

Unit 6

Looking backwards and forwards



ART CLASS

Vocabulary wards:

Backwards للخلف	Activities انشطة	pocket money مصرف	Adventure مغامرة
Forwards للامام	Fun متعة/تسلية	Set fire to يضرّموا النار لـ	Countryside ريف
Trip رحلة	Torch مصباح يدوي	Earn يكسب	Track wildlife تتبع الحياة البرية
Campfire المعسكر	Sleeping bag حقيرة النوم	Utensil اناء وعاء	Natural world العالم الطبيعي
Holiday اجازة/عطلة	Waterproof jacket سترة ضد الماء	Cooking equipment معدات الطبخ	Abilities قدرات
Indoors في الداخل	Backpack حقيرة ظهر	Art courses دورات الفن	Improve يحسن
Outdoors في الخارج	Tent خيمة	Sports camp مخيم رياضي	Skills مهارات
Packing for a trip التعبئة لرحلة	Journal دفتر يومي/مجلة	Pottery صناعة الفخار	Sunglasses نظارات شمسية
Trainers حذاء رياضي	Sunscreen واقي من الشمس	Picnic نزهة	Toothbrush فرشاة اسنان
Survey دراسة	Bar chart رسم بياني بالاعمدة	Planning تخطيط	Celebrate يحتفل
Invite يدعو	Email ايميل /رسالة الكترونية	Text نص	Invitation دعوة
Post بريد	Phone call اتصال هاتفي	Purpose غرض	Reply يرد
Horrible رهيب	Sick مريض	Stomach معدة	Nervous عصبي
A little bet قليلا	Load حمل/عبء	Admit يعترف	Adults مراهقين
Pile كوم	Deal with يتعامل مع	Suppose يفترض	Upset منزعج/مضطرب
Emphasis تاكيد/تشديد	Hide يختبئ	Sympathetic ودي	

Torch: A light that you can carry.

Sleeping bag: something you sleep in.

Waterproof jacket: A short coat that stops you from getting wet.

Journal: you use this to write notes in.

Tent: protects you when you want to sleep outside.

Backpack: something to carry things in.

Horrible: very bad.

Nervous: worried.

Admit: agree that something is true.

Utensils: a type of tool or object used in the home.

Definitely: certainly.

Survey: a study of something.

Invitation: a written or spoken request to go somewhere or to do something.

Improve: to make something better.

Explore: a place to travel through it and find out more about it.

Activities

Indoors	Outdoors
Do jobs around the house	Go on a day trip
Spend time with our grandparents	Spend time with our grandparents
Help in the shop	Go to the park
	Cook on the campfire
	Go out on our bikes
	Go to sports camp
	Play football

Prepositions

Around	at	In	On	at	to	for	Of	With
--------	----	----	----	----	----	-----	----	------

Phrases of agree or disagree

Phrases of agree	Phrases of disagree
Me too وأنا أيضا	I see what you mean, but I don't really agree
I agree with you	I don't agree
Me neither ولا أنا أيضا	

We use (me too) to agree when there isn't a negative verb.

نستخدم (me too) للتعبير عن الموافقة في الرأي عندما لا يكون الفعل منفي أي فعل مثبت.

A: I liked our old class.

B: I agree with you.

C: me too.

We use me neither to agree to a statement with a negative verb.

نستخدم (me neither) للتعبير أيضا عن الموافقة في الرأي لكن عندما يكون الفعل منفي.

A: I don't want to go back to school.

B: I agree with you.

C: me neither.

نستخدم كلمة **really** للتعبير عن الدهشة والمفاجأة.

علامة التعجب (!) تظهر دائما الشعور بالدهشة و الغضب أو الفرحة .

Of course!

Nothing! Nothing at all!

I feel a bit sick!

Good feelings	Bad feelings
Happy / excited / cheerful	Sad / nervous / worried / sick

Language for suggestions:

How about.....?

What about.....?

How about playing football?

What about trying a new sport?

يأتي بعده الفعل مضاف له ing

Why don't we.....?

Why don't we play football?

Why don't we have an ice cream?

يأتي بعده الفعل في المصدر

Let's.....

يأتي الفعل بعده في المصدر

Let's play football.

Let's have an ice-cream.

Let's play a game.

This is a dialogue using language for problems and suggestions:

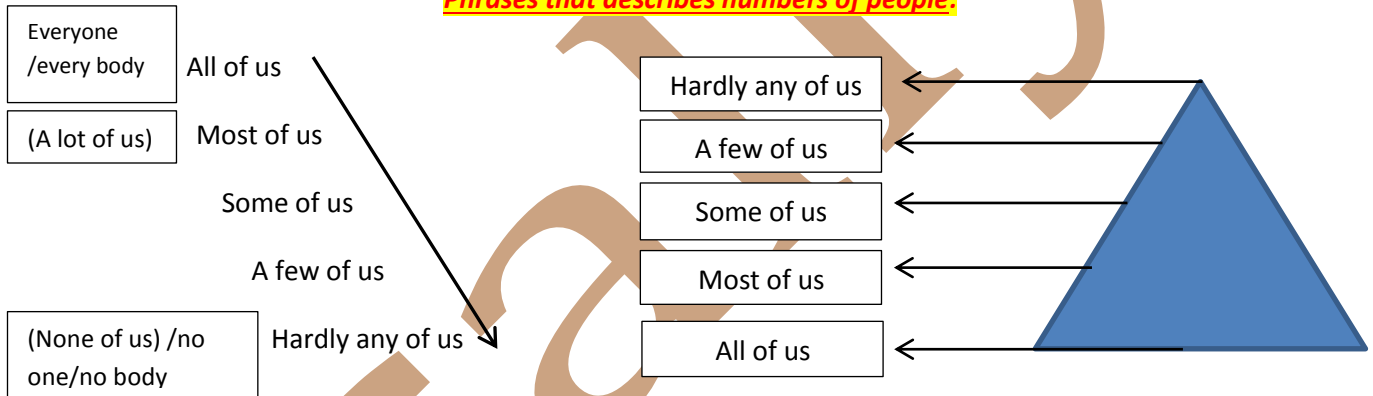
A: let's go to the art course.

B: No, I'm not very good at drawing!

A: If you aren't very good at drawing, why don't you try learning a new drawing skill?

B: OK, good idea. Let's go to the art course.

Phrases that describes numbers of people:



All of us like swimming.

Most of us like pizza, but hardly any of us like eating salads.

Some of us like playing football.

Hardly any of us watching TV.

Future simple tense

يتكون من : المصدر الرئيسي للفعل + will

او

المصدر الرئيسي للفعل + Be going to ← تستخدم لشيء له دليل او شيء مخطط له

I	→	Am		You	}	Are
He	}	Is		We		
She				They		
It						

I will go to school tomorrow.

I will visit my uncle.

I'm going to visit my grandfather tomorrow. مرتب ومخطط له وفيه دليل عليه

I will visit my grandfather tomorrow. غير مرتب او مخطط له ولا يوجد دليل عليه

يعبر عن : اي شيء سيحدث في المستقبل.

او

(Predictions) التنبؤات

I think that we **will have** fun in the journey.

I think the weather **will be** good tomorrow.

النفي : will + not (won't)

Be + not going to

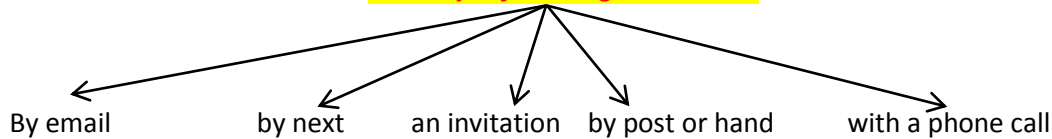
I will visit my grandfather tomorrow.

I **will not (won't)** visit my grandfather tomorrow.

I am going to visit my grandfather tomorrow.

I **am not going to** visit my grandfather tomorrow.

The ways of sending invitations:



What kind of activities do you do in the school holidays?

I do many activities in the school holidays. I go camping, play football and spend time with my grandparents. I also help in a shop, go to a sport camp and to the park. I also like art courses.

When is your longest school holiday? How long is it?

My longest holiday is the summer holiday. It is about two months.

What do you like best about school holidays?

Going to sports camp is the best thing I like to do in school holidays, as I get to do sports every day and make lots of new friends. There is something to do all day every day and I never get bored.

Are there any disadvantages to long holidays? What don't you like about long school holidays?

I get bored at home and run out of things to do. Also holiday traffic jams are disadvantages to long holidays.

What things do you like about long school holidays?

I like long school holidays, because we don't get any homework and I can do many activities I like.

Which activities do you do indoors, outdoors or in both places?

Doing jobs around the house is indoor activities. Going on a daytrip, going to the park, playing football, cooking on the campfire, going out on our bikes, going to sport camps and helping in the shop are outdoors activities. Spending time with our grandparents are both indoor and outdoor activities.

Which camps are the longest?

Sports camps are the longest.

Which holiday activities are good for older children?

Camping and sports camps are good activities for older children.

What are the types of summer camps?

There are three types of summer camps; art courses, camping and sports camp.

What items are you going to take for camping?

A waterproof jacket, a sleeping bag, a torch, a backpack, an MP3 player, plastic utensils, a tent, cooking equipment and a journal are items I'm going to take for camping.

What you will do to prepare for camping?

I will bring tent, sleeping bag, journal and waterproof jacket. I will bring also a torch and cooking equipment.

Which skills have you improved the most: speaking, listening, reading or writing?

I think my speaking English has improved, as our teacher is always asking us to talk about something before we start reading or writing about it.

Have you enjoyed pair work or group work the most? Why?

The most work I have enjoyed is group work, that we can share ideas and help each other.

What things have helped you learn English?

Keeping a notebook for new words, watching films and TV in English have helped me learn English.

What is the last thing you celebrated?

The last thing I celebrated is my birthday party.

Did you invite any friends?

Yes, I invited all my friends.

How did you invite them?

I invited them by email.

How do you feel about going back to school after long school holidays?

I have a horrible feeling. I feel unhappy and nervous. OR I feel excited as I am going to see all my friends again.

What preparations do you make for your first day back?

I buy new bag and new uniform. My mom prepares a school lunch box for me. I also bring a snack.

How to write an email

In an email you will find different kinds of information :(or have these main topics)

- 1) **introduction** → Informal sentence
- 2) **Subject**
 - Reason for writing
 - brief details
 - Asking for information → formal sentences
- 3) **Conclusion** → informal sentence (saying goodbye).

Formal language	Informal language
Hello, how are you	Hi, you alright?
Thank you.	Ta
Would you like some?	Want some?
I don't know why.	I dunno why.
Please, may I see that?	Let me see

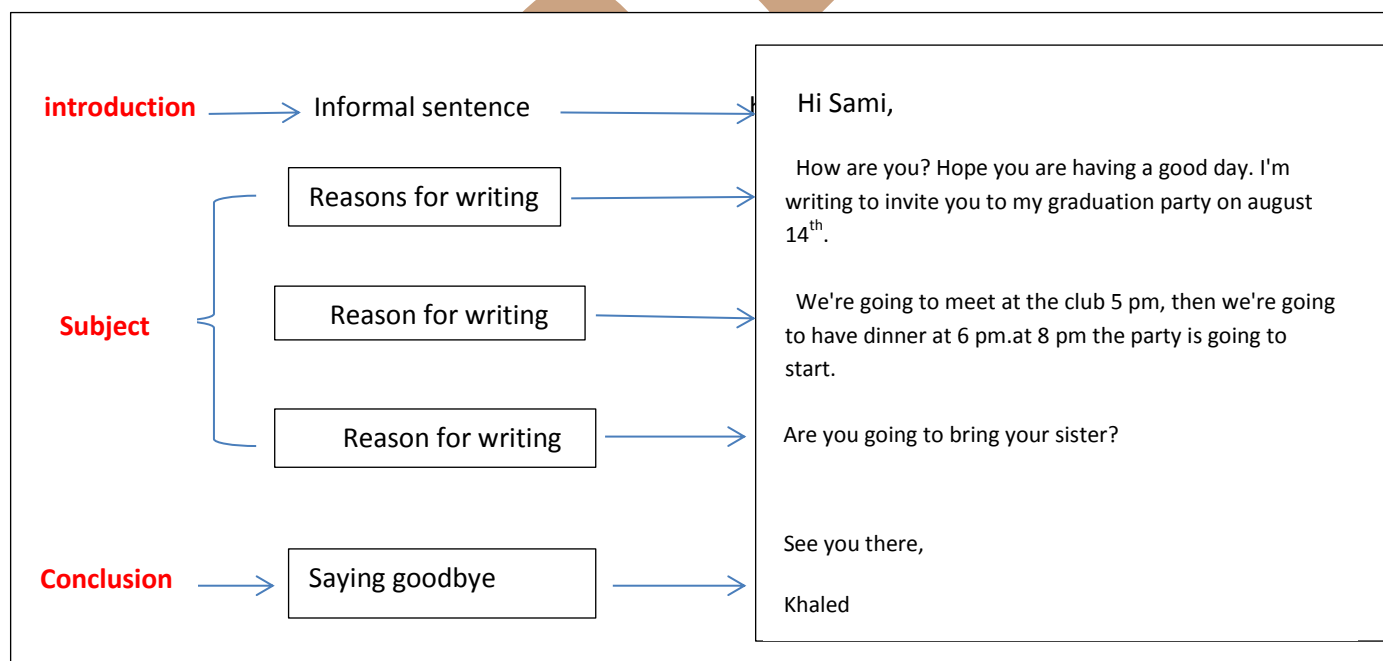
Informal
-BUSINESSMAN-

Formal
-BUSINESSMAN-

Differences

▶ FORMAL	▶ INFORMAL
• Used in a professional setting e.g forms	• Usually used with friends and family
• No slang	• Contains shortened version of words
• Pronounce words correctly	• Contains slang words

FORMAL	INFORMAL	FORMAL	INFORMAL
How do you do?	What's up?	Lastly,	And one of the best things is...
It is a pleasure to meet you.	Nice to meet you.	She has the ability...	She can...
At your earliest convenience	As soon as you can	The plan was implemented	They put the plan into action
Concerned about you	Worried about you	Our destination	The place where we want to go
Firstly	To start with/..., for a start	It will cease to be a problem	It won't be a problem anymore
Give my regards to...	Say hello to...	One grows weary in these matters	I'm getting tired of this junk
Have you heard from her lately?	Heard from her lately?	This appeared to rectify the problem	This seemed to fix the problem
Have you seen Tom?	Seen Tom?	Your arrival	When you get here
I agree with my colleague, Anna, that...	Anna's right.	Please state your business	Can I help you?
We would like to...	We want to...	I appreciate your assistance!	Thanks a lot!
Would you like me to...?	Shall I...?	In light of the fact that...	Because...
To consider...	To think about...	It is my opinion that...	I think...
To distinguish...	To tell the difference...	It is necessary for me to...	I need to...
This demonstrates...	This shows that...	It is not necessary for you to...	You don't hafta...
We are in receipt of...	We've received...	It is recommended...	We recommend...
Revision should be done	You should revise	Please accept our apologies for...	Sorry...
This will be of great benefit to you.	It will do you good.	Secondly/ Besides,	Another good thing is/ What's more



Write an email asking your friend to join a sport camp

Hi Ahmed,

How are you? Hope you are fine.

My family is going to make sport camp in the farm. We are going to play football. My father is going to teach us swimming. There is going to be swimming pool.

I would like you to come next week. Waiting for you.

Bye,

Amro.

Write an email to your friend Sara about your school holiday activities

Hi Sara,

How are you my friend? Hope you are having a great holiday. I'm writing to you to tell you about my school activities.

In my school there different types of activities; like, camping, spot camps and art courses.

I like practicing sports, so I entered swimming course. My little brother will entered art courses .he likes drawing very much.

Are you going to be with me in sport camp? I know it's school holiday and you might be away. Please let me know.

With my best wishes,

Amal.

Write a paragraph about advantages and disadvantages of long holidays:

Everyone likes holidays and I feel happy after we finish school as it's time for school holidays.

I like long holidays as I can do different things. I can go camping with my friends and practicing sports like swimming. I can make new friends .we feel excited to be outdoors.

On the other hand, the bad thing about long holidays is that traffic jams in the streets that make me nervous. Long holidays take my time .when I come back to school I feel tired and late in my duties and my homework.

I like long holidays very much as it makes me happy and relax.

Write a paragraph about camping trip:

My family decided to go camping to the desert and I felt so excited.

We picked up and prepared items we need for the trip. We took backpack to put our things in ,tent to sleep inside, sleeping bag to protect us while sleeping outside, cooking equipment to prepare delicious food, torch because there will be no electrecity,journal and waterproof jacket to protect us from getting wet.

We put our tent. We enjoyed the endless sand dunes and rode a camel. We gathered around campfire and ate barbecue. My grandfather told me stories and played different games.

We had a lot of fun and went home happily.