

Reported speech

إعداد المعلمة :: هالة على السوالقة

تغيير الزمن. نرجع بالزمن درجة للوراء

Present simple V.1 Visit Don't –doesn't	Past simple V.2 Visited Didn't
Simple past V.2 Visited Didn't	Past perfect Had +V.3 Had Visited Hadn't +V3
Present continuous is , am, are+v. ing Is visiting Are visiting	Past continuous Was, were+v. ing Was visiting Were visiting
Past continuous Was ,were+v.ing Was visiting	Past perfect con Had been+v.ing Had been visiting
Present perfect Has ,have +v3 Has visited	Past perfect Had + v3 Had visited
Past perfect Had +v3 Had visited	Past perfect Had +v3 Had visited
Future simple Will , shall , can , may , must , + inf	Future in the past Would , should , could , might , had to +inf

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Will visit	Would visit
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تغییر الظروف

This	That
these	Those
now	Then
Here	There
today	That day
tonight	That night
tomorrow	The day after
yesterday	The day before
next	Last
Last night	The night before

الجمله الخبريه

1- S+ V.1 + = S + V.2

Ahmed to Ali ' I play chess '.

Ahmed **said** (that) **he played** chess '.

Ahmed **says** (that) **he plays** chess '.

Ahmed to Ali ' I don't play chess '.

Ahmed said **he didn't** play chess '.

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2- S+ V.2 + = S + had + V.3

Ahmed to Ali ' I played chess yesterday '.

Ahmed **said** he **had played** chess the day before.

Ahmed **says** he played chess.

Ahmed to Ali ' I didn't play chess '.

Ahmed said he **hadn't played** chess '.

3- S+ is, am, are + v. ing

= S. + was, were + v. ing

Ahmed to Ali ' I'm playing chess now '.

Ahmed **said** he **was** playing chess then.

Ahmed **says** he **is** playing chess now.

4- S + was, were + v. ing

= S. + had been + v. ing

Ahmed to Ali ' I was playing chess.

Ahmed **said** he **had been** playing chess.

Ahmed **says** he was playing chess.

5- S + has, have + V.3

= S. + had + V.3

Ahmed to Ali ' I have played chess '.

Ahmed **said** he **had played** chess.

Ahmed **says** he **has played** chess.

6- S + had + V.3 = S. + had + V.3

Ahmed to Ali ' I had played chess '.

Ahmed **said** he **had played** chess.

Ahmed **says** he had played chess.

7- S. + will, shall +inf V

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إِعْدَادُ الْمَعْلُومَةِ :: هَالَةُ عَلَيِ السُّوَالِقَةِ

= S. + **would** + inf V

Ahmed to Ali ' I will play chess '.

Ahmed **said** he **would** play chess.

جملة السؤال Wh.q

1- "Wh. + do, does + S. + inf. v ?"

Wh. + S. + V.2

"Where does she live? "

Where she **lived**.

2- "Wh. + did + S. + inf.v ?"

Wh. + S. +**had** + V.3

" Where did she live? "

Where she **had lived**.

3- "Wh. + has, have, had + s. +v.3 ?"

Wh. + S. + **had** + V.3.

"Where has she lived?"

Where she **had lived**.

4- "Wh. + is, am, are + s. +v.ing ? "

Wh. + S. + **was** , **were** +v.ing

" Where is she living ? "

Where she **was living** .

5- Wh. + **was**, **were** + s. +v.ing ?

Wh. + S. + **had** + **been** +vying

"Where was she living ? "

Where she **had been** living .

6- " Wh. + **will**, **can** , **may** + s. +inf. V ? "

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Wh. + s. + would, could, might +inf v

" Where will she live ? "

Where she **would** live .

جُمْلَةُ السُّؤَالِ Yes or No .q

1- " Do, does + s. + inf.v. ? "

If + S. + V.2

" Does she live in Amman ? "

If she **lived** in Amman .

2- " Did + S. + inf.v. ? "

If + S. +had + V.3

" Did she live in Amman ? "

If she **had lived** in Amman .

3- " Has, Have, Had + S. +V.3 ? "

If + S. + had +V.3

" Has she lived in Amman ? "

If she **had lived** in Amman .

4- " Is, Am , Are + s. +V .ing ? "

If + S. + was , were +v.ing

" Is she living in Amman ? "

If she **was** living in Amman .

5- " Was , Were + s. +V .ing ? "

If + S. + had + been +v.ing

" Was she living in Amman ? "

If she **had been** living in Amman .

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6- " Will, Can , May + S. +inf. V. ? "

If + S. + would, could, might +inf V

" Will she live in Amman ? "

If she would live in Amman .

Rewrite the following sentences :

1. "Is Ali cleaning the room now ?"

He asked me

2 . "Did you clean your room last night ?"

I asked her

3 . "Have you already made a party ? "

He asked me

4 . "Will you help me do my homework?"

He asked her

5. "How long did you stay at Aqaba?"

He asked me

6 . "When do you usually go to school?"

He asked me

7 . "What can your brother do?"

I asked him

8 . "What are you writing ?"

He asked him

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B . Re-write these sentences :

1 . "I don't have a car ".

Rami said that

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2 ."We didn't make mistakes in the exams" .

They said that

3. "I am reading a nice story now" .

Rawan said that

4 ." I have a nice flat" .

He said that

5 . "I will visit you tomorrow" .

My father told me that

6 ." I can't drive a car" .

He said that

جملة الطلب والامر Request , order

Subject+object+(not) to_infinitive

Example:

1-The doctor , " you should brush your teeth daily."

The doctor advised omar to brush his teeth .

2- "could you lend me a pen ?

Mustafa asked me to lend him a pen

3- "don't miss lectures"

The student advised his brother not to miss lectures

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Good luck

T. sawalqah Hala

