



Final exam

Here you will find everything for the final exam.

preparation

Grammar

| Topic(s): Sports and leisure activities, culture and customs, community. | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| ECFE Grammar | Prerequisite | GSE Grammar | Functional Language |
| Modals: present modals | Can use 'can' to refer to ability in the present. (29) | <p>Can give, deny or ask about permission in the present and near future with 'can'. (33)</p> <p>Can make basic polite requests with 'could'. (33)</p> <p>Can use 'should(n't)' to offer or ask for advice or suggestions. (36)</p> | <p>Asking for and giving advice</p> <p>Asking for and giving permission</p> <p>Describing hopes and plans</p> |
| Future time: simple future (will and shall) | <p>Can ask wh- questions using the past tense of verbs. (31)</p> <p>Can tell when to use the present simple and when to use the present continuous. (29)</p> | <p>Can use 'will' to ask questions about the future. (35)</p> <p>Can use 'will' + infinitive for predictions about the future. (38)</p> | |
| Present time: present perfect | Can make affirmative statements using common regular past simple forms. (30) | <p>Can use the present perfect to refer to personal experiences in the past. (41)</p> <p>Can form questions using the present perfect with 'ever'. (41)</p> | |
| Future time: future time (going to) | Can tell when to use the present simple and when to use the present continuous. (29) | Can express personal plans and intentions for the future using 'going to'. (35) | |

present modals

1. Can use 'can' to refer to **ability in the present**.
2. Can give, deny or **ask about permission in the present**
3. Can make basic **polite requests with 'could'**
4. Can use **'should(n't)' to offer or ask for advice or suggestions**



Can

or

Could

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| ABILITY (Present) | I can speak five languages. |
| POSSIBILITY (Present) | Alcohol can cause cancer. |
| PERMISSION (Informal) | Can I use your computer, please? |
| REQUEST (Informal) | Can you hand me the pen? |
| OFFER (Help) | If they like, I can carry some bags for you. |

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| ABILITY (Past) | He could play football well when he was a kid. |
| POSSIBILITY (Past) | A lot of crime could be prevented. |
| PERMISSION (Polite) | Could I please use your computer? |
| REQUEST (Polite) | Could you tell me where the post office is, please? |
| SUGGESTION | If you want, we could go out for dinner after school? |

present modals

1. <https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/601d05b87056de001c742b2b/modals-and-modal-perfects>

<https://www.mauthor.com/present/4929550974320640>

Future time: simple future (will and shall)

Usage of Will and Shall

WILL & SHALL

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WILL

Use it to express future action.

Ex:

*We will begin to work in September.
How long do you think this heat will last?*

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SHALL

Use it in the first person for questions referring to offers, suggestions and advice.

Ex:

*It's so hot! Shall I open the window?
Shall we go? I'm tired.
My car broke down. What shall I do?*



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| | Usage of Will | Examples |
|-------------|--|---|
| Will | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> is used to make polite requests. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Will you help me with my homework? |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is used to make predictions and give advice. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rosy, I will lend you my book later if you want it. |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is used to say what one expects or thinks will happen. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I will fail my test unless I start studying now. |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Is used to talk about what one wants. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I will always love you. |

| | Usage of Shall | Examples |
|--------------|---|--|
| Shall | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> is used to make predictions about the future. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I thought you shall be joining us. |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> is used to show determination. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> We shall meet our manager. |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> is used with first-person to show the certainty of an action that will take place in the near future. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I shall start my new job tomorrow. |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> is used to make suggestions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> We shall run the marathon! |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> is used to make promises voluntarily. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I shall buy you a new smart watch for your birthday present. |

Future time: simple future (will and shall)

<https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/672848f6ca6154774172f843?at=67284909398eaf700ad09217>

<https://www.mauthor.com/present/4838841265029120>

Present time: present perfect

Present Perfect

have/has + past participle

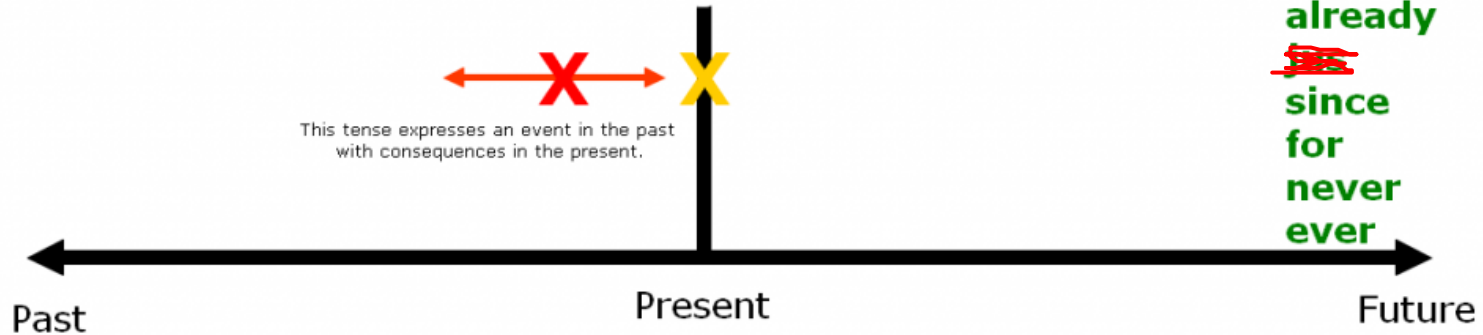
I have finished my homework.

She has not been to London.

Has she ever ridden the horse?

Often use adverbs:

yet
still
already
~~as~~
since
for
never
ever

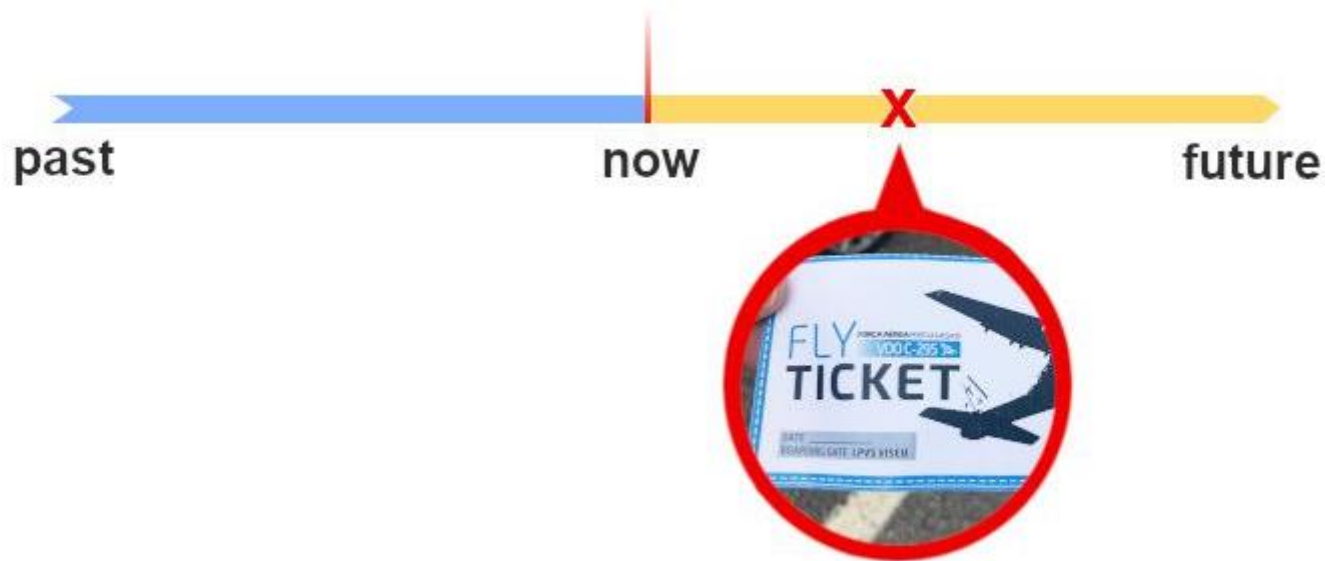


Present time: present perfect

<https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/5eb7bf212f48a0001cdec58e/present-time-present-perfect-quiz?at=67284909398eaf700ad09217&source=search-result-page&page=QuizPage&searchSource=normal&arid=&pos=>

<https://www.mauthor.com/present/5125624821317632>

Future time: future time (going to)



I am going to travel to Italy.

Future time: future time (going to)

<https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/67171a19e996136df26fb303/going-to-future-plans-g6-u7-l5?at=67284909398eaf700ad09217&source=search-result-page&page=SearchPage&searchSource=normal&arid&apos>

<https://www.mauthor.com/present/4935030010413056>



Good luck