# **07** A job for life?

#### LESSON 1B VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

#### Present Perfect (1)

- 1 \* Rewrite the sentences with the word in brackets in the correct place.
  - 1 I've had a part-time job. (never)

    I've never had a part-time job.
  - 2 Has your dad sacked one of his employees? (ever)
  - 3 I don't need a job. I've got one. (already)
  - 4 I can't meet you now. I haven't finished work. (yet)
  - 5 I've heard about your pay rise. (just) Congratulations!
  - 6 Has Ali started his new job? (yet)

#### Answers

- 2 Has your dad ever sacked one of his employees?
- 3 I don't need a job. I've already got one.
- 4 I can't meet you now. I haven't finished work yet.
- 5 I've just heard about your pay rise. Congratulations!
- 6 Has Ali started his new job yet?

## 2 \*\* Complete the sentences with the correct Present Perfect forms of the words in brackets.

- 1 Have you started (you/start) looking for a job yet?
- 2 Fatima \_\_\_\_\_ (never/work) in a factory.
- **3** I \_\_\_\_\_ (not decide) which job I want to do yet.
- (the business/ever/make) a profit?
- 5 My friends and I \_\_\_\_\_ (never, have) summer jobs.
- 6 Alia is only 19 and she \_\_\_\_\_ (already/have) five jobs!
- 7 My aunt \_\_\_\_\_ (just/open) a restaurant.
- (the staff/have) a pay rise this year?

#### **Answers**

- 2 has never worked
- 3 haven't decided
- 4 Has the business ever made
- 5 have never had
- 6 has already had
- 7 has just opened
- 8 Have the staff had



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#### LESSON 1B VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

Present Perfect (1)

#### **Answers**

- 1 Yes, I have.
- 2 Has your mum ever told you to get a job? No, she hasn't.
- 3 Has your neighbour found a new job yet? No, he/she hasn't.
- 4 Has your boss taken on any more staff yet? Yes, he/she has.
- 5 Have your teachers ever talked to you about job interviews? Yes, they have.

3 \*\* Use the prompts to write questions in the Present Perfect. Then write short answers.

1 you / ever / do / a job that you really

Have you ever done a job that you really loved?

Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

2 your mum / ever / tell / you to get a job?

No,\_\_\_\_

3 your neighbour / find / a new job yet?

No, \_\_\_\_\_

your boss / take on / any more staff yet?

Ves

5 your teachers / ever / talk / to you about job interviews?

Vos

4 \*\*\* Think about your plan for this week. Write a short paragraph about what you have and haven't done yet.





#### \*\* Match the two parts of the sentences.

1 Did you

a been to London?

2 Have you ever

**b** you do in London?

3 What did

c go to London last year?

4 What have

d you done this year?

1 ☐ I've already seen

a this film yesterday.

2 ☐ I haven't seen b this film in my life.

3 ☐ I've never seen c this film so I don't want to see it again.

4 🗆 I saw

d this film yet.

#### 6 ★★ Choose the correct forms to complete the sentences.

- 1 Did you feed / Have you fed the fish yet?
- 2 I worked / have worked as a babysitter last year.
- 3 Hamzah hasn't never worked / has never worked in a factory.
- 4 Why can't I go out? I've tidied already.) already tidied my room.
- 5 Did you ever have / Have you ever had a holiday job?
- 6 What did you do / have you done at work yesterday?

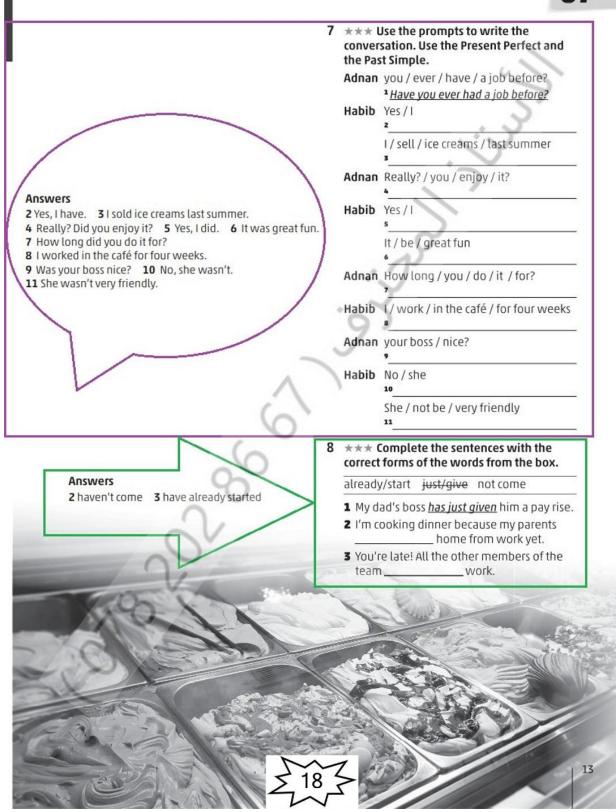
#### Answers

A1c 2a 3b 4d B1c 2d 3b 4a

#### Answers

1 Have you fed 2 worked 3 has never worked 4 already tidied 5 Have you ever had 6 did you do

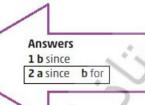




#### LESSON 2B GRAMMAR

#### Present Perfect (2)

- 1 \* Complete each pair of sentences with for and since.
  - 1
  - We've been in this room <u>for</u> an hour and a half.
  - **b** We've been in this room \_\_\_\_\_\_ 9.30 a.m
  - 2
  - a I've had my Saturday job \_\_\_\_\_\_ January.
  - **b** I've had my Saturday job \_\_\_\_\_ three months.



#### 2 \* Complete the texts with for or since.

#### The bad job

I've been here ¹for six months.

The company hasn't made a profit

2\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2016 and the boss keeps sacking employees. I haven't had any money 3\_\_\_\_\_ January. There should be four people working here today, but I've been on my own 4\_\_\_\_\_ 9 a.m and I'm exhausted.

#### The good job

I've been at this restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ June and my friend has been here \_\_\_\_\_ the last two months. I've learnt a lot \_\_\_\_ started and I've met lots of interesting people. Today has been a quiet day. I've been here \_\_\_\_\_ two hours and there's only been one customer, so my boss has taught me how to cook Spanish paella.

#### Answers

2 since 3 since 4 since 5 since 6 for 7 since 8 for





#### LESSON 2B GRAMMAR

#### Answers

- 2 We have known each other for two years
- 3 We met at a festival.
- 4 How long has your mum been a doctor?
- 5 She's been a doctor since 2007.
- 6 She finished her studies in June of that year.
- 7 How long has this factory been here?
- 8 It's been here since 2006.
- 9 They opened it in the year I was born.

3 \*\* Use the prompts to write miniconversations. Use the Present Perfect and the Past Simple.

**Lama** How long / you know / each other?

<sup>1</sup>How long have you known each

other?

Hala We know / each other / two years

We / meet / at a festival

-

Hanan How long / your mum / be a

doctor?

Amal She/be/adoctor/2007

4

She / finish / her studies / in June of that year

6

Khawla How long / this factory / be here?

7\_\_\_

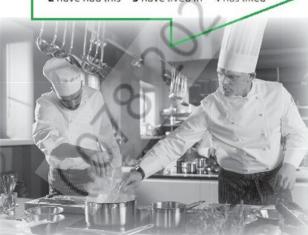
Majeda It/be/here/2006

They / open / it / in the year I was

born

Answers

2 have had this 3 have lived in 4 has liked



- 4 \*\*\* USE OF ENGLISH Complete the second sentence using the word in bold so that it means the same as the first one. Use no more than three words including the word in bold.
  - 1 I met Aisha in 2013. KNOWN I've known Aisha since 2013.
  - 2 My parents bought me this laptop two years ago. HAD

\_\_\_\_\_laptop for two years.

3 My grandparents moved to Spain in 1996. LIVED

My grandparents \_\_\_\_\_ Spain since 1996.

4 Huda became interested in poetry when she was 13. LIKED

Huda \_\_\_\_\_\_ poetry since she was 13.

Answers

1 work 2 work, person 3 surveys 4 working, personal

#### LESSON 3B VOCABULARY

1 Tick the factors which you think are important for job satisfaction.

☐ boring work

☐ long hours

☐ friendly co-workers

☐ low salary

☐ good career prospects

working in a team

☐ having full-time work

☐ working with customers

#### Pronunciation



🖳 🐼 🚇 2 📵 7.5 Look at some words which contain the /3:/ sound. Try and guess what sound this symbol represents. Listen, check and repeat the words.

bird learn third burn heard turn

#### ACTIVE PRONUNCIATION | /3:/ sound

The /3:/ sound can be heard in many different words in English, but the words in which it appears are not all spelled the same.

3 7.6 Look at these sentences. Find the words which contain the /3:/ sound. Listen and check.



- 1 Your head teacher has invited me to talk to you today about career choices and your future in the world of work.
- 2 Work will take up a large part of your lives and really shapes who you are as a person.
- 3 Different surveys give us different information about which jobs give the most job satisfaction.
- 4 Not everybody likes giving talks though, or even working with people, so - as I say your career is a very personal choice.
- 4 In Exercises 2 and 3, you heard the /3:/ sound in words with different spellings. Look at these groups of words and find one word in each group which does NOT contain the /3:/ sound.

1 girl firm shirt (pirate)

2 earth heart heard learn

3 return burger hurry hurt

4 worm worn worse world

5 verv German nervous

Answers

2 heart 3 hurry 4 worn 5 very



هذا الملف منقول من الأستاذ المحترف:. ٧٨٢.٢٨٦٦٧. مع تحيات منتديات صقر الجنوب التعليميت

#### LESSON 4B VOCABULARY | Workplaces

## 1 \* Put the words from the box in the correct column.

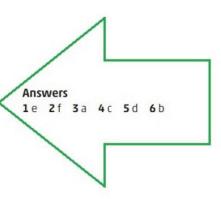
agriculture building site department store education finance fisherman <del>health care</del> manufacturing miner nurse

Industry	Workplace	Job
¹health care	hospital	z
mining	mine	3
4	factory	factory worker
5	school	teacher
6	bank	bank worker
construction	7	building engineer
8	farm	farmer
fishing	fishing boat	. 6
sales	10	shop assistant

#### Answers

2 nurse 3 miner 4 manufacturing 5 education 6 finance
 7 building site 8 agriculture 9 fisherman
 10 department store

- 2 \* What jobs do these people do? Match sentences 1-6 with jobs a-f.
  - 1 ☐ I help people to choose books to read.
  - 2 ☐ I do operations in a hospital.
  - **3** □ I write articles for a newspaper.
  - 4 ☐ I help guests when they arrive at the hotel.
  - **5** ☐ I wash and cut people's hair.
  - 6 ☐ I drive an ambulance and try to save people's lives.
  - a journalist
  - **b** paramedic
  - c receptionist
  - d hairdresser
  - e librarian
  - f surgeon





### LESSON 4B VOCABULARY | Workplaces

3 \* Match the two parts of the job words.

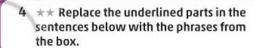
WE HAVE JOBS TO SUIT EVERYONE. COME AND FIND YOUR PERFECT JOB TODAY! WE NEED ...



- 1c 2e 3b 4a 5g 6f 7h 8d

Answers

- 1 Dbike
- a workers
- 2 I tour 3 shop
- **b** assistants
- 4 social
- c couriers d mechanics
- 5 Duilding
- e guides
- 6 I flight 7 estate
- **f** attendants g engineers
- 8 🗆 car
- h agents



from home in a team long hours works hard

- 1 We often work for more than ten hours a day.
  - long hours
- 2 Suha prefers working together with other people.
- 3 I don't go out to an office I work in my living room!
- 4 Nasser is never lazy at the garage.
- 5 \*\*\* Write a short paragraph about the type of industry you would like to work in, e.g. health care, education. Explain the reasons for your choice.





## **07** Revision

#### **VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR**

- 1 Find the odd word out in each group. Say why it is different.
  - 1 firefighter (ibrarian) miner police officer The other jobs are dangerous.
  - 2 boss candidate career co-worker
  - 3 babysitter engineer lawyer pilot
  - 4 factory hairdresser journalist politician
  - 5 agriculture company construction health care
  - 6 confident mature prospects reliable

#### 2 Match the jobs with the workplaces.

- **1** □ architect
- a building site
- 2 \quide
- **b** department store
- **3** ☐ mechanic
- c garage
- 4  $\square$  nurse

- d hotel
- **5** □ receptionist
- e museum
- 6 ☐ shop assistant **7** □ secretary
- f nursery
- g office
- 8 □ teacher
- h restaurant
- 9 \ waiter
- i surgery

## 3 Complete the text with the verbs from the

apply be consider do earn find get have look work

#### Tips to help you find a job

- \_\_\_\_for just one job, · Don't2 send off lots of applications.
- · In your job application, mention the personal qualities you 3\_ yourself to have and say that you \_forward to attending an
- · Don't begin a job interview by asking how much you 5\_\_\_\_\_ paid or how often you can 6\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_ a break.
- Think about working part-time. You won't 7\_ \_\_\_\_ a lot of money but you will get experience.
- It's a good idea to \* volunteer work. You learn to
  - in a team and it looks good on your CV.
- Perhaps you would like to \_\_\_your own boss? Think about the advantages of becoming self-employed.

Answers

Answers

2 career (the other words are all people)

4 factory (the other words are all people)

6 prospects (the others are adjectives)

5 company (the others are economy sectors)

1a 2e 3c 4i 5d 6b 7g 8f 9h

3 babysitter (you need qualifications for the other jobs)

2 apply 3 consider 4 look 5 get 6 have 7 earn 8 do 9 work 10 be

## **07** Revision

#### Answers

- 2 has been
- 3 've only worked
- 4 lost
- 5 Have you ever had
- 6 hasn't opened
- 7 have you had
- 8 've already had

- 4 Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets.
  - 1 He started (start) a new job last Tuesday.
  - 2 She \_\_\_\_\_ (be) off work since last Tuesday.
  - 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ (only/work) here for two weeks but I love it.
  - 4 I \_\_\_\_\_(lose) my job two weeks ago.
  - 5 \_\_\_\_\_ (you/ever/have) a parttime job?
  - 6 The café \_\_\_\_\_\_(not open) yet.
  - 7 I like your earrings. How long (you/have) them?
  - 8 We \_\_\_\_\_\_(already/have) this car for ten years.
- 5 Choose the correct words to complete the conversation.
  - Ms Al-Zayed How \*long / long ago / much

have you been with us?

Jawad I've been here 2 for / from /

since almost six months now. I started \*for / last / on

September.

Ms Al-Zayed Have you \*always / ever / just

thought about applying to be

a manager?

Jawad No, I \*don't / hasn't / haven't, to

be honest. Why?

Ms Al-Zayed Well, because you falready /

always / ever work hard and

you're clever.

Jawad But I've \*didn't / never / yet

been to university. I haven't studied Maths \*for / since / vet

Heft school.

Ms Al-Zayed That doesn't matter. We

started our own training programmes six months \*ago / long ago / since. Have you started studying French

10 ever / just / yet?

Jawad Yes, I've 11 always / ever / just

started a course at the college. I haven't done any exams 12 before / never / yet but I've 13 already / last / never learnt

quite a lot.

### Answers

1 long 2 for 3 last 4 ever 5 haven't 6 always 7 never 8 since 9 ago 10 yet 11 just 12 yet

13 already

Answers

1a 2b 3b

#### READING

6 Read texts 1-3 and choose the correct answers: a, b or c.

## STRATEGY | Multiple choice task – short texts

This task tests your understanding of short texts, authentic notices, packaging information and also communicative messages. You should read the text carefully first and decide which situation it would appear in.

1

#### Oh-là French Restaurant

#### HELP WANTED

- · Kitchen assistant and waiter/waitress
- · Experience not essential but preferred
- Evening work only, must be free at weekends
- · 20 hours per week

#### APPLY INSIDE

- The restaurant is looking for part-time staff.
- b Workers don't need to work at weekends.
- c Inexperienced workers need not apply.

2

#### MAZY'S **DEPARTMENT** STORE

#### Temporary shop assistants

- Take an application form and fill it in in pen.
- When you complete it, hand it in at the reception desk.
- Go to the waiting room and wait for your interview.
- **a** Job candidates should go to reception before completing the form.
- **b** Job candidates should go to reception after completing the form.
- Job candidates should wait for the receptionist to give them a form.

3

## **DANGER**

BUILDING SITE
AUTHORISED PERSONNEL
ONLY
ALL OTHER PEOPLE KEEP OUT

- a Nobody is allowed onto the building site.
- **b** Only certain people can enter the building site
- c All building sites are dangerous places.

#### **SPEAKING**

7 Look at the photo of people at work. In pairs, take turns to describe the photo.

Talk about the people.

Talk about the place.

Talk about other things in the photograph.



#### WRITING

#### 8 Do the task below.

Look at the article about volunteer work on Student's Book page 23 again. Then write an email to a friend inviting him/her to do some volunteer work with you. Include the following information:

- some possible volunteer work you could both do together
- · when and where you could do it
- ask him/her to write back to tell you what he/she thinks of the idea

