



Qatar History and Citizenship

The 5th Grade

5

Edition 1445-2023

Private Schools

وزارة التربية والتعليم والتعليم العالي
Ministry of Education and Higher Education
دولة قطر • State of Qatar



Educational Supervision Department

Curriculum and Learning Resources Department

Educational and Academic Experiences from Schools

Scientific and Educational Review and Audit

Team of Educational Experts

Curriculum and Learning Resources Department

**And pray,
“My Lord! Increase
me in knowledge**

Taha, Verse (114)



His Highness

Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani

The Amir of the State of Qatar

Qatari National Anthem

Swearing by God who raised the sky

Swearing by God who spread the light

Qatar will always be free, be the spirit of the loyal

Travel the high road, Advance with the guiding light of the prophets

In my heart, Qatar is an epic of our forefather's glory.

Qatar is the land of the foremost men who protect us in times of distress

Doves of peace, warriors of sacrifice

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Introduction:

In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

All Praise be to Allah, Lord of the Worlds, and prayers and peace be upon our master Muhammad and all his family and companions.

Then,

Preparing the Qatari History and Citizenship book for all private schools is in order to acquaint students with the historical and civilizational achievements of the State of Qatar through the different Historical Eras, and to emphasize the role of grandparents and fathers in making this history through the harmony between the leadership and the people on the one hand, and the role of the leaders of the state and their efforts in building the modern State of Qatar and its renaissance in all fields on the other hand. As well as such book aims to enhance students' understanding of their current and future roles in preserving the Qatari identity and building on these achievements.

Qatari History and Citizenship books included integration between the fields of history and citizenship, so as to enhance a range of values based on affiliation, loyalty, moderation, the rights and duties under active citizenship, and the firming the principles of co-existence up so as to deepen national unity. It has been relying to put topics on the balance between the cognitive, skills and emotional aspects derived from document of Standards for Social Studies in the State of Qatar, and taking into account the chronological order of events away from the unnecessary words and repetition and verbosity, and so as to enhance aspects of critical and creative thinking and problem solving through a variety of exercises and activities to meet the different learning styles for students.

The 5th Grade book includes ten lessons are as follows:

Lesson 1: The Qatari - British Relations, Lesson 2: Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani & Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani, Lesson 3: Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani (1972 – 1995 AD), Lesson 4: Physical Geography of the State of Qatar, Lesson 5: Qatari Community Components, Lesson 6: Constitution of Qatar, Lesson 7: Population in the State of Qatar, Lesson 8: Tolerance, Lesson 9: Human Dignity, Lesson10: Volunteer Works.

We hope that the students will interact positively with the contents of the book in order to acquire knowledge and skills, build positive intellectual trends, and understand your roles and responsibilities towards your State, Qatar, and the entire world.

God grants success



Lesson 1

The Qatari- British Relations

At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Explain the role that Al Thani's family played in unifying Qatar tribes and establishing the State.

Concepts I Learn

- Convention

Values I Learn

- I appreciate the role that Al Thani's family played in unifying Qatar tribes and establishing the State.

The Qatari- British Relations

At the beginning of 19th century Britain has signed agreements with all sheikhs and rulers of gulf region to protect marine navigation security in the Arabian Gulf as well as protect Britain interests in the region, State of Qatar was the last State that signed these agreements.

After the Othman forces withdrew from Qatar in 1915. In order to protect its interests, Britain had authenticated its relations with Qatar by concluded many Conventions, lets know it:

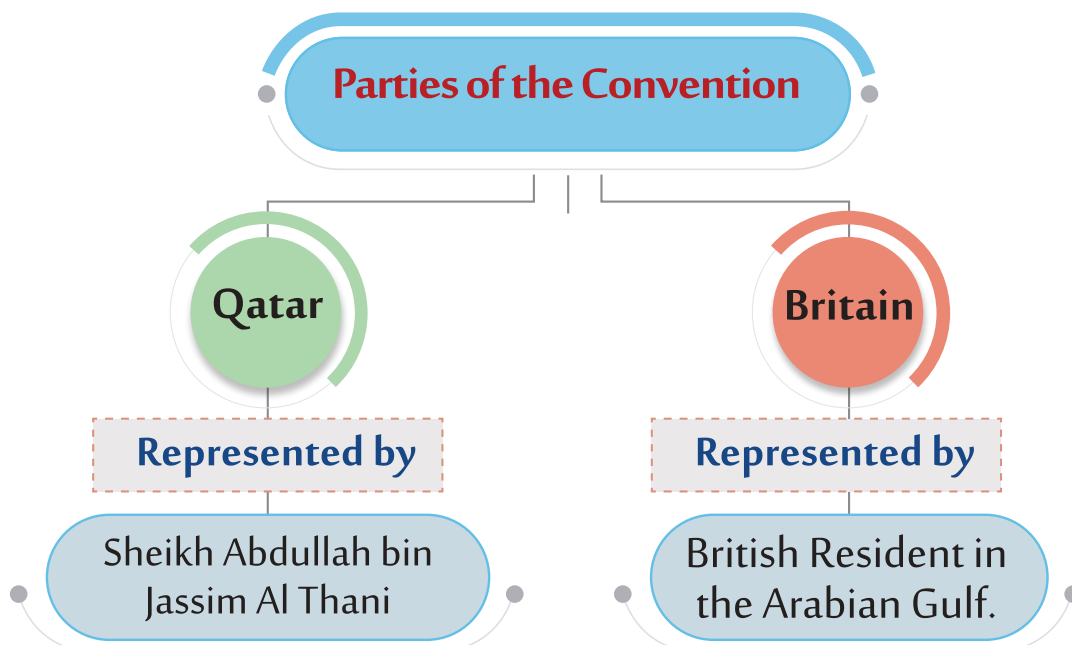
Concepts I learn



Convention:

It is a political or military agreement between two or more countries

First Convention: 1916 Convention:



Reasons behind this Convention:

- 1 - increase maritime piracy on the Qatari coast.
- 2 - Britain desire in protect its interests in the area.

Convention Results:

- 1 - Security Proliferation by eliminate maritime piracy in Qatari coasts.
- 2 - Protect Qatar against any invasion by the sea.

For Your Information:



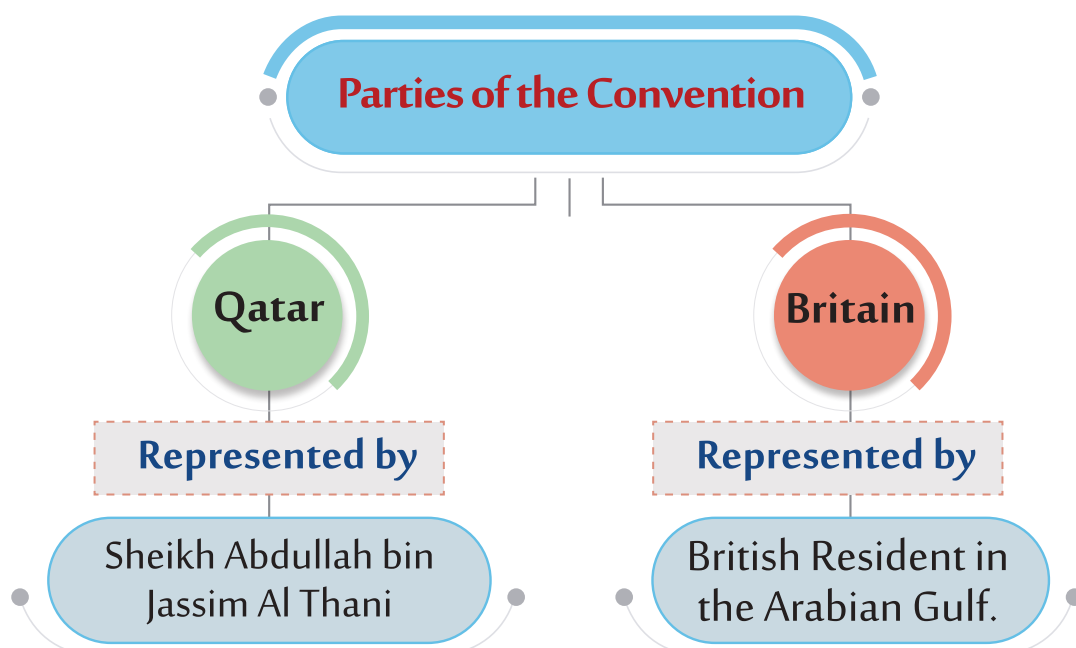
Piracy: theft and robbery acts carried out by some sailors at sea.



Enrichment: self-study

- What do you think about importance of that Convention for Qatar?

The second Convention 1935 AD:



Reasons behind signing this Convention:

- 1- Qatar desire in protect its land borders.
- 2- Britain seeking for right in explore and excavation for petroleum in Qatar.

Convention Results:

- 1- Britain gave an undertaking for protect Qatar against any attacks through sea, land or air.
- 2- Give Britain a right to explore oil in Qatar.



Enrichment: self-study

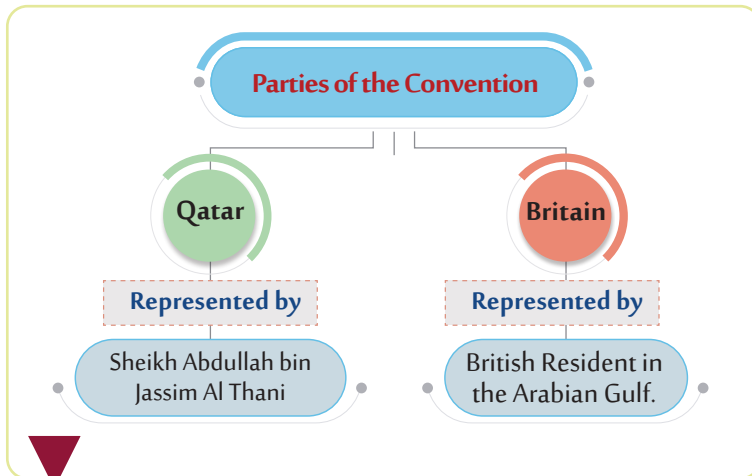
– Why Britain desired get a right to explore oil in Qatar?

.....

.....

Remember The Qatari - British Relations

The First Convention: 1916 AD



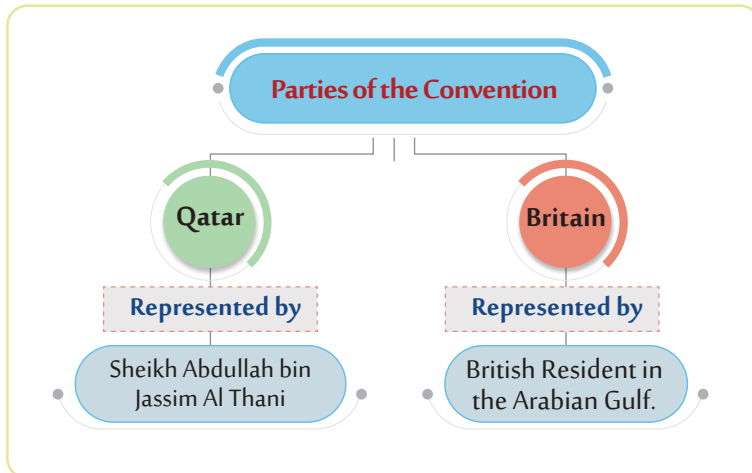
Results of 1916 Convention:

1. Increase maritime piracy on the Qatari coast.
2. Britain desire in protect its interests in the area.

Results of 1916 Convention:

3. Security Proliferation by eliminate maritime piracy in Qatari coasts.
4. Protect Qatar against any invasion by the sea.

Second Convention: 1935 AD



Reasons behind signing 1935 Convention:

1. Qatar desire in protect its land borders.
2. Britain seeking for right in explore and excavate for oil in Qatar.

Results of 1935 AD Convention:

1. Britain gave an undertaking for protect Qatar against any attacks.
2. Give Britain a right to explore oil in Qatar.

Activities and Exercises

First: The Activates



Activity 1:

In collaboration with your teacher and classmate, write a paper on exploration and discovering oil in Qatar.

[illegible]

Secondly: Exercises



Question 1: choose the correct answer:

1. The First Convention was signed between Britain and Qatar in 1916 AD, under taking give protection for Qatar against

A- Land

B- Sea

C-Air

D- Land & Sea

2. The Second Convention between Britain and Qatar was signed in 1935 AD during the reign of Sheikh:

A-Mohammed bin Thani.

B - Abdullah bin Jassim Al Thani.

C - Ahmed bin Ali Al Thani.

. D- Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani.

3. The first country started exploring oil in Qatar was:

A-Britain

B- France

C- Russia

D- Germany

Question 2: Put (✓) in front of the correct phrase and (✗) in front of the incorrect phrase:

- Ottoman forces left Qatar in 1916. ()
- Britain obtained the right to explore for oil during Sheikh Abdullah bin Jassim Al Thani reign ()
- Britain gave an undertaking under the Second Convention signed on 1935 AD to protect Qatar from any sea, land or air attack.. ()

Question 3: Match Convention in column (A) with its reasons in column (B):

A
Convention
1916 Convention
1935 Convention

B
Reason
Qatar's desire to protect its borders
Marmite piracy in Qatar coasts
Britain's desire to protect its interests in the region

Secondly: Exercises



Question4: What are the consequences of:

1. Convention signed in 1916 between Britain & Qatar?

.....

.....

2. Convention signed in 1935 between Britain & Qatar?

.....

.....

Question5: Give Reasons for:

1. Britain signing agreements at the beginning of 19th century with all Sheikhs and Rulers of gulf region?

.....

.....

2. Qatar signing a Convention with Britain in 1916?

.....

.....

Lesson 2

Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani & Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani



Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani



Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani

At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Learn about the most important works and achievements of the rulers of the State of Qatar.

Concepts I Learn:

- Regular School
- Protection Convention

Values I Learn:

- Be keen on acquiring knowledge, as it is the basis for the renaissance of nations.

Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani - Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani



Think and Answer

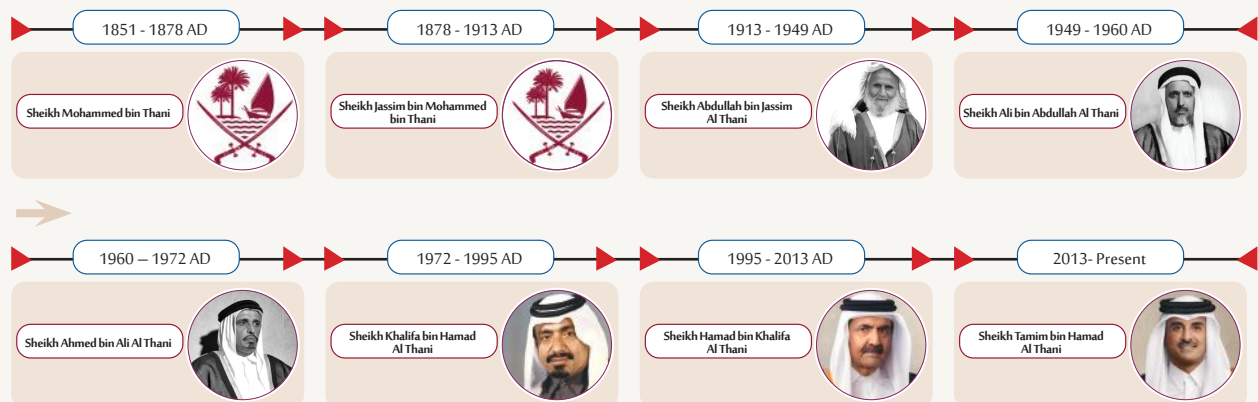
Through your previous studies, the great role of the Al Thani family in the unification of the Qatari tribes, the establishment of the State, and the consolidation of the foundations of governance for our State of Qatar, through the rule of Sheikh,
Sheikh and Sheikh Abdullah bin Jassim Al Thani.

In our lesson, we will learn about the roles of Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani and Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani in building the State of Qatar.



Observe and Conclude:

- Observe the timeline of the hierarchy of the Al Thani family, then answer the following questions:



Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani: (1949 - 1960 AD)

Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani was born in 1896 AD, assumed his duties after his father abdicated the throne in August 1949 AD. Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani grew up pious, and was famous for his humility, love of knowledge, generosity and charitable work. He was also a writer, a poet, and a lover of science and scholars.



Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani

Achievements of Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani:

During the reign of Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani, many achievements were made in the economic, educational and health fields, the most important of which are:

1. Export the first oil shipment from Mesaieed Port in 1949 AD.
2. Establish Rumailah Hospital, that provides free of charge medical services .
3. Establish the first public school in Qatar, and keen to build mosques.



Export the first oil shipment from
Mesaieed Port



Enrichment: Think and Answer

- Mention two modern hospitals that were established in the State of Qatar.

.....

.....



Dar Al Kutub Al Qatarya



Old Mosque

For Your Information



Dar Al Kutub Al Qatarya was established during the reign of Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani, and it is one of the oldest national libraries in the Gulf.



Think and Answer

- **Classify the previous achievements into:**

Economic

Educational

Healthy

- Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani abdicated his rule to his son Sheikh Ahmad in October 1960 AD; To devote himself to education and worship.
- Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani - may Allah have mercy on him - passed away on August 31, 1974 AD, after years filled with building and giving.

Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani (1960 - 1972 AD)

Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani was born in Doha in 1920 AD, and was raised by his father. He studied religious sciences, literature and history.

Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani was close to his father, and then assumed his duties after his father abdicated to the throne him in October 1960 AD.



Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani



Think and Answer

- **Mention two sciences that Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani studied.**

- **How long was the period of rule of Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani for the State of Qatar.**

Achievements of Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani:

During the reign of Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani, Qatar witnessed significant achievements and events that contributed to the development of the State of Qatar.

Among the most prominent of these achievements are the declaration of the independence of the State of Qatar and the abolition of the British protectorate in 1971 AD.

Where Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani signed the document terminating the Convention relationship with Britain, and declared the independence of the State of Qatar on September 3, 1971 AD.

Remember...



The Protection Convention with Britain: These are the treaties that Sheikh Abdullah bin Jassim Al Thani concluded with Britain in 1916 and 1935 AD.

Consequences of the Termination of the Protection Convention:

1. Qatar became an independent State on the 3rd of September 1971 AD.
2. Qatar's accession to the Arab League and the United Nations

Remember
Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani
Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali bin
Abdullah Al Thani



Achievements of Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani:

1. Export the first oil shipment from Mesaieed Port.
2. Establish Rumailah Hospital.
3. Establish the first regular school.



Achievements of Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani:

1. The declaration of the independence of the State of Qatar and the abolition of the British protectorate in 1971 AD.



Consequences of Termination of Protection Convention:

1. Qatar became an independent State on the 3rd of September 1971 AD.
2. Qatar's accession to the Arab League and the United Nations.

Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



Activity 1 : Make an identity card for Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani

A large, empty rectangular box with a thin orange border, intended for the student to create an identity card for Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani.

Activity 2 : Collect and Design

With the participation of your classmates, design an illustrated magazine for the most important achievements of Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani.

Secondly: Exercises



Question 1: choose the correct answer:

1. The first oil shipment was exported from Mesaieed Port in 1949, during the reign of Sheikh:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A) Abdullah bin Jassim Al Thani | B) Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani |
| C) Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani | D) Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani |

2. Declaration of Independence of the State of Qatar was in:

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| A) 1970 AD | B) 1971 AD |
| C) 1972 AD | D) 1973 AD |

3. In which reign the Protection Convention was abolished and the British presence was terminated:

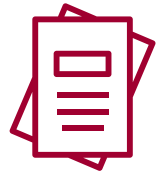
- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A) Abdullah bin Jassim Al Thani | B) Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani |
| C) Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani | D) Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani |

4. Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani established hospital:

- | | |
|--------------|------------------------|
| A) Al Khor. | B) Al Wakra. |
| C) Rumailah. | D) Al Rayyan Al Qadeem |

Question 2: Put a (✓) Mark in Front of the Correct Statement and a (X) Mark in Front of the Incorrect Statement:

1. The first government school was established during the reign of Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani. ()
2. Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani established the Rumailah Hospital, and the treatment was free of charge. ()
3. The first oil shipment was exported from Dukhan Port. ()



Question 3: Write the name of the character indicated by the following phrases:

1. Termination of the Protection Convention with Britain in 1971 AD. (.....)
2. He grew up pious, and was famous for his humility, generosity and love of charitable work, as he was a writer, poet, and a lover of science and scholars. (.....)

Question 4: What are the consequences of terminating the Qatar - British Protection Convention?

.....

.....

Question 5: Answer the following:

1. What are the achievements of Sheikh Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani?

.....

2. Mention the works of Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali Al Thani.

.....



Lesson 3

Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani (1972 – 1995 AD)



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Know the most important works and achievements of the rulers of the state of Qatar.

Concepts I Learn:

- Shura Council

Values I Learn:

- Keen to participate in the renaissance of my country.

Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani (1972 – 1995 AD)

Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani was born in 1932 AD, and was educated by a number of scholars and sheikhs, and became Crown Emir and Minister of Finance in 1960 AD, and Prime Minister of the first Council of Ministers in Qatar in 1970 AD. Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani assumed his duties in Qatar in 1972 AD, and announced a comprehensive plan, aims to advance the country and raise the standard of living of citizens.



Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani



Read and answer:

1 - What positions did Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani occupied before assuming power?

.....

.....

2 - In which year did Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani assume his duties in the State of Qatar?

.....

.....

Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani's achievements:

The State of Qatar has witnessed during the reign of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani many of achievements, in the political, economic, educational and health fields.

Among the most notable of these achievements are:

1. Opening of the first Shura Council.
2. Issuance of a decision to establish Qatar University in 1973 AD.



Enrichment: Think and answer

- Mention some universities of the Education City.

.....

.....

.....

1. Establishment of Qatar Petroleum Corporation, which carries out all stages of the oil and gas production industry in Qatar.
2. Establishment of Hamad General Hospital.

Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani was appointed as Crown Emir in 1977 AD. And then he assumed power in 1995 AD in succession to his father, Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani, who died in October 2016 AD.

- How long was the duration of the rule of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani for the state of Qatar.

.....

.....



Shura Council in Qatar



Qatar University



Qatar Petroleum Corporation



Hamad General Hospital

Remember Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani i



Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani's achievements:

1. Opening of the first Shura Council.
2. Issuance of a decision to establish Qatar University 1973 AD.
3. Establishment of Qatar Petroleum Corporation.
4. Establishment of Hamad General Hospital.

Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



Activity 1: Classify Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani’s achievements in the following table:

Political	Economic	Educational	Health
.....

Activity 2: Use the Internet to find information about Sheikh Hamad bin khalifa AlThani is achievements (called journey of a leader) then make a summary.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Secondly: Exercises



Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. It was opened during the reign of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani:

- a. Council of Ministers.
- b. Shura Council.
- c. League of Arab States
- d. Municipal Council.

2. The rule of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani for the state of Qatar lasted for:

- a. Twenty years.
- b. Twenty-one years.
- c. Twenty-two years.
- d. Twenty-three years.

Question 2: Write what the following phrases mean:

- A large medical institution, concerned with treating patients in the state of Qatar, was established during the reign of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani.

(.....)

Question 3: Put a (✓) in front of the right phrases, and (✗) in front of the wrong phrases:

- 1. Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani assumed power in 1972 AD. ()
- 2. Among the achievements of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani is the establishment of Qatar Petroleum Corporation. ()
- 3. Among the political achievements of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad is the establishment of Qatar University. ()

Question 4: Give evidence for the following:

1 - Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani occupied many positions before assuming power.

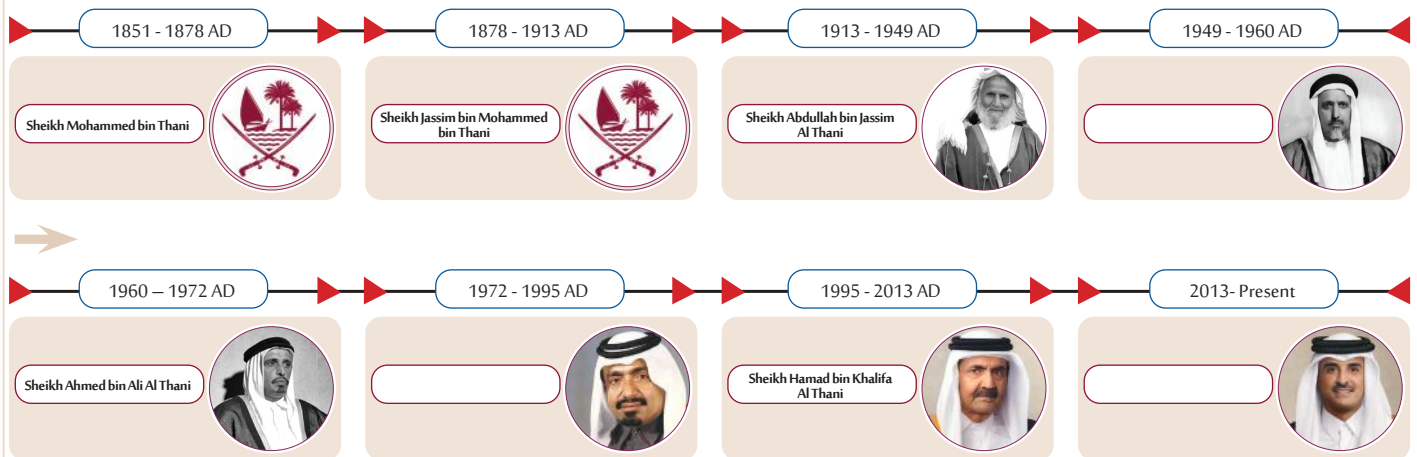
.....

2 - Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani was interested in science.

.....



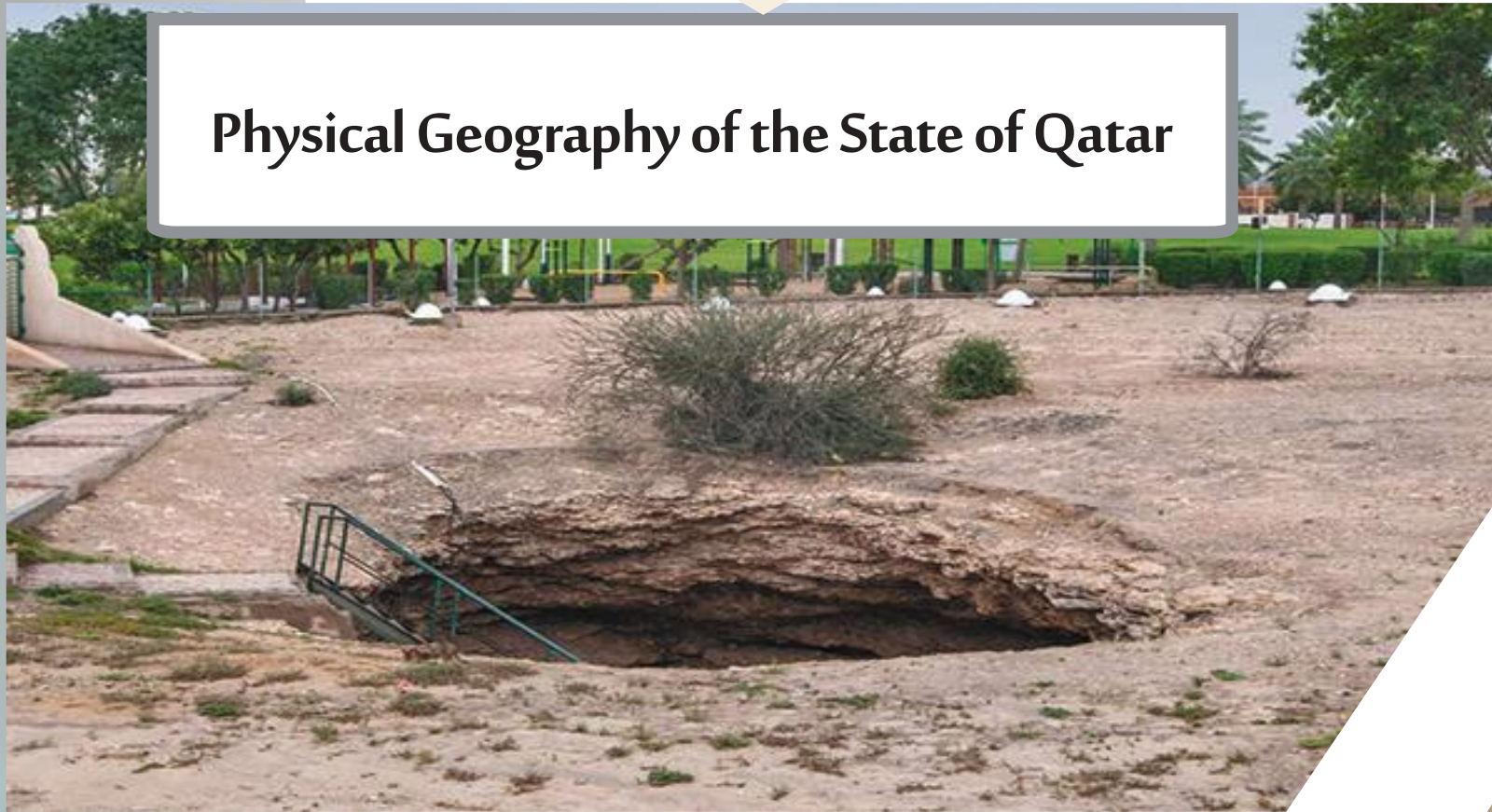
Question 2: Follow the timeline of the dynasty of rulers of Al-Thani family, then fill the blanks:





Lesson 4

Physical Geography of the State of Qatar



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Recognize the locations of some natural and human phenomena in Qatar.
- Recognize the impact of climate on natural life in Qatar.
- List the physical features of the State of Qatar, and distinguish between them.

Concepts I Learn:

- Hills
- Duhul
- Rawdat
- Dunes
- Bays
- Spurs
- Islands

Values I Learn:

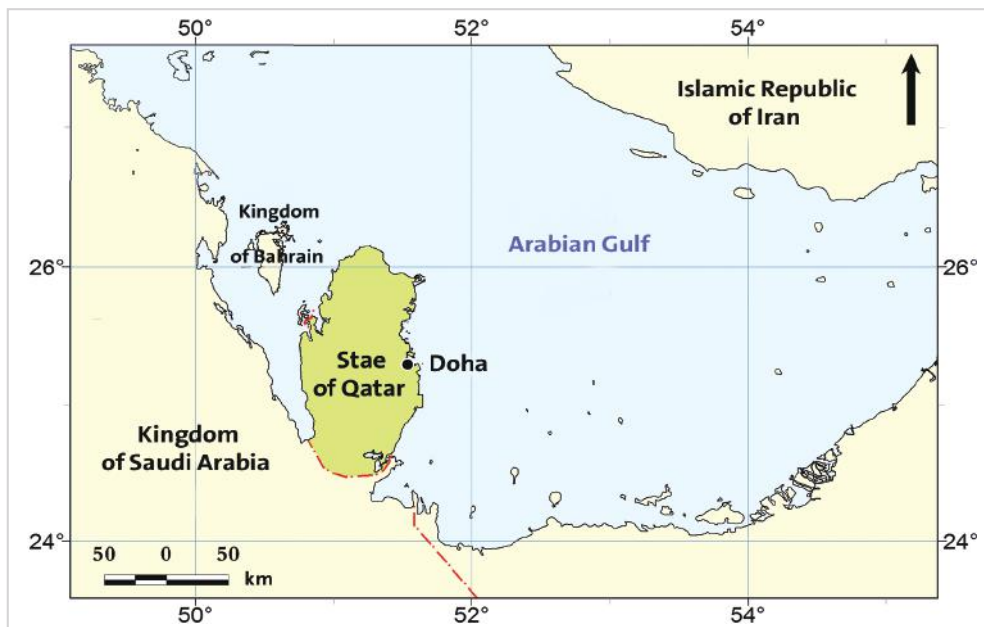
- I protect natural plants, for they are national wealth, and be merciful to animals, as we have been commanded by our religion.

Nature of Qatar

The land on which you live differs in its natural features. In this lesson, we will learn about the most important physical features of Qatar.

First, the geographical location:

See the map of the State of Qatar, then work with your colleague and conclude:



.Figure (1): the Geographical location of the State of Qatar



Note and Complete

- 1- The map of Qatar looks likebordering the Gulf waterson three sides: the north,and.....and
- 2- Qatar is connected to mainland from.....at its border with

We conclude from the above that Qatar is a peninsula, surrounded by the waters of the Arabian Gulf on three sides: the north, east, and west, while it is connected to the mainland from the south at its borders with the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

The physical features (landforms) of Qatar:

Qatar peninsula has different landforms of offshore land main land.

See the map

Now, imagine yourself with us on a flight over the territories of Qatar, what kind of natural phenomena do you expect to see?

Qatar is blessed with a verity of landforms and physical features, let's get to know them

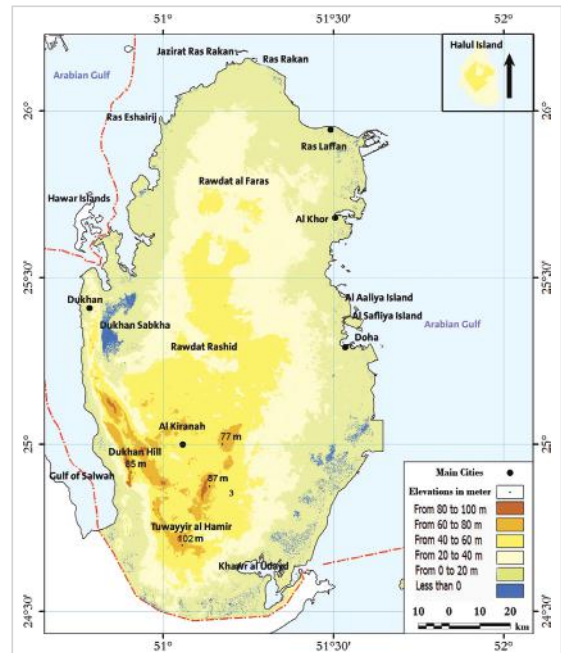


Figure (2): The terrain Qatar

1- Types of physical features (landforms) :

Physical features vary as they can be summarized in the following diagram:

Types of physical features (landforms)



1- These are pictures of mainland ? Do you know them?

.....

2- List each physical feature

.....

Hills:

They are areas whose surface is higher than the sea level, such as Tal Dukhan and Tuwair Al Hamir, which is the highest hill in Qatar, and its height is less than 1,000 meters above sea level.



Duhul:

They refer to underground caves whose upper parts have collapsed so openings are formed on the surface, like a Dahil Al Hamam



Rawdat:

A land that is lower than the land in its surroundings where rainwater accumulates. Its soil is comprised of fertile clay and suitable for cultivation due to the abundance of its groundwater, such as Rawdat Rashid.



Sand dunes:

They are a mound of sand formed by the wind, as in the Sealine area.



Note and elicit

- 1- Can you give other examples of the mainland through the previous map in (Fig. 2)?

.....

2- Coastal features

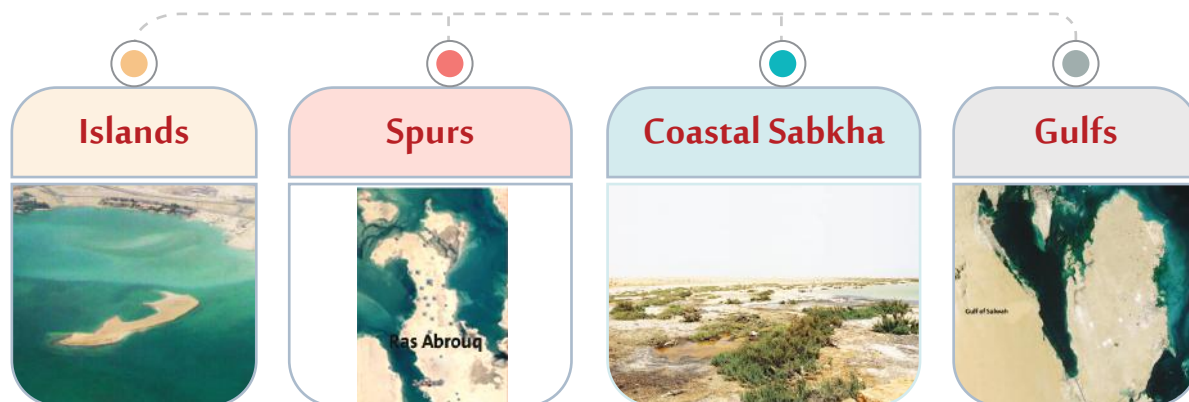
Qatar has different coastal physical features. see the following diagram:

For Your Information



Did you know that all the gulfs are located on the western coast of the State of Qatar, while all the bays are located on its eastern coast?

Coastal landforms



Gulfs and bays

It is the penetration of sea water into the land, such as: Salwa Bay and the Gulf of Zekreet. As for the lagoons, they are similar to bays, but they are less wide and deeper than bays such as (Khor Al -Udaid) and (Khor Al Khor).



Spurs

Refer to a rocky stretch of land jutting into seawater, like Ras Abrouq.



Island :

A piece of land surrounded by water on all sides, and it spreads off the coasts of Qatar, like Halul Island.



Note and elicit

- 1- Can you give other examples of coastal landforms from the previous map, Figure 2?
-

3- The climate of Qatar peninsula

The desert climate of Qatar is described as hot in summer and tends to be warm in winter.

Weather Conditions in Qatar:

1- Winter

In winter, Qatar experiences a drop in temperature, rain fall and fog

2- Summer

In summer, Qatar experiences high temperature and humidity and rain scarcity.

For Your Information



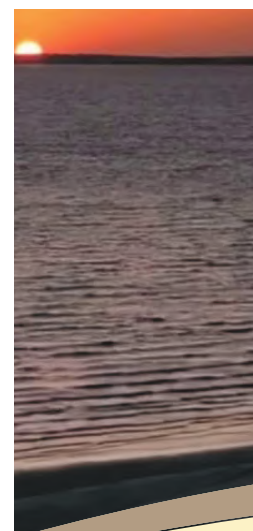
Sabkha (marsh) : A flat land lower than the sea coast and inundated with water, where salinity increases due to the evaporation of sea water, such as Sabkhat Mesaieed.

For Your Information



Humidity:

Humidity is the amount of water vapor in the air



4- Wild plants of Qatar:

Wild plants are those plants that grow naturally without human intervention and created by Allah, depending on the amount of rain. They are divided into:

1 - Annual plants (seasonal):



Remith



Homeid



Faq'a

2- Perennials :



Sidr



Awsaj

5- Wildlife:

Wildlife in Qatar hosts many wild animals that can tolerate the harsh environment of drought, including:

1. Reptiles such as: snakes and lizards.
2. Herbivores such as oryx and rabbits.
3. Birds such as hawks, curlews, and doves.
4. Insects such as beetles and locusts.



Look at the following pictures to recognize some of them:

Remember Physical Geography of the State of Qatar

The geographical location of Qatar :

Qatar is a peninsula, surrounded by the waters of the Arabian Gulf on three sides: the north, east, and west, while it is connected to the mainland from the south at its borders with the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Mainland's physical features :

Hills:

They are areas whose surface is higher than the sea level, such as Tal Dukhan and Tuwair Al Hamir, which is the highest hill in Qatar, and its height is less than 1,000 meters above the sea level.

Duhul:

They refer to underground caves whose upper parts have collapsed so openings are formed on the surface, like a Dahil Al Hamam.

Rawdat:

A Rawda is a land that is lower than the land in its surroundings where rainwater accumulates. Its soil is comprised of fertile clay and is suitable for cultivation due to the abundance of its groundwater, such as Rawdat Rashid.

Sand dunes:

They are mounds of sand formed by the wind, as in the Sealine area.

Remember

Coastal landforms:

Gulfs and bays

Gulfs refer to the penetration of sea water into the land, such as: Salwa Bay and the Gulf of Zekreet. As for the bays, they are similar to gulfs, but they are less wide and of little depth than gulfs such as (Khor Al -Udaid) and (Khor Al Khor).

Spurs

Refer to a rocky stretch of land jutting into seawater, like Ras Abrouq.

Island :

A piece of land surrounded by water from all sides, and it spreads off the coasts of Qatar, like Halul Island.

The climate of Qatar peninsula:

The desert climate of Qatar is described as hot in summer and tends to be warm in winter.

Wild plants:

Wild plants are those plants that grow naturally without human intervention and created by Allah, depending on the amount of rain. They are classified into:

- Annual (seasonal) plants: Remith,- Homeid;- faqa'a
- Perennials : Sidr,- Awsaj

Wildlife:

Qatar's wildlife hosts many wild animals that can tolerate the harsh environment of drought, for example reptiles, herbivores, birds and insects.

Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



Activity 1: Design and Create

Design and create a photo album for the most important wild plants and animals in your beloved country Qatar, and write under each picture the name of the plant or animal.

Activity 2: Note and Record

Consider the following group of pictures of landforms, and then write down the name of the phenomenon, and give an example for it.



Name of phenomena :

.....

Examples :

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....



Name of phenomena :

.....

Examples :

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....



Name of phenomena :

.....

Examples :

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....



Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1- Qatar is connected to land border from the south with:

- a. Saudi Arabia
- b. Bahrain .
- c. Emirates
- d. Kuwait.

2- Land physical features of Qatar include the following:

- a. Hills.
- b. Coastal marshes.
- c. Islands.
- d. Spurs.

3- Underground caves whose upper parts have collapsed, formed openings on the surface, are known as:

- a. Sand dunes
- b. Duhul.
- b. Islands
- d. Coastal Marshes.

4- Which of the following is an annual plant of Qatar:

- a. Sidr
- b. Awsaj
- c. Palm tree
- d. Faqa'a

5- The climate of Qatar in summer witnesses :

- a. Drop of temperature
- b. Scarcity of rain.
- c. Increase of rain.
- d. Decrease of humidity .

6- Coastal landforms of Qatar include the following:

- a. Duhul.
- b. Hills
- c. Rawdat
- d. Spurs

7- An example of birds in Qatar is:

- a. Gecko
- b. Ghazels.
- c. Karawan
- d. locusts.

Question 2: Put a tick (✓) in front of the correct statement, and cross (X) in front of the incorrect statement :

- 1- Qatar looks like a peninsula stretching into the waters of the Arabian Gulf ()
- 2- Sand dunes are located in the northern area of Qatar ()
- 3- Gulf of Zekreet is a form of sea water penetration into the land ()
- 4- Qatar witnesses heavy rain in summer ()

Question 3: Explain:

- 1- Rawdat are suitable for cultivation

.....

.....

Question 4: Write the meaning of the following concepts

- a. Wild plants
- b. Hills
- c. Gulfs

Question 5: Compare the weather conditions of Qatar in winter and summer

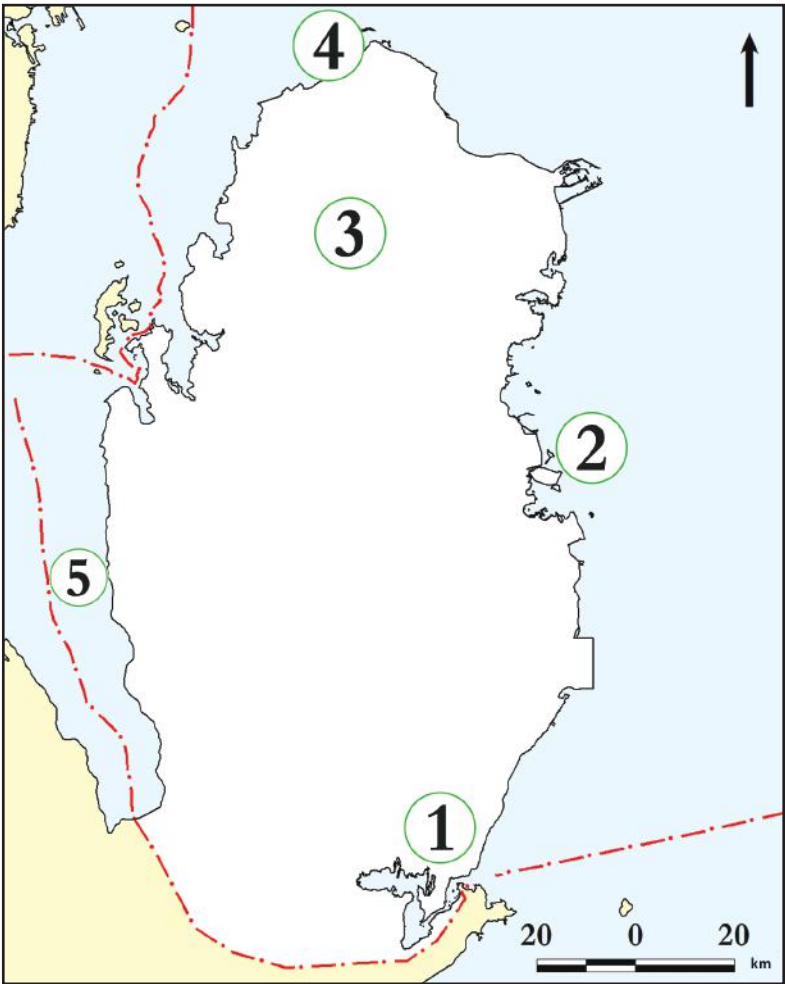
Element	Weather conditions in winter	Weather conditions in summer
Temperature
Rain

Question 6: Note and locate

On the below blank map of Qatar, mark the following :

Write the name of the physical features represented by the following numbers:

- 1- Sand dunes.....
- 2- Island
- 3- Rawdah.....
- 4- Headline
- 5- Gulf.....





Lesson 5

Qatari Community Components

At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- » Identify Qatari Community components

Concepts I Learn:

- » Community
- » Al-Dazza

Values I Learn:

- » participate in the activities that held by the foundations that working on preserving customs and traditions of Qatari Community.

Qatari Community Components



Enrichment: Think and Answer

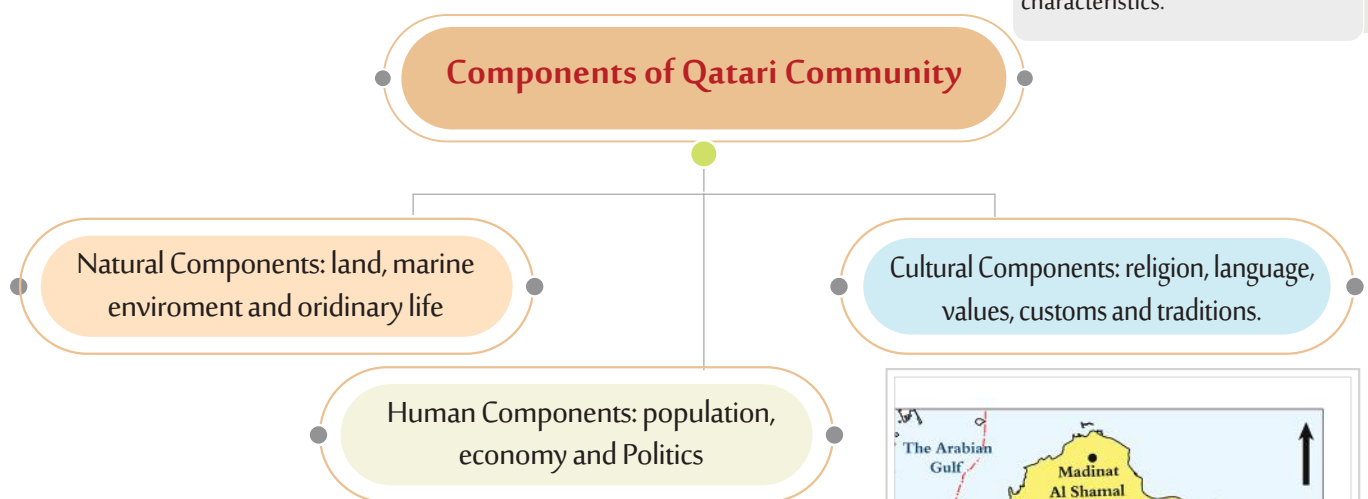
-What make the Qatari Community different from other Communities?

Qatari Community consists of citizens unified under one language, religion and history. Also consists of residents with different cultures linked by a relationship based on mutual respect and cordiality, they collaborate with each other in order to achieve development and renaissance of Community. Communities consists of many components, **see the following figure:**

For Your Information



Community: It is a group of individuals linked by interlinkages, they live on a specific area of land with natural, cultural and civilizational characteristics.



The above figure identified the most prominent components of Qatari Community, now we will explain it in details:

Natural Components:

Includes Qatar geographical location and its natural features, multiple resources and diverse nature of life; Which reflected on the community identity and formation.

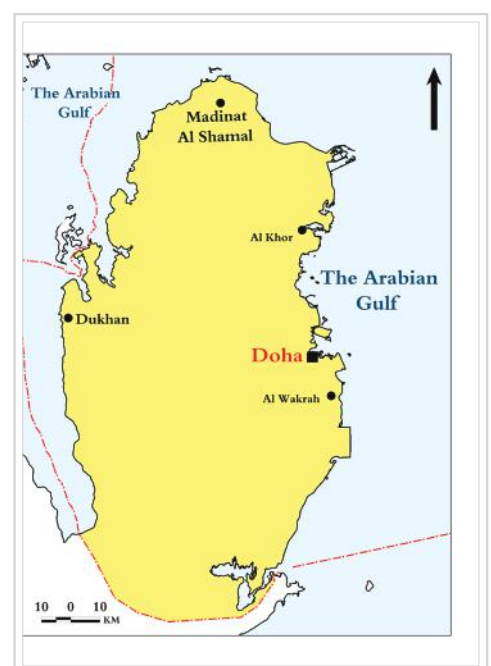


Figure 1 Qatar Map



Enrichment:

- Explain how the marine environment affected the formation of Qatari Community.

Human Components:

Includes the people live in Qatar both citizens and residents, and the social relations between them based on respect, acceptance and tolerance, and their various economic activities that have contributed to the progress and development of Qatari Community.



Enrichment: Think and Answer

- How Qatari women contribute to the development and renaissance of Community?

Cultural components:

The different generations contribute over time to form culture of societies, The formation of Qatari culture is derived from several components; the Islamic religion, the Arabic language, as well as intergeneration customs and traditions and the common values that all members of Community agree upon.



Enrichment: Read and Conclude:

Qatar's Constitution in section 2 stipulates that the basic components of Community in Article No. 18; "Qatari Community are is based on principles of justice, benevolence, freedom, equality and noble morals."

- By reading Article No. 18 of the Qatar's Constitution answer the following:
 - 1- Explain your role among the community members in supporting the principle of benevolence and good morals.
 - 2- List of Qatari Community principles that the constitution established.

- In short sentences: how do you apply those principles are qualities in your school life?

Qatari Community Customs and Traditions:



Enrichment: Read and Answer

Hamad is a Qatari student in the fifth grade. He received and welcomed his father's guests in the guestroom. he served Arabian Coffee for them, but one of guests made a gesture for him by shaking the cup and Hamad did not understand his gesture and asked his grandfather about meaning of this gesture.



- 1- Identify the value that Hamad applied.

.....

.....

- 2- What is the meaning behind the gesture of shaking the cup that Hamad could not understand?

.....

.....

- 3- What are the most popular hospitality customs in Qatari Community?

.....

.....

Qatari Community is known by preserving its customs and traditions, which are the heritage of ancestors, and which indicate its connection to its Arab and Islamic identity, among these customs and traditions the following:

1. Customs and Traditions in Occasions:

Qataris show their adherence to their customs and traditions on many occasions.

For example:

weddings:

Celebration on wedding occasions is one of the most important cultural legacy that characterize the Qatari personality, and among the most important customs and traditions in weddings are:

Al-Dazza: It is the jewelry, trinkets and clothing that the husband presents before marriage.

Ramadan and Eids:

The preparation for the holy month begins with preparing food that especially cooked during Ramadan month, also families meet in the month of Ramadan, people visit each other and family keep good relations with kith and kin. Moreover, one of the most known traditions that characterize Eid celebration is gathering in the family home.

For Your Information:



(Alajra Definition):

Is a feast that is distributed to neighbors the second day after wedding



Al-Dazza



Search and Learn

- Participate with your classmates in writing a research study regarding (Grace Conservation) project offered by the Eid charity foundation.

2. Customs and Traditions for Cloths:

In the past Qatari men and woman were known by a traditional local attire that distinguished them.

Let's learn about cloths for men and woman in our Qatari Community:



Thobe Al Nashel



Bukhnuq



Thobe



Ghutra



Bisht

– Give your opinion regarding the following situations:

The situation	The student opinion	
	Agree	Disagree
Exchange visits between parents and relatives on various occasions.		
Wear a traditional cloths during traveling.		
Exaggeration when preparing banquets		
High dowry for marriage		
Hospitality and good reception.		

You may be wondering about our role in preserving the good customs and traditions of our Qatari Community:

The Qatari Community has a great role in preserving positive customs and traditions, through:

- 1 Inheriting customs and traditions from old generation to the new generation
- 2 Participating in the activities of institutions concerned with preserving customs and traditions
- 3 Promoting positive customs and traditions through various social media channels.



Think and Discuss

– What about your role in preserving costumes and traditions in our Qatari Community?

.....

.....

Remember Qatari Community Components

Natural Components:

Land – Marine Environment – Ordinary Life

Cultural Components:

Population, Economy and Politics

Human Components:

Religion, Language, Values, Customs and Traditions

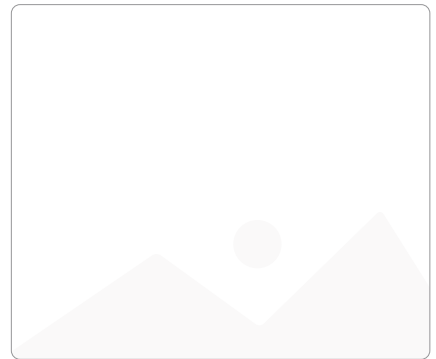
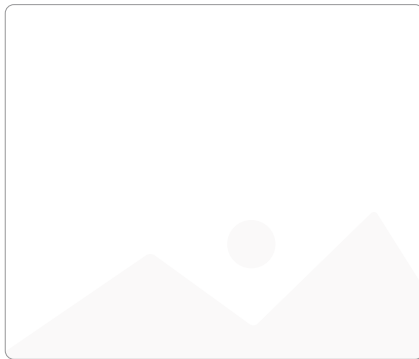
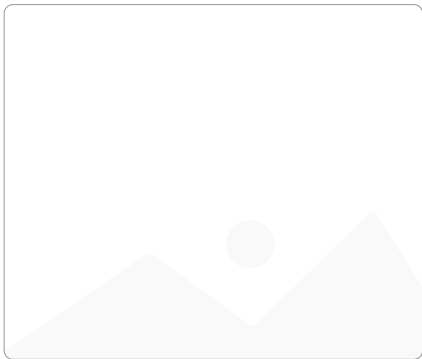
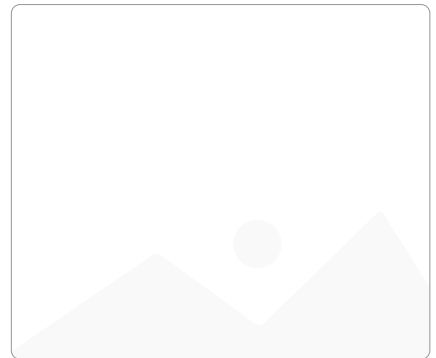
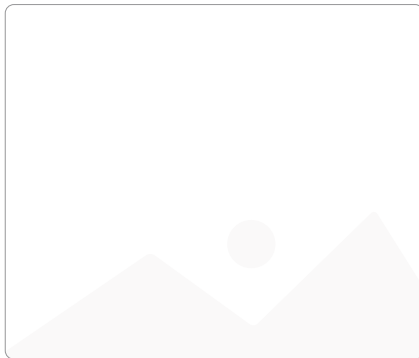
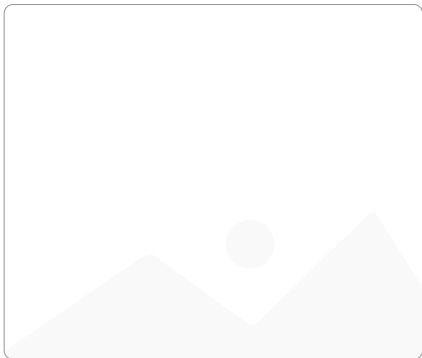
Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



Activity 1

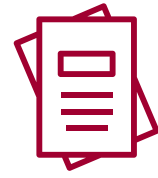
Collect pictures for Souq Waqif, showing its traditional architectural features:



Activity 2

With your teacher's help, play some popular traditional Qatari games.

Secondly: Exercises



Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. Among the natural components for the Qatari Community:

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| A-Religion and people | .B-Land |
| C-Economy | D- Customs and Traditions |

2. Among the cultural components for the Qatari Community:

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| A-Islamic Religion and Arabic language | B-Marin environment |
| C- Economic system | D- The political system |

3. The jewelry, trinkets and clothes that the husband present before marriage include :

- | | |
|----------|--------------|
| A- Dazza | B- Al Bukhnq |
| C- Abaya | D- Dra'a |

Question 2: Write the basic components of the Qatari Community.

1-.....2-.....3-

Question 3: Answer the following:

1.What is the Qatari Community role in preserving customs and traditions?

.....

2-Shed light on the most common Qatari traditions in Ramadan.

.....

3-Explain the natural components for the Qatari Community.

.....

4- Mention the cultural components of the Qatari Community.

.....

5- Mention the human components of the Qatari Community.

.....



Lesson 6

Constitution of Qatar



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Know the concept of the constitution.
- Analyze some articles of the Constitution of Qatar.
- Appreciate the importance of the Constitution of Qatar.
- Adhere to the laws and regulations in his daily life.

Concepts I Learn:

- The Constitution.

Values I Learn:

- Respect my country's constitution and commit to its articles

Qatari Community Components

Each state needs a set of basic rules that determine the form of the state and the system of the governance, organizes the work of the public authorities and determines the basic duties and rights of the individuals and groups hence the idea of making a constitution for each state.



Enrichment: Think and Answer

-Do you know the meaning of the constitution?

.....

.....

First: The Constitution of Qatar:

« We, Hamad bin Khalifa Al-Thani, the Emir of the State of Qatar,
Fulfilling our goals to lay down the basis of democratic rule by ratifying
a permanent constitution that establishes the fundamental foundations of community,
and accomplishes the people's participation in decision-making and guarantees their rights and
freedoms; Have decreed the following Constitution ».

From the speech of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani upon approving the permanent constitution of the State of Qatar on 06/ 08/ 2004.

Constitution: is the document that includes the basic rules that determine the general foundations of a state.

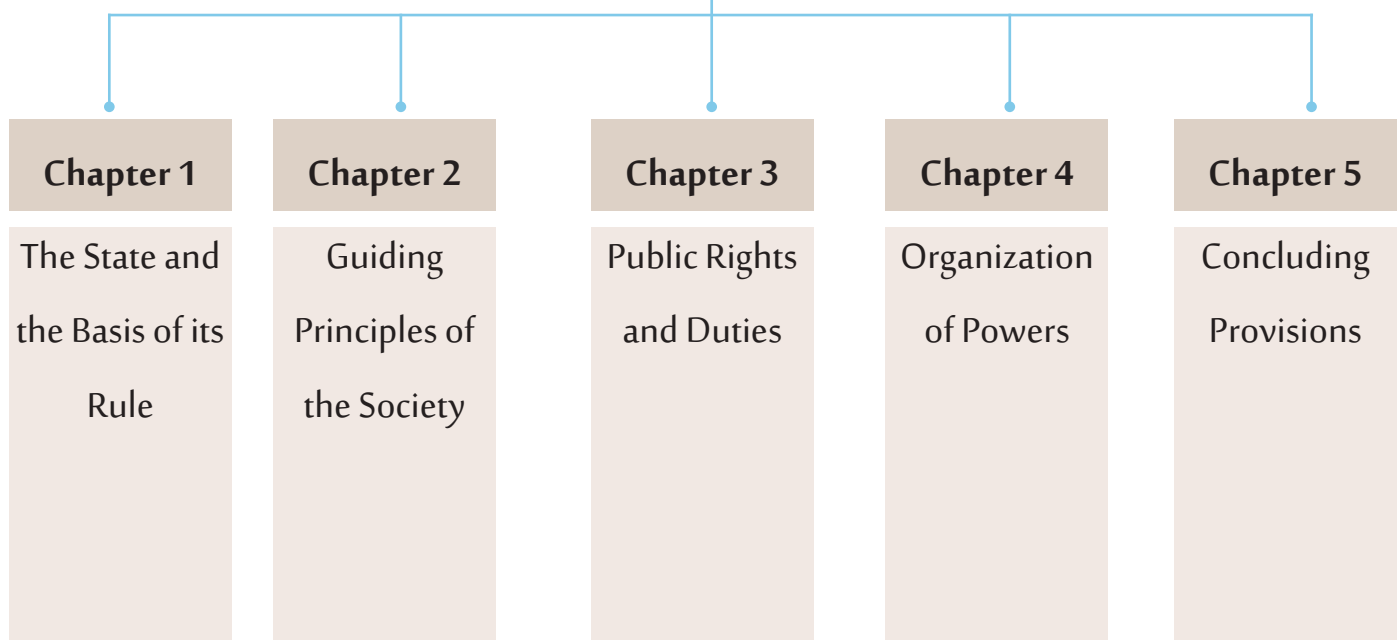
The Permanent Constitution of the State of Qatar was issued in 2004 in the reign of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani after it was presented to the people in a popular vote in 2003 and it became effective after it was published in the official gazette.



Forming this constitution went through several phases:

- Forming a committee to draft a permanent constitution for Qatar in 1999AD.
- Holding public referendum on the permanent constitution in 2003 and approving its provisions.
- Issuing the permanent constitution in 2004.

The Constitution of Qatar consists of five chapters and (150) articles or clauses as follows:



Second: Articles of the Constitution of Qatar:



Enrichment: Think and Answer

The Constitution of Qatar is comprehensive and its articles cover all areas of life in the State of Qatar. The following represents some of the basic texts of the constitution. Look at these articles **and answer the following questions:**

Article 1: Qatar is an independent sovereign Arab State. Its religion is Islam and the Shari'a Law shall be the principal source of its legislation. Its political system is democratic. The Arabic Language shall be its official language. The people of Qatar are a part of the Arab nation.

List the basic principles included in Article 1 in the Constitution of Qatar.

- 1 -
- 2 -
- 3 -
- 4 -



Article 22:

The State shall provide care for the youth and protect them from corruption, exploitation, and the evils of physical, mental and spiritual neglect. The State shall also create circumstances conducive to the development of their abilities in all fields based on a sound education.

- Mention the basic principles of preserving the state's individuals as the constitution provided for.

.....

- How did the state provide the physical and mental care for the individuals?

.....

- Search for other articles in the constitution that protect the rights of the citizen.

.....

Remember The Constitution of Qatar

Constitution

is the document that includes the basic rules that determine the general foundations of a state.

The stages of forming the Constitution:

- 1- Forming a committee to prepare the permanent constitution in 1999.
- 2- holding a referendum vote on the permanent constitution in 2003 and approving its provisions.
- 3- Issuing the permanent constitution in 2004.

The Constitution of Qatar consists of five titles

Chapter 1	Chapter 2	Chapter 3	Chapter 4	Chapter 5
The State and the Basis of its Rule	Guiding Principles of the Society	Public Rights and Duties	Organization of Powers	Concluding Provisions

Activities and Exercises

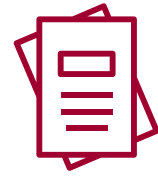
First: The Activates



Activity 1: Cooperate with your classmates to prepare a board, write on it the most important articles of the Constitution of Qatar and hang it in the classroom.

[illegible]

Secondly: Exercises



Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. The Constitution of Qatar was issued in:

- A 2002
- B. 2003
- C. 2004
- D. 2005

1. The permanent constitution of the State of Qatar was issued in the reign of Sheikh:

- a. Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani.
- B- Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani.
- c- Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani.
- D. Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.

Question 2: Answer the following:

1. What is meant by constitution?

.....

2-The Constitution of Qatar consists of five main chapters. list them.

.....

Question 3: Trace the phases of the permanent constitution declaration in the State of Qatar.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Question 4: List the basic principles included in Article 1 of the Constitution of Qatar.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



Lesson 7

Population in the State of Qatar



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Know the demographic concepts.
- Describe the general characteristics of the population in the State of Qatar.
- Identify the places of population concentration in the State of Qatar and explain its causes.

Concepts I Learn:

- Population growth
- Natural increase
- Demographics
- Age structure
- Geographical distribution of population

Values I Learn:

- I am proud of the State of Qatar, as it is committed to the principle of coexistence based on good treatment and the guarantee of the rights of all those who live on its land.

Population in the State of Qatar



Look at the previous pictures and then answer: What is the composition of the population of Qatar?

.....

The population of the State of Qatar has grown rapidly.

- Do you know what is meant by population growth?

First: Population Growth:

It is the change in the population during a certain period of time.

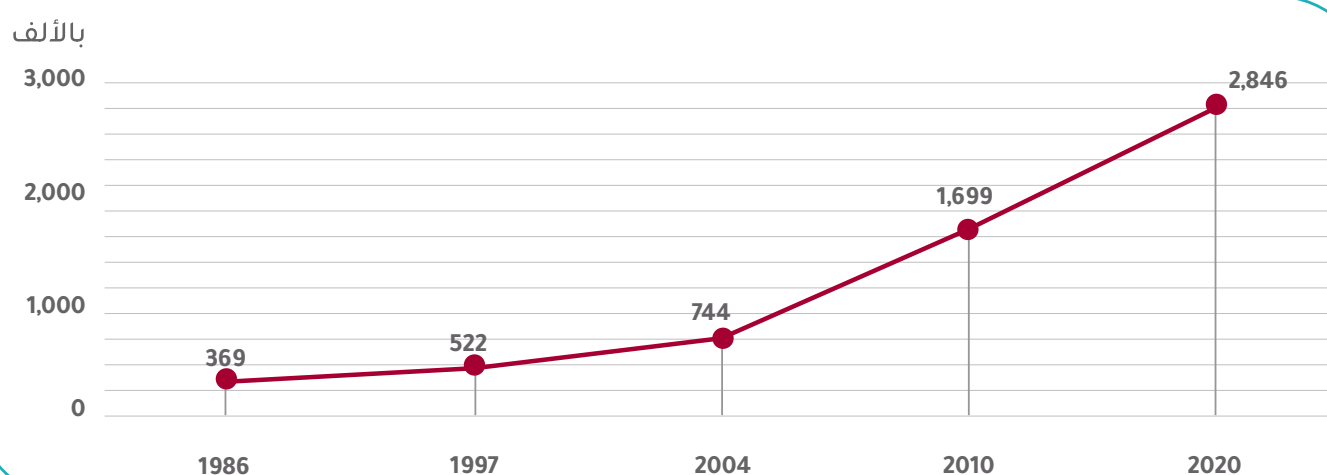


Figure (1) The evolution of the population of the State of Qatar in thousand people.

Source: Planning and Statistics Authority, Population and Social Statistics, December 2020.



Enrichment: Think and discuss

From the previous graph (Figure. 1), determine the following:

- The population of the State of Qatar in 1986.
.....
- The population of the State of Qatar in 2020.
.....
- Calculate the increase in the population of the State of Qatar between 1986 AD and 2020.
.....
- The increase is: million people.

- The population of the State of Qatar increased from about 369,000 people in 1986 AD, to about 2,846,000 two million eight hundred and forty-six thousand people in 2020.

In your opinion, what are the reasons for the increase in population in Qatar?
.....



Population in Qatar

The increase in the population is due to the emergence of oil and gas, and the great economic renaissance that the country is witnessing; Which led to the entry of large numbers of expatriates to work in the country.

Factors of population growth in Qatar:

1

Natural increase:

Natural increase: Means the difference between the number of births and the number of fatalities.

Natural increase = (number of births) - (number of fatalities).



Enrichment: Calculate and conclude

- If you know that the number of births in Qatar in 2015 is (26,622), and the number of deaths is (2,317), calculate the natural increase in the population of the State of Qatar in this year.
- The natural increase of Qatar's population in 2015 =

2

Abnormal increase:

These are the incoming migrations to the State of Qatar.

- The percentage of expatriates in Qatar has increased in recent years due to:
 - (a) Availability of job opportunities in the country.
 - (b) The high standard of living in the State of Qatar.
- What is the most influential factor in the population growth of the State of Qatar?

For Your Information



Migration:

The movement of individuals from one place to another within the country or from one country to another.

For Your Information



Census:

Counting all the population of the state to know their numbers at a specific time, it may be conducted every five or ten years.

Factors of population growth in Qatar:

It is a classification of the population of the State of Qatar by gender and age.

Population censuses are concerned with studying the population structure of the State of Qatar, including:

1- Gender Structure

- It is the classification of the population according to gender into (male and female) see Figure (2), and answer.
- Which is higher in Qatar: the percentage of male or female?

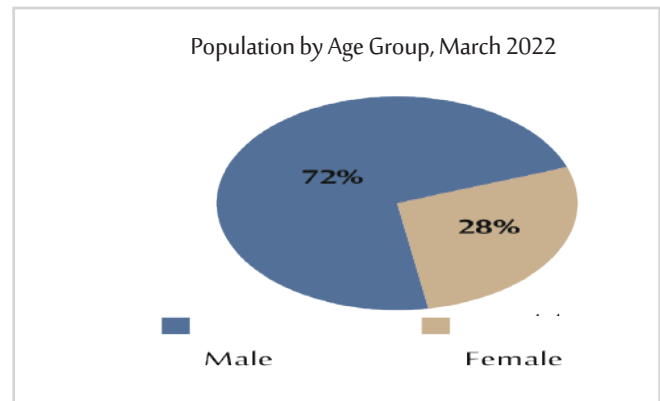


Figure (2)

It is clear to us from figure (2) That:

- The percentage of male is higher than the percentage of female: the percentage of males reached about 72% of the total population of the State of Qatar in 2022.
- The percentage of female is about 28% of the total population of the State of Qatar in 2022.
- The high proportion of male in the State of Qatar is due to the large numbers of expatriates , most of whom are males.

2- The age structure of population:

It is the classification of the population according to age groups, which you can identify from the following figure (3):

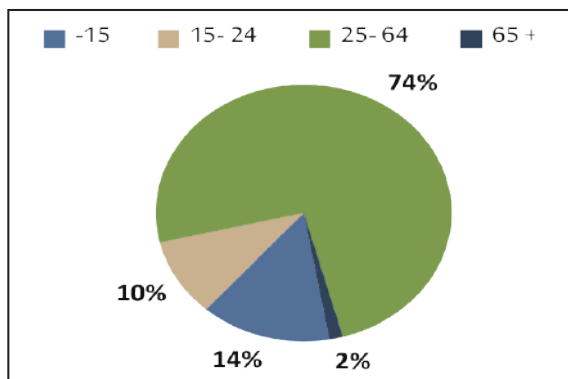


Figure (4)

The age structure of the population of Qatar 2022.

Source: Planning and Statistics Authority



Figure (3)

A graph showing the age structure of the population.



Enrichment: Observe and answer

- After you have observed the graph; Answer the following:

What is the largest age group in the population of the State of Qatar.

.....

What is the percentage of your age group in the population?

.....

From Figure (4), we can conclude the following:

- The youth category represents 74% of the population of Qatar, because most of the expatriates are young people.
- The percentage of elderly population is 2%.
- The percentage of children and young people is 14%

Third: Geographical distribution of the population

It means the population distribution on the land of the State of Qatar.

- **In your opinion, Is the population evenly distributed on the municipalities of the State of Qatar?**

See the map of areas of population density in the State of Qatar, then answer the following questions:

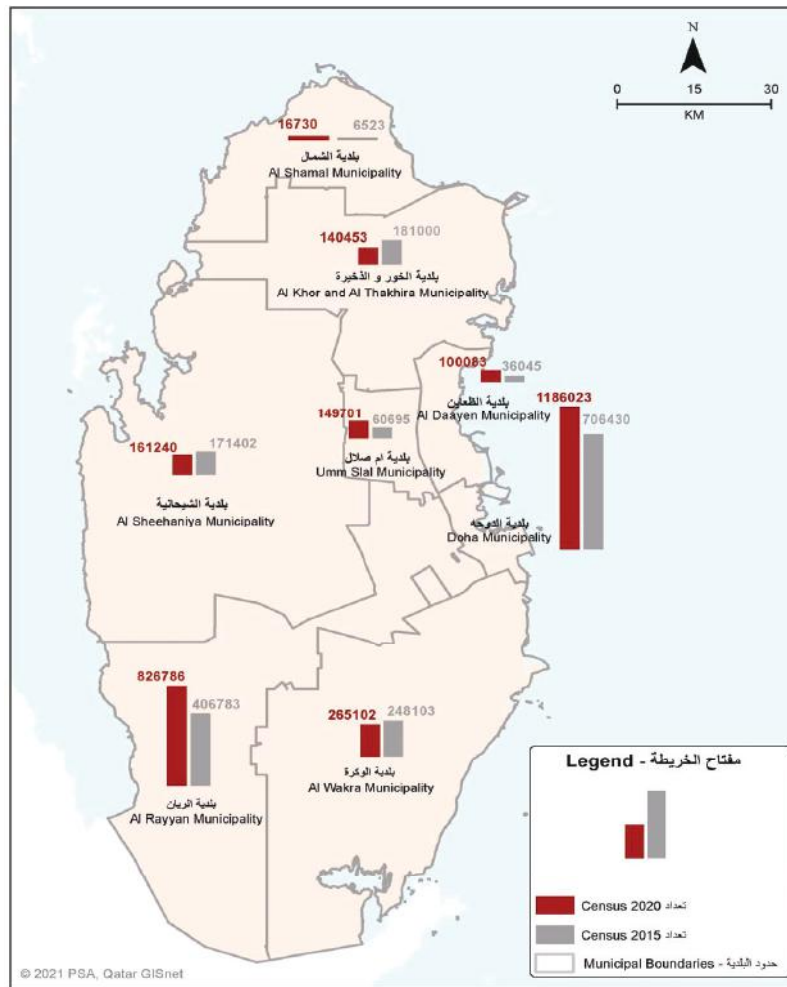


Figure (5)

Population distribution in the State of Qatar in 2020



Enrichment: Observe and answer

Are the most populated municipalities the biggest?

.....

What are the least populated municipalities?

.....

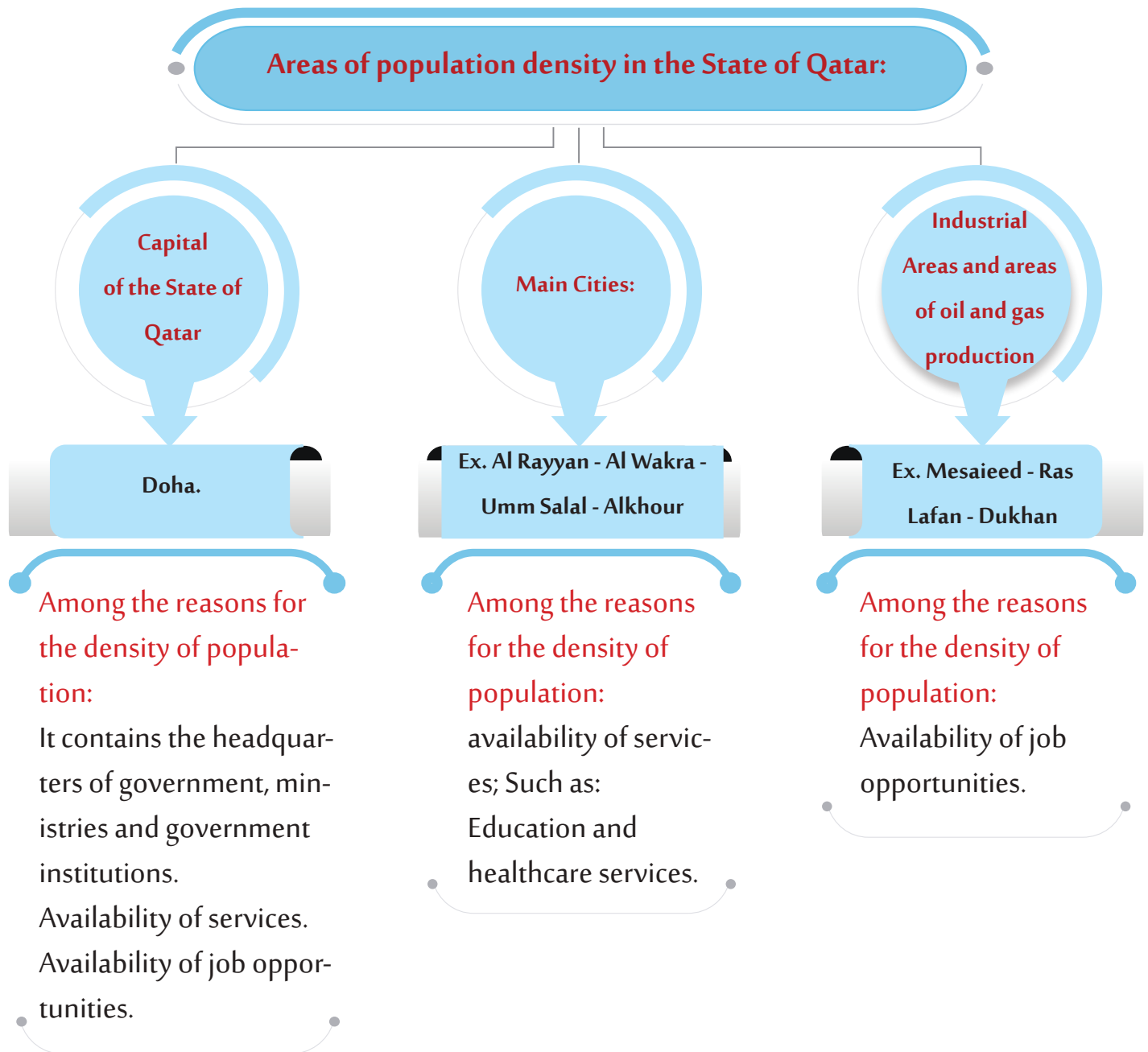
Determine the most populated municipality and explain the reasons for their density.

.....

What is the difference in population between the most populated and the least populated municipalities?

.....

- You may notice from the map that the population of the State of Qatar is concentrated in some areas, which we conclude in the following chart:



Think with me..

- Why is the population of the State of Qatar less concentrated in the southwestern and eastern regions?

When you restudy the previous map, you will notice that the population of the State of Qatar is mostly concentrated on the eastern coast, and less concentrated in the southwestern and eastern regions; This is due to the spread of sand dunes.

Remember Population in the State of Qatar

Population growth

It is the change in the population during a certain period of time.

Population Structure (demography):

It is a classification of the population of the State of Qatar by gender and age.

Gender Structure

It is the classification of the population according to gender into (male and female).

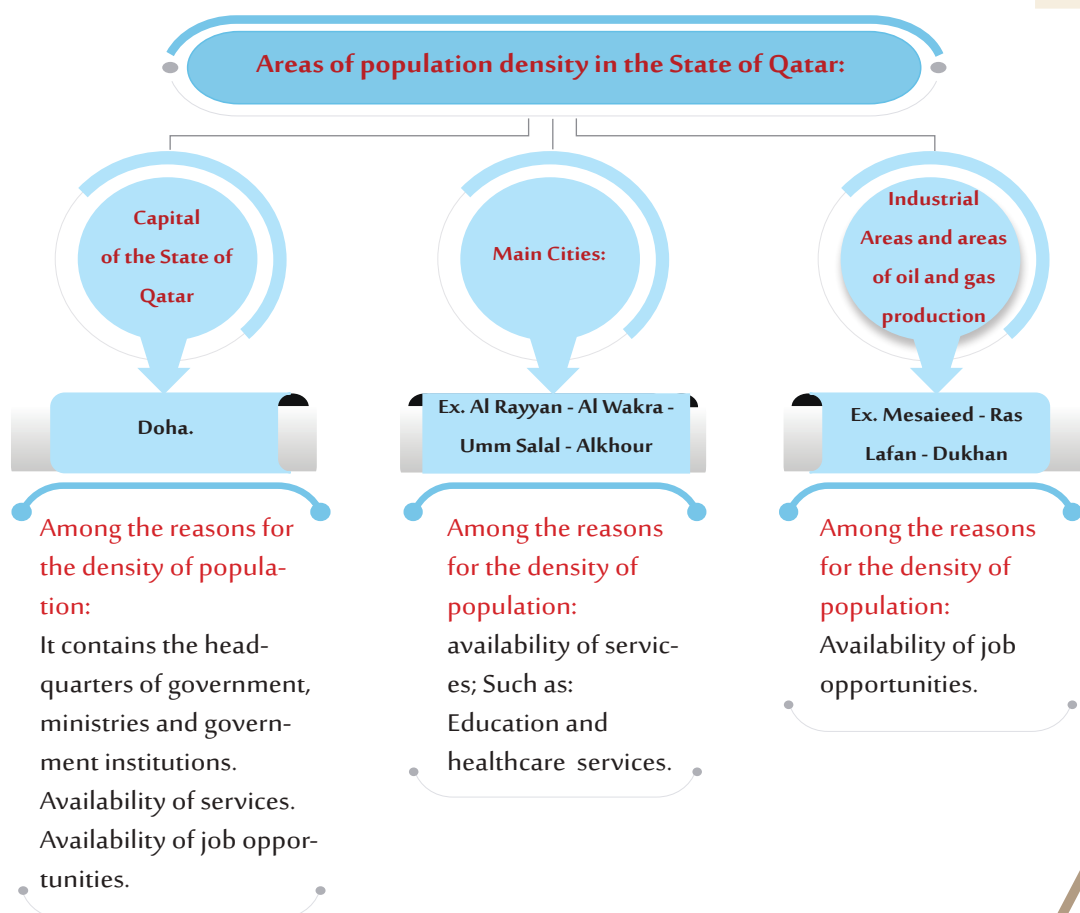
Factors of population growth in Qatar:

- 1- Natural increase.
- 2 - Abnormal increase. (immigration).

The age structure of population:

It is the classification of the population according to age groups.

Areas of population density in the State of Qatar:



Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



First activity:

Collect pictures for the most important facilities and services in Doha.



Question 1: Choose the correct answer from the following alternatives:

1- The category that represents the highest percentage of the population of the

State of Qatar is:

- A- Children.
- b- Young people
- C - The elderly.
- D- Female.

2- The abnormal increase in the population of the State of Qatar is through:

- A- Immigrations.
- b- Number of births.
- C - Number of fatalities.
- D - Number of people.

3- The category that represents the lowest percentage of the population of the

State of Qatar is:

- A - The elderly.
- b- Youth
- C- Young people.
- D- Immigrants.

4- The high proportion of expatriates in the State of Qatar is due to:

- A- Good treatment.
- b- High standard of living.
- C- Moderate climate.
- D- A large number of tourist places.

Question 2: Write the meaning of the following concepts:

1- Population growth.

.....

2- Natural increase.

.....

3- The gender structure.

.....

4- Age structure.

.....

Question 3: how do you explain?:

1- The evolution of the population of the State of Qatar?

.....

2- The high percentage of male in Qatar?

.....

3- Population density in Doha?

.....

4- Low population density in the southeastern and western regions of Qatar?

.....



Lesson 8

Tolerance



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Learn the importance of tolerance and peaceful coexistence with others.
- Explain what is meant by human dignity, tolerance and peaceful coexistence.

Concepts I Learn:

- Tolerance.

Values I Learn:

- I accept the difference between me and others, in language, faith, thoughts, color and race, and tolerate them.

Tolerance:

In the speech of His Highness the Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, Amir of the State of Qatar, at the opening of the 18th Doha Forum, it was stated:

(... In the midst of all these challenges and crises, it has been proven that no solutions were culminated in success beyond the set of universal values reached by humanity after the Second World War on the one hand, and after the battles of liberation from colonialism on the other hand. They are the values which should not change when circumstances and times change. These universal values have been incorporated in the United Nations Charters and principles aimed at maintaining international peace and security, resorting to dialogue and peaceful means of settling disputes, rejecting the annexation of the territories of others by force, as well as the right to self-determination of peoples, non-interference in the internal affairs of States and rejection of all forms of racism and discrimination, respecting human rights and citizens, upholding the values of justice and equality, renouncing extremism and terrorism, and promoting peaceful coexistence and international cooperation ...)

Source: Amiri Diwan Website



Enrichment: Think and Answer

- **Will the crises and problems of the world be solved if these collective values prevail?**
- **Write down the values that fall within the framework of the value of tolerance from what was mentioned in the speech of His Highness the Amir.**

Tolerance Concept:

Tolerance: is the mutual respect, acceptance and appreciation of diversity and difference.

Importance of Tolerance:

- 1 Respect the differences between individuals and groups.
- 2 Strengthen social ties.
- 3 Achieve the common interests of all members of society.
- 4 Enhance security and stability.

Types of Tolerance:

There are many types of tolerance, and different types of values associated with it, including:

1

Religious Tolerance: It means coexistence between religions and the freedom to practice religious rites while abandoning religious and sectarian intolerance.

2

Ethnic Tolerance: Abandoning discrimination because of color and race.

3

Intellectual Tolerance: It means not being intolerant of thoughts, respecting the manners of dialogue and speaking, with the right to creativity and diligence.

4

Political Tolerance: It requires guaranteeing individual and collective political freedoms with an approach to the principle of democracy



Enrichment: Think and Answer

- In your opinion, what is the benefit to the individual and society of living with others with tolerance?

.....

.....

Aspects of Tolerance:

1

Renounce violence and intolerance.

2

Prevalence of justice and equality among members of society.

3

Acceptance of the other opinion and the intercultural dialogue.

For Your Information



A new concept of concern to the world, and based on the dissemination of the principles of peaceful coexistence, cooperation, dialogue, acceptance and respect for others and renounce violence so that peace may prevail among the peoples of the world.

Tolerance leads to peaceful coexistence between individuals and peoples, so that conflicts and wars disappear, security prevails, and people seek to development and land reconstruction.

Remember Tolerance

Tolerance

It is the mutual respect, acceptance and appreciation of diversity and difference.

Importance of Tolerance:

- 1 Respect the differences between individuals and groups.
- 2 Strengthen social ties.
- 3 Achieve the common interests of all members of society.
- 4 Enhance security and stability.

Types of Tolerance:

1. Religious Tolerance.
2. Ethnic Tolerance.
3. Intellectual Tolerance.
4. Political Tolerance.

Aspects of Tolerance:

1. Renounce violence and intolerance.
2. Prevalence of justice and equality among members of society.
3. Acceptance of the other opinion and the intercultural dialogue.

Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



Activity 1: Islam calls for tolerance, and urges it in many Qur'anic verses and Prophetic Hadiths..

- Mention some Quranic verses and Prophetic Hadiths that encourage tolerance.

Activity 2:

- Write about a situation in which you were tolerant of others.

Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



Activity 3:

When Omar, may Allah be pleased with him, was stabbed by a dhimmi man - this did not prevent him from recommending the caliph after him, while he was on his deathbed, and said:

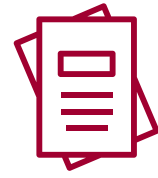
"I recommending the caliph after me to be good with dhimmis, to fulfill their covenant, to fight those who one after them tax, them beyond their ability."

- What do you think of the Stand of Omar ibn Al-Khattab?

- What values are included in this text?

- What kind of tolerance does this situation imply?

Secondly: Exercises



Question 1: Choose the Correct Answer:

1. **Accepting the diversity and differences of world cultures and respecting this diversity among different groups and peoples, means:**

- a. Equality
- b. Justice
- c. Tolerance
- d. Respect

2. **Respecting the manners of dialogue and speaking, indicates the Tolerance:**

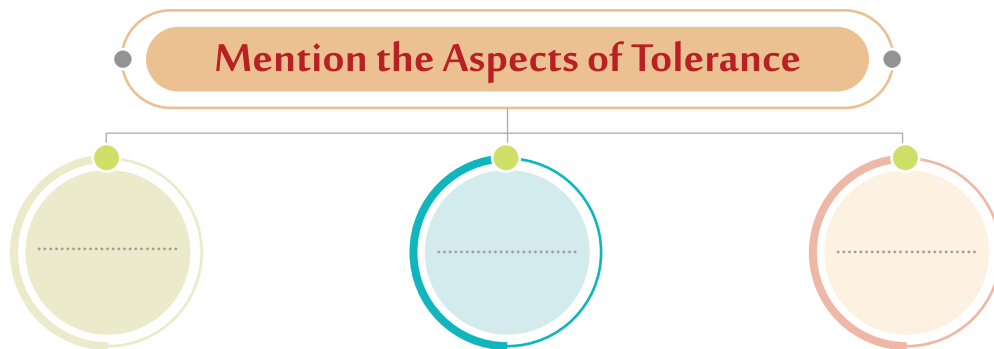
- a. Religious
- b. Ethnic
- c. Intellectual
- d. Political

Question 2: Answer the following:

1- What is the importance of tolerance?

.....

2 - Complete the following scheme:



Question 3: Define the following:

1. Religious Tolerance:

.....

.....

2. Political Tolerance:

.....

.....



Lesson 9

Human Dignity

At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Learn the meaning of human dignity, tolerance and peaceful coexistence.

Concepts I Learn:

- Human Dignity.

Values I Learn:

- Respect everyone around me without distinction or discrimination.

Human Dignity

Allah has honored all human beings with the dignity of His creation, as He created them in the best form. Allah - the Almighty says - in Surat Al-Isra: verse 70:

“Indeed, We have dignified the children of Adam, carried them on land and sea, granted them good and lawful provisions, and privileged them far above many of Our creatures.”



Enrichment: Think and Answer

- Define human dignity in your own words.

.....

.....

.....

The Concept of Human Dignity:

Respect human rights regardless of their gender, religion, language or ethnicity. All people are equal in the human dignity that Allah bestowed upon them, and privileged them with it over many of His creation.

Forms of Human Dignity

First: Human Dignity in Islam

Forms of Islamic Religion's Preservation of Human Dignity:

1 Liberation of human from slavery to other than Allah.

2 Equality in rights and duties.

3 Not to force non-Muslims entering into Islam.

4 Give women their rights.



Enrichment: Think and Conclude

– Express your own opinion in the following situations:

Situation	Student's Opinion	
	Agree	Disagree
Take care of my classmates' feelings.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Differences in treatment among classmates.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Equality in treatment between brothers and sisters.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Respect others' opinions, even if they differ from mine.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Respect women in the society and appreciate them.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Second: Human Dignity in the Constitution of Qatar

The Constitution of the State of Qatar stipulates in Article (36) that:

1

Personal freedom shall be guaranteed and no person may be arrested, detained or searched, neither may his freedom of residence and mobility be restricted, save under the provisions of the Law.

2

No person may be subjected to torture or any degrading treatment, and torture shall be deemed a crime punishable by Law.



Enrichment: Think and Conclude

Through the previous paragraph, answer the following question:

– **Conclude the basics of preservation of human dignity in the Constitution of Qatar.**

– **What are the values included in the previous two Articles?**

From the previous, it is clear to us that the basics of human dignity in the Constitution of Qatar include the following:

1

Personal freedom is guaranteed to everyone.

2

Insulting anyone is considered a crime punishable by law.

3

Protect people's money and honor.

4

Equality between women and men in rights and duties.

Remember Human Dignity

Human Dignity:

Respect human rights regardless of their gender, religion, language or ethnicity. All people are equal in the human dignity that Allah bestowed upon them, and privileged them with it over many of His creation.

Forms of Human Dignity in Islam:

- 1 Liberation of human from slavery to other than Allah.
- 2 Equality in rights and duties.
- 3 Not to force non-Muslims to convert to Islam.
- 4 Give women their rights.

Human Dignity in the Constitution of Qatar

- 1 Personal freedom is guaranteed to everyone.
- 2 Insulting anyone is considered a crime punishable by law.
- 3 Protect people's money and honor.
- 4 Equality between women and men in rights and duties.

Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



Activity 1: Write a verse, a hadith or a historical situation emphasizes the following basics of human dignity:

- Equality between people in rights and duties.

- Protect people's money and honor.

- Personal freedom is guaranteed to everyone.

....

Secondly: Exercises



Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. The value that expresses the respect of human rights regardless of their gender, religion, language or ethnicity, is:

- a. Democracy
- b. Peaceful Coexistence.
- c. Human Dignity.
- d. Customs and traditions.

Question 2: Put a (✓) in front of the right phrase, and (✗) in front of the wrong phrase:

- 1- Liberation of human from slavery to other than Allah is one of the forms of human dignity. ()
- 2- Some people in the society enjoy the personal freedom. ()
- 3- Islam stipulates respect women's dignity and preserve their rights. ()

Question 3: Answer the following:

1- What are the forms of human dignity in Islam?

.....

.....

2 - List the forms of human dignity in the Constitution of Qatar.

.....

.....



Lesson 10

Voluntary Works

At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Identify concept of (Volunteer Works) and its importance.
- Participate in voluntary service in his/ her community.

Concepts I Learn:

- voluntary work.

Values I Learn:

- Always I keen to participat in voluntary works in my community to increase collaboration , friendship and cordiality

Voluntary Works



Enrichment: Think and Answer

1- what do you see in pictures in front of you?

2- discripe this work:

3- do you think they will get paid for performing this work?

4- what the reasons that motivated these people to do this?

5- would you like to join them in this work?



Voluntary work

Firstly: Voluntary Work Concept.

Is the work that people do for the public interest of society without receiving financial reward.



Friends of the Environment Center organize a cleaning campaign in a Qatari beach

Voluntary works considered one of the basic principles in Qatari society, that learned from fathers and grands.

Second: Importance of Volunteer Work.

1. Encourage people to exert effort and give
2. Use the free time in useful works.
3. Strengthen social ties between community members

Volunteers Characteristics.



Enrichment: Think and Discuss

– Can anyone perform a volunteer work?

– From your point of view what are the requirements that should people who participating in volunteer works have?

– Give your suggestions for participating in voluntary works in Qatar.

Islam encourages us to do charity works and give help for others, as Allah says in Quran:

((Then shall anyone who has done an atom's weight of good, see it!)(7) (Al-Zalzala:7)

Prophet Mohammad peace upon him says: (The best of people are the most beneficial to people) citing Alkadai in (Mosnd Al shehab) and Al-Albany said: Hadith Hassan.

Third: Types of Voluntary Works.

1

Individual Voluntary Works:

Is a work or social approach practiced by individual independently with sincere desire, like: cleaning public parks and beaches, visiting for patients and elderly people.



Visit for elderly people



Enrichment: Think and Explain

- Mention other individual voluntary works that you can do.

- Mention the last individual voluntary work you did.

2

Group Voluntary Work:

Is the work that done by a group of people in order to accomplish a specific task, and it is more organized and has a broader impact on society than individual voluntary work, such as: cleaning and beautification campaigns - protection of heritage and antiquities - joining volunteer organizations.

Fourth: Voluntary Organizations in the State of Qatar

There are several voluntary organizations that you can participate in, as follows:

1. Qatar Voluntary Center

Qatar Voluntary Center is the permanent and integrated headquarter for voluntary activities and works, the center promotes culture of voluntary work in society, clarify and explain fields of volunteer work and its benefits as well as documenting its contributions to development. Some goals of voluntary work including: promote the culture of nonprofit volunteer for individuals and organizations, also to increase number of Qatari people who participate in voluntary works. Moreover, developing, qualifying and classifying volunteers according to their capabilities and abilities to volunteer in various activities.



2. Qatar Red Crescent Society

Qatar Red Crescent Society is non-profit organization founded in 1978 AD, aiming to contribute in providing the urgent aid for victims of accidents and disasters inside Qatar and outside, as well as participating in fighting epidemics and preventing diseases, developing nursing career and provide training for nurses.



3. Friends of the Environment Center:

Friends of the Environment Center believes the importance of qualifying a generation aware of the national and environmental issues, the center aims to:

- 1- Encourage young people to participate in preserving the environment and considering it a national duty.
- 2- Explain to youth the characteristics of the Qatari environment and its connection to society.
- 3- Provide training for youth on group voluntary work to protect the environment and improve it generally.

Remember Voluntary Work

Voluntary Work:

is the work that people do for the public interest of community without receiving paid reward.

Importance of Voluntary Work:

1. Encourage people to work and productivity
2. Use the free time in useful works.
3. Strengthen social links between community members

Voluntary Work Types:

1. Individual Volunteer work.
2. Group Volunteer work.

Volunteering Organizations in Qatar:

1. Qatar Volunteer Center
2. Qatar Red Crescent Society
3. Friends of Environment Center

Activities and Exercises

First: The Activities



Activity 1: stick a photo for your participation in a voluntary work.



Activity 2: Participate with your classmates to do a voluntary work inside the school, and list the steps that you have done, and the benefits that resulted from that work

The idea of the voluntary work that you do with your classmates:

.....

.....

.....

Steps and organization of the group work you do with your classmates:

.....

.....

.....



Question 1: choose the correct answer:

1. **work that people do for the public interest of community without getting paid, means:**

A-Tolerance

B-Public Interest

C-Voluntary Work

D- Peaceful Coexistence

2. Among goals that Qatar Voluntary Center seek to:

A- Promote the culture of volunteering among individuals and organizations

B-Provide first aid for victims

C-Motivate youth to participate in preserving the environment

D- Fighting pandemics and diseases

Question 2:

1-What are the Voluntary Work Types?

A-.....

B-.....

2-Write the importance of Volunteer works;

A-.....

B-.....

C-.....

3-Mention the most prominent organizations in voluntary works in Qatar.

A-.....

B-.....

C-.....



Question 3: Complete the table below that explain voluntary works types:

Types of Voluntary Works		Examples
Individual Works

Group Works

