Grammar

A/An

a (consonant)	an (vowel a-e-i-o-u)
a car	an ice-cream

Choose:

- 1- There is (a-an-x) vase on the table.
- 2- I want to buy (an a x) car.
- 3- He's eating (a- an x) apple.
- 4- Do you have (a an x) bike?
- 5- She is (a an x) old woman.
- 6- I'm reading (a an x) book.
- 7- There is (a an x) big bed in my bed room.
- 8- There is (an a x) swing in the garden.
- 9- It's (a an x) armchair.
- 10- There are (a an x) three cups on the shelf.

This -These / That -Those

Singular 🏠	Plural & & &
This near	These near
That far	Those far

We use this/ these to point to something that is near us.

e.g. This is my skirt. e.g. These are my shoes.

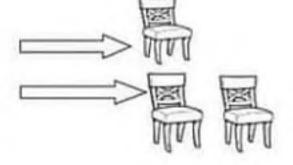
We use that/those to point to something that is away from us.

e.g. That is Maria. e.g. Those are my friends.

Examples:

This is a chair.

These are chairs.



That is a chair.

Those are chairs.



Choose:

- 1- (This These Those) is my skirt.
- 2- (These This That) are Oscar's boots.
- 3- (These This That) are Lin's gloves.
- 4- (These This Those) is her dress.
- 5- (These This Those) is Miss Parker's watch.
- 6- (These This That) are my trousers.
- 7- (That These This) are my toys.
- 8- (Those These This) is a table.
- 9- (These Those That) is my baby sister.
- 10- What is (this these those)?
- 11- What are (this these that)?

Plural Personal Pronouns

Singular Plural

He They

She They

It They

I We

You You

Subject Pronouns and Verb to Be

Subject Pronouns: (I - He - She - It - You "singular" - You "plural" - They - We): are put instead of the subject of the sentence and at the beginning of the sentence.

The Personal Pronouns (Subject Pronouns) are:

P I

====> Myself

You (singular)

====> When I am talking to <u>someone</u> in front of me.

ョ He

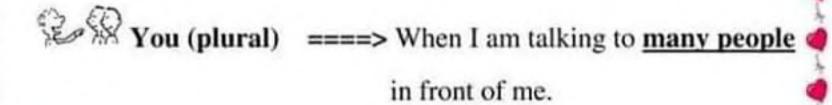
====> For male (man - boy - father uncle - Mr.)

F She

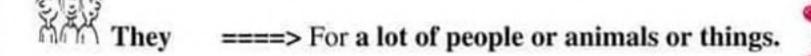
====> For female (woman - girl - mother - sister - Miss - Mrs.)

is It

====> For animals or things.



Jan We	====> For somebody and I
3 6 We	====> For somebody and



Verb to Be (long form)

Subject Pronoun	Affirmative	Negative
1		
Не		
She		
It		
We		
They		
You		

- 8- I (am is are) in primary one.
- 9- Emad and Ali (am is are) doctors.
- 10- Lions (am is are) strong.
- 11- Are (he she you) sad?
- 12- (Am Is Are) Sally and I clever?
- 13- (Am Is Are) elephants big?
- 14-(Am-Is-Are) the ant small?
- 15- Jessy (am- is- are) tall.
- 16- Are you tired? Yes, (I am you are they are).
- 17- Is (he she it) a kite? No, (they aren't it isn't he isn't).

*Choose the correct answer:

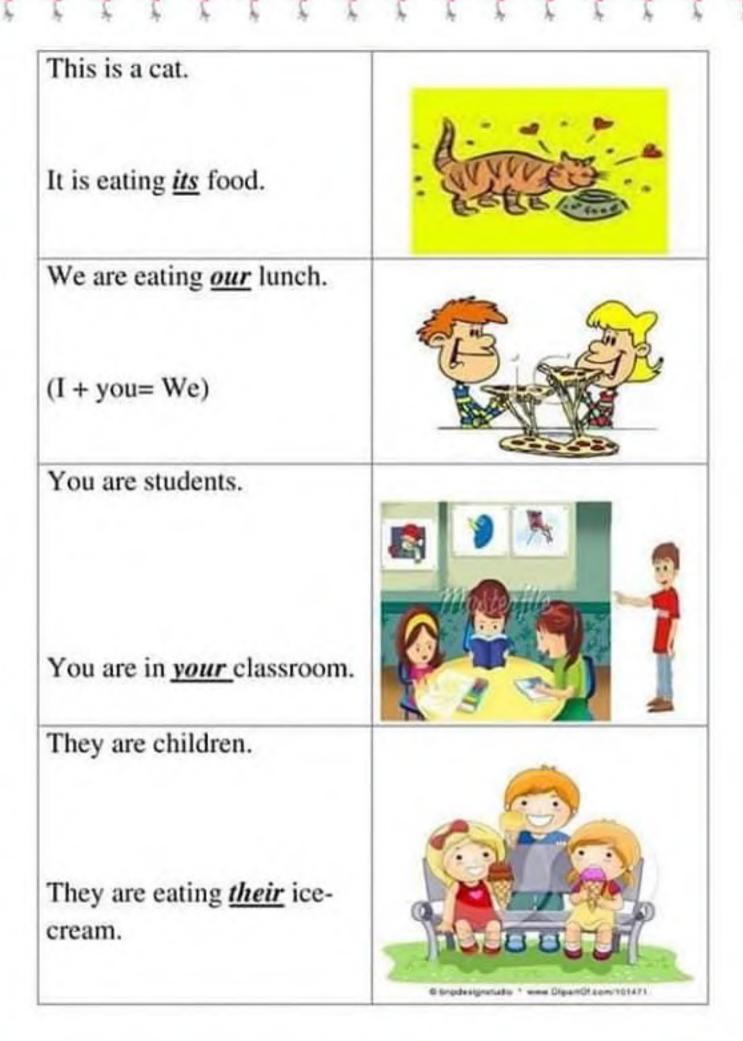
1. This is Mary. (He - She - It) is my sister.

- 2. My father is a doctor. (She He They) works in a hospital.
- 3. The postmen are tired. (You They He) walk with a stick.
- 4. Hello! I (am is are) Tilly.
- 5. You and Bobo are clowns. (They We You) are Funny.
- 6. Tim and Nina (am is are) friends.
- 7. Tilly (am is are) a girl, but Tim (am is are) a boy.
- 8. Sue and I (am is are) tall. (They You We) play basketball.
- 9. The parrot is colourful. (He She It) can fly.
- Andy and Meg are pupils. (They We You) are clever.
- 11. Where's the bird? (She It They) is in the cage.
- 12. (Is she Are they Am I) doctors? (Yes, they are Yes, I am Yes, she is).
- 13. Elephants are big. (It They You) are grey.

- 14. (Am Is Are) the frog green?
- 15. My baby brother is one year old. (She He It) can't walk.
- 16. Miss Caroline is our English teacher. (He They She) is a good teacher.
- 17. Are you teachers? No, (we are not I am not).
- 18. Caroline and Mary (am is are) students. (We They She) are in St.Joseph School.
- 19. Are you a girl? Yes, (I am we are you are).
- 20. You and I are friends. (You We They) are sitting beside each other.

Possessive adjectives

I am a teacher. You are my student. You are a student. I am your teacher. He is playing with a ball. It is his ball. This is a woman. Her hair is black.

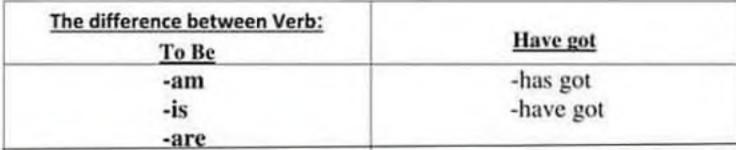


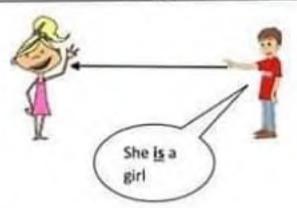
*Write the Possessive Adjectives:

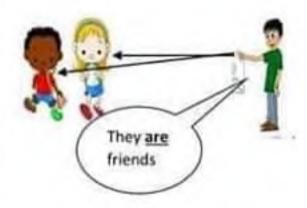
Personal Pronouns (Subject)	Possessive Adjectives		
1. I			
2. You			
3. he			
4.she			
5.it			
6.we			
7.you			
8.they			

*Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Sam is eating (his she her) lunch.
- 2- He broke (her my his) leg.
- 3- (We My You) cat is nice.
- 4- This is (our you we) house.
- 5- Where is (I you your) book?
- 6- This is (my I you) bedroom. (It It's his) pink.
- 7- She goes to school with (his -I her) brother.
- 8- Children like to play with (they their his) balls.
- 9- I have a car. (I It's It) black.
- 10- We have a dog. (He His My) name is Bingo.



















We use verb to be for people.

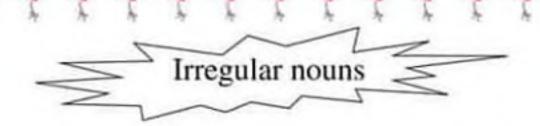
We use verb have got to talk about things which people own.

Plurals

- Plural: means more than one (person, animal, place, thing)
 - 1. Add -s to form the plural of most singular nouns.
 - 2. Add -es to form the plural of nouns that end in s, ss, sh, ch, o or x.

Choose the correct answer:

- Those are (car cars car's).
- I have one (heads head hand).
- 3. That is a (bus buses bus's).
- 4. I have an (exam exams exames) on Saturday.
- There are (boxes box boxs) in my bedroom.
- It's (pencil pencils a pencil).
- 7. Magy has four (brush brushes brushs).
- 8. There are twenty (desk a desk desks).
- 9. These are (tomato tomatos tomatoes).
- 10. We have ten (finger finger's fingers) in our hands.
- One watch Two (watchs watches watch).
- This is a (potato potatos potatoes).



Some nouns to form their plural you've to change them in different ways:

Rule 1:

Some change:

child ---- children

man --- men

woman --- women

tooth --- teeth

foot --- feet

mouse --- mice

Rule 2:

Some don't change:

sheep --- sheep

fish → fish

Choose the correct answer:

- 1. One fish Two (fish fishes).
- 2. One mouse Three (mouses mice).
- One man Four (mans men).
- 4. The Evans have five (child children childrens).
- 5. My (tooth tooths teeth) are sensitve to the cold.
- 6. I have two (feet foot feets) and one (heads- head hand).

- 7. (Mice Mouse Mouses) have long tails.
- 8. (Sheep Sheeps Sheepes) eat grass.
- 9. A baby has only one (teeth tooth tooths).
- 10. There are two (fisherman fishermans fishermen) in the sea.
- 11. There are many (woman women womans) work as nurses.

4.	 insect.	
5.	 boy.	
6.	 fox.	
7.	 orange.	
8.	 baby.	
Q	annle	

Personal Pronouns

1	He	She	It	· We	You	they
	**********		**********	***************************************		
				•••••		

Complete with (he - she - it- we - they - I): -

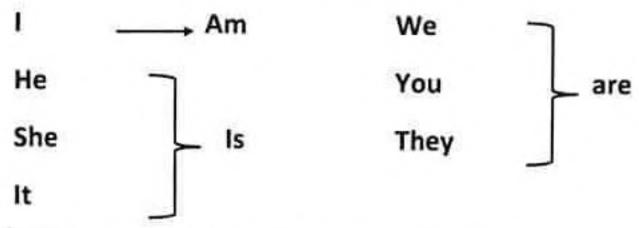
- 1- is Sara.
- 2- is a cat.
- 3- is Ali.
- 4- are boys.
- 5- am happy.
- 6- Ali and I are friends. are happy.
- 7- Cat and dog are animals. are funny.

Fill in the table as in example: -

boy	Mum
car	pencil
dad	sister
Eman	spider
girl	Zak
king	dog

he	she	it
	••••••	

To be – affirmative



l am	He is	She is	It is

We are	You are	They are
		••••••

Complete with (am - is - are): -

- 1..... Ali.
- He Ahmed.
- We friends.
- She Sara.
- Theyhappy.
- Alia boy.
- · Catswhite.
- Yougirls.
- Ita dog.
- Kareema boy.
- Ali and Samfriends.
- Cat white.
- Dogsbrown.

Read and match: -

1- It's a green pencil sharpener.



2- It's a brown table.



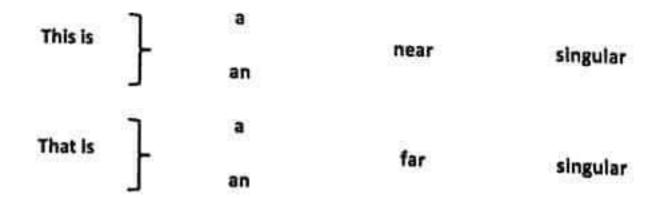
3- It's an orange chair.



4- It's a white and blue eraser.



Note: -



Complete with (This - That): -

1- is a pencil sharpener.



2- is an eraser.



3- is a crayon.



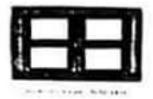
4- is a ruler.



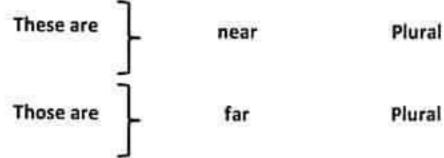
5- is a school bag.



6- is a window.

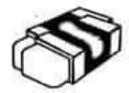


Note: -



Complete with (These - Those): -

1-are erasers.



2- are chairs.



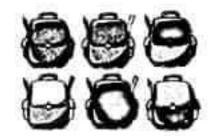
3- are desks.



4- pencils.



5- are bags.



A) Complete the sentences with this, that, these or those

this -	these =
that	those

1	is a computer gan	ne.	A		
2)	are lorries.		\Rightarrow		
3)	is a camera.	Action and the same	\Rightarrow		
4)	is a kite.	\Rightarrow		40 \$50-11	
5)	are balls.	\Rightarrow			
6	are watches.	The state of the state of		A	¥
7)	is a	SSPACE S			
8)	is a				

	_		_		
N	^	•	0	۰	
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Question:

What is this?

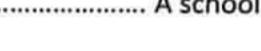
What is that?

It's (a / an)

Complete with (this or that) then answer: -

1- What is?

..... A school



2- What is?

...... a

3- What is?

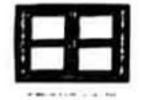
.....a

4- What is?

..... a

5- What is?









a		B
6- What is?		
Note: -		
Question: What are these? What are those?	Answer:	They are
Complete with (this or the	hat) then a	nswer: -
1- What are?		
2- What are?		
•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••		

3.	What	are		2
		aic	*********	I



4- What are?

.....

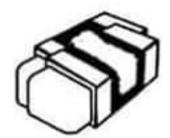
5- What are?

.....

3- Wilat ale

6- What are?

.....





Choose:-

- 1- This (is are) a bag.
- 2- These (is are) tables.
- 3- That (is are) a book.
- 4- Those (is are) pencils.
- 5- (This That These) are books.

- 6- (This That Those) are cats.
- 7- (This Those These) is a pen.
- 8- (That Those These) is a chair.

Take the correct answer:-

- 1- What is this?
 - a- It's a chair.
 - b- They are chairs.
- 2- What are those?
 - a- It's an eraser.
 - b-They are erasers.
- 3- What Is that?
 - a- It's a book.
 - b- They are books.
- 4- What are these?
 - a- They are pencils.