



2023

# EZ ENGLISH

GRADE 10 (2022-2023)

2<sup>ND</sup> TERM

Prepared By

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make history	يصنع التاريخ	celebrity	شخص مشهور	take a break	يأخذ استراحة
well-educated	مُتَقَف	anger	غضب	thought (n.)	فكرة / تفكير
award	جائزة	approximately	تقريباً	demanding	كثير المطالب
competition	مسابقة	fame	شهرة	energizing	مُنشِط / محفز
concept	مفهوم / فكرة	feat	عمل بطولي / عمل فذ	extensive	شامل / كثير
doubt (n.)	شك	get to sb	يصل إلى	failure	فشل
fable	أسطورة / خرافة	make headlines	حقق شهرة واسعة	good cause	أهداف مفيدة
go after (a dream)	يطارد	hero	بطل	injury	إصابة
investigate	يستقصي / يبحث	lecture (n.)	محاضرة	outweigh	يتفوق على
laughter	ضحك / سخرية	on his own	بنفسه	professional	محترف
optimistic	متفائل	passion	رغبة / عشق	weather	طقس
response	استجابة / رد	personal	شخصي	dependent	معتمد على غيره
reveal	يكشف	pressure	ضغط	victory	نصر / انتصار
risk (v.)	يخطر	gain	يكسب	accomplish	يحقق / ينجز
satisfying	مُرْضِي	intelligence	ذكاء	affected	متأثر
set a goal	يحدد هدف	intend	ينوي	ambition	طموح

## Prepositions

by nature	بالفطرة	escape from	يهرب من	blame ..for (v.)	يلوم
make fun of	يسخر من	for instance	على سبيل المثال		

## Word formation

aware	واع	awareness	وعي	popular	مشهور	popularity	شهرة
kind	لطيف	kindness	لطف	responsible	مسؤول	responsibility	مسؤولية
lazy	كسول	laziness	كسل	similar	متشابه	similarity	تشابه
clever	ماهر	cleverness	مهارة	creative	مبدع	creativity	إبداع
weak	ضعيف	weakness	ضعف				
devote	يُخصّص	devotion	تخصيص	strong	قوي	strength	قوة
donate	يتبرع	donation	تبرع	deep	عميق	depth	عمق
				high	مرتفع	height	ارتفاع
disappoint	يحبط	disappointment	إحباط				
maintain	يحافظ على	maintenance	صيانة	appeal	يعجب ب	appealing	جذاب

## Speaking

Prefixes				
un	in	il	im	ir
unreliable	insecure	illiterate	immature	irrelevant
unsuitable	inappropriate	illogical	impolite	irresponsible
unaware	incorrect	illegal	impractical	irregular
unkind	inexperienced	illegible	impure	irrational
unprofessional				
unwilling				
unrealistic				
unappealing				

### Opening a discussion

- To begin with,...
- First, we need to discuss...
- Let's start by talking/thinking about...
- The important thing (here) is...
- The main thing we need to discuss is...

### Expressing contrast

- On the other hand,...
- However,...
- Very true, but...
- You may be right, but...

### Supporting one's opinion

- I believe..... is a good idea because...
- There are several reasons why I believe this. The first is.....
- The reason I think..... is more appealing to students is because...
- One advantage/disadvantage of..... is.....
- I think... would be the most suitable option for..... as many students.....

## Language Functions

### 1. Read the following situation

Your grandfather asked you about your future plans and ambitions

Which of the following could be the BEST response to the above situation?

- A. Being a doctor is interesting.
- B. I am thinking of studying medicine.
- C. Let's start by talking about the study of medicine.
- D. You may be true, but I do not like to study medicine.

### 2. Read the following situation?

Success is a long way that should be achieved step by step

Which of the following BEST opens a discussion about the statement above?

- A. I totally disagree with it.
- B. So, you think that we should plan for it.
- C. First we need to discuss the first step towards success.
- D. Very true, but there are so many people who just succeeded.

### 3. Which of the following BEST Express contrast

- A. hold on. Are you saying that.....?
- B. Umm, give me a minute...
- C. on the other hand.....
- D. Now, where was I?

### 4. Which of the following BEST Express Supporting One's opinion

- A. I believe..... is a good idea because
- B. Can I add something?
- C. I am not sure about that.
- D. May I interrupt you for a second?

### 5. Read the following.

Jassim: So, you said that cars should be banned in the city Centre. Why do you think so?

Hamad: The main reason why I believe so is ....

2- Which of the following can be the right function of the underlined phrase?

- A. Expressing contrast
- B. Opening a discussion
- C. Supporting one's opinion
- D. Confirming understanding

**6- Which of the following is used to OPEN A DISCUSSION about climate change?**

- A. First, we need to discuss...
- B. On the one hand, climate change is a serious problem.
- C. In other words, climate change is a serious problem.
- D. Can I add something here, climate change is a serious problem.

**7 . What would you say in the following situation?**

“Your friend thinks that studying Math is easy and you want to show contrast”

- A. I am going to study Math.
- B. I will help you study Math.
- C. If I were you, I would study Math.
- D. Very true, but Math is complicated.

**8. Read the following conversation .**

**Aisha : What goals have you set for yourself in your life ?**

**Marriam : .....**

**Which of the following is the best reply to the above statement?**

- A.** I am doing my exam next June .
- B.** I am studying at 6 o'clock tonight .
- C.** I am visiting a new country next week .
- D.** I am planning to study medicine and become a successful doctor.

**Fill in the space with the correct word:**

**own    depth    break    headlines    anger**

1. After the exams, Karim needed a(n) ..... from studying.
2. During our first scuba diving lesson we went down to a(n) ..... of six metres.
3. I can't do this project on my.....; I need your help.
4. Qatari athlete, Moataz Barsham, made ..... when he won a gold medal in high jumping in 2017.

**lectures    laziness    get    dependent    awareness**

1. Professor Yousef's..... are always very interesting; that's why lots of students sign up for them every semester.
2. We need to increase public..... of the problem.
3. The heat started to ..... to me, so I stayed at the hotel and took a nap.
4. Sailing is a weather ..... activity as it is not safe to sail in all weather conditions.

**Choose the correct word**

1. When Brian ..... himself a goal, he always accomplishes it.  
a. puts                      b. breaks                      c. sets                      d. gives
2. Don't ..... me for what happened. It's totally your fault.  
a. intend                      b. reveal                      c. blame                      d. accuse
3. The local team's ..... made the crowd cheer.  
a. victory                      b. ambition                      c. intelligence                      d. laziness
4. Climbing Mt Everest is a dangerous and difficult .....  
a. feat                      b. passion                      c. concept                      d. idea
5. Cindy's job at the hospital is pretty ..... as she sometimes has to deal with difficult patients.  
a. demanding                      b. energising                      c. appealing                      d. simple
6. I can't stand Carl's loud and annoying .....  
a. anger                      b. response                      c. laughter                      d. creativity
7. I hate it when people make fun ..... others.  
a. of                      b. with                      c. on                      d. at
8. Someone who is ..... doesn't know how to read or write.  
a. insurance                      b. illiterate                      c. immature                      d. rational
9. My cousin is 24 years old and has a(n) ..... fear of cats.  
a. rational                      b. irrational                      c. national                      d. impractical
10. After university, Linda went ..... her dream to become a photographer for a newspaper.  
a. after                      b. about                      c. round                      d. off
11. When I first started wearing glasses, my friends made fun ..... me.  
a. on                      b. for                      c. of                      d. off
12. Hadeer is a calm person ..... nature.  
a. by                      b. of                      c. about                      d. with



13. Arnold gave up on the idea of becoming an astronaut and decided to go for something more .....

- a. realistic                      b. unrealistic                      c. realism                      d. real

14. During the interview, the famous race car driver ..... that he was getting married.

- a. revealed                      b. investigated                      c. checked                      d. blamed

15. You shouldn't ..... others for your mistakes.

- a. risk                      b. blame                      c. impress                      d. set

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.**

1. Mike never says 'please' or 'thank you'. He's very..... (POLITE)

2. Eating chocolate is my..... I absolutely love it. (WEAK)

3. Joyce didn't get the job because she was..... (EXPERIENCED)

4. I argued with George and now he is.....to talk to me. (WILLING)

5. Writing an interesting story requires ..... (CREATIVE)

6. I don't trust Marshall. He is completely..... (RELIABLE)

7. Aspire Tower really has no .....to other skyscrapers. (SIMILAR)

8. The unique design of the tower has brought it a lot of ..... (POPULAR)

9. The tower reaches a(n) ..... of 300 metres. (HIGH)

10. The design of the building shows off the..... of the architects that built it. (CREATIVE)

Future Simple	
verb form شكل الفعل	Will + Inf
Negative form صيغة النفي	Will not ( won't) + Inf
key words الكلمات الدالة	Tomorrow / next / soon / tonight/ in the future/in 2 hours....
Question form صيغة السؤال	Will فاعل Inf?
usage الاستخدام	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>اتخاذ قرارات سريعة</li> <li>التنبؤ بما سوف يحدث مستقبلا</li> <li>(مع الكلمات hope / expect think / guess / predict/perhaps</li> <li>حقائق في المستقبل</li> <li>الوعد والتهديد</li> <li>عرض خدمة</li> </ul>
Examples	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. It's a nice shirt. I'll buy it.</li> <li>2. I think he will succeed in his job.</li> <li>3. He will be 18 years next month.</li> <li>4. If you don't pass the exam. I'll punish you.</li> <li>5. The bell is ringing. I'll open the door.</li> </ol>

Be + Going to + Inf	
Verb form شكل الفعل	(I) am going to + Inf (we / they / you) are going to + Inf (he / she/ It ) is going to + Inf
Negative form صيغة النفي	(I) am not going to + Inf (we / they / you) are not going to + Inf (he / she/ It ) is not going to + Inf
Question form صيغة السؤال	Am (I) going to + Inf? Are (we / they / you) going to + Inf? Is (he / she/ It ) going to + Inf?
Usage الاستخدام	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>الخطط المستقبلية</li> <li>أحداث علي وشك الوقوع ( في وجود دليل )</li> </ul>
Examples	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. I'm going to replace my old car in the future.</li> <li>2. It's cloudy. It is going to rain.</li> </ol>

### Present Simple for future

verb form شكل الفعل	(I / we / they / you) + V (he/ she/ It) + V s/es
usage الاستخدام	مع جداول المواعيد
Examples	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The plane takes off at 5:15 pm tomorrow.</li> <li>The school starts on September 7.</li> <li>The film finishes at 3:45 pm.</li> </ol>

### Present Progressive for future

verb form شكل الفعل	am/ is / are + Ving
usage الاستخدام	أحداث تم الإعداد أو الترتيب لها (و سوف يكون هناك دليل على الترتيب)
Examples	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I'm travelling to Paris next Friday. I've booked the flight.</li> <li>They are painting their flat tomorrow. They arranged for the painters.</li> </ol>

### Correct the verbs in brackets

- A: Why are you holding a piece of paper?  
B: I (write) ..... a letter to my friend back home in Texas.
- A: I am about to fall asleep. I need to wake up!  
B: I (get)..... you a cup of coffee. That will wake you up.
- The festival (end) .....on Sunday.
- A: I cannot hear the television!  
B: I (turn) ..... it up so you can hear it.
- Ted: It is so hot in here!
- Sarah: I (turn) ..... the air-conditioning on.
- We are so excited about our trip next month to France. We (visit) .....  
Paris, Nice and Grenoble.
- The train (leave) ..... Manchester at 7:23.
- I'm sure that Sarah (come) ..... to the party.
- I promise I..... (make) you scrambled eggs for breakfast tomorrow
- Phil (watch) ..... the play next Wednesday. He booked the ticket.
- After I graduate, I (attend) ..... medical school and become a doctor. I have wanted to be a doctor all my life.

13. I think he (be) ..... the next President of the United States.
14. Look at the clouds! It (to rain) ..... soon.
15. Lara (turn) ..... 17 in November.
16. The film (begin) ..... at 8 o'clock.
17. We (have) ..... a barbecue on Sunday. We prepared everything.
18. The train (leave) ..... in ten minutes.
19. The plane (arrive) ..... in London at 11:45.
20. Paul's sister (have) ..... a baby. She is pregnant.
21. We (fly) ..... to Rome in June. We made the decision.
22. The next bus (come) ..... in 35 minutes.
23. Which day (open / the exhibition) .....?
24. Ali (brush) ..... his teeth. He is carrying the toothbrush.
25. The lesson (start) ..... in five minutes.
26. My brother's birthday (be) ..... on Wednesday.
27. Tony (paint) ..... his flat this Friday. He arranged for the paints and the painter.

## Conditional type zero / 1/2

### Zero Conditional (If مضارع بسيط + مضارع بسيط)

تستخدم مع الحقائق العلمية

1. If you heat the water, it evaporates.
2. If you eat too much, you gain weight.

### Joining using IF الربط باستخدام

1. Heating makes water evaporate.  
If you heat the water, it evaporates.

### First conditional (If مصدر will + مضارع بسيط)

تستخدم مع الأحداث المحتملة في المستقبل

1. If you study hard, you will get high marks.
2. If he doesn't leave now, he won't catch the train.

### Joining using IF الربط باستخدام

1. Study hard and you will succeed. تنبؤ  
If you study hard, you will succeed.
2. Study hard otherwise you will fail. تهديد  
If you don't study hard, you will fail.  
Unless you study hard, you will fail.
3. I promise to reward you when you win the match. وعد  
If you win the match, I will reward you

### Second Conditional (If مصدر would + ماضي بسيط)

تستخدم مع الاحداث الغير محتملة في المستقبل أو المضارع

1. If you got up early, you would catch the train.
2. If I were you, I would study medicine.
3. If h had enough money, he would not buy a used car.

### Joining using IF الربط باستخدام

إذا كان زمن الجملتين مضارع نربطهم ب IF في الحالة الثانية، مع تحويل المثبت الي منفي والمنفي الي مثبت.  
لاحظ: السبب هو فعل الشرط، والنتيجة هي جواب الشرط.

1. He lives far from school so he doesn't arrive in time.  
If he didn't live far from school, he would arrive in time.

**Correct the verb in brackets**

1. If it (rain)....., our plants will grow well.
2. If the goats eat the bark on my tree, the tree (die).....
3. If people (not get) ..... enough food, they become ill.
4. If she finished her work early, she (visit)..... her aunt.
5. If you buy this story, you (enjoy)..... reading it.
6. If you heat ice, it (melt).....
7. They (help)..... us if they had time.
8. If I were a famous film star, people (see)..... my picture in the newspaper
9. If there (be)..... a sandstorm tonight, the town will be full of sand tomorrow.
10. If he mixes yellow and blue, he (get)..... green.
11. If I won some money, I (buy)..... a bicycle.
12. If the bark of a tree is destroyed, the tree (die).....
13. If you leave now you (catch) .....the train.
14. Water freezes if the temperature (be)..... zero or below.
15. If you invited me, I (come)..... to your party.

**Rewrite the sentences using the word(s) in brackets**

1. Mark doesn't clean his cut. It gets infected. ( If )
2. Don't leave milk out of the fridge. It goes off. ( If )
3. If Terry studied hard, I would buy him a gift. (Unless)
4. He doesn't study well so he is worried about the exams. ( If )
5. If they didn't go to gym yesterday, I wouldn't meet them. (Unless)
6. You can't play tennis because you get angry easily. (Unless)
7. If you don't eat right and exercise, you will not be healthy (Unless)
8. If he doesn't get some rest, he'll never recover. (Unless)
9. As long as you finish your dinner, you may eat some ice cream. ( If )
10. She doesn't work hard, so she earns little money. (If)
11. If you don't wear boots, you may get bitten by snakes. (unless)
12. He may miss the train because he doesn't hurry. (If)

### Writing

- **Success story post**

Write a post about a success story and include your thoughts and opinion about it.

- **Argumentative essay (Pros & Cons)**

Write an essay (120 -150) about the pros and cons of studying abroad.

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**With best wishes**

**Mr. Moustafa Ismail. Mobile 66580218**



## MODULE 7 H.O

running water	مياه جارية	species	أنواع / أصناف	instant	فوري / عاجل
sparkling water	مياه فواره	extinct	منقرض	coffee	قهوة
tap water	مياه الصنبور	hunting	صيد الحيوانات	link (v.)	يربط
water cooler	مبرد مياه	national park	محمية	locally	محلياً
water fountain	نافورة مياه	treasure	كنز	muscles	عضلات
water pollution	تلوث المياه	unconscious	فاقد الوعي	nausea	غثيان / دوار
blind	كفيف / أعمى	wounded	مجروح	percentage	نسبة مئوية
companion	رفيق / زميل	penguin	طائر البطريق	raise awareness	تزيد الوعي
cry (n.)	صرخة	bay	خليج	nearby	قريب / على مقربة
force (n.)	قوة	canal	قناة	source (of life)	مصدر الحياة
gaze (v.)	يتمعن / يحدّق	canyon	أخود / وادي ضيق	supply (n.)	مخزون / مؤن
giant	عملاق	desert	صحراء	participant	مشارك
grab	يخطف / ينتزع	falls	شلالات	take sth for granted	مُسلم به
head (v.)	يتوجه / يتزعم	gulf	خليج	total amount	المجموع الكلي
knock over	يُسقط / يصرع	mountain range	سلسلة جبال	use up	يستهلك
legend	أسطورة / خرافة	peak	قمة / ذروة	vomit	يتقيأ
liquid	سائل	rainforest	غابات ممطرة	water shortage	نقص المياه
overcome	يتغلب على	volcano	بركان	battle	معركة
overhear	يسمع	at risk	في خطر	rainwater	مياه المطر
struggle (v.)	يكافح / يناضل	average	متوسط	courage	شجاعة
swallow	يبتلع	bother (v.)	يزعج / يضايق	extract	يقتبس / مقتبس
tears	يمزق / دموع	congratulate	يهنئ	form (n.)	استمارة
violence	العنف	consume	يستهلك	harbour	ميناء
weapon	سلاح	cooperate	يتعاون	humankind	الجنس البشري
disease	مرض	decrease	يقل / ينقص	increase	يزداد
safety	الأمن و السلامة	theme	موضوع	under attack	تحت الهجوم
summary	ملخص				

### Prepositions

with	on	from
cope	depend	escape
deal	rely	rescue
cooperate	insist	benefit
communicate	spend	recover
	congratulate	suffer

### Word formation

nation	<i>national</i>	percent	<i>percentage</i>
pollute	<i>pollution</i>	aware	<i>awareness</i>
danger	<i>endangered</i>	short	<i>shortage</i>

<b>Commenting</b>	<b>Confirming understanding (repeating or paraphrasing)</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ That's interesting. I think that...</li> <li>▪ That sounds like a good idea. And then we could have...</li> <li>▪ OK. I would add...</li> <li>▪ Can I add something here?</li> <li>▪ Hmmm. I hadn't thought of that.</li> <li>▪ What do you think about...?</li> <li>▪ What about...? I have a better idea What if...</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ So, you think that we should...</li> <li>▪ In other words, ...</li> <li>▪ I understand. You're saying that...</li> <li>▪ I get it. He/She...</li> <li>▪ So, what you're saying is...</li> <li>▪ Let me see if I understand you correctly...</li> </ul>

## Language Functions

### 1. Which of the following BEST Express Confirming understanding

- A. I agree with you
- B. Can I add something?
- C. I understand, you are saying that.....
- D. May I interrupt you for a second?

### 2. Read the following.

**John:** "I think space tourism has become an industry".

**Maty :** " \_\_\_\_\_, you would like to say that it no longer aims at developing scientific research".

Which of the following can be used to confirm understanding?

- A. on the other hand, ...
- B. Let's start by talking...
- C. Let me see if I have understood you correctly...
- D. There are several reasons why I believe this...

### 3. Read the following.

'Why don't you study abroad when you finish your high school?'

Which one of the following is the BEST reply to the above suggestion?

- A. That's a great idea.
- B. I regret talking to you.
- C. Sorry to interrupt you, but...
- D. Let me see if I understand you correctly

**Fill in the space with the correct word:**

**volcano    rainforest    extinct    canal    deserts**

1. The ducks swam slowly down the .....
2. Do you think tigers will become ..... in the future?
3. For many years farmers have been cutting down parts of the .....
4. The dromedary camel lives in dry climates, such as ..... in Africa.

**insist    consumes    muscle    germs    instant**

1. The average person ..... about 50 tons of food in their lifetime.
2. Don't eat that potato crisp from the floor. It will have ..... on it.
3. Is ..... coffee OK? I've run out of fresh coffee.
4. It's getting dark, so I ..... on giving you a lift home.

**extract   theme   incident   form   summary**

1. My literature project is to write a(n) ..... of a book I enjoyed very much, describing its main events.
2. I haven't read the whole book yet, just a(n).....
3. The main..... of the book is that people can achieve many things when they work together towards a common goal.
4. We have to rewrite part of the story in the..... of a dialogue.

**incident   volcano   muscle   canyon   decrease**

1. The river that runs through the ..... is great for rafting.
2. Harry pulled a ..... in his back while playing basketball.
3. I think that the number of students will ..... next year because the course isn't very popular.
4. This ..... hasn't been active for centuries, so there is no danger.

**Choose the correct word**

1. Gloria ..... out the window at the beautiful coast.  
a. gazed                      b. struggled                      c. found                      d. grabbed
2. Many people feel ..... when they travel by ship.  
a. disease                      b. nausea                      c. like                      d. down
3. There are lots of rare plants and bird species in this ..... park.  
a. theme                      b. national                      c. marine                      d. green
4. When he realised he was late, he ..... his coat and rushed out the door.  
a. bothered                      b. grabbed                      c. flushed                      d. overcame
5. You shouldn't ..... too much caffeine. It's not good for you.  
a. increase                      b. consume                      c. depend                      d. struggle

6. Ted ..... his stress and presented his project to the class.  
a. overheard      b. overcame      c. increased      d. consumed
7. Mark hit his head and fell .....  
a. wounded      b. unconscious      c. asleep      d. bored
8. Jane loves ..... out of the window while travelling in her dad's car.  
a. gazing      b. heading      c. grabbing      d. falling
9. The police used a ..... to open the locked door.  
a. weapon      b. force      c. power      d. fire
10. There is some green ..... on the floor, but I'm not sure what it is.  
a. water      b. liquid      c. house      d. gas
11. John ..... his boss talking about how badly the company was doing.  
a. overestimated      b. overcame      c. overheard      d. overcooked
12. There's some orange juice and a bottle of ..... water in the fridge.  
a. power      b. running      c. sparkling      d. sea
13. The children's ..... woke us up in the middle of the night.  
a. cries      b. germs      c. tears      d. disease

**Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.**

1. Jane is a good friend, who I can rely ..... for whatever I need.
2. The firefighter rescued the baby ..... the burning building.
3. Kevin finally recovered fully ..... his illness.
4. If we all cooperate ..... each other, we will quickly solve the problem.
5. I don't know if I'll go out tonight. It depends ..... how much studying I'll have.
6. How much did you spend ..... your new car?
7. Eric couldn't cope ..... the stress at his job so he quit.
8. My sister insisted ..... lending me the money.
9. All the students benefited ..... the exchange programme.
10. I find it difficult to cooperate ..... some of my colleagues.

11. The tennis player recovered..... his injury and was able to play in the next tournament.
12. A large percentage of the population depends.....mobile phones to communicate with others.
13. Do you think William can cope.....all the work I've given him?
14. A lion escaped .....the zoo yesterday afternoon.
15. The government plans to increase the money they spend.....agriculture.
16. There are many countries in the world that are struggling to deal..... water shortage.
17. Amanda has been suffering .....terrible headaches lately.
18. We'd all like to congratulate you ..... winning this award.

**Complete with the correct form of the words in capitals.**

1. Last weekend, I visited the ..... park. (NATION)
2. The .....level in the world is going high. (POLLUTE)
3. A lot of animals are .....species due to over hunting. (DANGER)
4. The .....of birth is very high in the Gulf area (PERCENT)
5. The company conducted .....campaign about the problem. (AWARE)
6. The project has been stopped due to the .....of funds. (SHORT)

## Past Perfect

verb form شكل الفعل	had + PP
Negative form صيغة النفي	hadn't + PP
Question form صيغة السؤال	Had فاعل PP?
key words الكلمات الدالة	ماضي تام + ماضي بسيط when – before – by the time ماضي بسيط + ماضي تام after /as soon as/ because ماضي تام until ماضي بسيط منفي
usage الاستخدام	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ حدث تم قبل حدث آخر في الماضي</li> <li>▪ حدث وقع في الماضي وما زالت آثاره ونتائجه</li> <li>▪ تفسير سبب حدث وقع في الماضي</li> </ul>
Examples	1. After they had studied their lesson, they went out for shopping. 2. By the time they arrived the airport, the plane had taken off. 3. I didn't sleep until I had finished the report. 4. He had an accident because he had slept during driving.

### Choose the correct answer

- 1- After he ..... , he went to his office.  
 a. park      b. has parked      c. was parking      d. had parked
- 2- After the businessman ..... the ticket, he took the train.  
 a. bought      b. had bought      c. has bought      d. was buying
- 3- Before she ..... the shopping, she had visited her neighbour.  
 a. has done      b. is doing      c. did      d. had done
- 4- By the time the firemen arrived, the fire .....  
 a. has gone      b. had gone      c. was gone      d. was going
- 5- I wasn't thirsty because I ..... a lot of water.  
 a. drunk      b. have drunk      c. had drunk      d. drank
- 6- The film ..... when we arrived at the cinema.  
 a. has begun      b. had begun      c. was begun      d. begun



- 7- The workman finished work after the owner .....  
a. arriving      b. has arrived      c. had arrived      d. was arriving
- 8- As soon as..... my work, I switched on the TV.  
a. finish      b. had finished      c. finishing      d. finishes
- 9- By the time we arrived at school, the bell .....  
a. was ringing      b. has rung      c. rang      d. had rung
- 10- After we had finished work, we ..... TV.  
a. watched      b. watching      c. had watched      d. were watching
- 11- ..... I had finished my work, I switched on the radio.  
a. Although      b. As soon as      c. But      d. If
- 12- Before we arrived, the train .....  
a. will leave      b. left      c. had left      d. has left
- 13- Samir was unhappy because he ..... his keys.  
a. is losing      b. had lost      c. lose      d. was losing
- 14- After ..... his tea, he went out.  
a. has      b. having      c. had had      d. has had
- 15- After I ..... my friend, he came at once.  
a. phones      b. have phoned      c. had phoned      d. phoning
- 16- I phoned him as soon as I ..... the result of the exam.  
a. had known      b. knows      c. knowing      d. will know
- 17- Before leaving, she ..... her breakfast.  
a. eat      b. ate      c. eating      d. had eaten
- 18- I lost the watch which my father ..... me.  
a. give      b. gave      c. had given      d. gives
- 19- By the time I arrived at the supermarket, the police ..... the thief.  
a. arrest      b. arrests      c. arrested      d. had arrested

**Correct the verbs between brackets**

1. By the time the climbers (reach)..... the top of the mountain, it (start) .....raining.
2. When I (arrive) .....at the office, I (realise) ..... that I (not take) .....my mobile phone with me.
3. My brother (be) .....angry when he (come) ..... home because his car (break down) .....
4. The men (load) ..... all the supplies on the ship before they (leave) ..... the port.
5. By the time the flight attendants (serve) .....the meal, most of the passengers (fall) .....asleep.
6. After everyone (board)..... the plane, the flight attendant (ask) .....the passengers to fasten their seat belts.

**Join the sentences with the words in brackets:**

1. She was ready to go out. Then, it began to rain. (By the time)
2. By the time we arrived, the bus had left. (as soon as)
3. As soon as I had finished my homework, I went to sleep. (before)
4. They wrote the home work. After that, they watched the match. (after)
5. I got into the taxi. Then I realised my bag was still in the café. (after)
6. Sameh arrived at that station. Then the train left. (as soon as)
7. I washed the car. After that, I drove to work. (before)
8. Sarah didn't sleep until she had written her home work. (after)
9. William left the café. Then I arrived. (by)
10. Mark called Peter. Then he went to work. (before)
11. I finished cooking dinner. Then the children came home. (by)
12. The presentation started. Then Mr Matthews arrived. (When)
13. Danny finished his work. Then he watched the news. (after)
14. The students started taking the test. Then Billy arrived at school. (when)

## The article "the"

تستخدم " the " مع:

- الأشياء التي سبق ذكرها.  
I read a nice book. The book was about the World War II
- الأشياء الفريدة.  
The sun the moon the earth
- مع صيغة التفضيل  
the tallest the most beautiful
- مع أسماء الأنهار والبحار والمحيطات والصحاري  
the River Nile the Red Sea the Indian Ocean The Sahara
- مع سلاسل الجبال والجزر  
the Alps the Netherlands
- مع الجنسيات عندما تشير للامة كلها  
the chinese the Japanese
- مع أسماء العائلات عندما تشير للعائلة ككل  
the Spencers the Jones
- مع الجهات الأصلية  
the North the South the East

لا تستخدم " the " مع:

- أسماء الأشخاص والشوارع  
Ali Hamad Corniche Street
- أسماء الأيام والشهور  
Monday Friday June October
- المجموع عندما تشير الى النوع ككل  
Tigers are wild animals
- الأسماء المجردة  
love happiness democracy sadness hope
- أسماء المجالات والرياضات والألوان واللغات  
Raya Football Green English
- أسماء الميادين والحدائق العامة والبحيرات  
Tahrir Square Bidaa Park Nasser Lake
- الكلمات hospital, school, work, home, bed, prison, university عندما تستخدم لغرضها الأساسي
- أسماء الوجبات Breakfast lunch dinner

### the articles "a" & "an"

a + consonant sound قبل الاسم المفرد البادئ بصوت ساكن

a book a teacher a school a building a road a university

an + Vowel sound قبل الاسم المفرد البادئ بصوت متحرك

an egg an orange an idea an hour

### Complete the sentences with the or ---.

1. .... Pacific Ocean is ..... largest ocean in world.
2. Majed usually meets his friends in..... evening after work.
3. Kids! Go and wash your hands because..... dinner is ready.
4. Everybody knows that we can't live without ..... food and ..... water for long.
5. A: Have you finished reading ..... book I gave you?  
B: I love reading ..... books, but you know I'm not very fast.
6. Lake Titicaca is high in ..... Andes mountain range in ..... South America.

### Complete the texts with a(n), the or -.

1. Have you ever seen ..... rhinoceros?  
I saw one up close when I was in ..... South Africa last year, and they are one of..... most amazing animals in ..... world. In ..... Africa, there are two species of ..... rhinos. .... white rhino is ..... largest and most numerous rhinoceros species that exists. .... black rhino is smaller and it is..... endangered species because people hunt it. .... hunting is illegal nowadays, however there are still..... people who hunt ..... rhinos.

2. .... golden toad, also known as ..... Montverde toad, used to live in ..... rainforest of ..... Costa Rica. It was ..... common species in ..... past, but in 1988 only 10 were found. Sadly, ..... research team which was sent in 1989 could only find one. It was declared extinct in 2007 and ..... biologists say ..... main cause was pollution and ..... disease.
3. Do you still live on ..... Princeton Street?
4. ....Gobi Desert is in.....Asia.
5. When I visit ..... Paris, I will definitely visit ..... Louvre Museum.
6. Maria's father is.....accountant.
7. .... Smiths always stay at..... Sunshine Hotel when they go to Bahamas.
8. I'm hungry. All I had for ..... lunch was ..... egg.
9. I bought two.....skirts and.....bag.....bag is black and white.
10. I'm having ..... dinner at.....work today because I'll have to work overtime.

### **Writing**

#### **▪ Story**

**Write a story of 150-180 words about a hard situation you had where you could successfully handle it.**

## Writing

### ▪ Summary

**Read the following extract and make a summary**

Who are the main characters? When and where does the story take place?  
What is the main theme? What are the main events? How do the events take place?  
Why do the events take place? What is the message or moral of the story?

#### **Robinson Crusoe**

By Daniel Defoe

My name is Robinson Crusoe. At the age of eighteen I decided to leave home and go to sea. I wanted to see the world.

My parents tried to change my mind. They wanted me to live an ordinary life at home. 'You should be happy with what you have here,' my father said. 'I can find you a job, and you don't need to risk your life as your brother did.' My brother had joined the army seeking adventure but died in battle.

I promised to stay, but in September 1651, I boarded a ship to London without asking my father's permission. However, I never thought my troubles would start so soon, nor last so long. As soon as the ship left harbour, the wind began to blow and the sea to rise in a frightening way. I felt terrified.

I soon regretted what I had done. I promised to go back home and live a quiet life, and never again to follow my need for adventure – if only my life would be saved. But when the storm died down and the sun shone over the calm sea, I forgot my fears and promises, and continued my journey.

After six days at sea, the wind began to blow strongly again. It blew harder and harder, and it looked like the waves would swallow us up. We decided to anchor the ship in a bay. But two days later, the wind increased and a storm broke out.

'There's no hope; we'll all be drowned,' I heard the captain saying. The waves were as high as mountains, and they hit the ship with great force. I saw two ships being pulled out of the bay to sea by the storm. Both were destroyed before my eyes, and I could tell that we were in great danger.

Towards evening, water began flowing into our ship. No matter how hard we worked to get the water out, more came in. The captain fired his gun for help. A nearby ship sent a boat, but the waves made it difficult for us to get on board. We threw down a rope, and managed to pull the boat closer and get in. But there was no way we could reach their ship, so we agreed to let the water take the boat towards the shore.

With our lives in great danger, we finally reached land. With a heavy heart, I walked with the others to Yarmouth, where people offered us warm clothes and money to get back home. But did I go back to the safety of home? No, I didn't. For some reason I cannot explain, I began to search for a new adventure.



a series of	سلسلة من	fine (n.)	غرامة	iron	حديد
absorb	يستوعب / يمتص	firewood	حطب / خشب النيران	matter (n.)	مسألة / قضية
artificial	صناعي	fossil fuels	الوقود الحفري	minerals	أملاح معدنية
carbon dioxide	ثاني أكسيد الكربون	leak (v.)	يتسرب	nutrients	عناصر غذائية
damaging	إتلاف / تدمير	production	إنتاج	nutritious	مغذي
decade	عقد (10 سنوات)	mixture	خليط	obese	بدین
devastating	مدمر / كارثي	leak (v.)	يتسرب	obesity	البدانة / السمنة
dust (n.)	غبار / تراب	oil spill	تسرب النفط	affordable	بأسعار معقولة
enemy	عدو	pass a law	يُصدر قانون	replace	يحل محل / يستبدل
expanding	توسيع	poisonous	سام	highly (toxic)	شديد السمية
global warming	الاحتباس الحراري	pump into	يضخ في ...	import	يستورد
habitat	موطن	recycling plant	مصنع إعادة تدوير	vegan	نباتي صرف
man-made	من صنع الإنسان	requirements	متطلبات	vendor	بائع / مورد
only time will tell	الوقت كفيل بإثباته	smog	ضباب و دخان	vitamin	فيتامين
outcome	نتيجة	spread (v.)	ينتشر	by air	جوا
process	عملية	substance	مادة	by land	برا
rate	معدل	tanker	ناقلة بترول	container	حاوية
organic	عضوي	threat	تهديد	crops	محاصيل
scarce	نادر	toxic waste	نفايات سامة	due to	بسبب
soil	تربة	balanced diet	نظام غذائي متوازن	food poisoning	تسمم غذائي
traffic congestion	ازدحام مروري	blood pressure	ضغط الدم	food stall	كشك طعام
valuable	ذو قيمة	supply (v.)	يزود / يمد	greenhouse	الصوبات الزجاجية
acid rain	أمطار حمضية	carbohydrates	كربوهيدرات	commercial	تجاري
alternative energy	طاقة بديلة	dairy products	منتجات ألبان	deforestation	قطع الغابات
ban (v.)	يمنع / يحظر	diabetes	مرض السكري	exhaust fume	أدخنة العادم
carpool	مرافقة السيارة	exclude	يستبعد	commercial	تجاري
chemicals	مواد كيميائية	fat (n.)	دهون	function (v.)	يؤدي وظيفة
coal	فحم	immune system	الجهاز المناعي	fibres	ألياف

## Prepositions

speed up	يُسرع	cut down (trees)	قطع الاشجار	in the long run	على المدى الطويل
end up	ينتهي به الأمر	cut down on	يقلل من	look into	يتفحص / يختبر
stick to	يلتزم ب	close down	يغلق	point out	يوضح / يشير الى
				cut sth out (of a diet)	يُوقف

## Word formation

lose	loss	intrude	intruder
value	valuable	complete	completion
criticise	criticism	destroy	destruction



## Speaking

I couldn't agree more

It is a fact that...

It is common knowledge that...

It is (generally) believed that...

Don't get me wrong.

### Fill in the space with the correct word:

**spill acid rain smog waste alternative**

1. People with breathing problems should avoid going out because of the .....
2. Pollution in the atmosphere causes....., which damages buildings.
3. The factory was closed down because it was pumping toxic ..... into a nearby river.
4. The government is considering spending more money researching ..... energy sources.

**dust outcome artificial global process**

1. The council built a(n)..... lake for sailing and windsurfing.
2. The ..... of the race was a disappointment for the Ethiopian athlete.
3. It's a long ..... , but we expect to finish by the end of the decade.
4. Look at all the ..... on the shelves in here.

**rate scarce global carbon spill**

1. Most experts consider ..... warming to be a man-made problem.
2. The amount of ..... dioxide in the atmosphere is destroying the planet's ecosystem.
3. Fresh vegetables are ..... in this area. That's why they are so expensive.
4. There are fears of an oil ..... because the engine of the tanker is leaking.

**whereas obesity beverages affordable rate**

1. At this ....., we'll never get there on time.
2. The food has been sorted out. All we need now are the .....
3. We are looking for a(n) ..... holiday destination for a family of four.
4. Eating too much junk food and sweets can lead to.....

**Choose the correct word**

1. The ..... of recycling metal is different from that of recycling glass.  
a. process                      b. outcome                      c. competition                      d. nutrition
2. Animals become extinct because of the destruction of their natural. ....  
a. habitats                      b. threats                      c. nutrients                      d. production
3. Car exhaust ..... is seriously polluting our city.  
a. fumes                      b. smog                      c. waste                      d. dust
4. Brown bread is more ..... than white. So I don't eat white bread anymore.  
a. organic                      b. balanced                      c. nutritious                      d. scarce
5. If you leave your car here for longer than you should, you will have to pay..... .  
a. rate                      b. loss                      c. fine                      d. supply
6. Peter ..... a web page on how to save energy.  
a. built                      b. created                      c. produced                      d. made
7. The building company has cut down lots of trees and this has caused the ..... of the area.  
a. dust                      b. congestion                      c. deforestation                      d. development
8. The use of ..... fuels is harmful to the environment.  
a. fossil                      b. exhaust                      c. acid                      d. smog
9. Brazil ..... about a third of the world's coffee.  
a. invents                      b. produces                      c. develops                      d. makes
10. .... the bridge will cause very little harm to the environment.  
a. Discovering                      b. Building                      c. producing                      d. Inventing
11. The team is going to ..... a series of documentaries about the effects of traffic congestion.  
a. invent                      b. make                      c. develop                      d. build
12. Do you know who ..... America?  
a. invented                      b. discovered                      c. produced                      d. searched
13. During the seminars, Andrew..... some useful skills on how to deal with customers.

- a. produced      b. developed      c. created      d. discovered
14. The expanding desert is ..... a lot of problems for the surrounding area.
- a. creating      b. developing      c. making      d. inventing
15. James Clerk Maxwell ..... electromagnetism and is considered one of the fathers of modern physics.
- a. discovered      b. made      c. produced      d. explored
16. If they ..... an airport in the area, it will destroy the habitat of many animals.
- a. develop      b. build      c. produce      d. invent

**Complete the sentences with the correct preposition.**

1. After discussing where to go for about an hour, we ended ..... staying at home.
2. If you want to lose weight, you should stick ..... this diet.
3. The doctor told Frank to cut ..... on fat if he wanted to avoid heart disease.
4. Natalie has completely cut meat ..... of her diet, because she has decided to become a vegetarian.
5. The nutritional consultant pointed ..... the advantages of eating lots of green vegetables.
6. The authorities are looking ..... the problem of traffic congestion.
7. You have to speed ..... if you want to finish your work before five o'clock.
8. I think they should close..... the factory on the outskirts of our town because it is causing a great deal of pollution.

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in capitals.**

1. It was a huge ..... for the team when their star player broke his leg.  
(LOSE)
2. Many ..... paintings were burned during the fire. (VALUE)
3. The politician suffered a lot of..... for his actions. (CRITICISE)
4. Here are some steps to take when you realise there is a(n) .....  
(INTRUDE)
5. The ..... date of the new road will be announced next week.  
(COMPLETE)
6. Experts are looking into what caused the ..... of the building. (DESTROY)

Passive Voice المبنى للمجهول	
<b>(Present simple active) (V / V+s)</b>	<b>(Present simple passive) (am/is/ are + PP)</b>
1. Ahmed <b>writes</b> the homework. 2. The government <b>builds</b> a lot of hospitals.	1. The homework <b>is written</b> by Ahmed. 2. A lot of hospitals <b>are built</b> by the government.
<b>(Past simple active) (V2)</b>	<b>(Past simple passive) (was /were +PP)</b>
1. Ahmed <b>wrote</b> the homework. 2. The government <b>built</b> a lot of hospitals.	1. The homework <b>was written</b> by Ahmed. 2. A lot of hospitals <b>were built</b> by the government.
<b>(Present prog. active ) (am/is /are Ving)</b>	<b>(Present Prog. passive) (am/is/ are being + PP)</b>
1. Ahmed <b>is writing</b> the homework. 3. The government <b>is building</b> a lot of hospitals.	1. The homework <b>is being written</b> by Ahmed. 2. A lot of hospitals <b>are being built</b> by the government.
<b>(Past prog. active) (was/were +Ving)</b>	<b>(Past prog. passive) (was/were being +PP)</b>
1. Ahmed <b>was writing</b> the homework. 2. The government <b>was building</b> a lot of hospitals.	1. The homework <b>was being written</b> by Ahmed. 2. A lot of hospitals <b>were being built</b> by the government.
<b>(Present perfect active) (has / have+ PP)</b>	<b>(Present perfect passive) (has / have + been + PP)</b>
1. Ali <b>has written</b> the homework. 2. They <b>have fixed</b> the cars	1. The homework <b>has been written</b> by Ali. 2. The car <b>has been fixed</b> by them.
<b>(Past perfect active) (had + PP)</b>	<b>(Past perfect passive) (had been + PP)</b>
1. Hamad <b>had bought</b> a new phone.	1. A new phone <b>had been bought</b> by Hamad.
<b>(Future simple active) (Will + V)</b>	<b>(Future simple passive) (Will be + PP)</b>
1. I <b>will study</b> the lesson soon.	1. The lesson <b>will be studied</b> soon.
<b>(Modal verbs active) (can /could/ may/might/ should/ must +V )</b>	<b>(Present simple passive) (am/is/ are + PP) (can /could/ may/might/ should/ must + be + PP)</b>
1. She <b>can repair</b> the dress. 2. They <b>may sell</b> the flat.	1. The dress <b>can be repaired</b> by her. 2. The flat <b>may be sold</b> by them.
<b>(know / believe/ say/ think/ expect/ consider / report)</b>	<b>It + passive form of the verb + that... Subject + passive form of the verb + to + V</b>
1. <b>People believe that</b> he is very rich	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>It is believed that</b> he is very rich.</li> <li><b>He is believed that</b> he is very rich.</li> </ul>

**Correct the verbs in brackets:**

1. Houses (design) .....to be warm in winter and cool in summer.
2. Our car ( repair) .....next week.
3. They (build).....these flats in 1965.
4. The car (drive) .....too fast last night.
5. We (invite) .....to a party at the weekend.
6. Charles Dickens (write) .....Gulliver's' Travels a long time ago.
7. He (sell) ..... the car for 10,000 pounds last week.
8. The bus (break) .....down yesterday.
9. This picture (paint) .....by my friend last week.
10. Before roads (build).....across the desert, few visitors came to this town.
11. They turned and (run) .....when they saw us coming.
12. She (accuse) .....of forging money.
13. It is (say)..... that the building was started in 237 BC.
14. It (believe) .....that wolves and foxes were hunted in Sinai 3,000 years ago.
15. The newspaper (report)..... that food prices increased by ten percent last year.
16. It is (report) ..... that there are no survivors of the crash.
17. She is thought to (suffer) .....from amnesia.
18. Some of her stories (base) .....on her travels to some countries.

### Change into passive

1. She published her best books in over a hundred countries.
2. They perform the play without a break.
3. She was teaching her son at home.
4. The police arrested them last night.
5. They have changed the actors several times.
6. I will spend the night at hotel because of rain.
7. The police officer has solved the crime mystery.
8. People know that smoking may lead to death.
9. Ali said that staff could take some vacations.
10. I think that Hazem is genius.
11. The same actors played the same characters.
12. People believe that a famous tennis player had an accident yesterday.
13. The archeologists found a new pyramid at Saqqara.
14. Nobody saw him near the crime scene.



15. People shouldn't throw rubbish in the park.

16. They say that the lake is polluted.

17. They have built a new airport near our town.

18. Alexander Graham Bell invented the

19. Everybody knows that Carrie cooks delicious

20. They will serve a three-course meal for lunch.

21. The government may ban cars from the city centre.

### **Writing**

- **Problem / Solution essay**

**Write an essay of (150-180 words) about one of the problems in your country and suggest solutions for it.**

### **Writing**

- **An essay expressing opinion**

**Write an essay of (150-180 words) expressing your opinion on using the electric cars.**

## MODULE 9 PREFERENCES

preference	تفضيل	vacuum cleaner	مكنسة كهربائية	cookery book	كتاب عن الطبخ
analyse	يحلل	brehtaking	مثير	award-winning	حائز علي جوائز
factor	عامل	complicated	معقد	bestseller	أفضل مبيعات
conduct (an experiment)	يؤدي (تجربة)	fitness	لياقة بدنية	biography	سيرة ذاتية
conservative	محافظ / معتدل	heart rate	معدل ضربات القلب	autobiography	سيرة ذاتية
influence (v.)	يؤثر على	instructions	تعليمات	chapter	فصل (في كتاب)
instinct	غريزة / فطرة	lightweight	وزن خفيف	fiction	خيال
measure (v.)	يقيس	monitor (v.)	يراقب	non-fiction	غير خيالي
misery	بؤس	plus (n.)	ميزة	criminal	مجرم
pick (=choose)	يختار	quality	جودة	evident	واضح
range (n.)	نطاق	shipping	الشحن	trilogy	ثلاثية
selection	اختيار	stylish	أنيق / علي الموضة	graphic novel	رواية مصورة
spam email	بريد غير مرغوب فيه	waterproof	مقاوم للماء	greed	الطمع
cost a fortune	يتكلف كثيرا	a good read	جدير بالقراءة	gripping	جذاب
refund (n.)	استرداد المال	a page-turner	جذاب / خلاب	heroine	بطلة
sale	تخفيض / خصم	account (=story)	قصة	historical	تاريخي
shopaholic	محب للتسوق	acquaintance	شخص (معرفة)	obstacle	عقبة / عائق
spare some cash	يوفر نقد	author	مؤلف	orphan	يتيم
storage box	صندوق تخزين	vivid	مشرق / مفعم بالحياة	perfection	حد الكمال
poverty	الفقر	raise (=bring up)	يربي	poetry	الشعر
		punish	يعاقب	portray	ترسم / تصف

### Prepositions

based on	تعتمد علي / تستند الى	in stock	متوفر في المخزن	look out for	يجبث عن
on sale	معروض للبيع	out of focus	خارج التركيز		
on the	مشغول دائما / بسرعة	out of stock	نقد المخزون		

### Word formation

wire	wireless	initial	initially
count	countless	complain	complaint
worth	worthless	consider	consideration
end	endless		
hope	hopeless		
time	timeless		

## Prefixes

### Dis-

**dis**approve  
**dis**honest  
**dis**respect  
**dis**satisfy  
**dis**appear

### Mis-

**mis**behave  
**mis**inform  
**mis**lead  
**mis**place  
**mis**spell  
**mis**take (v.)  
**mis**understand  
**mis**treat

## Expressions

take sth into consideration  
 be broke  
 be on a tight budget  
 be short of cash  
 cheat sb out of sth

If it were up to me, ...  
 It doesn't matter  
 It's a rip-off  
 Money is no object  
 My first choice would be...  
 That's a steal

It appeals to all ages  
 Make sure you get a copy Overall, I found...  
 You will find it hard to put down

Opinions	
Asking for Opinion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What's your opinion of /view on...?</li> <li>What do you think of ...?</li> <li>Would you agree that...?</li> <li>Do you have anything to add to that?</li> <li>Do you (also) think that...?</li> <li>Do you agree with the opinion that...?</li> <li>Do you (dis)approve of...?</li> <li>I'd like (to hear) your views on...</li> </ul>
Expressing Opinion	<p>To be honest,</p> <p>In my opinion/view,...</p> <p>I think.....</p> <p>I feel...</p> <p>To me ....</p> <p>If you ask me, .....</p>
Justifying Opinion	<p>... because...</p> <p>The reason why I think/believe/feel this is...</p> <p>The reason for this is...</p>

**1. Which of the following BEST expresses preferences?**

- A. I'd rather/ prefer ....
- B. Anyway, as I was saying.
- C. Hmmm. I hadn't thought of that
- D. To be honest, in my opinion.....

**2. Which of the following BEST expresses justifying opinion?**

- A. May I interrupt you for a second?
- B. I like ..... more than .....
- C. the reason why I think this is
- D. To be honest, in my opinion.....

**3. Which of the following BEST expresses asking for your partner's opinion?**

- A. What do you think about...?
- B. That's amazing
- C. Hmmm. I hadn't thought of that
- D. To be honest, in my opinion.....

**4. Read the following.**

**You moved to a new villa last month.**

What would you say to ask for your friend's OPINION?

- A. How about going to the villa?
- B. Where can you find a villa?
- C. What do you think about my new villa?
- D. Do you agree to see my new villa?

**5. Read the following.**

**Your friend bought a new car and asks of your opinion.**

What would you say to express your OPINION?

- A. What about selling it?
- B. Ok, I will add that it is fast.
- C. To be honest, I didn't like it.
- D. What do you think of the new car?

**Fill in the space with the correct word:**

**award-winning    bestseller    vivid    hero    dull**

1. Ernest Hemingway is a/an.....author.
2. The .....description of the characters brings them to life.
3. This novel has been an international..... for over a decade.
4. Unfortunately, the book turned out to be a little.....

**is set    appeals    a good read    hero    autobiography**

1. Oliver Twist is .....for everyone.
2. The story..... in London.
3. Helen Keller's .....is definitely worth reading.
4. The ..... of the novel is a young boy named Oliver.

**instinct    spam    conduct    misery    range**

1. The students had to .....the experiment outdoors.
2. Animals have a natural.....for survival.
3. Is there a way to block all the .....email I keep getting?
4. Everyone thought she was OK. But her life was actually full of .....

**influence   pick   tend   bombard   range**

1. This furniture shop has a wide .....of leather sofas.
2. I .....to spend more money at the beginning of the month.
3. TV can .....children's behaviour.
4. The students always .....the teacher with questions.

**readers   trilogy   bestseller   authors   non-fiction**

1. For a book to be considered a ....., it needs to sell over one thousand copies a week.
2. Books about biology and physics can be found in the ..... section of the library.
3. These two stories are almost the same, but they were written by two different .....
4. This is the second book in the ..... and is the longest of the three.

### Choose the correct word

1. The novel I read was ..... I found it hard to put down.  
a. gripping      b. worthless      c. dissatisfying      d. dull
2. There is a wide ..... of fitness gadget in this shop, so I think you'll find what you need.  
a. preference      b. range      c. measure      d. sales
3. The ..... is signing copies of his book at the book shop down the street.  
a. orphan      b. author      c. reader      d. hero
4. I can't lend you any money because I'm .....  
a. broke      b. conservative      c. confused      d. shopaholic
5. John bought two pairs of the trainers because they were on .....  
a. sale      b. budget      c. cash      d. stylish
6. It rains a lot in London, so you should take a ..... coat with you.  
a. waterproof      b. wireless      c. stylish      d. gripping
7. .... a number from 1 to 100.  
a. Pick      b. Raise      c. think      d. invent
8. My brother has a very ..... imagination. You should hear his stories.  
a. timeless      b. vivid      c. dull      d. limited
9. Can you lend me some money? I'm a bit ..... of cash at the moment.  
a. poor      b. short      c. low      d. big
10. It was a .....! I bought the mountain bike for 50 Dollars.  
a. sale      b. robbery      c. steal      d. fortune
11. Mum, can I borrow some money to buy this leather jacket? I'm on a tight ..... at the moment.  
a. money      b. fortune      c. budget      d. cash
12. The last shoes you bought was a .....  
a. rip-off      b. fortune      c. disrespected      d. hopeless
13. Roger wanted to become an artist but his parents .....  
a. disrespected      b. disapproved      c. misinformed      d. misled



14. The ..... were very clear so we knew exactly what to do.  
a. instructions    b. calories    c. complaints    d. factors
15. I'm sorry, but I think you ..... what I'm trying to say.  
a. misled    b. misspelt    c. misunderstood    d. misplaced
16. Alice is ..... the go all day and she rarely has time for lunch.  
a. out    b. on    c. in    d. of
17. It was .....; I couldn't find my pet cat anywhere.  
a. endless    b. hopeless    c. wireless    d. countless
18. The photography lessons haven't helped me at all. My photographs are still ..... focus.  
a. in    b. out    c. of    d. on
19. We stayed on the 15<sup>th</sup> floor of a hotel in Doha so the view from there was .....  
a. breathtaking    b. stylish    c. lightweight    d. complicated
20. Fortunately, they had one more white coat ..... stock.  
a. out    b. in    c. with    d. at
21. Can you bring me the .....? I don't remember how much sugar to add.  
a. cookery book    b. biography    c. trilogy    d. story
22. I took the camera back to the shop and asked for a(n) .....  
a. refund    b. sale    c. stock    d. complaint
23. I have read three ..... of the book so far.  
a. novels    b. chapters    c. accounts    d. fictions

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in brackets;**

1. I want to buy a .....mouse. How much do they cost? (wire)
2. The little boy likes watching the planes .....behind the clouds. (appear)
3. I'm sorry but you've.....my name. it is with one "s" not two. (spell)
4. Have you seen my keys? I seem to have.....them. (place)
5. Danny wants to become a pilot, but his parents..... (approve)
6. There are ..... reasons why you shouldn't quit your job. (count)
7. The service at that restaurant .....me, so I am not going to eat here again. (satisfy)
8. My mother always tells me never to ..... old people. (respect)
9. I've got a lot of jewellery, but it is mostly .....junk. (worth)
10. I got an ..... message advertising offers for your shop. (end)
11. This article is .....you can't lose 10 KG in three days. (lead)
12. ...., I found myself reading lots of popular science books. (initial)
13. I'm writing to make a .....about a product I bought from your online shop. (complain)
14. You should take the budget into ..... when choosing a new car. (consider)

Infinitive/ -ing form	
Infinitive	V-ing
<p><b>Full Infinitive</b> (المصدر الكامل)</p> <p><b>To express the purpose</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I <b>go to school to learn</b></li> </ul> <p><b>After certain verbs</b> agree, want, plan, hope, promise, offer, decide, learn, forget, need, try, teach, choose, manage, arrange, refuse, expect, tell, would like, would love</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I <b>decided to buy</b> a house near the sea.</li> </ul> <p><b>After too and enough</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The coffee is <b>too hot to drink</b>.</li> <li>I'm strong <b>enough to carry</b> that box.</li> </ul> <p><b>It + be + adjective</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>It's difficult <b>to understand</b> this text.</li> </ul> <p><b>After certain adjectives</b> afraid, surprised, free, happy, ready, sorry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Karim was happy <b>to see</b> his best friend.</li> </ul> <p><b>Bare Infinitive</b> (to المصدر بدون)</p> <p><b>After modal verbs</b> can, could, will, would, should, may, might, must</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Will</b> you <b>stop</b> talking?</li> <li>You <b>must visit</b> the doctor today.</li> </ul> <p><b>After the verbs let / make / would rather / had better</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>She <b>makes</b> me study all the time.</li> <li>Mum, <b>let me go</b> to the cinema, please.</li> <li>I'd rather buy the red car.</li> </ul> <p><b>Help + (bare inf or full inf)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>always <b>help my brother do</b> his homework.</li> <li>I always <b>help my brother to do</b> his homework</li> </ul>	<p><b>As subjects</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Smoking</b> is a bad habit.</li> </ul> <p><b>After certain verbs</b> like, dislike, feel, like, love, hate, start, begin, go, enjoy, finish, prefer, keep, continue, avoid, stop, imagine, practise, suggest, risk, spend (time),</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Keep going</b> and you'll find the post office.</li> <li>I <b>like playing</b> football with my friends.</li> </ul> <p><b>After certain expressions</b> don't mind, can't stand, can't help, it's worth, How/What about...? I look forward to...</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I <b>can't stand being</b> ill.</li> <li>He doesn't <b>mind helping</b> us.</li> </ul> <p><b>After Prepositions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We use the tooth brush <b>for brushing</b> our teeth.</li> <li>She is good <b>at cooking</b>.</li> </ul> <p><b>Try &amp; Stop + (-ing or inf)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ken <b>stopped watching</b> the news.</li> <li>Ken <b>stopped to watch</b> the news.</li> <li><b>Try studying</b> for the exams early in morning.</li> <li>I'll <b>try to finish</b> this project today.</li> </ul> <p><b>Remember &amp; Forget + (-ing or inf)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I forgot <b>returning</b> the book.</li> <li>I forgot <b>to return</b> the book.</li> <li>I remembered <b>posting</b> the letter.</li> </ul>

**Circle the correct options.**

1. I'm not tall enough .....that book on the top shelf.  
a. reach                      b. to reach                      c. reaching                      d. reached
2. Would you .....this bag for me?  
a. get                      b. to get                      c. getting                      d. got
3. I can give you a hand after we've finished .....my work.  
a. do                      b. to do                      c. did                      d. doing
4. I've decided .....the garage this weekend.  
a. clean                      b. cleaned                      c. to clean                      d. cleaning
5. Do you feel like .....me?  
a. help                      b. to help                      c. helped                      d. helping
6. Jake was driving in a new neighbourhood, got lost and stopped .....for directions.  
a. ask                      b. to ask                      c. asking                      d. asked
7. I won't .....out tonight.  
a. go                      b. to go                      c. going                      d. gone
8. I've promised .....at home and do my homework.  
a. stay                      b. to stay                      c. staying                      d. to staying
9. ....with less sounds a bit difficult.  
a. Live                      b. Living                      c. To Live                      d. Lived
10. Ask Tina for some money. She might .....some.  
a. have                      b. to have                      c. having                      d. to having
11. I think it is difficult .....this joke. I don't get it.  
a. understand                      b. to understand                      c. understanding                      d. understood
12. I want .....the computer to do research.  
a. use                      b. using                      c. to use                      d. used
13. I promised .....my brother.  
a. help                      b. to help                      c. to helping                      d. helping
14. ....the door is an easy job.

a. Fix

b. To fix

c. Fixing

d. To Fixing

15. We were so happy .....that Afaf was feeling better.

a. see

b. to see

c. seeing

d. seen

16. Ali is thinking about .....a motorbike.

a. buy

b. to buy

c. buying

d. to buying

17. I would like .....my lifestyle.

a. change

b. to change

c. changing

d. changed

**Correct the verbs in brackets**

1. Unfortunately, we didn't manage (go)..... skiing this winter.

2. I'm thinking of (challenge) ..... Danny to a table tennis match.

3. My mother makes me (tidy) .....my room.

4. I was really surprised (meet) ..... Kyle at the supermarket.

5. I avoid (pay)..... for things in cash. It's more convenient (use) ..... my debit card.

6. Why don't you try (do) ..... some aerobic exercises?

7. They stopped (buy) ..... some refreshments before they continued on their journey.

8. Linda doesn't mind (go)..... to work by bus, but she can't stand (get) ..... stuck in traffic. I didn't feel like (stay) ..... in, so I decided (visit) ..... a friend.

9. You must (get) ..... a ticket (see) the exhibition.

10. I stopped (eat) ..... a bar of chocolate a day because (have) ..... too many sweets isn't good for you.

11. I'm not brave enough (camp)..... in the forest. How about (book)..... a hotel room?

12. I don't mind (lend) ..... my things to my brother, but he never lets me (use)..... his things.

**Prefer / would prefer/ would rather**

**Prefer + Noun / Ving (in particular situation / in general)**

I prefer chocolate ice cream

**Prefer + Noun / Ving to Noun/Ving (in general)**

Ted prefers swimming to diving.

**Prefer + full inf + rather than + bare inf (in general)**

Mary prefers to travel by plane rather than travel by car.

**Would Prefer + full inf + rather than + bare inf (in particular situation)**

I'd prefer to go out for dinner rather than stay at home.

**Would rather (not) + bare inf (in particular situation)**

I'd rather go to Paris this year.

**Would rather + bare inf + than + bare inf (in particular situation / in general)**

He'd rather work overtime on weekdays than work on Saturdays

**Rewrite the sentences starting with the words given**

1. I don't want to talk to Mike right now.  
I'd rather.....
2. I'd rather have some tea than coffee.  
I'd prefer.....
3. Most people don't like reading in the evenings; they'd rather TV.  
Most people prefer .....
4. I think Kevin likes swimming more than playing hockey.  
I think Kevin prefers .....
5. We'd prefer to live in the countryside rather than the city.  
We'd rather.....
6. I'd rather have a sandwich than a proper meal.  
I'd prefer.....

7. Susan doesn't want to wear the yellow skirt.  
Susan would rather.....
8. Most people don't like working outdoors. They'd rather go jogging.  
Most people prefer.....
9. The doctor said that I should stay in bed for a few days.  
The doctor advised.....
10. I'd rather buy this shirt when it's on sale.  
I'd prefer.....
11. Sahar would prefer not to get up early tomorrow.  
Sahar would rather.....
12. Karim likes reading a good book before he goes to bed.  
Karim prefers.....
13. I think Steve likes playing football more than basketball.  
I think Steve prefers.....
14. We'd prefer to visit Souq Waqif tomorrow.  
We'd rather.....
15. My cousin wants to travel abroad this summer.  
My cousin would rather.....

## **Writing**

### ▪ **Agreeing or disagreeing Paragraph**

Write a paragraph agreeing or disagreeing Paragraph with the following statement:

**' I love going shopping. '**

### ▪ **Book Review**

**Introduction** (title / author / type / published in)

**Main part** (set in / notes for plot / interesting features)

**Conclusion** (opinion)



## MODULE 10 THAT'S CHALLENGING

challenging	ملئ بالتحدي	dune	كثبان رملية	proceed	يتقدم
fearless	بلا خوف	guard	حارس	summarise	يُلمّص
monotonous	رتيب / ممل	every other day	يوم بعد يوم	surround	يحيط ب
tempting	مغري	grilled food	طعام مشوي	sword	سيف
terrifying	مرعب / مخيف	in advance	مقدماً	soldier	جندي
thrilled	مفتون	lift weights	يرفع أثقال	stage	خشبة المسرح
uneasy	ليس سهلاً / غير مستقر	move (n.)	حركة	trap (n.)	فخ
absolute	مطلق / تام	overweight	الوزن الزائد	trick (v.)	خدعة
immense	ضخم	participant	مشارك	wander	يتجول
inhabit	تعيش في	performer	مؤدي	windmill	طواحين الهواء
inhospitable	غير مضياف	pull a muscle	شد عضلي	characteristic (n.)	ميزة
miserable	تعيس	refreshments	مرطبات	curious	فضولي
pale	باهت / شاحب	imaginary	خيالي	merchant	تاجر
spread (n.)	انتشار	run into	يصطدم / يقابل بالصدفة	narration	رواية
stretch	يمدد / يمتد	specific	محدد	part-time	دوام جزئي
survival	النجاة	approve	يوافق على	possess	يمتلك
award (v.)	يكافئ	stretching exercises	تمارين تمدد	to my mind,	في رأيي
certificate	شهادة	treadmill	جهاز المشي	to one's benefit ...	لصالح ...
circus	سيرك	unique	فريد	will (n.)	إرادة
demonstration	شرح / وصف	warm up	تسخين / تهيئة		
driving license	رخصة قيادة	workout	يحل / يكتشف		

### Prepositions

in a row	in/out of control	out of breath
in charge of	in/out of danger	out of date
in despair	in/out of order	out of one's mind
in general	in/out of shape	out of one's reach
in particular	in/out of sight	out of the ordinary
in person	in/out of trouble	out of the question
	in/out of use	out of work

### Expressions

a piece of cake	lose a life
cross one's mind	lose contact
grab a bite to eat	lose interest in
I can't take it anymore	lose one's patience
I'll pass	lose one's temper
kill two birds with one stone	
	miss a meal
	miss a meeting / appointment



**Fill in the space with the correct word**

**work   shape   order   person   the ordinary**

1. I think I'd prefer to meet Mr. Watson in .....
2. Kim was out of ....., so she decided to join the local gym.
3. 10,000 people are out of ..... because the factory closed down.
4. Sorry, this lift is out of ..... You will have to use the stairs.

**work   charge   need   sight   the ordinary**

1. We raised £2,000 for children in .....
2. I'm tired of going to the same café every Saturday. Let's do something out of the ..... today.
3. Miss Samira is in ..... of food and drinks for the fundraiser.
4. Jill drove off down the road and Hilary waved until she was .....

**to your benefit   sorts   possessed   alike   to my mind**

1. You could tell that he ..... great artistic talent from a young age.
2. They all seemed to enjoy the documentary, but ....., it was a bit boring.
3. It will be ..... to attend all the lectures and take notes because it will help you for the exams.
4. This is a book which is enjoyed by teenagers and adults .....

**sorts   characteristics   temper   part-time   to my mind**

1. Patience and a sense of responsibility are the .....of the Ideal candidate for the job.
2. Omer studies at university and works .....at a restaurant.
3. In Souq Waqif, you can find all .....of things, from clothes and jewellery to carpets and spices.
4. Khalifa is very nervous and easy to lose his .....

**Choose the correct word**

1. We wave until the car was ..... sight.  
a. in                      b. out of                      c. behind                      d. for
2. You can't use the lift. It is out of .....  
a. order                      b. control                      c. shape                      d. mind
3. I'd like to speak to the person who is ..... charge of the project.  
a. in                      b. out                      c. with                      d. at
4. Keep the chemicals out of the children .....  
a. danger                      b. control                      c. reach                      d. sight
5. The police are once again in ..... of the situation.  
a. trouble                      b. control                      c. order                      d. use
6. This map is out of ..... We should get a new one.  
a. use                      b. sight                      c. date                      d. ordinary
7. I love extreme sports, skydiving in .....  
a. particular                      b. general                      c. public                      d. private
8. I went to the café to ..... a bite to eat about a week ago.  
a. grab                      b. pass                      c. use                      d. bring
9. Last week I ran ..... an old friend from university.  
a. into                      b. with                      c. about                      d. for
10. I'm in the final ..... of the game.  
a. stage                      b. sequence                      c. control                      d. way
11. I forgot to ..... up and I pulled a muscle in my back.  
a. warm                      b. lift                      c. order                      d. boil
12. The exam sounded like a ..... of cake.  
a. bite                      b. piece                      c. part                      d. slice
13. I exercise every day because I like to be ..... shape.  
a. in                      b. with                      c. on                      d. at
14. When we travelled abroad, we watched a lot of street .....  
a. actors                      b. divers                      c. performers                      d. pilots

**Complete the sentences with the correct form of lose or miss**

1. Gavin ..... his temper when his brother broke his glasses.
2. Mandy makes sure she never ..... a meal.
3. I'm starting to ..... interest in multiplayer video games.
4. Mr. Jenkins is ..... his patience with the students.
5. I'm so sorry I ..... our appointment yesterday.
6. Jeremy and Stan ..... contact after a few years.
7. Come on! There's no time to .....!
8. Freddy is very upset because he ..... his job on Tuesday.
9. Amanda was ill yesterday so she ..... the lesson.
10. My younger brother is always ..... his money. He's so careless.
11. Oh, no! I can't believe we ..... our train.
12. Mr. Smith ..... a very important meeting because of traffic.

Reported Speech (Statements)	
Direct Speech	Indirect Speech
said / Said to	said/ told
"....."	that
الفاعل (I/we/ they / you...)	علي حسب المتحدث في الجملة
الأفعال	تتحول من المضارع الى الماضي
<b>Present Simple</b> am/is/are has/have will/can/may /must (V / V+s) play /plays  <b>Present Progressive</b> (am/is / are + Ving) <b>Present perfect</b> (has / have + PP) <b>Past Simple</b> (V2) <b>Past perfect</b> (had + PP)	<b>Past Simple</b> was /were had would/could//might/had to (V2) played  <b>Past Progressive</b> (was /were + Ving) <b>Past perfect</b> (had + PP) <b>Past perfect</b> (had +PP) <b>Past perfect</b> (had + PP)
here/this/these	there/ that/those
today / tonight /yesterday/ ..ago /tomorrow/now	that day / that night / the day before/ before.. / the following day/ then
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"I'll be here tonight," he said.</li> <li>"I'll call you, Omar tomorrow," he said.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He said that he would be there that night</li> <li>He told Omar he would call him the following day.</li> </ul>
Reported Speech (Question)	
said / said to	Asked/wondered/ wanted to know
"....."	wh- word / If (whether)
الفاعل (I/we/ they / you...)	علي حسب الشخص الذي يُسأل
الأفعال	تتحول بنفس طريقة التحويلات في الجملة
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"Why did he come back?", he asked.</li> <li>"Did you enjoy the game?", he asked.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He asked me why he had come back</li> <li>He asked me if/whether I had enjoyed the game.</li> </ul>
Reported Speech (Commands & Requests)	
said / said to	told /asked/ordered
"....."	to /not to
الأفعال	مصدر
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"Stay there," said the man.</li> <li>"Don't take this away, please," she said.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The man told me to stay there</li> <li>She asked me not to take that away</li> </ul>

**Choose the correct answer**

1. He ..... he would not be able to sleep until he had finished the homework.  
a. said                      b. asked                      c. wondered                      d. wanted to know
2. I asked him what .....  
a. was he reading      b. is he reading      c. he is reading                      d. he was reading
3. She said that she ..... to be a writer.  
a. want                      b. wants                      c. wanted                      d. is wanting
4. He asked me where .....  
a. I have been                      b. have I been                      c. had I been`                      d. I had been
5. He asked me if ..... the book he had lent me the week before.  
a. had I finished                      b. did I finished                      c. I have finished                      d. I have finished
6. She said they ..... them there the following Saturday.  
a. meet                      b. are meeting                      c. have been                      d. were meeting
7. He asked me if I knew that his sister ..... ill.  
a. is                      b. has been                      c. had been                      d. will be
8. We wanted to know what ..... of his idea.  
a. they thought                      b. did they think                      c. had they thought                      d. will they think
9. She wondered if ..... anything interesting at the weekend.  
a. was I doing                      b. I was doing                      c. had I been doing                      d. I am doing
10. She wanted to know if I ..... to go shopping with her.  
a. will like                      b. do like                      c. would like                      d. likes
11. She said, "I ..... "anyone until I have finished.  
a. I didn't see                      b. won't see                      c. wasn't seen                      d. hadn't seen
12. She asked me, "....."  
a. have you watched      b. you watched                      c. you are watched                      d. you watch
13. She asked him ..... he was going out.  
a. which                      b. what                      c. whether                      d. who
14. She asked me ..... the bag for her.  
a. carrying                      b. to carry                      c. carry                      d. carried
15. He wanted to know how much I ..... for my car.  
a. pay                      b. have paid                      c. had I paid                      d. I had paid

### Correct the verbs in brackets

1. John asked where (did I buy)..... my shirt from.
2. She told me (to have closed)..... the window.
3. He wondered how long (did I stay).....in Paris the previous year.
4. He says water (evaporated)..... if it is boiled.
5. He said that she (is going to learn)..... to drive.

### Change in to reported speech

1. "Stop staring at me," she said.
2. "Don't worry about us," they said.
3. "Meet me at the cinema." he said.
4. "Where is my umbrella?" she asked.
5. "Where have you been?" the mother asked her daughter.
6. "Which dress do you like best?" she asked her boyfriend.
7. "What are they doing?" she asked.
8. "Are you going to the cinema?" he asked me.
9. The teacher asked, "Who speaks English?"
10. "I never make mistakes," he said.
11. "Where is your sister?" she asked me.

12. "Say hello to Jim," they said.

13. "The film began at seven o'clock," he said.

14. "Where have you spent your money?" she asked him.

15. "Does she know Robert?" he wanted to know.

16. "Don't try this at home," the stuntman told the audience.

17. "I was very tired," she said.

18. "Be careful, Ben," she said.

19. "I will get myself a drink," she says.

20. "Why haven't you phoned me?" he asked me.

## Writing

### ▪ An Email

**Write an email to your friend suggesting participating in a volunteering day.**

## Writing

### ▪ Description of a person

**Write an article in which you describe the person who has made the most impact in your life and say why he/she has had such an effect on you.**

TITLE (What is an interesting title for your article?)

INTRODUCTION (Who is the person? / Why have you chosen to write about this person)

MAIN PART (How do you know this person? What is he/she like?)

CONCLUSION (Why is this person so special? / what effect he/ she had on you?)

With best wishes;

Mr. Moustafa Ismail    Mobile 66580218



Meaning	Base form	Past simple	Past Participle
يتكلف	cost	cost	cost
يقطع	cut	cut	cut
يضرب	hit	hit	hit
يؤذي	hurt	hurt	hurt
يسمح ل / يدع	let	let	let
يضع	put	put	put
يغلق	shut	shut	shut
يخسر	lose	lost	lost
يصوب	shoot	shot	shot
يحصل على	get	got	got
يضيء	light	lit	lit
يجلس	sit	sat	sat
يحتفظ ب	keep	kept	kept
ينام	sleep	slept	slept
يشعر	feel	felt	felt
يغادر	leave	left	left
يقابل	meet	met	met
يسلف	lend	lent	lent
يحضر	bring	brought	brought
يشترى	buy	bought	bought
يقاتل	fight	fought	fought
يفكر	think	thought	thought
يمسك	catch	caught	caught
يدرس	teach	taught	taught
يبيع	sell	sold	sold
يخبر	tell	told	told
يدفع	pay	paid	paid
يصنع	make	made	made
يستيقظ	wake	woke	woken
ينفجر	blow	blew	blown
ينمو	grow	grew	grown
يعرف	know	knew	known
يطير	fly	flew	flown
يرسم	draw	drew	drawn
يعرض	show	showed	shown
يلبس	wear	wore	worn
يمزق	tear	tore	torn

يبدأ	begin	began	begun
يأتي	come	came	come
يصبح	become	became	become
يشرب	drink	drank	drunk
يذهب	go	went	gone
يفعل	do	did	Done
يسبح	swim	swam	swum
يتصل	ring	rang	rung
يجري	run	ran	run
يفوز	win	won	won
يغني	sing	sang	sung
يكون	be	Was/were	been
يأكل	eat	ate	eaten
يسقط	fall	fell	fallen
ينسى	forget	forgot	forgotten
يعطي	give	gave	given
يأخذ	take	took	taken
يرى	see	saw	seen
يكسر	break	broke	broken
يقف	stand	stood	stood
يفهم	understand	understood	understood
يسلف	lend	lent	lent
يرسل	send	sent	sent
ينفق	spend	spent	spent
يبني	build	built	built
يجد	find	found	found
يملك	have	had	had
يعقد	hold	held	held
يقرأ	read	read	read
يقول	say	said	said
يقود	drive	drove	driven
يرتفع / تشرق	rise	rose	risen
يركب	ride	rode	ridden
يكتب	write	wrote	written
يختار	choose	chose	chosen
يتحدث	speak	spoke	spoken
يعض	bite	bit	bitten
يختبئ	hide	hid	hidden