

Grade 12

Unit 2

Foundation



Unit 2 Art

Art

فنه

stage

مرحلة - ختبه المسرح

lighting

الإضاءة - الضوء

Live

يعيش - مباشر

life

الحياه

release

يطلق

hit

يضرب - يخب

perform

يؤدب

illuminate

ينير - يضي

spectacular

رائع - خلاب

audience

جمهور

focus

يركز

inspire

يلهم

works

أعمال

exhibition

معرني

movements

تركات

exhibits

معرضات

Cast

الممثلون

Full

ممتلئ

prisoner

سجين

gloomy

كئيب

barred مقام - مخطط - حانه - منوع

authority

سلطه

glared

نوهج - رطخ

chains

سلسله

faint voice

صوت خافت

expectations

توقعات

orphan

يتيم

Countryside

الريف

escaped

هرب

prisoner

سجين

mysterious

غامض

Companion

رفيق

entrance

مدخل

notice

بالاحظ

nod

يوجي برأسه

politeness

أدب

ridiculous

سخيف

glimpse

لمحه

educate

يتعلم

Collection

مجموعة

Novel

رواية

Convict

مدان - محكوم عليه

والملق سراحه = escaped convict

bricked up

مكلوب

Courtyard

فناء

rusty

مصدأ - صدئ

finality

النهاية - الحمية

protest

يحتج

sternly

بشدة - بهرمة - عوي

march

يسير في خطوة عسكرية

timidly

بخجل - بجوار

{ Vocabulary }

Novel

رواية

Stories

قصص

faint

يغشى عليه - خافت

published

نشر

plot

الحبكة

characters

الشخصيات

schooling

دراسة

atmosphere

المناخ - الجو العام

setting = place - time

mansion

قصر

spooky

مخيف

Complicated

معقد

Comic

كوميدي

Comedian

شخص / الممثل الكوميدي

clown

بهلوان - مهرج

Circus

سيرك

Sternly

بجسده

مصرامه

Strictly

بجزم - بشده

Vigorously

بشاط - بعويه

Companion

رفيق

Colleague

زميل العمل

acquaintance

معرفة شخصية

Idioms

1 bring the house down

= excited the audience

= to make the audience laugh, clap or cheer loudly for a long time because they liked the performance

2 keep one's feet on the ground

= have a sensible attitude

= to remain practical and see things as they really are

3 steal the show

= to get a lot of attention or praise because one performs better than anyone else in the show or other event

(4) Sweep the board

= won all the major prizes.

= To win everything that is available

Word formation

amaze

amazing

collect

collection

مجموعة

national

international

visit

visitor

differ

different

move

movement

instal

installation تركيب

significant

significance أهمية

enter

entrance

مدخل

day

daily

يوميًا

Phrasal Verbs

bring out = publish
= to reveal

يُصِرُّ

sign up = to sign a contract
"يوقع" عقد

put off = delay

يؤجل

put his success down

= to think that something
is caused by

يرجع السبب

call off = cancel

يلغى

prepositions

على خشبة المسرح on stage

out of print

تفد طباعته
غير متوفر

On screen

على الشاشة

in reality

في الواقع

out of stock غير متوفر مؤقتاً

the centre of attention

في بؤرة الاهتمام

Grammar unit 2

Conditionals 0/1/2/3

If لو - اذا

Facts حقائق

Zero) If → present simple
↓ مضارع بسيط

- التصريف الأول
- التصريف الأول ي
- don't + inf
- doesn't + inf.
- am - is - are + p.p

present simple
مضارع بسيط

* If you eat too much, you gain weight.

* If you freeze water, it turns into ice.

* Iron expands if it is heated.

ملاحظة = يمكن استخدام when بدلاً من

if في الحالة الصغرى

الحال معون

1) If present simple

مضارع بسيط

التقديري لا
s/es

don't
doesn't + meo

Future simple

مستقبل بسيط

will

Can

Shall + inf.

may

must

↓
not

won't

Can't

Shan't + meo

mayn't

mustn't

Will + كمل سوف

* If you study hard, you will succeed.

* You will win the race if you run fast.

* Will you buy a car if you have a lot of money?

* If you don't study hard, you won't succeed.

الحدث غير متوقع

2) If past simple

would
could + inf.

played (لعبت) -

didn't play didn't + inf -

was
were + P.P -

wouldn't

couldn't + inf.

* If you studied hard, you would succeed.

* You would miss the bus, if you got up late.

* If you didn't get up early, you wouldn't catch the bus.

* Would you buy a car if you had a lot of money?

ما هو ← نستخدم were بدلاً من was مع جميع الضائير في حالة if الثانية وخاصة عند النصيحة

* If I were you, I would study hard.

* If I were you, I would

الجزء الثالث

③ If) past perfect

كانت had + p.p
كنت had + p.p
كانت had been + p.p

would
could + have + p.p
should
↓
لست not

* If you had studied hard, you would have succeeded.

* If you had got up late, you would have missed the bus.

* What would you have done if you had found a wallet?

ملحوظات

① when كل حال if في حالة ال zero

* When you boil water, it turns into steam.

② نستخدم were بدلاً من was مع جميع

(اضافة الحالة الثانية)

* If I were you, I would -----

If not = Unless ③
↓
don't
doesn't
didn't
hadn't

* Unless you study hard, you won't succeed.

* If you don't study hard, you won't succeed.

Verb. to - have

(4)

أنا have

تنتع have - has

كانت had

p.p had

* If I have a lot of money, I
will buy a car.

* If I had a lot of money, I
would buy a car.

* If I had had a lot of money, I
would have bought a car.

★ ★ ★

had had

كانت had + p.p

if لـ 5

① If = provided = provided that
= as long as = on condition that
= in the event that = in case

* I will lend you my car on condition that you drive carefully.

② If = Were لـ -----

Were لـ to + me

Should لـ me

Had لـ + -----

If It weren't for + $\frac{V}{V+ing}$.

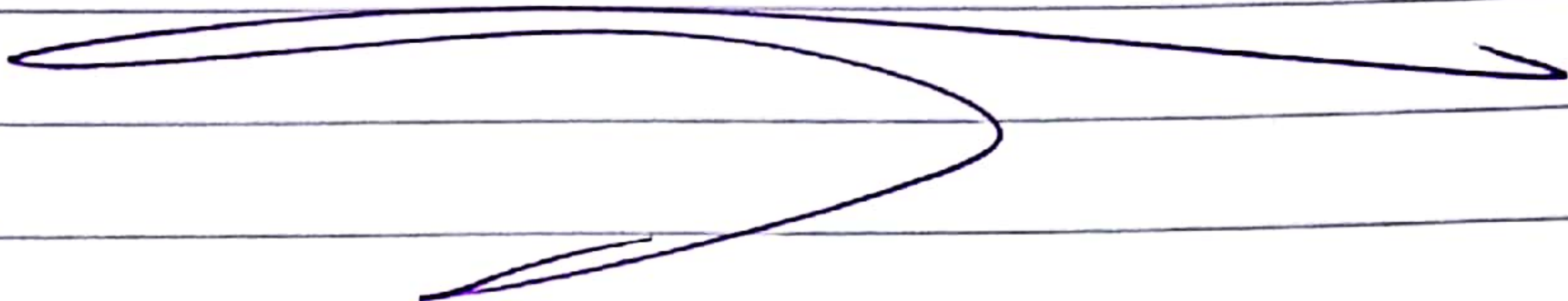
* Were I free, I would go out.

* Had I enough time, I would visit you.

* If it weren't for medicine, a lot of people would die.

[3] If = Had + p.p

= If it hadn't been for
+ N
V+ing



* Had I had enough time, I
would have visited you.

* If it hadn't been for medicine, a lot
of people would have died.



In case of

But for

Without

Noun

V+ing

* In case of helping me, I will finish.

* Without your help, I won't finish.

تلفیظیں سرریج

Zero

present simple , present simple
التعارف الاول

1

present simple , Future simple
التعارف الاول will + me

If

2

past simple , would + me
التعارف الثاني could

3

past perfect , would
had + p.p could + have + p.p
should

* إذا طلب منك استخدام إذا في

جملة، لا تبع الآتي

1] الجلسة مستقبل ← استخدم الحالة الأولى

2] الجلسة مضارع ← -- الحالة الثانية

3] الجلسة ماضى ← -- الحالة الثالثة

4] لميت ينفي ولمتني يثبت

5] إذا وجد بين الجلسة (So) فتربيب
الجلسة كما هو

6] إذا وجد بين الجلسة because - فالجلسة
التي تأتي because تأتي if

* He isn't a doctor, so he can't help me.

[If]

* If he were a doctor, he could help me.

* He didn't see his friends because he didn't attend the party. [If]

* If he had attended the party, he would have seen his friends.

I wish / If only

لو بيس
لو فقط

الوقت الحاضر

present

↓
today

past simple

- انصرف لثاني
- didn't + me

* I wish I visited London today.

الوقت الماضي

past

↓
yesterday
Last

past perfect

- had + p-p
- hadn't + p-p

I wish
If only

* I wish I had visited London
Last month.

الوقت المستقبل

future

I
we

Could

would + me
الباقي و ان كان

* I wish I could visit London
next month

- 3- If I were you, I..... (complained).
- 4 -If I get stuck in traffic, I..... (be) late for work.
- 5 -If they invite us to the event, we..... (go).
- 6 -If I have time, I..... (go) out.
- 7 -If he had had some free time, he..... (join) a gym.
- 8 -If you had told him the truth, he..... (forgive) you.
- 9 -If we had a garden, we..... (grow) our own vegetables

Grammar

1) Complete the following sentences

- If I had known his phone number,
- Supposing I had saved some money,
- What would you have done

2) Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense

- 1- When you switch on your mobile, it (require) your personal identification number.
- 2- If I (be) you, I would call the police.
- 3- You'll miss the flight unless you (leave) now.
- 4- If he (set off) earlier, he wouldn't have been late.
- 5- If Ahmed (call) tell him I'll be back in ten minutes.
- 6- If his computer had more memory, it (run) faster.
- 7- If we had taken our camcorder on the cruise, we
(shoot) a video of the event.
- 8- Provided he (ask) me, I'd have told him not to do it.

5) What would you do if you ...

1 found a wallet on the street?

.....

2 were on holiday and lost your passport?

.....

3 saw a robbery?

.....

4 were the President of the USA?

.....

6) Continue the sentences

1 If I had been more patient,

.....

2 Supposing I had lost my mobile phone,

.....

3 What would you have done

.....?

Choose the correct word from A.B C OR D

1- If I were you, I -----earlier.

- A. Come B. will come C. would come D. would have come

2- Would you buy a new car if you -----money?

- A. have B. had C. has D. will have

3-If she played well, she -----the match.

- A. will win B. won C. would win D. had won

4-If I-----in your place, I wouldn't tell her about the party.

- A.be B. were C. would be D.am

5. If he -----study well, he wouldn't pass the exam.

- A. don't B. doesn't C. didn't D. won't

If Conditionals

Exercise 3: Read the following statements and put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

- 1- If we won the lottery, we (travel) _____ around the world.
- 2- If they (study) _____ harder, they will not pass the exam.
- 3- They would go to Spain on holiday if they (like) _____ hot weather.
- 4- She(spend) _____ a year in the USA if it were easier to get a green card.
- 5- Lana (go) _____ shopping if she has time in the afternoon.
- 6- If he receives my email, he(send) _____ the information we need.
- 7- If I traveled somewhere, I (stay) _____ in the most luxurious hotels.
- 8- If you (make) _____ trouble, I will send you to the principal.

Wishes

Exercise 6: Read the following statements then put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

- 1- Alice didn't get a good grade. She wishes she (work) _____ harder.
- 2- Mona likes football very much. She wishes she (become) _____ a professional football player.
- 3- He was running very fast when he had a heart attack. If only he (run) _____ so fast.
- 4- She's keen on computers. She wishes she (study) _____ computer science next school year.
- 5- I am sorry I don't know how to use the computer. If only I (know) _____ how to use it.
- 6- I stayed late at work and missed the last bus. I wish I (stay) _____ at work late.
- 7- They had that bad accident because they were careless. If only they (have/be) _____ more careful!
- 8- She was absent. I wish she (attend) _____ the conference.

GOOD LUCK