

Neighbor	Address
Street	Suitcase
Full of	Interested in
Pet	Garden
Bright	Feathers
Chest	Hungry
Branch	Near
Break	Broke
Thin	Suddenly
Prettily	Slowly
Lady	lap

# Adverbs

## الظروف

هي كلمات تستخدم لوصف فعل أو حدث ويتكون عادة بإضافة (ly) لنهاية الصفة.

Adjective	Adverb
Careful	Carefully
Quick	Quickly
Quiet	Quietly
Slow	Slowly
Pretty	Prettily
Loud	Loudly

- He plays the piano loudly.
- She is running quickly.
- The singer sings very prettily.

# The present simple tense

## زمن المضارع البسيط

### Usage:-

يستخدم للتعبير عن حقائق وعادات

### Keywords:-

Always – often – sometimes – usually – every – never

### Forming:-

He – She – It

١- يضاف للفعل (s/es) بعد الاسم المفرد أو بعد

٢- يضاف (es) للفعل إذا انتهى بـ (ss-sh-ch-x-o)

### Ex.

- Mr. Waleed **teaches** English.

- She never **plays** tennis.

٢- الفعل يكون في المصدر بعد الاسم الجمع أو بعد I – we – you – they

### Ex.

- I always **play** football on Tuesday.

- The girls **like** dolls.

- They never **go** to school on Saturday.

### Negative

- انفي جملة في زمن المضارع البسيط نضيف (not) للفعل المساعد (does) بعد المفرد ويكون الفعل في المصدر.

- Mr. Waleed teaches Arabic. (not)

Mr. Waleed **doesn't teach** Arabic.

- نضيف (not) للفعل البسيط (do) بعد الجمع

- I go to school on Friday. (not)

- I **don't go** o school on Friday.

### Interrogative:-

- Do you like English?

- Yes, I do. – No, I don't

- Does he like English?

- Yes, he does. – No, he doesn't.

- Where do you live?

- I live in Hurghada

# The past simple tense زمن الماضي البسيط

## Usage

يستخدم للتعبير عن شيء حدث في الماضي وانتهى.

## Key words

Yesterday – last – ago

## Forming

هو التصريف الثاني للفعل وهناك نوعين من الأفعال :

١ - أفعال منتظمة :

هي الأفعال التي يضاف لها (d/ed)

نضيف (d) إذا كان الفعل ينتهي ب (e)

Live → Lived

- نضيف (ed) إذا كان الفعل لا ينتهي ب (e)

Play → Played

٢ - أفعال شاذة :

- هي أفعال لا تنطبق عليها القاعدة السابقة وليس لها أى قاعدة

Go → went

See → saw

## Negative

- لنفي جملة في زمن الماضي نضيف (not) لكلمة (did) ويرد الفعل إلى المصدر

I saw Mr.Waleed yesterday.

(Negative)

I didn't see Mr.Waleed yesterday.

## Interrogative

- لتكوين سؤال بمعن (هل) نستخدم (Did) كأداة إستفهام

\* *Did you go to the cinema yesterday?*

-Yes, I did

- No, I didn't

- يمكن تكوين سؤال بإستخدام أداة إستفهام وتكون (did) فعل مساعد

\* *Where did you go yesterday*

I went to the park. -

## Model test (1)

### 1) Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1- I..... to Aswan last week.  
(go – went – goes)
- 2- They often ..... football.  
(plays – play – playing)
- 3 Where ..... you go yesterday?  
(is – did – are)
- 4 Alex is interested .....computers.  
(at – on – at)
- 5 My room is full ..... things I don't need.  
( at - on – of )

\*\*\*\*\*

### (2) Do as shown:

- 1- Joe likes birds. (Negative)  
.....
- 2- I (see) a cat yesterday (Correct)  
.....
- 3- Sally (like) animals. (Correct)  
.....
- 4- Do you like animals? (Answer)  
.....
- 5- He is interested ..... computers. (Complete)

### (3) Give one word for:

- 1- A person who lives near you. ( )
- 2- An animal which you keep at home. ( )
- 3- A small yellow bird that sings and kept at home as a pet.( )
- 4- A case with a handle used for carrying clothes when you travel.

### (4)- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:-

**Safwa:** Where were you born?

**Donia:** .....

**Safwa:** .....?

**Donia :** I live in Hurghada.

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

**Joe is eleven and sally is twelve. Joe likes music and he plays the guitar. Sally likes animals. She has a canary and a cat. Joe and Sally have an older brother. His name is Alex. He has a fish called Fin.**

**\* Answer the following question:**

**1) Who is the oldest child?**

.....

**2) Who is the youngest?**

.....

**3) How many pets do they have?**

.....

**(4) Supply the missing letters :**

1- Joe is ele v .. n and sally is twelve. Joe lik – s m – sic .

2- Sally likes an – mal s. She has a cana–y and a cat.

3- The bi...d was on a long b...anch.

4- It was small brown with br...ght red fe..thers.

5- He la...ded in the l..p of an old lady.

**Love what you do till do what you love**

**Unit****Have you ever been abroad?****Two**

abroad	Souvenir
Interesting	Things
Picture	Photos
Mask	Jewellery
World	Necklace
Dragon	North pole
South pole	Boots
Everywhere	Moon
Born	Died
During	Childhood
Pilgrimage	Homesick
Return	Snowy forests
Mountains	Sail
Setout	Journey
Storm	Fleet
Sink	Prayer mat
Traveler	Writer

Present	Past	P.P.	المعنى
go	went	gone	يذهب
eat	ate	eaten	ياكل
make	made	made	يصنع
see	saw	seen	يرى
swim	swam	swum	يعوم
Am /is	was	been	يكون
Are	were	been	يكون
Do/does	did	done	يفعل
Has/have	had	had	يملك

# The present perfect tense

## زمن المضارع التام

### Usage:-

يستخدم للتعبير عن شيء حدث في الماضي وما زالت له آثار

### Keywords:-

Ever – never – just – already – since – for- yet

### Forming:-

He-she-it      ←      Has  
I-we-you-they      ←      Have      + P.P

### Negative:-

He-she-it      ←      Has  
I-we-you-they      ←      Have      + not      + P.P

### Ex.

- I have been to America.
- She has never visited Australia.

### Interrogative:-

- Have you been to America?
- Has she seen a lion?

\*\*\*\*\*

"Ever – never"

١ - تستخدم (ever) في السؤال بمعنى من قبل وتوضع قبل التصريف الثالث للفعل.

- Have you **ever** been to China?
- Has she **ever** ridden a horse?

٢ - تستخدم (never) في الجملة كأداة نفي وتوضع قبل التصريف الثالث للفعل.

- They have **never** been to America.
- Sally has **never** ridden a horse.

# Negative

## النفى

لنفى جملة فى اللغة الإنجليزية نبحث أولاً عن الأفعال المساعدة  
(Am – is – are – was – were – has – have – had – can – will)

ثم نضيف لها ( not / n't )

- He is a doctor. → He **isn't** a doctor.

- They are players → They **are not** players.

- She is clever → She **isn't** clever.

- إذا لم يكن هناك أى أفعال مساعدة فى الجملة نستخدم :

- **Do** → إذا كان الفعل فى المصدر

- I like English → I **don't** like English.

- **Does** → إذا كان الفعل مضاف له (s) ونحذف (s) من الفعل عند النفى.

- He **likes** English → He **does not like** English.

- **Did** → إذا كان الفعل فى الماضى ويرد الفعل إلى مصدره.

- I saw Mr.Waleed. → I **didn't go** see Mr.Waleed.

- The **played** football → They **didn't play** football.



# Paragraph writing

☒ وهناك أشياء مهمة يجب أن تضعها في الاعتبار عند كتابة البراجراف وهي:

توافق الفعل مع الفاعل  
- فالفاعل المفرد يأتي معه الفعل في المفرد ، والفاعل الجمع يأتي بعده الفعل في الجمع.

\* لاحظ أيضا زمن الفعل بحيث يناسب نوع الموضوع: فإذا كان موضوعا عاما فالأفعال كلها في زمن المضارع البسيط ، أما إذا كان الموضوع قصة أو وصف زيارة قمت بها .. إلخ فالأفعال كلها في زمن الماضي البسيط.

- لا تنسى علامات الترقيم عند الكتابة وأهمها استعمال **capital letter** في أول حرف في الجملة ووضع **full stop** في آخرها.

-Look; at the picture and write three more sentences:

The Sphinx – camels – nice trip

We went on a school trip to Giza.

.....  
.....  
.....

## Model test (2)

### 1) Underline the correct word in brackets:

- 1- Her house is full ..... interesting things.  
( in – of – at )
- 2- Have you ..... been to China?  
( never – never – now )
- 3- She has ..... China.  
( visit – visits – visited)
- 4- Have you ever ..... a horse?  
( ride – rode – ridden)
- 5- Ibn Batuta was one of the greatest Arab.....  
(doctors – teachers – travelers)

\*\*\*\*\*

### (2) Do as shown:

- 1- Have you ever (see – saw – seen) a panda? (Choose)
- 2- My mum has never (make) a cake. (Correct)  
.....
- 3- Ibn Batuta was teacher. (Negative)  
.....
- 4- Have you ever been to America? (Answer)  
.....
- 5- Ibn Batuta stayed at home for very long. (Negative)  
.....

\*\*\*\*\*

### 3) Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Mr. Waleed: .....?  
Samia: I'm fine, thank you.  
Mr. Waleed: Do you have any pets?  
Samia: .....

### (3) Give one word for:

- 1- A piece of jewellery which you wear around your neck. ( )
- 2- A stone which has been made to look like a person or animal.( )
- 3- Something which covers your face to hide it. ( )
- 4- The time when you are a child. ( )
- 5- A journey to an important religious place. ( )
- 6- A number of boats all together. ( )

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

My name is Waleed I live in a big farm in Sharkia. I'm interested in collecting stamps. I'm also interested in animals. We have lots of sheep and last spring we were very busy. There were lots of lambs other baby animals.

**\* Answer the following question:**

1) Where does Waleed live?

.....

2) What hobbies does he interest in?

.....

3) What animals do they have?

.....

\*\*\*\*\*

**(4) Supply the missing letters :**

1- During his chi...dhood he stu...ed very hard.

2- He de...ided to go on a pligrima...e to Mecca.

3- At fi...st he was very ho...esick.

4- There are ph...tos, masks and stat...es.

5- She has been to the No...th p..le.

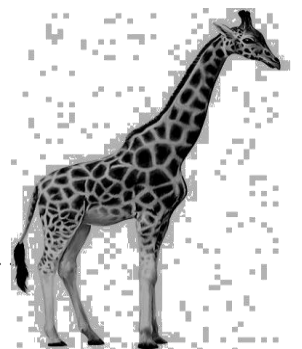
**8-Look; at the picture and write three more sentences:**

**tall - long neck – long legs**

The giraffe is a beautiful animal.....

.....

.....



busy	hour
all	zone
except	world
paint	midday
Sitting room	change
Phone call	east
Internet friend	west
earth	north
spin	south
round	forwards
space	backwards
shining	Australia
side	America
dark	Europe
day	night

## The Present Continuous Tense

### \* Usage

يستخدم للتعبير عن شيء يحدث وقت الكلام أو وصف حدث في صورة

### Key words:

Now – look – listen – at this moment

### Forming

subject  $\begin{cases} \text{am} \\ \text{Is} \\ \text{Are} \end{cases} + \text{V-ing}$

### Negative:

subject  $\begin{cases} \text{am} \\ \text{Is} \\ \text{Are} \end{cases} + \text{not} + \text{V-ing}$

### EX.

- He is playing football now.
- They aren't eating now.

### Interrogative:-

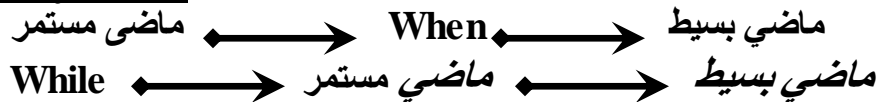
- Is he playing tennis now?
- What are you doing?

# The Past Continuous Tense

## Usage

- للتعبير عن حدث كان مستمرا في وقت معين في الماضي.
- للتعبير عن حدثين كانوا مستمرين في نفس الوقت في الماضي.

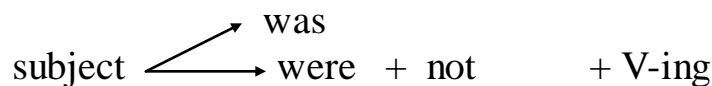
## Key words



## Forming



## Negative:



## EX.

**While** I was watching TV my brother was sleeping.

**While** Mrs Gordon was working, Alex was Studying.

## Interrogative:-

- Was Ahmed playing?
- Were you watching the match?
- What were you doing?

## Test 3

### **1) Underline the correct word in brackets:**

- 1- Mr. Gordon was..... the sitting room.  
(Paint – painted – painting)
- 2- East is the opposite of.....  
(backwards – west – the same)
- 3- There are twenty four time..... in the world.  
(zones – watches – statues)
- 4- While he was watching TV, his wife was.....  
(cook – cooking – cooked)
- 5- A word which means 60 minutes.....  
(hour – day – second)

\*\*\*\*\*

### **(2) Do as shown:**

- 1- Mrs. Gordon was working in the garden. Alex was doing his homework. (Join)  
.....
- 2- Mr.Waleed was reading a story. (Negative)  
.....
- 3- I'm playing football. (not)  
.....
- 4- They were working hard yesterday. (Negative)  
.....
- 5- There are 20 hours in one day. (correct)  
.....

\*\*\*\*\*

### **3) Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Ahmed: Hello! Hesham. This is my new friend.  
Hesham: What's his .....?  
Ahmed: Mustafa.  
Hesham: How are you?  
Mustafa:.....

### **(3) Give one word for:**

- 2- A planet which we live on. ( )
- 3- A large bright star in the sky which gives us light and heat ( )

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

Hazem is my friend. He is twelve years old. His school is near his house. He is from Giza but he lives in Cairo with his grandfather. He visits his family on Fridays. His father is a doctor and his mother is a teacher. Yesterday, we went to the swimming pool because it was very hot. We are clever, so our teachers are very happy.

**\* Answer the following question:**

**1) What's Hazem's father?**

.....

**2) Where did Hazem and his friends go yesterday?**

.....

**3) How does Hazem go to school?**

.....

**(3) Supply the missing letters :**

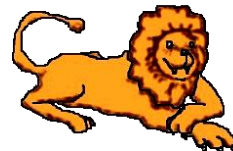
- 1- The ea...th sp...ns round and round.
- 2- The ea...th takes twenty four h..urs to spin round the sun.
- 3- If you travel round the wor..d, you must change t..me.
- 4- If you travel ea..t, you must put your watch for...ards.
- 5- If you travel w...st, you must put your watch back..ards.

**8-Look; at the picture and write three more sentences:**

**Fast – sharp teeth – long tail**

A lion is a strong animal.

.....  
.....  
.....



Trip	Dairy	
Wife	Husband	
Sheep	Lamb	
Cow	Calves	
Horse	Foal	
Hen	Chicken	
Goat	Kid	
Duck	Duckling	
Noise	Suddenly	
Tripped	Stone	
Hurt	Muddy	
Pond	Edge	
Slipped	Laugh	
Wet	Path	
Circus	beach	
Present	Past	المعنى
go	went	يذهب
eat	ate	يأكل
read	read	يقرأ
write	wrote	يكتب
see	saw	يرى
Do/does	did	يفعل

## قاعدة If

في هذه الحالة نتحدث عن مستقبل .. وسنستخدمها عندما يكون هناك احتمال حقيقي أن الحدث سيحدث

**If** → **present simple** → المصدر + الفاعل

**If** → **present simple** → المصدر + الفاعل

- If you study hard, you will succeeded.
- If we run , we will catch the train
- I'll come and see you if I have enough time



# The past simple tense زمن الماضي البسيط

## Usage

يستخدم للتعبير عن شيء حدث في الماضي وانتهى.

## Key words

Yesterday – last – ago

## Forming

هو التصريف الثانى للفعل وهناك نوعين من الأفعال :

### ١- أفعال منتظمة :

هى الأفعال التى يضاف لها (d/ed)

نضيف (d) إذا كان الفعل ينتهى ب (e)

Live → Lived

- نضيف (ed) إذا كان الفعل لا ينتهى ب (e)

Play → Played

### ٢- أفعال شاذة :

- هى أفعال لا تنطبق عليها القاعدة السابقة وليس لها أى قاعدة

Go → went

See → saw

## Negative

- لنفى جملة فى زمن الماضي نضيف (not) لكلمة (did) ويرد الفعل إلى المصدر

I saw Mr.Waleed yesterday.

(Negative)

I didn't see Mr.Waleed yesterday.

## Interrogative

- لتكوين سؤال بمعن (هل) نستخدم (Did) كأداة إستفهام

\* **Did you go to the cinema yesterday?**

-Yes, I did

- No, I didn't

- يمكن تكوين سؤال بإستخدام أداة إستفهام وتكون (did) فعل مساعد

\* **Where did you go yesterday**

- I went to the park.

# **Reflexive pronouns**

## **الضمائر المنعكسة**

- تستخدم الضمائر المنعكسة عندما يكون الفاعل والمفعول نفس الشخص

فاعل	منعكسة
I	Myself
He	Himself
She	Herself
It	Itself
You	Yourself
We	Ourselves
They	Themselves

- I hurt **myself** with the knife.
- He saw **himself** in the mirror.
- They enjoyed **themselves**.
- We made the model with **ourselves**.

## Model test (4)

### **1) Underline the correct word in brackets:**

- 1- If you look at the pond, you ..... the ducks.  
(See – will see – saw)
- 2- The farmer's wife was making cheese in the.....  
(bond – dairy – school).
- 3- ..... did you go yesterday? I went to a party.  
(Where – When – What)
- 4- The baby of sheep is called .....  
(lamb – calf – goat)
- 5- The baby of horse is called .....  
(lamb – calf – foal)

\*\*\*\*\*

### **(2) Do as shown:**

- 1- If you go into the barn, you will (saw) goats. (Correct)  
.....
- 2- There was an animal on the farm. (Plural)  
.....
- 3- Tom and Katie enjoyed a wonderful day on the farm. (Negative)  
.....
- 4- Yes, I enjoyed my self very much. (Ask)  
.....
- 5- I enjoyed ..... (Reflex)

### **(3) Give one word for:**

- 1- An area of land for keeping animals and growing food. ( )
- 2- A young sheep. ( )
- 3- A solid food made from milk which is white or yellow. ( )
- 4- A small area of water on a farm or in a garden. ( )
- 5- Place where cheese, milk and butter are made. ( )

### **3) Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

Mother: How was your first day at school?

Ahmed: .....

Mother: What's your English teacher name?

Ahmed:.....

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

My name is Bassma. I have got a brother and a sister. My brother Mohammed likes strawberries. My sister Nada likes grapes very much. I like bananas. My favourite subject is English. Nada likes Maths, but Mohammed likes science.

**\* Answer the following question:**

**1) Who is Nada?**

.....

**2) Does Mohamed like science?**

.....

**3) What is Bassma's favourite subject?**

.....

**(5) Supply the missing letters :**

1- If you go to in the b...rn you will see the la...bs.

2- If you look in the d..iry you will see my wi...e.

3- There were some co...s with their cal...es.

4- There were h...ns with their ch...cks.

5- They saw du...ks and du...klings in the pond.

**8-Look; at the picture and write three more sentences:**

many animals – tractor – liked it

Last spring we visited a farm in Sharkia.

.....  
.....  
.....



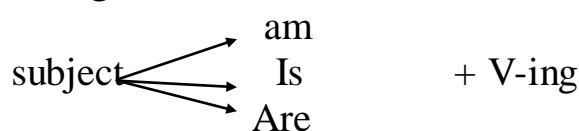
weekend	Football match
Shopping	Afternoon
Cousin	Anything
Theatre	Message
Nobody	Stadium
Price	Seat
Row	Camel
Hump	Kangaroo
Naughty	Penguin
Cleaning	Washing
Feeding	Brushing
Sweeping	Collecting
Rubbish	Café
Waiter	floor

## The Present Continuous Tense

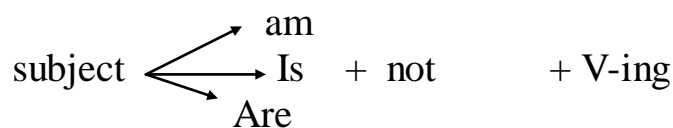
### \* Usage

- قد نستخدم زمن المضارع المستمر للتحدث عن حدث أو عمل سوف يحدث في المستقبل.

### Forming



### Negative:



### EX.

- I'm doing homework tomorrow. .
- Sally is buying some new shoes.
- Alex isn't going to a football match on Sunday.

### Interrogative:-

- Are you going shopping tomorrow?
- What are you doing this weekend?

## Model test (5)

### 1) Underline the correct word in brackets:

- 1- Mark ..... going to a football match tomorrow.  
( am – is – are )
- 2- They are going to the .....to see a good film.  
( theatre – cinema – farm )
- 3- Sally is going shopping ..... her mother.  
( in – to – with )
- 4- They are leaving ..... half past two.  
( in – on – at )
- 5- You ..... the ducks if you go to the farm.  
( see – saw – will see )

### (2) Do as shown :

- 1- Alex is going to a football match on Saturday. (Negative)  
.....
- 2- Sally is buy some new shoes now. (Correct)  
.....
- 3- Yes, Sally and her mother are going shopping tomorrow. (Ask)  
.....
- 4- The match starts at 3 o'clock. (Ask)  
.....
- 5- There is an animal in the zoo. (Plural)  
.....

### 3) Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Mr.Waleed: Who is Abu Treka?  
Ahmed: .....  
Mr.Waleed: .....?  
Ahmed: Yes, I want to be a footballer.

**4) Read the following and answer the questions:**

Joe is eleven and sally is twelve. Joe likes music and he plays the guitar. Sally likes animals. She has a canary and a cat. Joe and Sally have an older brother. His name is Alex. He has a fish called Fin.

**\* Answer the following question:**

1) Who is the oldest child?

.....

2) Who is the youngest?

.....

3) How many pets do they have?

.....

**(5) Supply the missing letters:**

1- Waleed is going to a fo...tball m..tch tomorrow.

2- Sally is going sh...pping with her m...ther.

3- We saw a ca....el with a hu...p at the zoo.

4- Coll.....ct the rubbi....h,please.

5- He is fee...ing the pen....uin.

**6) Copy the following sentence in a good handwriting:-**

**Don't lie, Don't lie**

.....