

Grammar

Giving advice

الجملة

subject + should + inf
You should get up early.

السؤال

should + subject + inf ?
Should I get my books ?

Yes, ... should
No, ... shouldn't

الجملة

subject + shouldn't + inf
You shouldn't sleep late.

الجملة

السؤال

الجملة

((subject + should + inf))

((should + subject + inf))

((subject + shouldn't + inf))

You should get up early.

Should he go now?

He shouldn't go now.

You should play well.

Should I get up early?

You should study hard.

Should they study now?

They shouldn't play in the class.

«Countable and uncountable nouns»

«الاسماء التي تعد»
 an apple → apples
 a book → books
 a camel → camels

many كثير العدد
 few قليل العدد ولا يكف
 a few قليل العدد ولا يكف
 How many ... ؟

«الاسماء التي لا تعد»

money → pounds
 bread → loaves
 water → bottles of
 sand
 milk → a bottle of
 rice → a box of
 sugar → a kilo of
 cheese → a piece
 butter → a kilo of
 tea → a cup of
 oil → a bottle of
 meat → a kilo of

How much ... ؟

I have much bread.
 I have many loaves of bread. «many»

I ate much cheese.
 I ate many pieces of cheese. «many»

"any body"

هل هناك أي شخص في البيت؟

There isn't anybody at home.

Is there anybody at home?

"somebody"

هل هناك شخص في البيت؟

There is somebody under the tree.

I saw somebody playing well.

"every body"

هل كل شخص في البيت؟

I told everybody in school about the match.

"nobody"

لا أحد يستطيع الإجابة

Nobody can answer this question.

I saw nobody at home.

He met nobody at school.

« طريقة حل سؤال Rewrite »

① - نحذف so ونبدأ بما قبلها .

② - نحذف because ونبدأ بما بعدها .

③ - ننقل الجملة المثبتة « won't »

④ - نثبت الجملة المنفية « don't - doesn't »

⑤ - نطبق القاعدة « متقبل بـ + متفارع بـ + If »

⑥ Ali arrives early ~~so~~ he takes the bus. « If »

② If Ali doesn't arrive early, he won't take the bus.

⑦ Nora wins a cup because she runs fast. If

② If Nora doesn't run fast, she won't win a cup.

⑧ Alia sleeps late ~~so~~ she gets up late. « If »

If Alia doesn't sleep late, she won't get up late.

Grammar

Giving advice

الجملة

Subject + ^{يجب}Should + ^{فعل}Inf

"يجب"

You should get up ^{في وقت مبكر}early.

السؤال

Should + subject + inf ?

"هل يجب"

Should I get my books?

Yes, ... should.

No, ... shouldn't.

الإنفي

subject + shouldn't + inf.

you shouldn't sleep late.

الجملة	السؤال	الإنفي
Subject + should + inf	(Should + Subject + inf)	(Subject + shouldn't + inf)
You should get up early.	Should he go now?	He shouldn't go now.
You should play well.	Should I get up early?	
You should study hard.	Should they study now?	They shouldn't play in the class.

* قاعدة مهمة: فعل أساسي + فاعل + فعل مساعد + أداة استفهام؟

- ① Abdo went to London by plane. "How"
- ② She bought a nice dress. "What"
- ③ I was in the Zoo. "Where"
- ④ Ali lives in Siza. "Where"
- ⑤ I go to Club on every week. "How"
- ⑥ She stayed in Luxor for 2 months. "How"

"النصائح المفيدة لكل الحوارات الشديدة"

- ① - قراءة الحوار كاملاً بدون حل.
- ② - تحديد الزمن جيداً "ما من - مضارع"
- ③ - الانتباه جيداً للتحويلات.
- ④ - تحديد المطلوب "سؤال - إجابة"
- ⑤ - مراعاة قواعد تكوين السؤال واختيار الفعل المناسب
- ⑥ - مراجعة كل بعد الانتهاء من الإجابة لتقريب الخطأ

دأهم النقاط:

- ① لفظة الزمن X
- ② عدم التحويل X
- ③ استخدام أداة استفهام ندمية سببية X
- ④ عدم مراعاة قاعدة تكوين السؤال "ترتيب الجملة" X

دراسة قواعد لغات لغات الانجليزية

أدوات الاستفهام

what
where
when
why

ما معنى "؟" سؤال عن الشيء
أين؟ سؤال عن المكان
متى؟ سؤال عن الزمان أو الوقت
لماذا؟ سؤال عن السبب والعلل
وتسأل عن الفرق والجدد

who

من؟ "وتسأل عن العاقل العاقل"
البيان بالحوار بتشكيل الاسم الأول فقط مكانه
who killed your dog?
Ali killed my dog.

whom
which

من؟ وتسأل عن المفعول العاقل
أيها؟ وتسأل عن غير العاقل
ملك من / يتبع من

whose + اسم

whose is this car? whose car is this?

This car is Ali's.

How

كيف "وتسأل عن الطريقة / الألية / الكال"

How much

كم الثمن / القيمة

How many

كم العدد

How long

كم المدة / الطول

How tall

كم الطول

How wide

كم المساحة / الاتساع

How old

كم العمر

How often

كم مرة

How high

كم الارتفاع

How deep

كم العمق

How heavy

كم الوزن

"Dialogue making"

"No - Yes" 

"Yes - No"

"أنا لا أعرف" "أنا لا أعرف"

★

Be
am
is
are
was
were

Have
have
has
had

Will
will
would
can
could
should
may
might
must
shall

Do
do
does
did

Ali: Is she a doctor ?

Amr: ~~yes~~, she is a doctor.

Ziad: Are you strong ?

Hani: ~~yes~~, I'm very strong.

Mona: Did she play tennis ?

Naha: yes, she played tennis

Rahaf: Does it like fish ?

Habiba: ~~yes~~, it likes fish.

I → you

my → your

we → you

our → yours

me → you

I'm → are you

us → you

I was → were you

 Labels

"Sports"

I like sports very much. I go to club on Friday. I play football with my friends. I swim on Monday. I like swimming very much. My brother likes basketball. We can play tennis and volleyball.

"School"

I like my school very much. I go to school by bus. I go at seven o'clock. I go with my friends. We never go late. I like my teachers. I like math and English. We play football in the playground.

"Library"

I like reading very much. I go to the library every day. I go with my friends. We are always quiet in the library. I read stories and books. Reading is my favourite hobby. I like funny stories.

"Family"

I like my family very much. I go to the park with my family. We eat breakfast at home. My father is a doctor. My mother is a teacher. I like my young sister very much. My brother is funny.

"Birthday"

Yesterday was my birthday. We made a big party. Mum baked a big cake. We were at home. We sang nice songs. We ate cakes and drank juice. My friends gave me a lot of presents. It was a nice party.

"Computer"

We like the computer very much. I play computer games with my friends. Mrs Doaa teaches us computer lessons. We can watch films on the computer. I get a lot of information from the internet. I go to the Computer Club with my friends. We make animation with special programmes.

Paragraph writing

أدبنا ألبا ألبا
 - كلب ألبا ألبا - ١٠
 - ألبا ألبا - ١٠



Last week I went to ----- . I went with my family and friends. we went by bus / car / train / plane. we had lunch at 2 o'clock. we ate fish and rice. It was a good day. we were very happy. we played and had fun. we went home late.

« ١٠٠٠ »

We played on the beach.
 We built a sandcastle.
 We collected shells.
 We ate ice cream and popcorn.
 we swam in the sea.
 I slept under the umbrella.
 I saw alot of animals - tourists sight.
 I rode the horse.
 My brother rode the camel.
 I took alot of photos.
 We enjoyed our time there.
 We saw farm animals.
 It was a sunny day.

Summer holiday
 إجازة الصيف

③ - Superlative

①

The nearest

- Omer is the fattest boy.
- Hala is the tallest girl.
- Rahaf is the cleverest girl.
- Habiba is the biggest girl.

② المقارنة بين أكثر من اثنين

الصفات المقارنة

the tallest
the shortest
the longest
the fatter

②

الصفات الطولية

الأكثر The most + الصفة
الأقل the least + الصفة

the most beautiful
the most expensive
the least interesting
the most interesting

Hala is the most beautiful girl.
Rahaf is the most interesting girl.

③

الصفات الشاذة

as good as better than the best
as bad as worse than the worst

② Comparison

(A)

② المقارنة ما بين

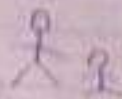
أعلى من

• Ali is taller than omer.

• omer is shorter than Ali.

→ omer is 5 years old but Amr is 10 years old.
omer is younger than Amr.

الصفات القصيرة



taller
shorter
longer
bigger

(B)

أكثر more

أقل less

Habiba is more beautiful than Hala.

Hala is more intelligent than Habiba.

الصفات الطويلة

وكي

(C)

as good as

as bad as

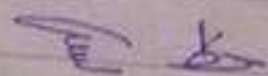
صفات شاذة ونفخ
better than
worse than

• big → bigger than

• thin → thinner than

• happy → happier than

• ugly → uglier than



«Adjectives»

a tall boy
an new car
He is happy.

الصفة هي كلمة تصف الاسم
الصفة ليست لها جنس أو عدد
تأتي قبل المفعول به
am - is - are - was - were
أنا - أنت - هو - هي - نحن - هم
كانت - كانت - كانت

Short - tall - happy - sad - big
Small - old - young - fast - slow
Cheap - funny - thin - fat - heavy

wonderful - graceful - interesting
expensive - exciting

①. Equality

متساوي → as as

غير متساوي → not as as

● Ali is as tall as omer. «not» 

● Mona is as thin as Noha. «not» 

↓ Mona isn't as thin as Noha.

↓ Ali isn't as tall as omer.

● Amr and Hany are of the same age

→ Amr is as old as Hany

→ Hany and Ramy are 1 meter tall. «not»

→ Hany is as tall as Ramy.

→ Heba is 50 kgs and Mona is 50 kgs «not»

→ Heba is as heavy as Mona.