

Unit one

Present Simple

We use the Present Simple to talk about:

- habits and routines: العادات و الروتين

He often attends classes with his colleagues.

- facts : الحقائق

The Earth goes around the sun

he, she, it, مفرد	+	S + V1 + s/es
	-	S + doesn't + V1
	?	Does + S + V1
	?	Wh word + does + S + V1

they, we, you, I, جمع	+	S + V1
	-	S + don't + V1
	?	Do + S + V1
	?	Wh word + do + S + V1

he, she, it, مفرد	(be)	S + is ≠ isn't + comp.
they, we, you, جمع	(be)	S + are ≠ aren't + comp.
I	(be)	I + am ≠ am not + comp.
	?	Is, am, are + s + comp.

Spelling rules for third person singular:

إذا كان الزمن مضارعاً بسيطاً والفاعل مفرد و الجملة إثبات:

- 1 - نضيف (s) في نهاية الفعل . eat → eats
- 2 - نضيف (es) في نهاية الفعل إذا انتهى الفعل بأحد الأحرف التالية (x, o, ch, sh, z, ss)
go → goes. cross → crosses
- 3 - إذا انتهى الفعل بالحرف (y) وسبق بصوت علة (a, i, o, e, u) يبقى الحرف كما هو ونضيف الحرف (s)
Play → plays buy → buys
- 4 - إذا انتهى الفعل بالحرف (y) وسبق بصوت (حرف) صحيح فإننا نقب (y) إلى (i) ثم نضيف (es).
study → studies. carry → carries

key words

Adverbs of frequency: ظروف التكرار always (100%), often, usually, sometimes, normally, generally never(0%), seldom, rarely, occasionally, regularly, frequently, continually, constantly, hardly ever.

• Every day, every week, every month, every year, every morning, every summer, every night...etc.

• Daily, weekly, monthly, yearly, hourly. Once a day, twice a day, three times a week, five times a day

*The battery **always** dies before the end of the day.*

*They **never** leave their phones at home.*

➤ We put adverbs of frequency after the verb be and before other main verbs:

"نضع ظروف التكرار بعد الفعل (be) وقبل الأفعال الرئيسية الأخرى."

*She is **always** busy at the weekends.*

*I **often** do sport.*

➤ We use frequency expressions to talk about how often we do things:

"نستخدم تعبيرات التكرار للحديث عن عدد المرات التي نقوم فيها بالأشياء."

*Jaber **goes** to the museum **once a month**.*

*My aunt **visits** us **twice a year**.*

Examples

1. She sometimes eats breakfast at 7 o'clock.
2. He doesn't walk to school in the morning.
3. Does your sister read books after dinner? (Yes, she does.) (No, she doesn't.)
4. What time does your father drive to work?
5. They watch TV in the evening.
6. We don't play basketball on Mondays.
7. Do you brush your teeth every day? (Yes, I do.) (No, I don't.)
8. Where does the teacher live?

Worksheet (1)

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in the simple present tense.

1. She _____ breakfast at 7 o'clock. (eat)
2. He _____ to school in the morning. (not walk)
3. _____ You _____ your teeth every day? (brush)
4. Your father _____ (work)
5. They _____ football on Fridays. (play)
6. We _____ TV in the morning. (not watch)
7. _____ Your sister _____ books after dinner? (read)
8. _____ The bus _____ at 8 o'clock? (leave)
9. My mother _____ dinner every evening. (cook)
10. The cat _____ on the sofa. (not sleep)
11. _____ They _____ to the park on weekends? (go)
12. _____ Your teacher _____ homework? (check)
13. He _____ to music before bed. (listen)
14. She _____ coffee in the morning. (not drink)
15. _____ Your brother _____ his room? (clean)
16. _____ Children _____ cartoons? (like)
17. We _____ our grandparents on Sundays. (visit)
18. They _____ in winter. (not swim)
19. _____ You _____ a computer at school? (use)
20. _____ Your friend _____ you often? (call)