



Royal Academy Manager

Dr. Ekrami Mosaad Ali



002/01016747973
002/01205873906



ECFE Grammar	GSE Grammar	Functional Language
Present time: present continuous	Can tell when to use the present simple and when to use the present continuous.	Describing places
Modals: present modals	Can use 'can' to refer to ability in the present.	Expressing opinion
Past time: past simple	Can use negative forms of the simple past.	Talking about ability



PRESENT CONTINUOUS



PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

POSITIVE FORM

Sbj + am/is/are + Ving

I	+	am	+	start ing
He She It	+	is	+	start ing
You We You They	+	are	+	start ing



Ex: I am crying.

NEGATIVE FORM

Sbj + am/is/are + NOT + Ving

I	+	am not	+	start ing
He She It	+	is not isn't	+	start ing
You We You They	+	are not aren't	+	start ing



Ex: She is not (isn't) crying.

QUESTION FORM

Am/Is/Are + Sbj + Ving

Am	+	I	+	start ing
Is	+	He She It	+	start ing
Are	+	You We You They	+	start ing



Ex:

You are crying.



Are you crying?



1 My baby sister
now. She has just had her
porridge.

- 1) is smileing
- 2) smiling
- 3) is smiling
- 4) is smiling



3 I am at the table
with my family. We
dinner.

- 1) are haveing
- 2) is having
- 3) having
- 4) are having



2 Steve is in his
bedroom. He the
floor.

- 1) is vacuuming
- 2) is vacuming
- 3) are vacuuming
- 4) is vacuumming



4 I an essay on
modern English
literature.

- 1) am writting
- 2) am writeing
- 3) 'm writing
- 4) 'm writeing





5 My mum and I
..... a goodnight kiss to
each other.

- 1) am giving
- 2) am giveing
- 3) are giveing
- 4) are giving



7 It's seven o'clock.
I up.

- 1) am getting
- 2) am geting
- 3) are geting
- 4) is getting



6 My dog, Rocky,
in his box now.

- 1) is sleep
- 2) is sleeping
- 3) is sleeping
- 4) am sleeping



8 Molly and Sue
the car at the moment.

- 1) are wash
- 2) are washing
- 3) are washhing
- 4) aren't washing





9 Alice chicken soup for dinner today.

- 1) is coking
- 2) is cooking
- 3) is cookking
- 4) is cook



11 We are in the school library. Jack a book.

- 1) is borrowing
- 2) is borrowwing
- 3) is borowing
- 4) is borowwing



10 Dave and Ann are in France. They French.

- 1) are speaking
- 2) are spaeking
- 3) are speakking
- 4) is speaking



12 It's a break time. Jack and I football.

- 1) am playing
- 2) are plaiing
- 3) are playing
- 4) are palying





13 My grandpa
the morning newspaper
now.

- 1) am reading
- 2) is readding
- 3) is raeding
- 4) is reading



15 Tom a
barbecue for us at the
moment.

- 1) is prapering
- 2) is preparing
- 3) is prepareing
- 4) is prepaering



14 It a lot these
days.

- 1) is snow
- 2) is snowwing
- 3) is snowing
- 4) is snoowing



16 Sara her
sister's hair at the
moment.

- 1) is combing
- 2) are combing
- 3) is combbing
- 4) are combbing





17 Kate her bed
at the moment.

- 1) is make
- 2) is makeing
- 3) is making
- 4) are making



19 Suzie and Jim
..... in the park now.

- 1) are wakling
- 2) are walkking
- 3) are walking
- 4) are walking



18 The kids the
100-meter dash.

- 1) are running
- 2) are runing
- 3) are run
- 4) is running



20 Maria
flamenco today.

- 1) is praciseing
- 2) is practiceing
- 3) is practizing
- 4) is practising





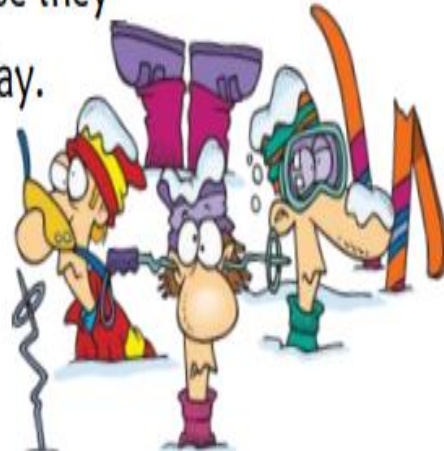
1. Kimberley _____ a letter to her aunt in Newcastle.

- a) is writing
- b) are writing
- c) is writeing
- d) are writeing



3. They _____ working in the office today because they are on holiday.

- a) are
- b) aren't
- c) is
- d) isn't



2. Robert and Nancy _____ married. They look so cute.

- a) is getting
- b) isn't getting
- c) are getting
- d) aren't getting



4. Mrs. Hall _____ some pills at the moment because she has a terrible headache.

- a) is taking
- b) are taking
- c) isn't taking
- d) aren't taking





5. Mr. Knight _____ some packages right now. He seems quite busy.

- a) aren't delivering
- b) isn't delivering
- c) are delivering
- d) is delivering



7. Our neighbour _____ a flowerbed in his garden at the moment.

- a) are weeding
- b) aren't weeding
- c) is weeding
- d) isn't weeding



6. Kenneth _____ a snowman. He is snowballing his friend Thomas.

- a) is making
- b) are making
- c) isn't making
- d) aren't making



8. Mr. and Mrs. Smith _____ at the moment. They are just lying in their bed.

- a) are sleeping
- b) aren't sleeping
- c) is sleeping
- d) isn't sleeping





9. I _____ hiking with my friends because I've got a broken leg.

- a) not going
- b) are not going
- c) is not going
- d) am not going



11. I _____ at the call center now, Donna so I can't go shopping with you.

- a) am not working
- b) am working
- c) is not working
- d) is working



10. Ashley is helping her mum with the housework. She is dusting the furniture _____.

- a) tomorrow
- b) at the moment
- c) yesterday
- d) next week



12. Donald is _____ in his desk and _____ to his English teacher carefully.

- a) sitting / listening
- b) listening / sitting
- c) sits / listening
- d) listens / sitting





13. Mr. and Mrs. Wealth
_____ into the
ballroom at the moment.

- a) is walking
- b) am walking
- c) are walking
- d) walking



15. It _____ outside. It is just
snowing.

- a) aren't snowing
- b) isn't snowing
- c) aren't raining
- d) isn't raining



14. I think Ralph _____ losing the
race because the others
_____ running faster.

- a) is / are
- b) isn't / are
- c) are / is
- d) aren't / is



16. Mrs. Collins is getting angry as
some students _____
to her during the lesson.

- a) are listening
- b) aren't listening
- c) is listening
- d) isn't listening





17. Jake: _____ is Steven's little brother _____?

Maya: To school.

- a) Where / going
- b) What / doing
- c) Who / coming
- d) Which / running



19. The kids _____ playing at the monkey bars. They are _____ now.

- a) isn't / swinging
- b) isn't / sliding
- c) aren't / swinging
- d) aren't / sliding



18. I _____ for the song contest at the moment. Please be quiet!

- a) is practice
- b) is practising
- c) am practise
- d) am practising



20. Ruth: Why _____ Fred sleeping?

Bill: Because mosquitoes _____ disturbing him.

- a) is / aren't
- b) is / are
- c) isn't / aren't
- d) isn't / are





1. fight

Andy and Sam ____.

a) are fight

b) fighting

c) is fighting

→ d) are fighting



3. look

We ____ for treasure.

a) is looking

b) is lookking

→ c) are looking

d) are lookking



2. save

Paul ____ money.

a) is saveing

→ b) is saving

c) are saving

d) is savving



4. play

Kelly ____ the violin.

a) is playning

b) is plaing

→ c) is playing

d) playing





5. eat

Bob ____ pizza.



a) are eating

→ b) is eating

c) are eatting

d) is eatting

7. sail

The pirates ____ to Chios.

a) are sailling

b) are sail

→ c) are sailing

d) sailing



6. read

I ____ a book.



→ a) am reading

b) is reading

c) are reading

d) are readding

8. work

Ted and Jill ____ now.

→ a) are working

b) is working

c) are work

d) working





9. do

_____ yoga?

- ☒ a) are you doing
- b) doing you are
- c) is you doing
- d) you doing



10. walk

Peter _____ to the park.

- a) isnot walking
- ☒ b) isn't walking
- c) are not walking
- d) not are walking



11. come

Sandra _____ home.



- a) is comming
- b) is comeing
- c) is come
- ☒ d) is coming

12. stop

The bus _____ for 5'.



- ☒ a) is stopping
- b) are stoping
- c) are stop
- d) is stoping





The frog can jump very high. It can't run fast.



Meaning	Jump? Yes, it's good. Run fast? No.
Grammatical structure	Modals: present modals (can) Positive: subject + can + verb Negative: subject + can't + verb
Usage	We use ' <u>can</u> ' and ' <u>cannot</u> ' (can't) to talk about the things people / things are able to do and are not able to do.
Other examples	I <u>can</u> ride a horse very well. <u>Can</u> penguins live in the desert? No, they <u>cannot</u> . <u>Can</u> you drive a car? No, I <u>can't</u> .

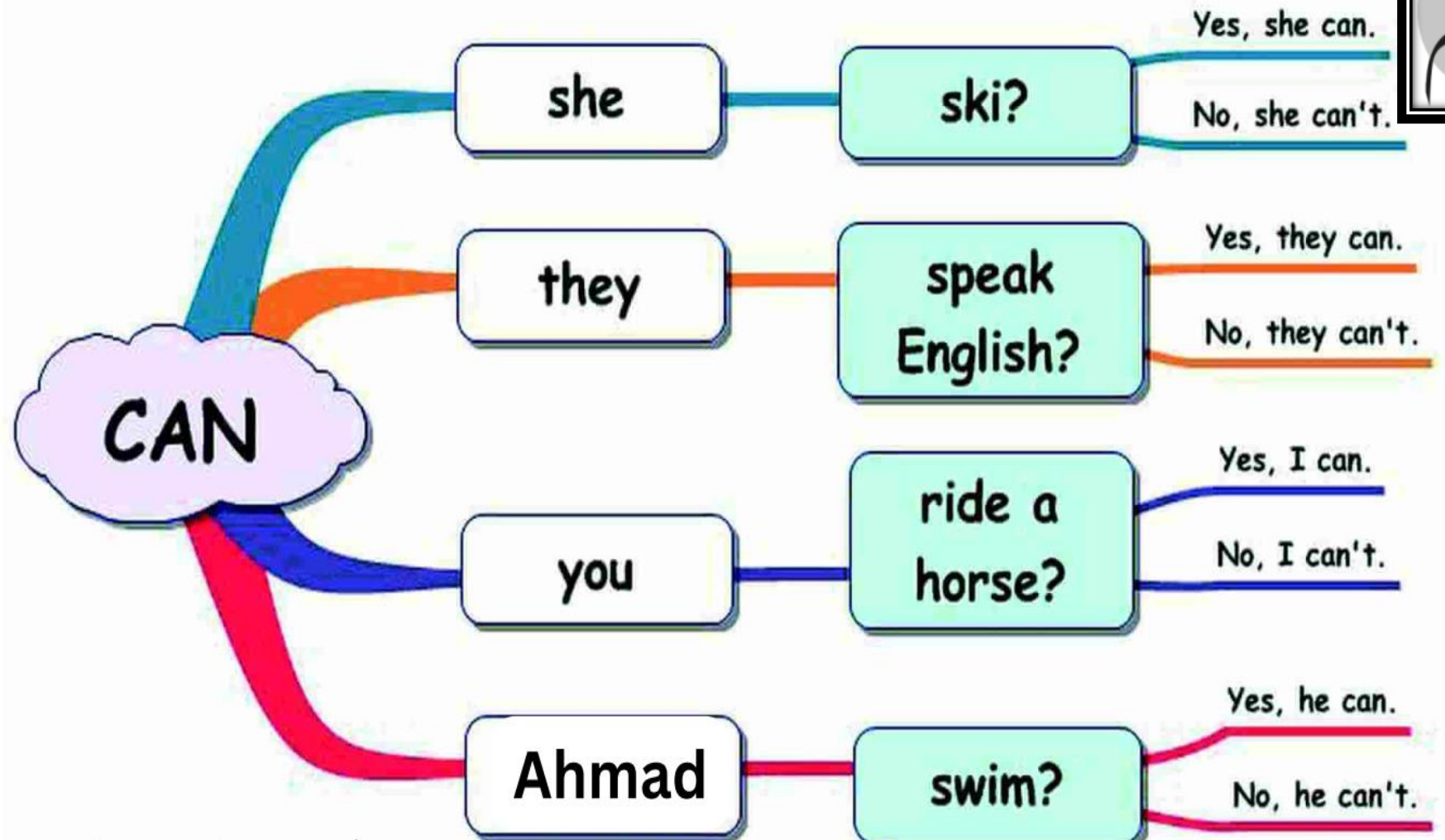


Modal verb CAN





Questions





Complete the following sentences using can or can't.

1. I help you right now. I am really busy.

can / can't

2. He play with us because his leg is injured.

can / can't

3. Where is my red pen? I find it.

can / can't

4. I am sorry but I come with you.

can / can't

5. We leave now. I am ready.

can / can't

6. you ride a bike?

can / can't

7. The music is so loud. I hear you.

can / can't





8. It's really heavy but I lift it up.

9. You enter this room. You are not authorized.

10. I am very tired. I even walk.

11. Eagles see very far distances.

12. wood float on the water?

13. I drink my coffee. It's too hot.

14. A baby talk.

15. He is a good player but I beat him.

↓
can / can't

↓
can / can't

↓
can / can't

↓
can / can't

↓
can / can't

↓
can / can't

↓
can / can't

↓
can / can't





Modal verbs (can) multiple choice test



1. She _____ climb that tree.

- ☒ can
☐ cans
☐ is can
☐ does can

2. His mother can _____ the piano very well.

- ☐ plays
☐ playing
☐ played
→ ☒ play

3. _____ I have a sandwich please?

- ☒ Can
☐ Am
☐ Do
☐ Does

4. His sister can _____ seventy words in a minute.

- ☒ type
☐ types
☐ is typing
☐ typed



5. You _____ watch TV as long as you like. You need to do your homework.

- ☐ can
- ☐ must
- ☒ can't
- ☐ are

6. I _____ carry these bags. Please _____ you help me?

- ☐ can / can
- ☐ can't / can't
- ☐ can / can't
- ☒ can't / can

7. You have just eaten. You _____ be hungry.

- ☒ can't
- ☐ can
- ☐ must
- ☐ are





8. You can _____ the exam if you study enough.

- ☐ be pass
- ☐ will pass
- ☒ pass
- ☐ will be pass

9. We _____ the moon right now because it is behind the clouds.

- ☐ can see
- ☐ see
- ☐ are seeing
- ☒ can't see

10. You _____ use my computer right now. I need it to do some work.

- ☒ can't
- ☐ can
- ☐ are
- ☐ not





SIMPLE PAST TENSE

POSITIVE FORM

Sbj + V2

I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They

+

started

+

Ex: I bought a car.

NEGATIVE FORM

Sbj + did NOT + V1

I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They

+

did not

+

start

didn't

-

Ex: I did not (didn't) buy a car.

QUESTION FORM

Did + Sbj + V1

Did

+

I
You
He
She
It
We
You
They

+

start

?

Ex:

I bought a car.

--->

Did you buy a car?





POSITIVE (+)	NEGATIVE (-)	QUESTION (?)
I started	I did not (didn't) start	Did I start
You started	You did not (didn't) start	Did you start
He started	He did not (didn't) start	Did he start
She started	She did not (didn't) start	Did she start
It started	It did not (didn't) start	Did it start
We started	We did not (didn't) start	Did we start
You started	You did not (didn't) start	Did you start
They started	They did not (didn't) start	Did they start





Simple	Past	Simple	Past
become	became	wake	woke
come	came	get	got
drink	drank	ride	rode
give	gave	win	won
sing	sang	write	wrote
sit	sat	break	broke
swim	swam	speak	spoke
run	ran	wear	wore
say	said	tell	told
pay	paid	take	took
have	had	stand	stood
make	made	understand	understood





Simple	Past	Simple	Past
draw	drew	build	built
know	knew	send	sent
blow	blew	lose	lost
hold	held	feel	felt
fall	fell	leave	left
meet	met	sleep	slept
buy	bought	hear	heard
bring	brought	read	read
think	thought	put	put
catch	caught	see	saw
teach	taught	go	went
do	did	eat	ate





1 Lisa gave her father a nice present on his birthday_____.

- a) two days later
- b) next Monday
- c) every week
- d) last Tuesday



2 Donald_____ a red car from a friend last month.

- a) sold
- b) bought
- c) told
- d) thought



3 Mrs. Hall_____ some pills last night because she _____ ill.

- a) take / were
- b) took / were
- c) take / was
- d) took / was



4 Ella: How _____ to school yesterday?

- Mike: I walked.
- a) did you went
 - b) were you went
 - c) did you go
 - d) were you go





5 → Where _____ jogging last weekend?

- a) went Frank
- b) did Frank go
- c) do Frank went
- d) did Frank went



6 → Mr. Wood _____ anything from the shop because he _____ any money with him.

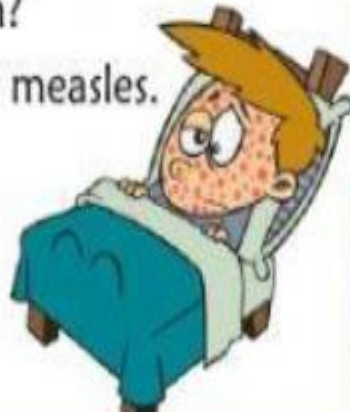
- a) didn't buy / didn't have
- b) wasn't buy / wasn't have
- c) didn't buy / wasn't have
- d) wasn't buy / didn't have



7 → Eva: What _____ the matter with John last month?

Mia: He _____ the measles.

- a) was / had
- b) were / had
- c) was / have
- d) were / have



8 → Ada: _____ did your mother _____ two years ago?

Iris: At a call center.

- a) Where / work
- b) Where / worked
- c) What / work
- d) What / worked





9 → Mr. Cox _____ usually hungry because he _____ have any money to buy food.

- a) was / did
- b) was / didn't
- c) were / did
- d) were / didn't



10 → Ralph _____ very fast, but the other runners _____ faster than him.

- a) run / were
- b) ran / was
- c) run / was
- d) ran / were



11 → There _____ thousands of soldiers in the battle and they all _____ bravely.

- a) were / fought
- b) was / fought
- c) were / fought
- d) was / fought



12 → Jake: _____ did Charlotte _____ for lunch yesterday?

Maya: A cheese sandwich.

- a) What / ate
- b) Where / ate
- c) What / eat
- d) Where / eat





1
3 → I _____ in the science lab
when I _____ the tube.

- a) was / dropped
b) were / dropped
c) was / drop
d) were / drop



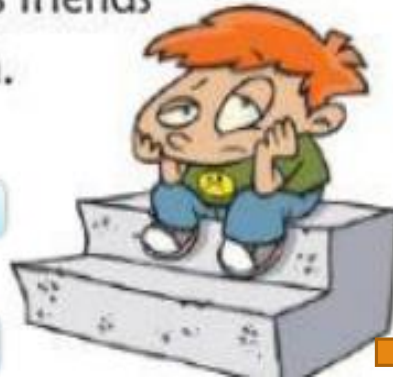
1
4 → Martha _____ at a party last
Friday and she _____
all night.

- a) was / dance
b) were / dance
c) was / danced
d) were / danced



1
5 → Alfie _____ sad yesterday
morning because his friends
_____ with him.

- a) was / were
b) was / weren't
c) were / was
d) were / wasn't



1
6 → Luca: _____ did your uncle
_____ for the clothes?

Ruby: 100 dollars.

- a) How many / pay
b) How much / paid
c) How many / paid
d) How much / pay





17 → _____ instrument _____

Albert play for his friends this morning?

- a) Which / was
- b) Where / did
- c) Which / did
- d) Where / was



19 → Elvis Presley _____ a great singer. He _____ in the USA.

- a) was / live
- b) were / live
- c) was / lived
- d) were / lived



18 → Sebastian _____ some of the milk on the table, but he _____ it at all.

- a) didn't drink / liked
- b) drank / didn't like
- c) didn't like / drank
- d) liked / didn't drink



20 → Mr. Green _____ awake all night because there _____ mosquitoes everywhere.

- a) were / was
- b) were / were
- c) was / were
- d) was / was

