

Unit two

There is / There are ... with some and any

+	There is ('s)	a picture on the wall.	
-	There is not (isn't)	a picture on the wall.	
+	There are ('re)	Some pictures on the wall.	
-	There are not (aren't)	any pictures on the wall.	
?	Is there	a picture on the wall?	Yes, there is. No, there isn't.
?	Are there	any pictures on the wall?	Yes, there are (some). No, there aren't (any).

➤ We use **there is/there are** to say where things are:

“نستخدم (there is/there are) لنعبر عن مكان وجود الأشياء.”

There is a big window in the living room.

There isn't a fire replace in this house.

There are a lot of photographs on the wall.

There aren't many houses in this street.

➤ We use **some** in affirmative sentences:

“نستخدم (some) في الجمل المثبتة.”

There are some plants in the garden.

➤ We use **any** in negative sentences or questions:

“نستخدم (any) في الجمل المنفية أو في الأسئلة.”

Are there any mirrors here?

There aren't any chairs in the kitchen yet.

Examples

1. There is **some** milk in the fridge.
2. There are books on the table.
3. There is **some** water in the glass.
4. There are eight apples in the basket.
5. There isn't **any** cheese in the sandwich.
6. There aren't **any** students in the classroom.
7. There isn't **any** sugar in my tea.
8. Is there **any** bread in the kitchen?
9. Are there **any** flowers in the garden?
10. Is there **any** juice in the bottle?

Worksheet (2)

Complete the sentences with There is / There are and some / any.

1. _____ juice in the fridge.
2. _____ not _____ meat in the sandwich.
3. _____ stories on the table.
4. _____ not _____ students in the classroom.
5. _____ tea in the cup.
6. _____ peaches in the basket.
7. _____ not _____ mint in my tea.
8. _____ fruit in the kitchen?
9. _____ trees in the garden?
10. _____ water in the bottle?

Can / can't

+	I/You/He/She/It/We/They	Can	swim	
-	I/You/He/She/It/We/They	can't	swim	
?	Can	S	swim?	Yes, + S + can. No, + S + can't.
?	What	Can	S	do well?

We use can and can't to talk about ability:

“نستخدم (can) و (can't) للحديث عن القدرة أو الإمكانية.”

Sami can vacuum the carpets very quickly.

I simply can't keep my room tidy.

Can you iron your shirts and not burn them?

What can she cook very well?

Examples

1. I can draw very well.
2. He can't speak French.
3. Can you play chess?
4. She can ride a horse.
5. We can't find our keys.
6. They can run fast.
7. Can he solve this puzzle?
8. I can't lift this heavy box.
9. You can listen to music here.
10. Can they come to the meeting tomorrow?

Worksheet (3)

Complete the sentences with can or can't.

1. I _____ swim very well.
2. He _____ drive a car yet.
3. _____ you help me with my homework?
4. They _____ come to the party.
5. She _____ play the piano.
6. _____ they play football?
7. We _____ solve this problem together.
8. I _____ ride a bike.
9. _____ she sing this song?
10. They _____ speak English.