

GRAMMAR (UNIT 2)

1. REPORTED SPEECH:

الكلام المنقول

subject	Object	Possessive
I → he / she	me → him / her	my → His / her
You → he / she / I / they	you → him / her / me / them	your → his / her / my
We → they	us → them	our → their

Direct	Indirect
Today	That day
Tonight	That night
Tomorrow	The day after / the following day
Next...	Theafter / the following ...
Last...	The ...before / the previous ...
Yesterday	The day before / the previous day

Direct	Indirect
Now	Then
ago	Before
This	That
These	Those
Here	There

Direct	Example	Indirect	Example
Present simple	1. I like ice cream 2. My father doesn't like meat. 3. I am sad	Past Simple	1. He said that he liked ice cream. 2. He said that his father didn't like meat. 3. He said that he was sad.
Present Continuous	1. I am watching TV. 2. We aren't studying Maths.	Past Continuous	1. She said that she was watching TV. 2. They said that they weren't studying Maths.
Present Perfect	1. I have seen the film recently. 2. The mechanic hasn't fixed the car yet.	Past Perfect	1. He said that he had seen the film recently. 2. He said that the mechanic hadn't fixed the car yet,
Present Perfect Continuous	1. I have been waiting for more than hour.	Past Perfect Continuous	1. She said that she had been waiting for more than an hour
Past Simple	1. I cleaned my bedroom. 2. I wasn't sad yesterday	Past Perfect	1. She said that she had cleaned her bedroom. 2. He said that he hadn't been sad the day before.
Past Continuous	1. I was watching TV.	Past Perfect Continuous	1. She said that she had been watching TV.
(will / shall / may / can /)	1. I'll see you later	(would / should / might / could /) + V1	1. He said he would see me later.
must	1. Students must not arrive late to school.	must	2. He said that students must not arrive late to school.

EX1. Initial Test (AB, p.4 EX.) Report the following statements.

1. "I have some questions for you, Muna."

Nour told Muna _____

2. "I've lived in Amman for six years."

Sami said _____

3. "Yesterday I bought all the ingredients for a chocolate cake."

Huda told me _____

4. "I really enjoyed the book that I finished this morning."

Tareq said _____

5. "My favourite subject this year is Chemistry."

Hussein told me _____

EX2. SB. P10 +11 EX4/5. Write the sentences from the recording in reported speech

1. "Many computers **have** filters which **stop** people seeing certain websites. "

He said that _____

2. 'If they **share** information on social media with their friends, it might be accessed by other people, too."

He said that _____

3. "On social media, you should only connect to people **you know** well."

He said that _____

4. "Later **we will** give **you**, our dear listeners, information about websites where **you can** find more advice on Internet safety."

He said that _____

5. "Our teacher **told us** about the dangers of the Internet **yesterday**. I **have** to write an essay about it **tonight**. I **think I 'm** going to need some help. "

Farida said that _____

6. "We **have to** give a talk about the advantages and disadvantages of the Internet **next week**, so I 'll need to prepare it **this week** . "

Saleem said that _____

أسئلة وزارية

1. "I am studying English a lot now." -Rami said that he _____ English a lot then.

A) studies B) studied C) was studying D) had studied

2. "I went to the theatre with my friends."

A) Ali said that he had gone to the theatre with his friends.
B) Ali said that he has gone to the theatre with his friends.
C) Ali said that he had gone to the theatre with her friends.
D) Ali said that he went to the theatre with my friends.

3. "I visit my grandparents this morning."

- A) Huda said that she visited my grandparents this morning.
- B) Huda said that she had visited her grandparents this morning.
- C) Huda said that she visited my grandparents that morning.
- D) Huda said that she visited her grandparents that morning.

4. "We are visiting our friends next week."

- A) My students said that they were visiting our friends next week.
- B) My students said that they are visiting their friends next week.
- C) My students said that they were visiting our friends the following week.
- D) My students said that they were visiting their friends the following week.

5. "I'd already been living in London for five years."

- A) Ali said that he has already been living in London for five years.
- B) Ali said that he had already been living in London for five years.
- C) Ali said that he had already lived in London for five years.
- D) Ali said that he had already been lived in London for five years.

6. "I have been to Baghdad three times with my family."

- A) Ban told Sameera that they have been to Baghdad three times with my family.
- B) Ban told Sameera that I had been to Baghdad three times with your family.
- C) Ban told Sameera that we have been to Baghdad three times with her family.
- D) Ban told Sameera that she had been to Baghdad three times with her family.

7. "Rashed went to the stadium an hour ago."

- A) Ayman told Arwa that Rashed had gone to the stadium an hour before.
- B) Ayman told Arwa that Rashed went to the stadium an hour ago.
- C) Ayman told Arwa that Rashed has gone to the stadium before an hour.
- D) Ayman told Arwa that Rashed had gone to the stadium an hour later.

8. "Shadi didn't like the food in the restaurant an hour ago."

- A) Hazem told Aisha that Shadi hadn't liked the food in the restaurant an hour before.
- B) Hazem told Aisha that Shadi had liked the food in the restaurant an hour before.
- C) Hazem told Aisha that Shadi hasn't liked the food in the restaurant an hour ago.
- D) Hazem told Aisha that Shadi liked the food in the restaurant before an hour.

9. "We were painting our living room yesterday."

- A) Marwan told Ali that they were painting their living room the day after.
- B) Marwan told Ali that they have been painting their living room the day before.
- C) Marwan told Ali that they were painting our living room the day after.
- D) Marwan told Ali that they had been painting their living room the day before.

10. "I chose different colours to paint my bedroom last week."

- A) Maha said that she had chosen different colours to paint my bedroom the week before.
- B) Maha said that she had chosen different colours to paint her bedroom the week before.
- C) Maha said that I had chosen different colours to paint my bedroom the week before.
- D) Maha said that she has chosen different colours to paint her bedroom this week.

11. "Saif works in a bank."

A) Najwa said Saif worked in a bank.	B) Najwa said Saif works in a bank.
C) Najwa said Saif has worked in a bank.	D) Najwa said Saif had worked in a bank.

12. "I bought my new coat from the bazar yesterday."

- A)** Maha told me that she had bought her new coat from the bazar the day before.
- B)** Maha told me that she has bought my new coat from the bazar the day before.
- C)** Maha told me that I had bought her new coat from the bazar the day before.
- D)** Maha told me that she had bought my new coat from the bazar that day.

13. "We visit our grandparents at the weekend."

- A)** The children said they visited their grandparents at the weekend.
- B)** The children said they had visited their grandparents at the weekend.
- C)** The children said they visited our grandparents at the weekend.
- D)** The children said they had visited our grandparents at the weekend.

14. Aya: "Ali has been to France three times."

- A)** Aya said Ali have been to France three times before.
- B)** Aya said Ali had been to France three times.
- C)** Aya said Ali has been to France three times before.
- D)** Aya said Ali have been to France three times.

1. REPORTED SPEECH

EX1. Initial Test (AB, p.4 EX.)

EX2.

1. He said that many computers had filters which stopped people seeing certain websites.
2. He said that if they shared information on social media with their friends, it might be accessed by other people, too.
3. He said that on social media, they should only connect to people they know well.
4. He said that later they would give the listeners information about websites where they could find more advice on Internet safety.
5. Farida said that their teacher had told them about the dangers of the Internet the day before. She said that she had to write an essay about it that night. She thought she was going to need some help.
6. Saleem said that they had to give a talk about the advantages and disadvantages of the Internet the following week, so he would need to prepare it that week.

أسئلة وزارية