



Grade 12  
English

# Module One

First Semester

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## Module One: Vocabulary

Word	المعنى	Word	المعنى
immerse	يَنْغُمُس	sustainable	مستدام
recreate	يَعِيدُ صنْع	accessibility	قابلية الوصول
authenticity(n)	أَصَالَةٌ؛ وَاقِع	construction	بناء
Authentic(adj)	حَقِيقِي	lodging	مُبِيتٍ / مَسْكُن
dormitory	مَسْكُنٌ / مَهْجَعٌ	Heritage(n)	تُرَاثٌ
spontaneous	تَلْقَائِيٌ / عَفْوِيٌ	inheritance (n)	مِيراثٌ
insight	بَصِيرَةٌ / وَضْحَىٌ	descendant	ذُرِيَّةٌ / نَسْلٌ
Invaluable(adj)	لَا يُقْدَرُ بِثُمنٍ / نَفِيسٌ	Ancestor	نَسْلٌ
shortage	نَفْصٌ	ceremony	احتفالٌ / مَرَاسِمٌ
disturb	يَرْعَجُ	stereotype	نَمْطِيٌ
artificial	صَنْاعِيٌ	rare	نَادِيٌ
exclusive	حَصْرِيٌ	routine	رُوتِينٌ / تَكْرَارٌ بِاسْتِمْرَارٍ
immigrant	مَهَاجِرٌ مِنْ بَلْدَةٍ أُخْرَىٌ	tourist	سَائِحٌ
stranger	غَرِيبٌ شَخْصٌ لَا تَعْرِفُهُ	foreigner	أَجْنَبِيٌ
lodging	إِقَامَةٌ	bungalows	شَالِيَّهٌ

Word	Meaning	المعنى
original	completely new and different from anything that has existed before	أَصْلِيٌ
authentic	real, not false or copied	حَقِيقِيٌ
Initial	is chronologically first, happening at the beginning of something	أُولَىٌ
Primary	the most important/ the first in a group or series	ابْتَدَائِيٌ / أَسَاسِيٌ
Custom	way of behavior common to many; ordinary manner	عَادَهٌ
tradition	transmitted from age to age without writing	تَقْليديٌ
Trend	something that is currently fashionable or popular	رَغْبَهٌ / مَيْوَلٌ
Habit	An action done on a regular basis	عَادَهٌ
sign (n)	an action, an event or a fact that shows that sth exists / is happening	أَشَارَهٌ / لَوْحَهٌ / لَافْتَهٌ
signal (n)	a movement or sound that you make to notify or warn sb about sth	إِشَارَهٌ / تَلْمِيَحٌ
single (adj)	one thing, and no more than one thing.	وَاحِدٌ / مُنْفَرِدٌ
symbol (n)	a person, an object, an event or an idea that represents a more general quality or situation	رَمْزٌ / دَلَالَهٌ
Gesture	a movement that you make to express emotion or information.	إِيمَاءَهٌ / إِيَحَاءٌ
foreigner	is a person from a foreign country	أَجْنَبِيٌ
stranger	is a person whom one does not know	غَرِيبٌ

VERB/NOUN ADJECTIVE	ADJECTIVE
decide/decision	decisive
meaning	meaningful
memory	memorable
tradition	traditional
price	pricey
ambition	ambitious
sense	sensible
differ	different
appeal	appealing
observe	observant
week	weekly
overwhelm	overwhelmed/ overwhelming

VERB/NOUN	ADJECTIVE
envy	envious
effect	effective
please	pleasant
thought	thoughtful
consider	considerable
distinguish	distinguished
inform	informative
imagine	imaginary

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the boxes.

Original      authentic      initial      primary

1. My boss's \_\_\_\_\_ reaction was to yell, but once he calmed down he discussed the issue with me.
2. The safety of the children is the school's \_\_\_\_\_ concern.
3. That's not a very \_\_\_\_\_ idea. Let's try to think of something else.
4. To taste \_\_\_\_\_ Italian food, you should go to the little restaurant that's near the town hall.

Custom	tradition	habit	trend	routine
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5. Going to school is a daily \_\_\_\_\_ for children.
6. The general \_\_\_\_\_ for women in my country today is to have long hair.
7. We always go to the parade on Qatari National Day. It's a family \_\_\_\_\_.
8. I think that biting your nails is a disgusting \_\_\_\_\_.
9. In many countries it is the \_\_\_\_\_ for the father of the bride to escort her to the wedding ceremony.

foreigner	tourist	stranger	immigrant
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10. A man started talking to me on the bus, saying that we had met before, but to me he was a complete \_\_\_\_\_.
11. May's parents are \_\_\_\_\_ from China, and they have decided to settle in Rome.
12. More than 3 million \_\_\_\_\_ visit the island every year.
13. You can tell that she's a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ from her accent.

Complete the sentences using the correct form of the words in capitals.

1. Peter's colleagues were \_\_\_\_\_ of his success. ENVY
2. This advertisement is very \_\_\_\_\_. Everyone is asking about the product. EFFECT
3. Everyone likes being around Alice because she has such a \_\_\_\_\_ personality. PLEASE

4. Thank you for the flowers. It was very \_\_\_\_\_ of you. **THOUGHT**

5. I have saved a \_\_\_\_\_ amount of money already for the motorbike I want to buy. **CONSIDER**

6. Charles Dickens was a \_\_\_\_\_ English author. **DISTINGUISH**

7. The lecture was both \_\_\_\_\_ and interesting. You should have come.

**INFORM**

8. All the events described in the book are \_\_\_\_\_. **IMAGINE**

<b>history</b>	make	يصنع التاريخ
	distort	يحرف / يشوّه التاريخ
	trace	يتتبع التاريخ
	go down in	التاريخ يسجل

<b>culture</b>	produce	
	develop	
	create	
	immerse oneself in	

<b>customs</b>	observe	
	follow	
	respect	
	preserve	

<b>tradition</b>	establish	يرسخ التقاليد
	break with	يكسر الأعراف
	Uphold	متمسك بالتقاليد
	Pass down	يورث التقاليد

1. Hopefully, we can **make history** come alive for the children.
2. Movies do tend to **distort history**.
3. His family can **trace its history** back to the Qing Dynasty.
4. If someone or something **goes down in history**, people in the future remember them.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the boxes.

***original ,authentic, spontaneous ,inheritance , immerse, gesture , primary , symbol, signal, spontaneous, foreigner, initial , signal***

1. My goal was to \_\_\_\_\_ myself in international cultural experiences.
2. The letter is now accepted as an \_\_\_\_\_ document.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ is money or property which you receive from someone who has died.
4. He is not from this country, he is a \_\_\_\_\_.
5. He works as a \_\_\_\_\_ guide.
6. The disease is still in its \_\_\_\_\_ stage.
7. My \_\_\_\_\_ reaction was to refuse.
8. Mandela became a \_\_\_\_\_ of the anti-apartheid struggle.
9. The radio is giving out a strange \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Sarah made a menacing \_\_\_\_\_ with her fist.
11. Is this a duplicate or the \_\_\_\_\_?
12. The crowd gave a \_\_\_\_\_ cheer.

**13. Read the following:**

We will take decisive steps towards political union with Europe.

Which of the following **BEST** fits the above gap?

- A. decide
- B. decided
- C. decision
- D. decisive

**14. Read the following:**

Training is often much less effective than expected.

Which of the following **BEST** fits the above gap?

- A. effect
- B. effectual
- C. effective
- D. effectively

**15. Read the following:**

We've used an imaginary case history to illustrate them.

Which of the following **BEST** fits the above gap?

- A. imagine
- B. imaginary
- C. imaginable
- D. imaginative

## Present Simple

He / she / It + V1 (s/es)

They / We / You / I + V1 (inf)

نظيف es إلى الفعل اذا كان نهاية الفعل احد الاحرف التالية

O → go → He goes  
X → fix → He fixes  
S → Pass → He passes  
Sh → finish → He finishes  
Ch → watch → He watches

اما اذا كان نهاية الفعل Y وقبلة حرف ساكن يصبح i + es (Study – He studies)

### TIME EXPRESSIONS

always, often, usually, rarely, sometimes, seldom ....

every day / week,

in the morning / at the weekend

once / twice / three times,... a (day/ week ....)

on Mondays .... / Monday morning

I **play** football every weekend.

He **watches** movies on Sundays.

## استخدامات المضارع البسيط

- to describe permanent situations.

موقف دائم

*Maria lives in Bristol with her sister.*

- to describe repeated/habitual actions.

أحداث متكررة او عادات

*He eats fruit for breakfast every morning.*

- to talk about general truths.

حقائق

*The earth rotates around the sun.*

- to talk about future actions related to official programmes and timetables.

أحداث مستقبلية وفق جدول زمني

*John's train leaves tomorrow at 6p.m.*

- to refer to the plot of a book, film, etc.

إشارة إلى حبكة فيلم أو كتاب

*Oliver Twist goes to the workhouse at the age of nine.*

- in sport commentaries.

التعليق الرياضي

*Taylor shoots and he scores!*

- in exclamatory sentences with: *Off ... / Here ... / There ... / etc.*

*Oh, no! There goes my train.*

### النفي

He / She / It + **doesn't** + v1 (base form)

They / We / You / I + **don't** + V 1 (base form)

I like tennis but I **don't like** football.

Angela **doesn't drive** to work. She goes by bus.

## Present Progressive

He/ she / It + **is +V- ing**

They / We / You / + **are +V-ing**  
I + **am + V-ing**

**Negative:** **النفي**

He/ she / It + **isn't +V- ing**

They / We / You / + **aren't +V-ing**  
I + **am not + V-ing**

### The Present Progressive is used:

- to describe actions happening now.

وصف حدث لحظة الكلام

*Rebecca is washing the dishes right now.*

- to describe temporary situations.

وصف موقف مؤقت

*I'm taking an intensive Spanish course this month.*

- to talk about annoying actions which happen repeatedly (*with the adverbs of frequency always, constantly, continually*).

وصف موقف مزعج متكرر

*You're always interrupting me!*

- to describe situations which are changing or developing around the present time.

وصف موقف متغير أو تطورات حالية

*Air pollution is increasing in our city.*

- to talk about future arrangements.

الكلام عن ترتيبات مستقبلية

*I'm meeting my brother for lunch tomorrow.*

## TIME EXPRESSIONS **الأدلة الزمنية**

now, at present, at the moment, today, these days,  
currently, continuously  
this week / year, etc. look! Don't disturb

- He is **continuously** changing his mind.
- My dad is retiring **in June**.
- The Director is **currently** having talks in the USA

## Stative verbs

The following verbs are not normally used in progressive tenses:

هذه الأفعال لا تأخذ ing

• **Verbs of the senses:**

see, feel, hear, smell, taste, etc.

• **Verbs of emotions and preferences:**

like, love, hate, dislike, want, need, prefer, mind, admire, wish, fear, etc.

• **Verbs of perception, belief, knowledge and opinion:**

know, agree, find, think (= believe), believe, understand, remember, forget, hope, mean, imagine, appear, seem, notice, etc.

• **Verbs of ownership:**

have (= possess), own, belong, possess, etc.

• **Other verbs which describe permanent states:**

be, cost, exist, weigh, consist, etc.

حالات استثنائية يمكن استخدام المستمر فيها اذا تغير معنى الفعل

• **think** (= consider)

*I'm thinking of buying a car.*

• **see** (= meet, visit)

*I'm seeing Marion later today.*

• **have** (= drink, eat, taste)

*Glenn is having lunch at the café at the moment.*

• **taste** (= try food)

*She's just tasting the food to make sure it's not too spicy.*

• **feel** (= touch)

*John is feeling the packet to find out what's inside.*

**Fill in the blanks with the Present Simple or Present Continuous:**

1. Ted \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a shower right now.
2. What \_\_\_\_\_ (we / have) for dinner tonight?
3. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a daughter and a son.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / solve) some math problems at the moment.
5. My grandfather often \_\_\_\_\_ (come) over for dinner at the weekends.
6. My school \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) at nine every day.
7. What time \_\_\_\_\_ (you / wake up) on weekdays?
8. What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / do) tomorrow night?
9. I usually \_\_\_\_\_ (not / work) on Sundays but today I \_\_\_\_\_ (work).
10. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not / sleep) now, she \_\_\_\_\_ (study).
11. How often \_\_\_\_\_ (you / review) your lessons?
12. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) on holiday this summer.
13. Can you speak slowly please, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / understand) you.
14. She \_\_\_\_\_ (work) as a secretary in a big company.
15. Miss Clara \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a violin class every Wednesday.
16. It \_\_\_\_\_ (be) usually so humid here in summer time.
17. Don't forget to take your coat, it \_\_\_\_\_ (be) cold outside.
18. This flower \_\_\_\_\_ (smell) so good.
19. That coat over there \_\_\_\_\_ (not / belong) to me.
20. Where \_\_\_\_\_ (you / live)?

### Present Tense – Simple or Progressive: Fill in the correct form.

1. It often \_\_\_\_\_ in Ireland (rain).
2. \_\_\_\_\_ there now (it/ rain)?
3. Susan \_\_\_\_\_ to her parents every Sunday night (write).
4. Stop at once! You \_\_\_\_\_ the flowers every time the ball \_\_\_\_\_ in the garden (break, land)
5. Where is Kevin? He \_\_\_\_\_ tennis with Sue. (play)
6. She normally \_\_\_\_\_ in Northbridge but she \_\_\_\_\_ with friends at the moment. (live, stay)
7. Hurry up, the teacher \_\_\_\_\_ to begin (wait).
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ a word Tim says (not believe).
9. The new lawnmower \_\_\_\_\_ well at the moment (work)
10. What \_\_\_\_\_ do for a living? (you, do)
11. As a secretary I \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of letters every week (write).
12. My boss \_\_\_\_\_ to change jobs soon (want)
13. Look! She \_\_\_\_\_ in the non-smoking area (smoke)
14. We \_\_\_\_\_ our break now, Mr. Smith (take)
15. The well-known actor \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of fan mail (get)
16. Dorothy \_\_\_\_\_ to read a good novel in her holidays (love)
17. 17. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ Italy the very moment I speak (tour)
18. Such bad behaviour \_\_\_\_\_ me mad (make).
19. He usually \_\_\_\_\_ out on Saturday night. (go)

20. She \_\_\_\_\_ by train to Liverpool today. (**depart**)

21. They \_\_\_\_\_ a game of cards right now. (**have**)

22. What \_\_\_\_\_, Mom? (**you bake**)

23. Songs that are not popular \_\_\_\_\_ very well (**not sell**)

24. I \_\_\_\_\_ a hat today because it is a special day (**wear**)

25. \_\_\_\_\_ to the bridge club? (**you belong**)

26. The car \_\_\_\_\_ oil. Can you fix it? (**lose**)

27. Our children \_\_\_\_\_ playing in the hut (**enjoy**)

28. The headmaster rarely \_\_\_\_\_ a class (**teach**)

29. \_\_\_\_\_ if I ask a question? (**you mind**)

## Writing

### Writing an informal email describing event

How are you? I haven't heard from you for ages. So, I thought I'd email you to tell you my news.

Last week, I went to my favorite yearly event, اسم الفاعلية! You see, It's one of the most common events that attract a lot of people. It's a really lively and fun event! There were always lots of things to see and do. For one, the streets were decorated with light and stalls, so you can buy interesting items from different cultures.

Another thing is the food scene. You can try different dishes from around the word. There were a lot of things you can do and see which would be carved into your memory. I was impressed by the number of people who attended and took part in that event.

I had such a wonderful time! Would you like me to send you some pictures? Hope to hear from you soon.

Take care

اسمك