



## In school. في المدرسة

### Lessons (1 - 2)

School subjects		المواد الدراسية	
Maths	رياضيات	art	رسوم
Science	علوم	music	موسيقى
English	لغة إنجليزية	sport	الألعاب
Arabic	لغة عربية	computer	كمبيوتر

Adjectives		الصفات	
quick	سرع	interesting	شيق
quiet	هدئ	exciting	مثير
late	متأخر	difficult	صعب
early	مبكر	easy	سهل

Time Expressions		التوقيتات وأخبار الوقت	
time	وقت	half past	ونصف
clock	ساعة حانط	quarter past	وربع
O'clock	بالضبط	quarter to	إلا ربع

## Telling the time

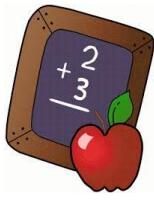
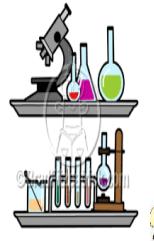
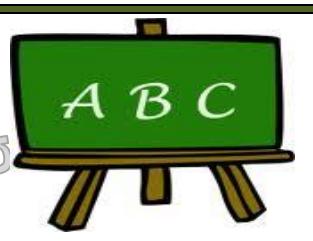
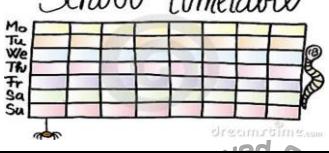
أولاً :

\* للسؤال عن الوقت نسئل: What's the time?

- What is the time, please?
  - What time is it?
  - Could you tell me the time, please?
- It is six o'clock .
- It is half past one.
- It's quarter to six.

It's six o'clock.	It's twelve o'clock.	It's quarter past three.
It's 6:00	It's 12:00	It's 3:15
It's quarter past six.	It's quarter to twelve.	It's half past ten.
It's 7:15	It's 11:45	It's 10:30

## Important notes

1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In Maths lessons, we count and write numbers.</li> <li>The sums in Maths lessons are easy.</li> <li>We like Maths it's interesting.</li> </ul>	 
2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In science lessons, we study plants and animals.</li> <li>In science lessons, there were plants in a jar.</li> <li>Science is interesting and the plants were pretty.</li> </ul>	 
3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In art lessons, we use brushes and paints.</li> <li>Children can draw and paint.</li> <li>It was very quiet in the art lessons.</li> </ul>	
4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In English lessons, children can learn new words.</li> <li>Children can talk but sometimes it is difficult.</li> </ul>	
5)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In music lessons, children can sing .</li> <li>Children play the piano, guitar and drums.</li> <li>It wasn't a quiet lesson , there were a lot of noise.</li> </ul>	
6)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In the sports lesson , We play in the playground.</li> <li>Children can run and jump.</li> <li>It was fun and exciting.</li> </ul>	
6)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The time table was on the wall.</li> <li>The lessons were on the time table.</li> </ul>	<p>School timetable</p> 

# Exercise ( 1 )

## 1) Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) In (maths-science-music) children count and write numbers.
- 2) Children use brushes and paints in (music-art-sports) lessons .
- 3) In (sports -maths-science) lessons, children look at plants and animals.
- 4) The (sports – maths -Arabic) lesson is exciting. Children run and jump.
- 5) It is half (and-to-past) eight.
- 6) There was a (timetable-subject-playground) on the wall.
- 7) The (timetable-subject-sums)in the maths lessons were easy.
- 8) In the science lessons, there was a(sum-number-plant) in a jar .
- 9) I like Maths. It is( interesting-boring-pretty )
- 10)The (sums- lessons- numbers) were on the timetable.
- 11)I like your shirt. It is(exciting-interesting-pretty) .
- 12)The third lesson was at quarter (from-and-to) ten.
- 13) Children ( teach -learn-educate) English at school.
- 14)The children have the sports lessons in the (playground –classroom-farm).
- 15) We can do the sums it is ( easy - interesting - difficult ).

## 2- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Malak : What subjects do you have today?
- Maha : (1) .....
- Malak : What is the first lesson?
- Maha : (2).....
- Malak : When is it ?
- Maha : it is at quarter to eight.

## Exercise ( 2 )

### 1) Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) There were lots of new words ( in - on - at ) the board.
- 2) Children use (brushes-combs-plants) and paints in art lessons.
- 3) In the art lesson, the children(sang- wrote - painted) dolphins.
- 4) We have (lessons-break-quiet) between the fourth and fifth lessons.
- 5) Don't speak. Keep (noisy-shouting-quiet)
- 6) What is the (two-second-twice) lesson on Monday?
- 7) The ( third - three - thirty ) lesson was at quarter to ten.
- 8) At ( have - had - half ) past twelve it was the break.
- 9) ( On - In - At ) ten o'clock, we have art.
- 10) She put the timetable ( on-in -at ) the wall.
- 11) I can't answer the question. It is( easy -difficult- quiet)
- 12) Look at the plant in the(jar -packet -tube)
- 13) We can a (make-do -hold) maths, science and English at the farm.
- 14) Are there animals (in -with -on) the farm?

### 2- Supply the missing letters:

En_lish	Ma _ hs	scie _ ce	a _ t
mu _ ic	co_puter	di _ ficult	pla_ ground
A _ abic	te _ cher	ex _ iting	q_ iet

Lessons (3 - 4 - 5)

again	مرة أخرى	school	مدرسة
animal	حيوان	class	فصل مدرس
guitar	جيتار	lesson	درس
city	مدينة	board	سبورة
now	الآن	break	فترة
plant	نبات / زرع	sums	جمع
club	نادي	timetable	جدول مدرسي

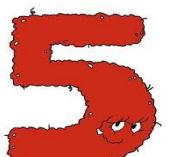
....ar ....

الكلمات التي تتشابه في حرفى

jar	برطمان	park	حديقة
star	نجمة	hard	صعب / صلب
dark	ظلام / عتمة	sharp	حاد
car	سيارة / عربية	arm	ذراع
shark	سمكة القرش	farm	مزرعة

Ordinal numbers

الأعداد الترتيبية

				
1 <sup>st</sup> first	2 <sup>nd</sup> second	3 <sup>rd</sup> Third	4 <sup>th</sup> fourth	5 <sup>th</sup> Fifth
				
6 <sup>th</sup> sixth	7 <sup>th</sup> seventh	8 <sup>th</sup> eighth	9 <sup>th</sup> ninth	10 <sup>th</sup> tenth

## Exercise ( 3 )

### 1) Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) A crab has two claws .They are ( sharp - dark - park ).
- 2) A crab has a shell It is ( shark - hard - dark ).
- 3) A ( sharp - shark - farm ) has lots of teeth.
- 4) We play football in the ( dark - jar - park ).
- 5) At night it is ( park - shark - dark ).
- 6) You can see the ( stars - sharks - farms ) in the sky.

### 2- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Alife : Good Morning, Moly. (1) .....
- Moly : Good morning, Alfie .I'm fine thank you.
- Alife : How old are you?
- Moly : (2) .....

### 2) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Alfie, Molly, Max and Lulu were in school today. They were in a new class. Their teacher was Miss Carey. There was a timetable on the wall. The lessons were on the timetable.

The first lesson was at quarter past eight. It was Maths. There were lots of big numbers but the sums were easy. The second lesson was Science . There was a pretty plant in a jar .It was very interesting.

#### a) Answer the following questions:

- 1) Who were in school today ?

☺.....

- 2) What was on the wall ?

☺.....

#### b) Choose the correct answer:

- 3) The first lesson was at.....

(quarter past eight - quarter past seven - quarter past six ).

- 4) The second lesson was.....

(Maths - Science - English ).

## Verb to be in the past

### "Was / Were"

## Remember

عند التحويل من زمن المضارع البسيط إلى زمن الماضي البسيط يكون كالتالي



present "Today"

past "yesterday / last"

am

was

is

was

are

were

### Examples

Rewrite the following sentences

1) They are at the swimming pool . ( yesterday)

→ They were at the swimming pool yesterday.

2) Is she on the slide today? ( yesterday)

→ Was she on the slide yesterday?

## Exercise ( 4 )

1) Underline the correct word in brackets

1) I ( was - were - are ) cold yesterday.

2) He ( was - were - are ) cold.

3) We ( was - were - are ) at the castle yesterday.

4) ( Was - Were - Are ) You at school last Sunday?

5) We ( was - were - are ) at the park Yesterday.

6) It ( was - were - are ) cold.

7) ( Was - Were - Are ) happy today?

- 8) Yesterday, You ( was – were – are ) happy.
- 9) Yesterday the weather ( was – were – are ) cold.
- 10) Sam and Amy ( was – were – are ) on the swings last Friday.
- 11) The sky (was - were - is) grey yesterday.
- 12) The clouds (was - were - are) black yesterday.
- 13) Yesterday the moon (is - were - was) high the sky.
- 14) Two cats (is - was - were) on the wall.
- 15) (Is- Was- Were) the weather cold yesterday?
- 16) Yesterday I ( was – were – are ) at school
- 17) Yesterday the weather ( was – were – are ) hot.
- 18) They ( was – were – are ) happy today.
- 19) You ( was – were – are ) happy yesterday.
- 20) Today is Monday yesterday (are – were – was)Sunday.

2- Re write the following sentences using word (s) between brackets:

- 1) The weather is hot today. ( yesterday )  
.....
- 2) Today the boys are at the park. ( yesterday )  
.....
- 3) Are you happy today ? ( yesterday )  
.....
- 4) Is Mai at school today ? ( yesterday )  
.....

# Affirmative & Negative

Subject	Affirmative		Subject	Negative
I	Was	→	I	wasn't
He / Eyad			He / Eyad	=
she / Jana			she / Jana	
It / The cat			It / The cat	wasnot
You	Were	→	You	weren't
We / children			We / children	=
They / girls			They / girls	werenot

لعمل النفي فاتنافن ضعف فقط was / were ~~acu~~ not

## Examples

Rewrite the following sentences

1) Yesterday I was at the park. ( not / n't )

- No, yesterday I wasn't at the park.
- yesterday I wasn't at the park.

2) Dalia was absent last Sunday. ( not )

- No, Dalia wasn't absent yesterday.
- Dalia wasn't absent yesterday

3) The weather was cold yesterday. ( n't )

- No, the weather wasn't cold yesterday.
- The weather wasn't cold yesterday.

4) You were nice yesterday. ( not )

- No, You weren't nice yesterday.
- You weren't nice yesterday.

## Exercise ( 5 )



### 1) Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) Yes , Ali ( was - were - are ) in the playground.
- 2) No , Dina ( was - were - wasn't ) in the garden.
- 3) Yes, Eyad ( was - is - are ) in the playground yesterday.
- 4) No ,Mona ( isn't - weren't - wasn't ) in the castle yesterday.
- 5) No, Hany ( wasn't - weren't - aren't ) on the swings.
- 6) No , the boys ( wasn't - weren't - are ) in the garden.
- 7) Ali and Dina ( was - were - are ) in the playground yesterday.
- 8) No, Dalia and Mona ( wasn't - weren't - isn't ) in the garden.
- 9) Yesterday , Amr and Ali ( was - were - are ) in the playground.
- 10) Yes, Mona and Dina ( was - were - are ) in the castle last Friday.

### Re write the following sentences using word (s) between brackets:

- 1) The boys were noisy. ( No, )  
.....
- 2) The lesson was difficult. ( No, )  
.....
- 3) The weather was cold. ( No, )  
.....
- 4) The boys were at the class . ( not )  
.....
- 5) I was at home last Friday. ( not )  
.....
- 6) The timetable was on the wall. ( not )  
.....

# Questions & answers

## verb

## subject

# Was

He / Eyad.....?

she / Jana.....?

It / The cat.....?

# Were

You .....?

We / children..?

They / girls....?

## Examples

Was Ali at school yesterday?

Was Dalia happy yesterday?

Was the weather hot yesterday?

Were you at the playground yesterday?

Were we at the beach yesterday?

Were they absent yesterday?

يُنْهَىُّ نَحْوِيُّ الْضَّمِيرِ " I / We " إِلَى You "عَنْدَ نَكْوِيْنِ السُّؤَالِ

نَكْوِيْنُ الْجَابَةِ عَلَى هَذِهِ الْأَسْتِلَةِ بـ " Yes " وَ " No " وَ مَعَ " No " نَقْوِيْنُ بِنَفْسِ الْجَمْلَةِ

أَذَا كَانَ السُّؤَالُ بِأَدَاءِ أَسْنَفَهَامٍ مُّثَلِّ " Where / What / When / Why / How / Which " فَإِنَّا نَضْعُ " Was / were " بِعَذَاءِ أَسْنَفَهَامٍ مُّبَاشِرَةً مَعَ حَذْفِ الْجَابَةِ الْمُطَلَّبَةِ السُّؤَالِ عَنْهَا

ملاحظات هامة

## Examples

### Rewrite the following sentences

1) Yes , the first lesson was Science.

( Was )

➢ Was , the first lesson Science?

2) No, The weather wasn't cold and wet.

( Was )

➢ Was the weather cold and wet?

3) The girls were in the class room.

( Where )

➢ Where were the girls ?

4) Were the children at the club yesterday?

( Yes )

➢ Yes , the children they were.

اجابة مختصرة

➢ Yes , the children were at the club yesterday.

اجابة كاملة

5) Was Jana on the slide?

( No. )

➢ No, Jana <sup>(she)</sup> wasn't.

اجابة مختصرة

➢ No, Jana <sup>(she)</sup> wasn't on the slide. she was on the swing.

اجابة كاملة

## Exercise ( 6 )

Re write the following sentences using word (s) between brackets:

- 1) Yes, the boys were late. ( Were )  
.....
- 2) Yes, they were at the zoo last Friday. ( Were )  
.....
- 3) No, the second lesson wasn't English. ( Was )  
.....
- 4) Yes, the sums were easy. ( Were )  
.....
- 5) Was the weather cold yesterday? ( Yes )  
.....
- 6) Were Nada and Sama at home yesterday? ( Yes )  
.....
- 7) Were you at the playground yesterday? ( No )  
.....
- 8) Was Dalia happy yesterday? ( No )  
.....
- 9) We were in the club. ( No, )  
.....
- 10) The children were quiet. ( No, )  
.....
- 11) The sports lesson was interesting. ( Which )  
.....
- 12) They were at the zoo at ten o'clock . ( When )  
.....

Academy Series means Perfectness

# General Exercises

1/ Complete the sentences with " was " or " were ":

- 1) The children ..... in the classroom.
- 2) The timetable ..... on the wall.
- 3) We ..... in the playground.
- 4) Where ..... the teacher?
- 5) ..... you at school yesterday?
- 6) I ..... at home on Saturday.
- 7) Yesterday the children ..... at the playground.
- 8) The weather ..... cold and windy
- 9) ..... you at the cinema yesterday?
- 10) No, I ..... at home.
- 11) She ..... in the kitchen yesterday.
- 12) We ..... at the beach yesterday.
- 13) Yesterday it ..... not hot and sunny.
- 14) The boys ..... at the funfair.
- 15) I ..... tired yesterday.



2/ Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) The king(was – were – are) in the castle.
- 2) The princess(was – were – are) in the garden.
- 3) There (was – were – are) two birds on the tree.
- 4) There(was – were – are)three pens in the pencil case
- 5) There (was – were – are)a tree next to the house.
- 6) There (was – were – are)one apple on the tree.
- 7) There (was – were – are) six books in the bag.
- 8) Yesterday we (was – were – are) at the park.



الصلوة أولاً

Pray first  
Mr / Sayed Sengar  
ACADEMY

9) Where (was – were – are) you last Friday.

10) Where (were – was – is) Suzy yesterday evening?

11) Was it under the bench? No (it was – wasn't it – it wasn't)

12) Yesterday the children (are – was – were) at the beach.

13) My grandfather (are - was - were) 'with us.

14) Yesterday the weather (is - were - was) cold and wet.



15) Hany and Mona (was – were – are) on the swings.

16) The boys (was – were – are) in the garden.

17) The clown (was – were – are) funny.

18) Yesterday the weather (was – were – are) sunny.

19) The children (was – were – are) in the playground.

20) She ( was – were – are ) cold.

21) (Is - Was - Were) the children at school yesterday?

22) (Is - Was - Were) it hot yesterday?

23) (Are - Do - Have) we got Maths today?

24) You late (to - on - for) school.

25) Yesterday they (was - are - were) at the cinema.

26) (Was- Were-Are) you at home yesterday?

27) We (was - were - are) at a party yesterday.

28) I (am - were - was) at my aunt's house yesterday.

29) He (was - were - is) in his office yesterday.

30) (Was - Were - Are) you cold yesterday.



3/ Supply the missing letters:

a \_ imal

cla \_ s

pl \_ nt

gui \_ ar

cl \_ b

bo \_ rd

les \_ on

tim \_ table

pa \_ k

fa \_ m

s \_ arp

d \_ rk

j \_ r

pa \_ k

h \_ rd

sta \_ s

4/ Look at the picture , then write the missing parts:



Eyad

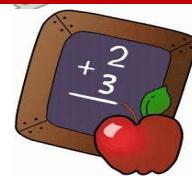


My name is .....

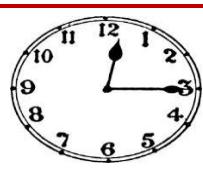
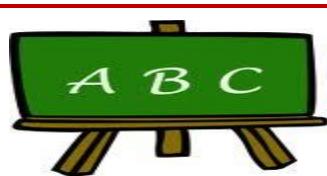


We have .....  
at .....

How old are you ?



yesterday , the first lesson was .....



At ..... we have .....

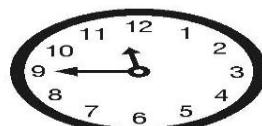


We use ..... and paints  
in art lessons.



5

The ..... lesson is .....



What is the time , please?