

**اعداد المعلمة :. صفاء المياش الحوراني**

## **ملخص قواعد ومعاني**

**مادة اللغة الإنجليزية**  
**jordan-team-together**

**دوسيه شاملة لوحدہ Then and now**

**الصف الخامس الفصل الاول**



**منتديات صقر الجنوب التعليمية**

**هذا العمل منقول :. جميع وتنسيق منتديات صقر الجنوب التعليمية**

Ex : What did Amal and Tamer do yesterday ?

They made a clock .

Salma played tennis last (worked , played مثل (ed) هناك افعال منتظمة تأخذ week

وأفعال غير منتظمة مثل : (eat -ate , go -went )

He went to Amman yesterday.

وكيف نجيب عليه was السؤال بـ

Was the plant near the sea?

Yes, it was or No, it wasn't

نسأل في الماضي باستخدام Did

يأتي بعد did و didn't فعل مجرد خالي من أي زيادة

نقول : She didn't like apples

ونقول : Did you eat a banana?

نجيب على السؤال : yes, I did أو No, I didn't

لـ في حالة النفي نستخدم :

Did not ( didn't ) ++verb1

we didn't go by car .

لـ يتكون السؤال باستخدام الصيغة التالية :

**Did + الفاعل + verb1 .....?**

Ex : ♠ Did you swim in the sea ?

♣ Yes , I did . ♣ No , I didn't .

Did + الفاعل + verb1.....? كلمة استفهام

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للم سؤال باستخدام أداة استفهام يكون بالصيغة :

Ex : ♠ Where did you go on holiday ?

♣ We went to Alexandria

NO.	Present ( v1 )	Past ( v2 )	past participle V3
1	be ( am , is , are )	was / were	been
2	become	became	become
3	break	broke	broken
4	build	built	built
5	buy	bought	bought
6	come	came	come
7	do	did	done
8	draw	drew	drawn
9	drink	drank	drunk
10	drive	drove	driven
11	eat	ate	eaten
12	fall	fell	fallen

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13	find	found	found
14	fly	flew	flown
15	forget	forgot	forgotten
16	get	got	got
18	give	gave	given
19	go	went	gone
20	grow	grew	grown
21	have / has	had	had
22	keep	kept	kept
23	learn	learnt	learnt
24	make	made	made
25	meet	met	met
26	put	put	put
27	read	read	read
28	ride	rode	ridden
29	run	ran	run
30	say	said	said
31	see	saw	seen
32	sell	sold	sold
33	send	sent	sent
34	sit	sat	sat

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### Simple past

1: Last year I (go)..... to England on holiday.

2: I (travel)..... around by car with two friends and  
we (visit)..... lots of interesting places.

3: Sam ..... (Buy) a new house last month.

4: I ..... (Visit) Germany the previous week.

5: we ..... (Open) the store in 1987.

6: we..... (Think) New York was in England!

7: Julie..... (Move) from Canada last month.

8: Anna ..... (Arrive) in 1978.

9: My uncle ..... (Marry) a pretty woman.

10: The baby..... (Cry) a lot last night.

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### Grammar :

#### Present continuous : **زمن المضارع المستمر**

I → am + الفعل - ing

He , she , it → is + الفعل - ing

We, you , they → are + الفعل - ing

**\*\* The form of the sentence :**

Subject + ( am / is / are ) + ( verb 1 + ing ) + complement .

الفاعل ( am / is / are ) + ( الفعل في التصريف الأول + ing ) + تكملة الجملة .

إذا كان الفاعل مفرد أو أحد ضمائر المفرد وهي ( he/she/it ) يأخذ ← is

إذا كان الفاعل جمع أو أحد ضمائر الجمع وهي ( they/you/we ) يأخذ ← are

إذا كان الفاعل الضمير I يأخذ ← am

عند إضافة ing يلاحظ ما يلي:

1- إذا انتهى الفعل بحرف (e) نحذفه ويضاف ing

ride + ing → riding

2- إذا انتهى الفعل بحرف ساكن ويسبقه حرف متحرك ( vowel ) نكرر الحرف الأخير ويضاف

ing

( vowel )

a, e , u , i , o

swim + ing → swimming

⇐ يعبر المضارع المستمر عن حدث مازال مستمراً حتى الآن :

I am reading. أنا أقرأ الآن

He is reading. هو يقرأ الآن

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نحن نقرأ الآن . We are reading.

\*نستخدم المضارع المستمر للتعبير عن حدث مستمر حتى الان في لحظة الكلام .

Ex :

Khalid is playing football at this moment .

هناك بعض الكلمات اذا وجدت في الجملة تدل على استخدام زمن المضارع المستمر وهي:

(في هذه اللحظة at this moment

الآن now

انظر Look!

استمع Listen !

ينفي المضارع المستمر بـ:

I → 'm not

He , she , it → isn't + -ing الفعل

We, you , they → aren't

I'm not cooking. أنا لا أطبخ الآن

She isn't cooking now . هي لا تطبخ الآن

They aren't cooking now. هم لا يطبخون

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**Q1: Correct the verb in brackets :**

1. Ahmed -----a book now.( read )
2. I ----- about the exam at the moment. (think)
3. The cat ----- some milk. ( drink )
4. Hello, mum. I ----- you from Canada . ( call )

**Q2: Correct the mistakes: صوب الخطأ**

1. Ahmed are reading a book now. -----
2. We is eating now. -----
3. You are phone to me. -----
4. The cat am drinking some milk. -----
5. Hello, mum. I are calling you from Dubai . -----

**Q3: Choose the correct answer :**

1. She ..... shopping at this time of the day.  
a. goes                      b. is going.
2. He ..... his bicycle at this time of the day.  
a. rides.                      b. is riding.      c. ride

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**The secret phone      الهاتف الصامت**

تابع للماضي البسيط

تستخدم **was were** في الماضي اذا وجدت دلالة مثل : **ago last in 2002 yesterday**

I	<b>Was  Wasn't</b>	<b>I was happy  She wasn't sad</b>
She		
He		
Singular ( المفرد )		
They	<b>Were  Weren't</b>	<b>You were strong  We weren't lazy</b>
We		
You		
Plural ( الجمع )		

- 1.This computer .....really big ( was were
2. ....every thing very different ? ( was were )
- 3..... they in Jerash? ( was were )
4. The keys ..... closed ( was were )
5. She ..... ill . ( was were )

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V1	V2
Can / Can't (تستخدم في المضارع بمعنى يستطيع / لم يستطيع)	Could / Couldn't (تستخدم في الماضي بمعنى استطعت / لم تستطع)

مثال when I was eight I could mend a bike but I couldn't use a computer

I am now twelve . I can fly a kite but I can't swim .

when I was young I could make models , I couldn't cook :

#### Complete could / couldn't

1-When he was young ,he.....use a computer, but he.....cook

2-When he is twelve.He.....fly a kite,but he.....mend cars.

Answer these question

2- Could Asma ride a bike when she was young?

Yes,.....

3- Can you mend your bike ?

Yes,.....

4- Could you play football when you were young?

Yes,.....

5- Can you drive a car ? No ,.....

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**Choose the correct answer**

1- When she was young, she..... handball .

- a. Can play      b. could play      c. could played

2- When I was twenty, I..... a car

- a. Can drive      b. could drive      c. can't drove

write about you

When I was seven, I could .....but

I couldn't.....

**Write sentences about your family with could / couldn't**

1. I couldn't..... when I was young .
2. Mum..... when she was young .
3. Dad..... When he was young .
4. I..... When I was young .

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Read the texts then answer the questions

Text 1 ( The Jordan museum      متحف الأردن )

1. Where did she go ?.....
2. What did she visit?.....
3. What can you see in the museum?.....
4. How old are the statues?.....

Text 2( Shanghai museum of science and technology      متحف شنغهاي للعلوم والتكنولوجيا )

1. Where is Shanghai museum of science and technology?  
.....
2. What can you learn there ?  
.....
3. What is the film she watched about ?  
.....

Text 3 ( Natural History Museum      المتحف التاريخي الوطني )

1. Where is Natural History Museum?.....
2. What did she see there? .....
3. What did she learn?.....

museum	ancient	objects	statues	amazing	explore	learn	inventions	Workshop
متحف	قديم	أشياء /	تماثيل	مدهش	يكتشف	يتعلم	اختراعات	مشغل

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		مواد						
design	Space	explorations	fantastic	T.Rex	whale	plants	earthquake	shake
يصمم	فضاء	استكشافات	رائع	ديناصور	حوت	نباتات	هزة أرضية	يهتز

### Verbs and nouns ( أفعال واسماء )

verb	Noun ends with tion
explore	Exploration
Inform	Information
Describe	Description
introduce	Introduction

1. I want to explore new things

I learned about some ..... ( explore )

2. Salma can ..... the man ,so she give his description.

( description)

3. I'd like to ..... you that there's a lot of .....

in the museum .( inform )

To + verb1

would / will + verb1

Can + verb1

don't / doesn't / didn't + verb 1

cardboard	Information	engineer	cereal	company	strong	triangle	shape
كرتون	معلومات	مهندس	رفائق الذرة	شركة	قوي	مثلث	شكل

1. When did Robert Gair invent the cardboard ? .....
2. What is Robert Gair nationality.....
3. What is his job?.....
4. When did the cereal company start using very thin cardboard boxes for its cereal? .....
5. What is its paragraph 2 refer to .....
6. Why we use cardboard for many different things?  
.....
7. Why is cardboard so strong ?  
.....
8. Find  
Verb..... noun.....  
Adjective..... linking word .....

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تكوين السؤال

Wh+ did+ verb 1 + .....

When did you go to Ajloun?

الفعل بعد did مجرد

I went to Ajloun yesterday. في الجواب نستخدم التصريف الثاني للفعل

Go went

- Where did they .....? ( learn)

They ..... about stars. ( learn)

- What did you play?

I ..... tennis.

\*\*\*\*\*

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1. Where did Kamal go? .....
2. When did he go? .....
3. Why is the Jordanian National Museum of fine Arts special? .....
4. What was Kamal's favourite thing?.....

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5. What did Kamal learn?.....

تقديم اقتراحات باستخدام

1. Shall we + verb 1 هلا فعلنا

Shall we visit uncle Hassan? Yes, We shall

2. Shall I هلا فعلت

Shall I send a letter? Yes, I shall

3. What about + verb ing ماذا عن

What about learning English? All Right

4. How about + verb ing ماذا عن

How about juggling ?

No, I don't like verb ing

No, I'm good at verb ing

No' I'm not good at verb ing

Yes, I love verb ing

5. Let's + verb 1 هيا

Let's play .

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**Rewrite the words in brackets**

1. How about ..... football? ( play )

2. Let's ..... Homework? ( do )

3. What about ..... T.V? ( watch)

4. What shall we .....? ( write)

5. What about reading a book?

No, I love ..... Stories. ( read)

6. Let's do the task .

7. Ok. I'd like to ..... Task ( do)

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Are all the planets rocky?

هل كل الكواكب صخور؟

Planets	rocks	solar	System	nearest	Mercury	Venus	Earth	surface	Mars
الكواكب	صخور	الشمسي	النظام	الاقرب	عطارد	الزهرة	الارض	سطح	لمريخ
core	metal	vokanoes	craters	Telescope	jupitar	saturn	Gas giant	outside	valley
جوهر	معادن	البراكين	الحفر	تلسكوب	المشتري	زحل	الغاز العماق	خارجا	وادي

1. How many planets are there?

.....

2. What are they ?

.....

.....

.....

3. The moon is a rocky but it isn't a planet. Why ?

.....

.....

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