

السادة أولياء الأمور /الأبناء الطلبة أرسل اليكم مراجعة اختبار الوحدة الأولى في اللغة الإنجليزية للمراجعة وزيادة التركيز مع الشكر لاهتمامكم:

12Advanced-T1-2024-2025

Culture and customs	Technology	People
venue	functional	mature
occasion	capacity	respectful
expense	artificial intelligence	optimism
representative	guidance	pessimism
celebration	interpret	identity
appropriately	transform	concentration
interruption	electronic	practical

Part 1: Multiple Choice

- What does the word "customs" refer to?
 - Traditional practices of a group
 - New inventions
 - Financial expenses
- Which of the following is an example of "artificial intelligence"?
 - A human artist
 - A computer that can learn and make decisions
 - A manual calculator
- What does "capacity" mean in the context of a venue?
 - The amount of space available
 - The style of decoration
 - The number of performers

Part 2: Fill in the Blanks

4. We need to show _____ behavior when attending formal events.
(respectful)
5. The _____ of living in the city can be quite high.
(expense)
6. During the meeting, there was an _____ that interrupted the speaker.
(interruption)

Part 3: Matching

Match the words in Column A with their meanings in Column B.

Column A **Column B**

7. Optimism	A. To change in form or appearance
8. Identity	B. A positive outlook on life
9. Transform	C. The characteristics of a person
10. Celebration	D. A festive event or gathering

Part 4: Short Answer

11. Describe a situation where cultural customs play an important role.
(Your answer should be 2-3 sentences long.)
12. Explain how technology can enhance communication in today's world.
(Your answer should be 2-3 sentences long.)

Part 5: Sentence Creation

13. Use the word "appropriate" in a sentence that describes dress code for a wedding.
(Your answer should be one complete sentence.)

14. Create a sentence using "guidance" that reflects its importance in a decision-making process.
(Your answer should be one complete sentence.)

Answer Key

Part 1: Multiple Choice

1. a) Traditional practices of a group
2. b) A computer that can learn and make decisions
3. a) The amount of space available

Part 2: Fill in the Blanks

4. respectful
5. expense
6. interruption

Part 3: Matching

7. B. A positive outlook on life
8. C. The characteristics of a person
9. A. To change in form or appearance
10. D. A festive event or gathering

Part 4: Short Answer

(Answers will vary; ensure responses discuss the role of customs in cultural interactions or celebrations.)

11. Example: Cultural customs play an important role in weddings, where specific rituals and traditions must be followed to honor the families and heritage involved.
12. Example: Technology enhances communication through instant messaging and video calls, allowing people to connect regardless of distance.

Part 5: Sentence Creation

13. Example: It is important to dress appropriately for a wedding, choosing formal attire that respects the couple's special day.
14. Example: Seeking guidance from experienced mentors can help individuals make informed decisions in their careers.

Essay Prompts

1. Culture and Customs

Discuss the significance of cultural customs in shaping individual identity. How do customs influence social interactions, and what role do they play in celebrations and important occasions?

2. The Impact of Technology on Society

Analyze how technology, particularly artificial intelligence, is transforming everyday life. Consider both the optimistic and pessimistic viewpoints regarding its impact on human relationships and job markets.

3. The Role of People in Community Development

Explore how individuals act as representatives in their communities. What qualities make someone an effective representative, and how can their guidance help transform their community?

4. Event Planning and Venue Selection

Write about the importance of selecting an appropriate venue for significant occasions, such as weddings or conferences. Discuss factors like capacity and functionality, and how they contribute to the overall success of the event.

5. The Balance Between Tradition and Modernity

Examine how traditional customs can coexist with modern technology. In what ways can technology enhance the practice of cultural traditions, and what challenges arise from this integration?

6. Identity in a Digital Age

Investigate how technology and social media impact personal and cultural identity. How do online platforms allow for the expression of

identity, and what are the potential interruptions or challenges faced in this digital space?

7. Celebration as a Reflection of Values

Analyze how different cultures celebrate significant occasions and what those celebrations reveal about their values and beliefs. How do these customs foster a sense of community and belonging?

8. Practical Applications of Artificial Intelligence

Discuss the practical applications of artificial intelligence in various industries. How can AI improve functionality in everyday tasks, and what are the potential ethical considerations that come with its use?

9. Optimism vs. Pessimism in the Face of Change

Reflect on the balance between optimism and pessimism when facing societal changes brought about by technology. How can a positive mindset contribute to personal and community growth amidst uncertainty?

10. The Importance of Concentration in Learning

Explore the significance of concentration in the learning process. What are some effective strategies for maintaining focus, especially in a world filled with electronic distractions?

Writing Exam

Total Marks: 100

Part 1: Opinion (20 marks)

1. Question: In your opinion, how has technology affected cultural customs in modern society?

- Write a brief paragraph (150-200 words) expressing your viewpoint. Be sure to include at least one example to support your opinion.

Part 2: Plan (15 marks)

2. **Question:** Create an outline for an essay based on the following prompt:

“Discuss the impact of artificial intelligence on everyday life.”

- Your outline should include:
 - A thesis statement
 - Three main points (with brief descriptions)
 - A conclusion statement

Part 3: Essay (40 marks)

3. **Question:** Write a structured essay (300-400 words) on the following topic:

“The balance between tradition and modernity in cultural practices.”

- Be sure to include an introduction, body paragraphs, and a conclusion. Use specific examples to illustrate your points.

Part 4: Inference Question (10 marks)

4. **Text:**

As technology evolves, cultural customs are often influenced by new ways of communication and interaction. For instance, social media platforms allow individuals to share cultural practices with a global audience, but they may also lead to a dilution of those practices. In some cases, traditional events have been transformed into online experiences, altering their significance and communal aspects.

Question: Based on the text, what can be inferred about the relationship between cultural customs and technological advancement?

- Write a short response (100-150 words) explaining your inference. Consider how cultural customs may adapt or resist change in the face of new technologies and what this indicates about societal values.

Part 5: Justification Question (15 marks)

5. **Question:** Justify your opinion on the impact of technology on cultural customs. Why do you believe this impact is positive or negative?
 - Write a short response (150-200 words) providing reasons and evidence for your justification.

Answer Key

Part 1: Opinion (20 marks)

- Look for a clear opinion, supporting example, and logical reasoning.

Part 2: Plan (15 marks)

- Thesis statement (5 marks)
- Three main points with descriptions (5 marks each)
- Conclusion statement (5 marks)

Part 3: Essay (40 marks)

- Introduction (10 marks)
- Body paragraphs (20 marks total; clarity and support)
- Conclusion (10 marks)

Part 4: Inference Question (10 marks)

- Clear inference based on the provided text, demonstrating understanding of the relationship between cultural customs and

technology. Look for insights on how customs adapt or resist technological change and what this suggests about societal values.

Part 5: Justification Question (15 marks)

- Clear justification with logical reasoning and evidence to support the opinion presented in Part 1.

English Word	Arabic Translation	Example Sentence
Culture	ثقافة	Culture influences our values and beliefs.
Customs	عادات	Different countries have unique customs and traditions.
Technology	تكنولوجيا	Technology has transformed communication methods.
People	الناس	People from various backgrounds enrich our community.
Venue	مكان	The venue for the concert was beautifully decorated.
Functional	وظيفي	The design is not only stylish but also functional.
Mature	ناضج	She is very mature for her age.
Occasion	المناسبة	We celebrate this occasion every year.
Capacity	سعة	The hall has a capacity of 500 people.

Respectful	محترم	It's important to be respectful in discussions.
Expense	نفقات	The expense of living in the city is quite high.
Artificial Intelligence	الذكاء الاصطناعي	Artificial intelligence is revolutionizing many industries.
Optimism	تفاؤل	Her optimism helps others stay positive.
Representative	ممثل	She is the representative for our organization.
Guidance	إرشاد	We need guidance in making this decision.
Pessimism	تشاؤم	His pessimism can sometimes bring the team down.
Celebration	احتفال	The celebration lasted all night long.
Interpret	تفسير	It's important to interpret the data correctly.
Identity	هوية	Our identity is shaped by our experiences.
Appropriately	بشكل مناسب	Dress appropriately for the formal event.
Transform	تحويل	Technology can transform the way we live and work.
Concentration	تركيز	Concentration is key to studying effectively.

Interruption	انقطاع	I'm sorry for the interruption during your speech.
Electronic	إلكتروني	Electronic devices have changed our daily lives.
Practical	عملي	She has a very practical approach to problem-solving.
convenient	مريج	This app is very convenient for shopping.
efficient	فعال	The new system is much more efficient.
utility bills	فواتير الخدمات	I need to pay my utility bills this week.
install	تنصيب	I will install the new software today.
appliance	جهاز	We bought a new kitchen appliance.
security	أمان	The security of our data is very important.
blood vessels	الأوعية الدموية	Blood vessels carry nutrients to the body.
colleagues	زملاء العمل	My colleagues are very supportive.
hemispheres	نصفي الكرة الأرضية	The brain has two hemispheres.
intuition	حدس	I trust my intuition when making decisions.
logic	منطق	Logic is essential in problem-solving.
maturation	نضوج	Maturation takes time and patience.

maturity	نضج	His maturity is evident in his decisions.
memory	ذاكرة	My memory isn't what it used to be.
neuroscientists	علماء الأعصاب	Neuroscientists study the brain's functions.
origins	أصول	Understanding the origins of a problem is key.
toxins	سموم	Certain toxins can affect our health.
wiring	توصيلات	The wiring in this building is outdated.
cognitive	إدراك	Cognitive skills can be improved with practice.
logical	منطقي	Her arguments are always logical and clear.
precise	دقيق	Please give me precise instructions.
repressed	مكبوت	He has repressed memories from his childhood.
mature	ناضج	She is very mature for her age.
going into training	البدء في التدريب	He is going into training for the marathon.
aspects	جوانب	There are many aspects to consider.
databases	قواعد البيانات	The databases need to be updated regularly.
display	عرض	The display on this screen is very clear.
fraud	احتيال	We need to detect any signs of fraud.

inappropriately	بشكل غير مناسب	He acted inappropriately at the meeting.
intelligence	ذكاء	Her intelligence is remarkable.
measures	تدابير	We need to take measures to improve safety.
monitor	مراقبة	We should monitor our progress closely.
recognition	اعتراف	She received recognition for her hard work.
security	أمان	Security measures are essential for protection.
unable	غير قادر	I am unable to attend the meeting tomorrow.
width	عرض	The width of the table is two meters.

Part 1: Multiple Choice

Choose the correct answer.

1. This app is very _____ for managing your tasks.
 - o a) convenient
 - o b) inconvenient
 - o c) discomfort
2. Blood _____ are essential for transporting nutrients.

- a) toxins
- b) vessels
- c) colleagues

Part 2: Fill in the Gaps

Complete the sentences with the appropriate words.

3. The new _____ in the office has improved our productivity.

- o _____ (Hint: a machine or tool)

4. She showed great _____ in her ability to solve problems.

- o _____ (Hint: the quality of being logical)

Part 3: Matching

Match the words with their definitions.

5. Match the following words (a-d) with their correct definitions (1-4).

- a) intuition
- b) maturity
- c) concentration
- d) fraud

5. Unlawful deception for personal gain

6. The ability to focus on a task

7. A feeling or instinct about something

8. The state of being fully developed

6. Match these terms (e-h) with their definitions (5-8).

- e) anxiety
- f) thrill-seeking
- g) optimism
- h) shyness

5. A tendency to avoid social situations
6. A positive outlook on life
7. A feeling of worry or unease
8. A desire for exciting experiences

Part 4: Derivation

Provide the correct form of the word.

7. What is the noun form of the verb "to mature"?

- _____ (Hint: the state of being fully developed)

8. What is the adjective form of "intelligence"?

- _____ (Hint: relating to the ability to think)

Part 5: Fill in the Gaps with Context

Complete the sentences with the appropriate words.

9. The _____ of the company depends on the integrity of its employees.

- _____ (Hint: honesty and transparency)

10. _____ are often necessary to ensure the safety of our data.

- _____ (Hint: protective measures)

Answers

Part 1: Multiple Choice

1. a) convenient
2. b) vessels

Part 2: Fill in the Gaps

3. appliance
4. logic

Part 3: Matching

5.
 - o a) intuition - 3
 - o b) maturity - 4
 - o c) concentration - 2
 - o d) fraud - 1

6.
 - o e) anxiety - 7
 - o f) thrill-seeking - 8
 - o g) optimism - 6
 - o h) shyness - 5

Part 4: Derivation

7. maturity
8. intelligent

Part 5: Fill in the Gaps with Context

9. integrity
10. Measures

Adverbs (Time and Place)

1. Which adverb best completes the sentence?

“She is studying _____.”

- a) here
- b) quickly
- c) very

2. Choose the appropriate adverb of time:

“We will meet _____.”

- a) tomorrow
- b) carefully
- c) quickly

Adverbs (Degree)

3. Which adverb best shows the degree of happiness?

“She is _____ happy about her promotion.”

- a) quite
- b) very
- c) rarely

4. Choose the correct adverb:

“He runs _____ fast.”

- a) slightly
- b) extremely
- c) carefully

Present Time (Present Continuous)

5. Which sentence is in the present continuous tense?

- a) They eat dinner.
- b) She is reading a book.
- c) He plays soccer.

6. What is the correct question in the present continuous?
“What are you _____ right now?”

- a) doing
- b) do
- c) does

Modals (Present Modals)

7. Which modal verb expresses ability?
“I _____ swim well.”

- a) might
- b) can
- c) should

8. Choose the sentence that expresses possibility:
“He _____ be late.”

- a) can
- b) should
- c) might

Pronouns (Personal / Subject Pronouns)

9. Which is the correct pronoun for the sentence?
“Sarah and I went to the park. _____ enjoyed it.”

- a) They
- b) We
- c) She

10. Identify the subject pronoun:

“_____ like to play soccer.”

- a) They
- b) Them
- c) Their

Past Time (Past Simple including verb ‘to be’)

11. Which sentence uses the past simple form of ‘to be’?

- a) They are at the party.
- b) They were at the party.
- c) They will be at the party.

12. Identify the negative form of the past simple:

“He _____ to the concert.”

- a) did not go
- b) does not go
- c) was not going

Passives (Past Simple Passive)

13. What is the correct passive form of the sentence?

“The chef prepared the meal.”

- a) The meal was prepared by the chef.
- b) The meal prepared by the chef.

- c) The meal is prepared by the chef.

14. Which sentence is in the past simple passive?

- a) The book is written by J.K. Rowling.
- b) The book was written by J.K. Rowling.
- c) The book writes by J.K. Rowling.

Part 1: Passives with Reporting Verbs

- Which sentence correctly uses a reporting verb in the passive voice?
- a) The manager told that the report was ready.
- b) It was reported that the manager approved the proposal.
- c) They said the results are available.
- Identify the correct passive construction:
“The team _____ the project was completed.”

- a) announced
- b) was announced
- c) announcing

• _____

Part 2: Present Continuous Passive

- Which sentence is in the present continuous passive voice?
- a) The book is being read by the students.
- b) The students read the book.
- c) The book was read by the students.
- Choose the correct option:
“The house _____ (paint) right now.”
- a) is being painted

- b) was being painted
- c) is painted
- _____
- **Part 3: Conditionals (Second Conditional)**
- Which sentence uses the second conditional?
- a) If I had more time, I would travel more.
- b) If I travel tomorrow, I will see you.
- c) If he studies, he gets good grades.
- Identify the correct form for the second conditional:
“If they _____ a car, they would drive to work.”
- a) have
- b) had
- c) will have
- _____
- **Part 4: Modals (Deduction)**
- Which modal verb indicates deduction?
“She _____ be at home; the lights are on.”
- a) might
- b) must
- c) should
- Choose the correct sentence for deduction:
“He _____ have taken the wrong train; he is late.”
- a) could
- b) can
- c) must

- **Part 5: Adjectives (Comparatives)**
- Which sentence correctly uses a comparative adjective?
- a) This book is more interesting than that one.
- b) This book is interestinger than that one.
- c) This book is interest than that one.
- Choose the correct form:
“She is _____ (tall) than her brother.”
- a) more tall
- b) tallest
- c) taller

- **Part 6: Adjectives (Superlatives)**
- Which sentence uses a superlative adjective?
- a) She is the smartest student in the class.
- b) She is smarter than anyone in the class.
- c) She is smart.
- Identify the correct superlative form:
“This is the _____ (good) restaurant in town.”
- a) goodest
- b) better
- c) best

- **Answer Key**

- **Part 1: Passives with Reporting Verbs**
 - b) It was reported that the manager approved the proposal.
 - a) announced
- **Part 2: Present Continuous Passive**
 - 3. a) The book is being read by the students.
 - 4. a) is being painted
- **Part 3: Conditionals (Second Conditional)**
 - 5. a) If I had more time, I would travel more.
 - 6. b) had
- **Part 4: Modals (Deduction)**
 - 7. b) must
 - 8. c) must
- **Part 5: Adjectives (Comparatives)**
 - 9. a) This book is more interesting than that one.
 - 10. c) taller
- **Part 6: Adjectives (Superlatives)**
 - 11. a) She is the smartest student in the class.
 - 12. c) best
-

Present Time (Present Perfect Simple)

15. Which sentence is in the present perfect simple?

- a) I visit Paris every year.
- b) I have visited Paris three times.
- c) I visited Paris last year.

16. What is the correct question in the present perfect?
“How many books _____ you _____ this year?”

- a) have / read
- b) did / read
- c) are / reading

Conditionals (Zero Conditional)

17. Which sentence is a zero conditional statement?

“If you heat ice, it _____.”

- a) melts
- b) melted
- c) will melt

18. Choose the correct zero conditional sentence:

“If it rains, the ground _____.”

- a) gets wet
- b) got wet
- c) will get wet

Answers

1. a) here
2. a) tomorrow
3. b) very
4. b) extremely
5. b) She is reading a book.
6. a) doing
7. b) can

8. c) might

9. b) We

10. a) They

11. b) They were at the party.

12. a) did not go

13. a) The meal was prepared by the chef.

14. b) The book was written by J.K. Rowling.

15. b) I have visited Paris three times.

16. a) have / read

17. a) melts

18. a) gets wet

19. Grade 12 Advanced Term 1 Final exam 2022-2023

20.

21. Part 1

22. Khalid's Big Day

23. Although my alarm clock was ringing loudly, I was reluctant to drag myself from bed because it was ceremony day, and I was due to receive my diploma. Filled with enthusiasm, Mum banged repeatedly at my door, eager for me to wake up and get ready for the event which I had been fearing for days. Although I blocked my ears, I could still hear

a familiar singing voice filling up the house like a cloud of thick smoke. I was quite certain it must be Aunt Maryam.

It was obvious by their behavior that they were more concerned about today's ceremony than I was.

“Leave me alone, please,” I begged.

They deliberately ignored my request, and both continued banging aggressively at my door. Filled with a huge wave of frustration, I pulled open the door, shouting, “Mum, stop! You are being rude.”

“You don’t want to go do you? Khalid, this degree you completed is reported to be one of the most complex courses in the country and above all, your test scores, which you won a variety of trophies for, are among the best in the region. Your determination has resulted in you becoming a fully qualified medical professional. This certificate is the reward you so very much deserve,” she responded, in a startlingly direct manner.

I was certain, if the universities had sent the invitations earlier, giving us more notice, my father would have been able to book a flight in time and that's what was causing me the most disappointment. My father is certainly more interested in my educational studies than any of his current work projects in Europe and would love to be here. I was heartbroken, but I wanted to please my mother, so I attended the ceremony anyway.

“Khalid Al Ali!”

I nervously approached the stage, guided by the bright lights, I felt a firm pat on my right shoulder.

It must be Ahmed from biology. He is one of the most annoying boys in school and often hits people in class, I thought.

“Congratulations, my son.”

It couldn't be. Could it? I thought.

“You made it!” My eyes lit up with delight. There he

stood, the man who'd looked after me my whole life, teary eyed but bursting with pride.

24.

25.

Khalid didn't get out of bed because he didn't ____.

- a. hear his alarm clock go off
- b. wish to see his mum
- c. want to go to graduation day

0

○

○

26.

27.

*****BONUS*****What made Khalid annoyed with his mother?

- a. She pulled open the door.
- b. She kept knocking on his door.
- c. She was singing too loudly.

○

○

○

28.

What reward did Khalid's mother want him to get?

- a. his medical degree
- b. the test scores
- c. a trophy

○

○

○

29.



Khalid's father couldn't attend the ceremony because he ____.

- a. didn't receive an invite
- b. was working overseas
- c. missed his flight

30.

Which sentence best describes Khalid's mother?

- a. She is very anxious and quite funny.
- b. She is over excited and a little annoying.
- c. She is rude and not very enthusiastic.

31.

It was ____ who tapped him on the shoulder.

- a. Ahmad
- b. Aunt Maryam
- c. Khalid's father

32.

How did Khalid's feelings change by the end of the story?

- a. He was full of sadness and then overjoyed.
- b. He was hopeful and then filled with disappointment.
- c. He was nervous and then full of anger.

33.

This text is mainly about ____.

- a. the close relationship between a father and son
- b. who to invite to your graduation ceremony
- c. how you can work hard to receive a diploma

34.

35.

36. Part 2

37. Alternative Energy Now!

38. Alternative Energy Now! is being released to encourage global leaders to do more to tackle complex factors, such as overpopulation of urban developments, which are resulting in rising temperatures. The documentary looks at the alternative energy sources that are being employed by nations in order to battle the climate crisis and focuses mainly on the countries which are more interested in making real change than others. One of the most concerning aspects of the documentary is that a report stated some of those in global positions speak positively for change and share their innovative ideas during global climate meetings. However, when it comes to implementing these projects, they do very little. What shocked me the most was the report that

suggested if countries had, in fact, studied the data in the early nineties when concerns were raised, we would have a much more positive outlook today. Spoiler alert: Experts predict a frightening future.

The documentary explains how wind energy is thought to be among the best and cleanest energy sources because it has little negative impact on the environment, and therefore, reduces the reliance on sources that create fossil fuels. In China and the US, wind turbines are being placed in coastal regions, open plains, and mountains areas, making them a constant source of energy from the continuing high winds. The turbines gather kinetic energy through air in motion and use it to generate electricity.

More good news! Roofs are being replaced with greener options across American cities to combat rising temperatures. In 2001, Chicago covered 20,000 square feet of its city hall roof with vegetation. It was reported to have made a 50-degree difference in temperature to the building, which resulted in a reduction in cooling and

heating costs and overall energy demand in comparison to a nearby tar roof building.

Solar power is believed to be more popular with individual households today than other energy sources. This might be because it was reported by a European government that installing the panels can also make homes more cost efficient.

Although solar panels are easily accessible, meaning people can take more control of their energy use rather than relying on large scale government projects such as wind farms, they are extremely costly and only produce energy for half the day due to reliance on sunlight.

39.

40.

The documentary states that cities are heating up at a faster rate due to the _____.

- a. absence of climate change initiatives
- b. lack of alternative energy sources
- c. growth of the population

41.

A number of world leaders ____ when it's time to put climate initiatives in place.

- a. are lazy and uninterested
- b. appear enthusiastic and positive
- c. often share their ideas

42.

*****BONUS***** The author was surprised by the report because countries didn't ____.

- a. review the statistics earlier
- b. have a positive outlook
- c. predict this negative outcome

43.

What is the main focus of paragraph 2?

- a. the harmful emissions generated by China and the US
- b. the actions taken to generate clean energy
- c. the negative effect of a renewable energy technology

44.

What is located in coastal spaces?

- a. solar panels
- b. roof vegetation
- c. wind technology

45.

What is being installed on top of urban buildings to battle temperature increases?

- a. wind turbines
- b. tar roofs
- c. plants

46.

According to the author, solar power is becoming more commonly known because ____.

- a. solar panels are said to be more economical
- b. government-run alternative energy initiatives are too slow
- c. the panels are not expensive to buy

47.

According to the documentary, what is a significant difference between solar energy and wind energy?

- a. Solar energy is more widely used in the US and China than wind energy.
- b. Solar energy is less efficient than wind energy.
- c. Solar energy makes homes more cost efficient, unlike expensive wind-powered homes.

48.

49. **Part 3**

50. **Smart Homes**

51.

52. 1 (Due to / Result of / The reason for) the recent article on the advantages of having a smart

home, I highly 2 (predict / likely / regret) not looking into this option sooner. In fact, if I 3 (have/had/has) known about its efficiency before, I 4 (never would have imagined / certainly would have considered / doubtfully would've thought of) having one installed. Having a smart home that is economical is 5 (most important than / more than important / more important than) having a traditional home that costs a fortune in monthly bills. The very first smart home ever built was described as being 6 (some of the worst / among the best / one of the most) built houses in the world. Today, smart homes 7 (are being / will be/were being) installed by homeowners to control their lights, appliances, and thermostats remotely. It 8 (was reported/was believed to have/is thought to be) that smart homeowners feel 90% safer living in their smart home than their previous homes and argue that this surely 9 (might / must / should) be because of their security capabilities. After reading this article, I predict that many people will move towards smart homes within the near future.

السادة أولياء الأمور /الأبناء الطلبة أرسل اليكم مراجعة اختبار الوحدة الثانية
---في اللغة الإنجليزية للمراجعة وزيادة التركيز مع الشكر لاهتمامكم:

12Advanced-T1-2024-2025

Unit 2- Rites of Passage

Culture and customs	Technology	People
venue	functional	mature
occasion	capacity	respectful
expense	artificial intelligence	optimism
representative	guidance	pessimism
celebration	interpret	identity
appropriately	transform	concentration
interruption	electronic	practical

Part 1: Multiple Choice

1. What does the word "customs" refer to?
 - a) Traditional practices of a group
 - b) New inventions
 - c) Financial expenses
2. Which of the following is an example of "artificial intelligence"?
 - a) A human artist
 - b) A computer that can learn and make decisions
 - c) A manual calculator
3. What does "capacity" mean in the context of a venue?
 - a) The amount of space available
 - b) The style of decoration

- o c) The number of performers

Part 2: Fill in the Blanks

4. We need to show _____ behavior when attending formal events.
(respectful)
5. The _____ of living in the city can be quite high.
(expense)
6. During the meeting, there was an _____ that interrupted the speaker.
(interruption)

Part 3: Matching

Match the words in Column A with their meanings in Column B.

Column A	Column B
----------	----------

7. Optimism	A. To change in form or appearance
8. Identity	B. A positive outlook on life
9. Transform	C. The characteristics of a person
10. Celebration	D. A festive event or gathering

Part 4: Short Answer

11. Describe a situation where cultural customs play an important role.
(Your answer should be 2-3 sentences long.)
12. Explain how technology can enhance communication in today's world.
(Your answer should be 2-3 sentences long.)

Part 5: Sentence Creation

13. Use the word "appropriate" in a sentence that describes dress code for a wedding.
(Your answer should be one complete sentence.)

14. Create a sentence using "guidance" that reflects its importance in a decision-making process.
(Your answer should be one complete sentence.)

Arabic	English	English Example
طقس المرور	Rite of passage	Graduation ceremonies are a rite of passage for students.
تابوت	Coffin	The deceased was placed in a beautiful wooden coffin.
حرق الجثث	Cremation	Cremation is a common practice in some cultures after death.
جنازة	Funeral	We attended a funeral to pay our respects to the deceased.
عرض زواج	Proposal	He planned a romantic proposal on the beach.
طقس / طقوس	Ritual	The wedding ceremony included traditional rituals.
مفاوضات	Negotiation	The business partners engaged in a negotiation over the contract terms.
أصلي / أصليون	Indigenous	The indigenous people of this land have a rich cultural heritage.
رمز / يرمز إلى	Symbol / Symbolize	The dove is often a symbol of peace.
Arabic	English	English Example
سنويًا	Annually	The festival is celebrated annually in our town.
بناءً على	Based on	Their decision was based on careful consideration of the facts.
إيمان	Faith	She finds comfort in her faith during difficult times.
ثروة	Fortune	He inherited a fortune from his grandfather.

Arabic	English	English Example
صلاة	Pray	Muslims pray five times a day.
تطهير / تنقية	Purify	They used holy water to purify the temple.
طقس	Ritual	Lighting candles is part of the Christmas ritual.
احتفال	Celebration	The whole town gathered for the New Year celebration.
ثقافة	Culture	Learning about different cultures enriches our understanding of the world.

Arabic	English	English Example
مُسَبِّقاً	In advance	Please submit your application in advance of the deadline.
تأمل	Meditation	She practices meditation to relax her mind.
ظاهرة / اتجاه	Fad / Trend	Silly bandz were a short-lived fad among children.
إرشاد	Guidance	He sought guidance from his mentor before making a decision.
برية	Wilderness	They went hiking in the wilderness for a week.
ثوب / فستان	Gown	She wore a beautiful gown to the gala.
وعود	Vows	They exchanged vows at their wedding ceremony.
مجوهرات	Jewelry	She received a diamond necklace as a gift.

Arabic	English	English Example
عروس	Bride	The bride looked stunning in her white gown.
العروسة الصغيرة	Bridesmaid	Her sister was her bridesmaid at the wedding.
بوفيه	Buffet	The party had a delicious buffet with various dishes.
مزود الطعام	Caterer	They hired a caterer for the corporate event.
وردية	Florist	The florist arranged beautiful flowers for the wedding.
فتاة الزهور	Flower girl	The flower girl scattered petals down the aisle.
العربي	Groom	The groom looked handsome in his tuxedo.

Arabic	English	English Example
الشهود	Groomsmen	His brothers served as groomsmen at the wedding.
حفل استقبال	Reception	The reception was held at a luxurious hotel.
بدل رسمي	Tuxedo	He wore a black tuxedo to the formal event.

Arabic	English	English Example
تهنئة	Congratulations	Congratulations on your promotion!
تعزية	Sympathy	We offered our deepest sympathy for their loss.
المناسبة	Occasion	His birthday was a special occasion for the whole family.
قبيح / رهيب	Awful / Terrible	It's awful weather outside today.
احتفال	Celebrate	We celebrate Independence Day every year.
معرفة	Acquaintance	She made new acquaintances at the conference.

Arabic	English	English Example
ذكرى	Anniversary	They celebrated their 25th wedding anniversary.
جوائز	Awards	She received several awards for her performance.
شمعة	Candle	The room was lit by a single candle.
قبعات التخرج والأزياء	Caps and gowns	The graduates wore caps and gowns at the ceremony.
راحة	Comfort	Her words provided comfort during a difficult time.
شهادات	Diplomas	They proudly displayed their diplomas on the wall.
جنازة	Funeral	The community gathered for the funeral of a beloved member.
تخرج	Graduation	Graduation marks the end of one chapter and the beginning of another.
الانتقال	Moving	Moving to a new city was a big change for them.
نيابة عن	On behalf of	She accepted the award on behalf of the team.
تقاعد	Retirement	He celebrated his retirement after 30 years of service.

Arabic	English	English Example
كأس	Trophy	The team proudly displayed their championship trophy.

Vocabulary Test

Part 1: Matching Definitions

Match the vocabulary words from the passage with their correct definitions.

1. **Ritual**
2. **Ceremony**
3. **Symbol**
4. **Cremation**
5. **Reception**
6. **Milestone**
7. **Accompanied**
8. **Sympathy**

- A) A formal event or occasion, often marking an important moment
- B) A shared feeling of concern or compassion for someone in distress
- C) The act of burning a body as part of a funeral
- D) An object or action that represents something else
- E) A significant point or event in a process or journey
- F) A gathering held after a wedding ceremony, often featuring food and celebration
- G) To go along with or support someone
- H) A traditional practice or custom performed during an event

Part 2: Fill in the Blanks

Complete the sentences with the correct vocabulary words from the box below. Use each word only once.

(transition, groomsmen, trends, traditions)

1. Many couples choose to include their closest friends as _____ during the wedding.
2. Cultural _____ help preserve the history and values of a community.
3. A graduation ceremony signifies a _____ from student life to professional responsibilities.
4. Some practices may become popular _____ but may lose significance over time.

Part 3: Multiple Choice Questions

Choose the correct answer for each question.

1. What does the term "rite of passage" refer to?
 - A) A personal achievement
 - B) A traditional celebration
 - C) A significant life transition
 - D) A social event
2. What is often included in a wedding reception?
 - A) A graduation speech
 - B) A buffet meal and dancing
 - C) A cremation service
 - D) A formal proposal
3. Why are rituals important during funerals?
 - A) They provide entertainment.
 - B) They allow for personal expression.
 - C) They honor the deceased and offer comfort to the bereaved.
 - D) They celebrate life achievements.
4. How does meditation help individuals during significant life events?
 - A) It distracts them from their feelings.
 - B) It offers guidance and clarity.
 - C) It focuses on external pressures.
 - D) It is a form of celebration.

Reading Passage

Cultural Celebrations and Rites of Passage

In many cultures around the world, significant life events are celebrated through rituals and ceremonies, often referred to as rites of passage. These ceremonies can mark various transitions, such as graduation, marriage, or the transition to adulthood. For instance, a graduation ceremony is not only a recognition of academic achievement but also a rite of

passage that symbolizes the transition from student life to the professional world. Graduates often wear caps and gowns, and the event is filled with celebrations that include speeches, awards, and a communal gathering to honor their accomplishments.

Similarly, weddings represent a major life transition, typically involving a proposal that is often accompanied by an engagement ring as a symbol of commitment. The wedding ceremony itself is rich with rituals that vary across cultures. For example, in some cultures, the bride is accompanied by a flower girl, while the groom may have groomsmen to support him during the event. The reception that follows includes a buffet meal, dancing, and heartfelt speeches. These celebrations serve not only to unite the couple but also to bring families and communities together, reinforcing cultural bonds.

In addition to joyous occasions, rituals surrounding funerals play a crucial role in many societies. Funerals are held to honor those who have passed away, and different cultures may choose between cremation and burial in a coffin. The rituals observed during these ceremonies often reflect the beliefs and values of the deceased and their families. Expressions of sympathy are common, as friends and family come together to support one another during times of grief.

In contemporary society, some practices may become trends or fads, but the core values of these rituals often remain steadfast. Whether through a formal wedding or a simple gathering to celebrate a milestone, these events are deeply rooted in the culture and shared experiences of individuals. Many people also turn to practices like meditation to find guidance and clarity during these important times, helping them to purify their minds and focus on what truly matters.

As we reflect on these various rituals—be it the joy of a wedding, the solemnity of a funeral, or the pride of a graduation—we see that each occasion serves to connect us to our culture, our families, and ourselves. They remind us of our shared humanity and the importance of celebrating life's milestones, both joyful and sorrowful.

Questions

1. What is the primary purpose of a rite of passage?

- A) To celebrate individualism
- B) To mark significant life transitions
- C) To promote trends and fads
- D) To create financial opportunities

2. What does a graduation ceremony symbolize?

- A) The end of student life
- B) The beginning of professional life
- C) A time for celebration with family

- D) Both A and B**

3. In a wedding, what does the engagement ring typically symbolize?

- A) Wealth**
- B) Commitment**
- C) Tradition**
- D) Independence**

4. During a funeral, what are expressions of sympathy meant to provide?

- A) Joy and celebration**
- B) Support and comfort**
- C) Financial assistance**
- D) Entertainment**

5. How do contemporary practices relate to cultural rituals?

- A) They often completely replace traditional rituals.**
- B) They can become trends but often maintain core values.**
- C) They are usually ignored by younger generations.**
- D) They have no significance in modern society.**

6. What role does meditation play in the context of life's milestones?

- A) It creates distractions.**
- B) It helps individuals find guidance and clarity.**
- C) It focuses on external celebrations.**
- D) It is a fad with no real purpose.**

Multiple Choice Test

Section 1: Prepositions (Dependent Prepositions)

1. She is afraid ____ spiders.

- A) of**
- B) at**
- C) on**
- D) for**

2. He insisted ___ going to the party.

- A) in
- B) on
- C) at
- D) for

3. They are excited ___ their new project.

- A) with
- B) on
- C) about
- D) to

Section 2: Adjectives (Position)

4. I have a ___ car.

- A) red beautiful
- B) beautiful red
- C) red beautiful big
- D) beautiful big red

5. She has an ___ personality.

- A) interesting Italian
- B) Italian interesting
- C) interesting Italian old
- D) old interesting Italian

Section 3: Adverbs (Manner)

6. He spoke ___ during the interview.

- A) quiet
- B) quietly
- C) quick
- D) quickly

7. She danced ___ on stage.

- A) beautifully

- B) beautiful
- C) quick
- D) quietly

Section 4: Reported Speech (Reporting Statements)

8. She said, "I will come tomorrow." Reported speech:

- A) She said she will come tomorrow.
- B) She said she would come tomorrow.
- C) She said she come tomorrow.
- D) She said she coming tomorrow.

9. "I have finished my work," he said. Reported speech:

- A) He said he finished his work.
- B) He said he had finished his work.
- C) He said he finish his work.
- D) He said he finishing his work.

Section 5: Passives (Various Tenses)

10. The book ___ by thousands of readers every month. (Present simple passive)

- A) reads
- B) is reading
- C) is read
- D) read

11. The message ___ by Sarah yesterday. (Past simple passive)

- A) was sent
- B) is sending
- C) sent
- D) sends

12. The new regulations ___ implemented at the moment. (Present continuous passive)

- A) are implementing
- B) are being implemented
- C) are implement

- D) is implemented

Section 6: Nouns (Compound Nouns)

13. A "toothbrush" is an example of a ____.

- A) compound noun
- B) collective noun
- C) abstract noun
- D) proper noun

Section 7: Adverbs (Sequencing)

14. First, ____ you need to prepare the ingredients.

- A) happily
- B) quickly
- C) firstly
- D) silently

Section 8: Modals (Present Modals)

15. You ____ to finish the work on time.

- A) should
- B) must
- C) could
- D) may

Section 9: Modals (Past Modals)

16. He ____ have forgotten his keys at home.

- A) can
- B) could
- C) should
- D) may

Section 10: Adjectives and Adverbs (Comparative Forms)

17. He is ____ than his brother.

- A) more tall
- B) taller

- C) tallest
- D) more taller

18. She sings ___ than him.

- A) good
- B) well
- C) better
- D) best

Section 11: Adverbs (Adverbial Linkers)

19. ___ the rain, the match continued.

- A) However
- B) Despite
- C) Although
- D) Because

Section 12: Prepositions (Dependent Prepositions)

20. He is interested ___ art.

- A) in
- B) at
- C) on
- D) by

Essay Question

Write a 200-word essay discussing the importance of one specific rite of passage or cultural celebration in your life or in a particular culture. How does this event reflect the values of that culture, and what does it mean to the individuals involved?

السادة أولياء الأمور /الأبناء الطلبة أرسل اليكم مراجعة اختبار الوحدة الثالثة في اللغة الإنجليزية للمراجعة وزيادة التركيز مع الشكر لاهتمامكم:

12Advanced-T1-2024-2025

Culture and customs	Technology	People
venue	functional	mature
occasion	capacity	respectful
expense	artificial intelligence	optimism
representative	guidance	pessimism
celebration	interpret	identity
appropriately	transform	concentration
interruption	electronic	practical

Gap Filling Exercise

Instructions: Fill in the blanks with the most appropriate words from the provided options.

Passage:

The United Arab Emirates, a federation of seven emirates, is a country known for its rapid _____ and _____ lifestyle. With a focus on _____ and _____, the UAE has become a global hub for business, tourism, and culture. The country's commitment to _____ and _____ has led to significant advancements in various sectors.

Options:

- development
- modern
- innovation
- sustainability
- diversity
- tolerance

Answer Key:

- **development**
- **modern**

- innovation
- sustainability
- diversity
- tolerance

Gap Filling Exercise 2

Instructions: Fill in the blanks with the most appropriate words from the provided options.

Passage:

The Amazon rainforest, the world's largest tropical rainforest, plays a crucial role in maintaining global _____. It is home to a vast array of _____ and is a significant source of _____. However, the Amazon is facing serious threats due to _____ and _____. To protect this vital ecosystem, it is essential to promote _____ and _____.

Options:

- biodiversity
- deforestation
- climate
- oxygen
- conservation
- sustainable development

Answer Key:

- climate
- biodiversity
- oxygen
- deforestation
- climate change
- conservation
- sustainable development

Gap Filling Exercise 3

Instructions: Fill in the blanks with the most appropriate words from the provided options.

Passage:

Artificial intelligence (AI) has the potential to revolutionize various industries. However, its development raises important _____ and _____ concerns. Ensuring that AI is used _____ and _____ is crucial to prevent negative consequences. It is essential to establish _____ and _____ to guide the ethical development and deployment of AI.

Options:

- ethical
- responsible
- transparent
- accountability
- frameworks
- guidelines

Answer Key:

- ethical
- social
- responsibly
- ethically
- frameworks
- guidelines

Gap Filling Exercise 4

Instructions: Fill in the blanks with the most appropriate words from the provided options.

Passage:

Climate change is a pressing global issue with far-reaching _____. Rising sea levels, extreme weather events, and _____ are just some of the consequences. It is imperative to take _____ action to mitigate the impacts of climate change. This includes

transitioning to _____ energy sources, reducing _____ emissions, and promoting _____.

Options:

- consequences
- deforestation
- urgent
- renewable
- greenhouse gas
- sustainability

Answer Key:

- **consequences**
- **desertification**
- **urgent**
- **renewable**
- **greenhouse gas**
- **sustainability**

كلمات الوحدة الثالثة

English	Arabic	Example in Context (English)
off-the-wall	خارج القواعد	His ideas are often off-the-wall.
go on and on	يتحدث بلا توقف	She can go on and on about politics.
draw on	يستفيد من	He draws on his experience.
tie in with	يتماشى مع	This argument ties in with our previous discussion.
interpret	يفسر	It's difficult to interpret his behavior.
challenging	تحدي	The exam was challenging.
monotonous	الممل	His speech was monotonous.

English	Arabic	Example in Context (English)
innovative	مبتكر	They are known for their innovative approach.
approach	نهج	We need a new approach to solve this problem.
content	محتوى	The content of the book was informative.

English	Arabic	Example in Context (English)
resource	موارد	Oil is a valuable resource.
urbanization	التمدن	Urbanization is increasing globally.
rural	ريفي	They live in a rural area.
migrate	يهاجر	Birds migrate south for the winter.
prompt	يحفز	His speech prompted applause.
manufacturing	تصنيع	Manufacturing sector employs many people.
dwellers	سكان	City dwellers face unique challenges.
thriving	مزدهر	The business is thriving.
infrastructure	البنية التحتية	The city needs better infrastructure.
incorporate	يدمج	We should incorporate these changes.
optimal	أمثل	We need to find the optimal solution.
emissions	انبعاثات	Car emissions contribute to air pollution.

English	Arabic	Example in Context (English)
paradox	مفارة	It's a paradox that she loves both cats and dogs.
in spite of	على الرغم من	In spite of the rain, we enjoyed the trip.
shake things up	يحدث تغيرات جذرية	We need to shake things up to stay competitive.

English	Arabic	Example in Context (English)
integrate	يُدْمِج	They aim to integrate new technology.
capacity	قُدْرَةٌ	She has a great capacity for learning.
revelation	كُشْفٌ	The investigation led to a shocking revelation.
transform	يُحَولُّ	Education can transform lives.

English	Arabic	Example in Context (English)
rooftop	سَطْحُ الْبَنَاءِ	They have a garden on the rooftop.
stormwater	مِيَاهُ الْأَمَطَارِ	Stormwater management is crucial in urban areas.
run off	تَصْرِيفٌ	The rainwater runs off into the drains.
overflow	فَائِضٌ	The river overflowed after heavy rain.
sewage	مِيَاهُ الْصَّرْفِ الْصَّحيِّ	The sewage system needs repair.
insulation	عَزْلٌ	Good insulation keeps the house warm.
waterproof	مُقاوِمٌ لِلْمَاءِ	This jacket is waterproof.
dwelling	مَسْكُنٌ	Their dwelling was small but cozy.
pollutant	مُلوِّثٌ	Industrial waste is a major pollutant.
install	يُثَبِّتُ	They installed new software.

English	Arabic	Example in English
Rooftop	سَطْحُ الْبَنَاءِ	There's a beautiful garden on the rooftop of our apartment building.
Stormwater	مِيَاهُ الْأَمَطَارِ	Proper management of stormwater is crucial to prevent flooding.

English	Arabic	Example in English
Run off	تصريف	After the heavy rain, the water started to run off quickly.
Overflow	فائقض	The river overflowed its banks during the monsoon season.
Sewage	مياه الصرف الصحي	The city's sewage system was upgraded to handle increased population.
Insulation	عزل	Good insulation keeps the house warm in winter and cool in summer.
Waterproof	مقاوم للماء	This jacket is waterproof, so it's perfect for rainy days.
Dwelling	مسكن	Their new dwelling was a small but cozy apartment downtown.
Pollutant	ملوث	Industrial plants are a major source of air pollutants.
Install	يثبت	They installed solar panels on their rooftop to save energy.

English	Arabic	Example in English
Learning style	أسلوب التعلم	Understanding your learning style can improve study habits.
Research	بحث	He conducted extensive research before writing the paper.
Journal	مجلة	She published her findings in a prestigious scientific journal.
Model	نموذج	The new economic model aims to reduce unemployment.
Achievement	إنجاز	Winning the championship was a great achievement for the team.
Global	عالمي	They discussed global warming during the conference.
Analytical	تحليلي	Her analytical skills helped her solve complex problems.
Auditory	سمعي	Auditory learners prefer listening to lectures over reading.

English	Arabic	Example in English
Tactile	لمسي	Tactile learners learn best through hands-on activities.
Kinesthetic	حركي	Kinesthetic learners need movement to understand concepts.

English	Arabic	Example in English
Monarch	ملك	The monarch ruled over the kingdom for fifty years.
Democracy	ديمقراطية	The country transitioned to democracy after years of dictatorship.
Parliament	برلمان	The parliament passed a new law to protect the environment.
Senate	مجلس الشيوخ	The Senate approved the treaty with a large majority.
Congressmen/	أعضاء الكونغرس	Congressmen and women debated the healthcare bill for weeks.
Congresswomen	نواب الكونغرس	
Congress	الكونغرس	The Congress passed legislation to fund infrastructure projects.
President	الرئيس	The President delivered a speech addressing national security.
Prime Minister	رئيس الوزراء	The Prime Minister announced new economic reforms.

Fill in the blanks with the appropriate vocabulary terms:

1. His ideas are often _____.
2. The exam was quite _____ but rewarding.
3. They live in a small _____ in the countryside.
4. Understanding your learning _____ can help you study more effectively.
5. The city's _____ system needs urgent repair.
6. It's a _____ that she managed to succeed despite all odds.
7. Good _____ keeps the house warm in winter.

8. The company aims to _____ new technology to improve efficiency.
9. The President delivered a speech addressing national _____.
10. Stormwater _____ is crucial to prevent flooding in urban areas.

Answers:

1. His ideas are often **off-the-wall**.
2. The exam was quite **challenging** but rewarding.
3. They live in a small **dwelling** in the countryside.
4. Understanding your learning **style** can help you study more effectively.
5. The city's **sewage** system needs urgent repair.
6. It's a **paradox** that she managed to succeed despite all odds.
7. Good **insulation** keeps the house warm in winter.
8. The company aims to **integrate** new technology to improve efficiency.
9. The President delivered a speech addressing national **security**.
10. **Management** Stormwater **management** is crucial to prevent flooding in urban areas.

Part 1: Fill in the Blank

Fill in each blank with the appropriate vocabulary term:

1. His speech was so _____ that many in the audience started to nod off.
2. The company's _____ approach to marketing set them apart from their competitors.
3. The river _____ after heavy rain caused flooding in the nearby town.
4. Urban _____ is characterized by the rapid growth of cities and towns.
5. The research findings were published in a prestigious scientific _____.

Answers:

1. monotonous
2. innovative
3. overflowed

4. urbanization
5. journal

Part 2: Matching

Match each term on the left with its corresponding definition on the right:

1. **Capacity** A. Proper management of water after rainfall.
2. **Transform** B. A surprising and previously unknown fact.
3. **Global** C. Ability to contain, absorb, or hold.
4. **Revelation** D. Relating to the whole world.
5. **Run off** E. To change fundamentally in nature.

Answers:

1. C. Capacity
2. E. Transform
3. D. Global
4. B. Revelation
5. A. Run off

Part 3: Sentence Completion

Complete each sentence with the correct vocabulary term:

1. The new government initiative aims to _____ economic growth in rural areas.
2. Despite its _____ challenges, the team managed to successfully complete the project.
3. The city needs to improve its _____ to support the growing population.
4. Birds _____ to warmer climates during the winter months.
5. She prefers an _____ learning style, where she learns best by doing.

Answers:

1. promote
2. challenging

3. infrastructure
4. migrate
5. auditory

Part 4: Definition Matching

Match each definition with the correct vocabulary term:

1. A surprising and previously unknown fact.
2. Ability to contain, absorb, or hold.
3. Relating to the whole world.
4. To change fundamentally in nature.
5. Proper management of water after rainfall.

Answers:

1. Revelation
2. Capacity
3. Global
4. Transform
5. Run off

Reading Passage:

Urbanization and Its Challenges

Urbanization, the process by which more and more people move from rural to urban areas, is a global phenomenon. As cities grow, they face significant challenges in terms of infrastructure, pollution, and social integration. The rapid influx of people into urban centers often strains existing resources and services, leading to increased pressure on transportation, housing, and healthcare systems.

One of the key challenges of urbanization is **infrastructure** development. Many cities struggle to keep pace with the demands of a growing population, resulting in inadequate roads, public transportation, and utilities. This lack of **optimal** infrastructure not only affects daily life but also hinders economic growth and environmental sustainability.

Another critical issue is **pollution**, particularly air and water **emissions**. Urban areas, with their concentration of vehicles and industries, are major contributors to air

pollution. Efforts to reduce **pollutants** are essential for improving public health and mitigating environmental degradation.

Moreover, urbanization impacts **dwellers** in various ways. City **dwellers** often face higher living costs and greater socio-economic disparities compared to rural residents. Access to affordable housing and quality education becomes increasingly challenging, exacerbating inequality within urban communities.

Despite these challenges, urbanization also presents opportunities for **innovative** solutions. Cities can integrate sustainable practices, such as green building designs and efficient waste management systems, to improve **environmental** quality and overall urban living conditions.

Multiple-Choice Questions:

1. What is the main topic of the passage?
 - A) Challenges of rural living
 - B) Benefits of urbanization
 - C) Problems associated with city growth
 - D) Solutions to pollution
2. According to the passage, what is a key challenge of urbanization?
 - A) Access to affordable healthcare
 - B) Lack of entertainment options
 - C) Pollution and infrastructure
 - D) Agricultural productivity
3. Which term refers to the release of harmful substances into the environment?
 - A) Dwellers
 - B) Emissions
 - C) Optimal
 - D) Infrastructure
4. What is suggested as a potential solution to urban challenges in the passage?
 - A) Building more highways
 - B) Implementing green technologies
 - C) Increasing urbanization

- D) Reducing educational opportunities

5. How does urbanization impact city dwellers, according to the passage?

- A) It reduces social disparities
- B) It increases access to affordable housing
- C) It exacerbates socio-economic inequalities
- D) It improves environmental sustainability

Answers:

1. C) Problems associated with city growth
2. C) Pollution and infrastructure
3. B) Emissions
4. B) Implementing green technologies
5. C) It exacerbates socio-economic inequalities

discuss in a 200-word essay how innovative solutions are reshaping urban environments. Explore examples such as sustainable architecture, renewable energy integration, smart city technologies, and efficient waste management systems. Highlight the benefits of these innovations in improving urban quality of life, reducing environmental impact, enhancing economic opportunities, and fostering community resilience. Reflect on the role of innovation in addressing urban challenges and creating sustainable, equitable, and resilient cities for future generations.

Modals (Present Modals)

1. Which modal verb is used to express ability or possibility in the present?
 - A) would
 - B) can
 - C) might
 - D) should
2. She _____ speak three languages fluently.
 - A) must
 - B) could
 - C) will
 - D) may

Adjectives (Comparatives)

3. Choose the correct form of the comparative adjective: "This book is _____ than the last one."

- A) good
- B) better
- C) best
- D) well

4. The weather today is _____ it was yesterday.

- A) more nice
- B) nicer
- C) nicest
- D) nice

Adjectives (Superlatives)

5. What is the superlative form of the adjective "big"?

- A) bigly
- B) bigger
- C) biggest
- D) biggie

6. Mount Everest is _____ mountain in the world.

- A) most high
- B) higher
- C) highest
- D) high

Nouns (Compound Nouns)

7. Which of the following is a compound noun?

- A) quick

- B) quickly
- C) blackboard
- D) slowly

8. A "greenhouse" is an example of a _____ noun.

- A) compound
- B) singular
- C) plural
- D) collective

Conditionals (Second Conditional)

9. Which structure is used to talk about imaginary or hypothetical situations in the present or future?

- A) Zero conditional
- B) First conditional
- C) Second conditional
- D) Third conditional

10. If I _____ a millionaire, I would travel the world.

- A) am
- B) will be
- C) were
- D) would be

Nouns (Noun Phrases)

11. Which of the following is a noun phrase?

- A) quickly running
- B) the big house
- C) very nicely
- D) because of

12. "A piece of cake" is an example of a _____ noun phrase.

- A) simple
- B) complex
- C) compound
- D) idiomatic

Answer Key:

1. B) can
2. B) could
3. B) better
4. B) nicer
5. C) biggest
6. C) highest
7. C) blackboard
8. A) compound
9. C) Second conditional
10. C) were
11. B) the big house
12. D) idiomatic

Summative Assessment Guidance - T1 - 2024-2025 - English Language

السادسة أولى أيام أكتوبر - الطالبة الأعزاء إليكم شرح المطلوب في اختبار - الفصل الأول - 2024/2023 - مادة اللغة الإنجليزية

Grade : 12 Advanced

Prepared by: Kamal Alatiq

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

https://padlet.com/kamalhussinalatiq/t1-12-advanced-writing-_my-childhood-dream-9mbhrek2bkf7ppyk

https://youtu.be/Ga64UWllGhc?si=ZMXES_KCco_f1NwI

Date of the exam تاريخ الاختبار	سوف يحدد لاحقاً	Exam Platform منصة الاختبار	40%- Writing – Swift Assess 60%-Reading – Swift Assess
Exam Sessions فترات الاختبار محتمل	محتمل Session1 (Writing) From 12:00 pm – 01:30 pm (1 hour 30 min) محتمل Session1 (Reading) From 1:30 pm – 2:30 pm (1 hour)		
Topics Covered الموضوعات المغطاة	Culture and customs, technology, people الثقافة والعادات والتقاليد / التكنولوجيا / الناس		

Culture and customs	Technology	People
venue	functional	mature
occasion	capacity	respectful
expense	artificial intelligence	optimism
representative	guidance	pessimism
celebration	interpret	identity
appropriately	transform	concentration
interruption	electronic	practical

مواصفات الاختبار

1. Writing (40% of the exam mark)

Opinion (5 marks)

Students are asked to produce atleast two sentences that contain their opinion about the topic

of an essay prompt.

SAMPLES

In at least two sentences, express your opinion on how technology has transformed the way people celebrate important occasions. Be sure to include your thoughts on whether this transformation is beneficial or detrimental to cultural identity, using vocabulary such as “respectful,” “optimism,” “pessimism,” and “identity.”

Write at least two sentences expressing your views on the use of artificial intelligence in organizing celebrations. Include your perspective on whether it is a practical approach or if it leads to a loss of meaningful connections, using words like “functional,” “mature,” “pessimism,” and “celebration.”

الكتابة (40% من درجة
الاختبار)

سؤال الرأي (5 درجات)

يطلب رأيك في موضوع ما او
موضوع الكتابة مثل التكنولوجيا
سؤال المخطوط (5 درجات)

يطلب من الطلبة انشاء مخطوط لقصتهم.
وتتنوع المخططات. على سبيل المثال
يمكن أن يشمل المخطوط على النقاط
الهامة في مقدمة وعرض وخاتمة المقال أو
مخطوط ذهني

المخطوط ممكن يكون على شكل دائرة
يخرج منها خطوط في وسط الدائرة تكتب

- In at least two sentences, share your opinion on whether globalization enriches or threatens cultural identity. Use terms like “representative,” “mature,” “optimism,” and “respectful” in your response.

□ -----

Write at least two sentences on whether community involvement strengthens or complicates cultural events. Incorporate vocabulary such as “respectful,” “mature,” “optimism,” and “guidance” in your answer.

What is your opinion about the technology ?

In my opinion, I think -----because -----

Plan Question (5 marks)

Students are asked to produce a plan to answer an essay prompt.

Students are asked to create **a plan** for their essay. Plans can vary . For example, it can be “the main points in the introduction, body, and conclusion of the essay or a mind map

SAMPLES

العنوان وتضع الأشياء المطلوبة على رأس الخطوط ثم تضع أمثلة لكل خط ممكن تضع نقاط بسيطة في المقدمة والعرض الأول والعرض الثاني ويجب الإجابة عن الأسئلة الثلاثة باختصار والإشارة لما سوف تقوم بالكتابة عنه

Introduction مقدمة

تعريف الموضوع بشكل

جيده ثم إعطاء أمثلة

توضيحية / باختصار

شديد المقارنة بين الماضي

والحاضر ثم تلخيص

الفكرة // لا يشترط جمل

بل أفكار

العرض الأول 1

التحدث عن الإيجابيات أن

طلبتك واجابة الأسئلة

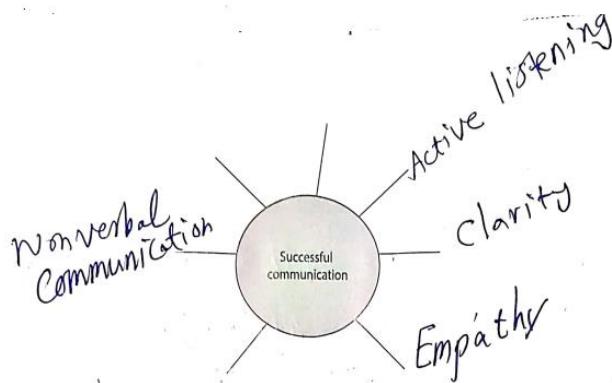
Students are asked to produce **a plan** to answer the following essay

prompt: "Discuss the impact of technology on cultural customs and personal interactions during celebrations."

Create a plan for your essay that includes the main points you will address in the introduction, body, and conclusion. You can present your plan as a structured outline or a mind map.

Discuss how social media has changed the way people communicate and interact in their daily lives.

Discuss the implications of artificial intelligence on the job market and the future of work.



خصوصيات المحتوى الأول //

يشترط جمل

العرض الثاني 2

التحدث عن السلبيات أن

طلبية والجاذبية عن

المحتوى الثاني // لا يشترط

جمل

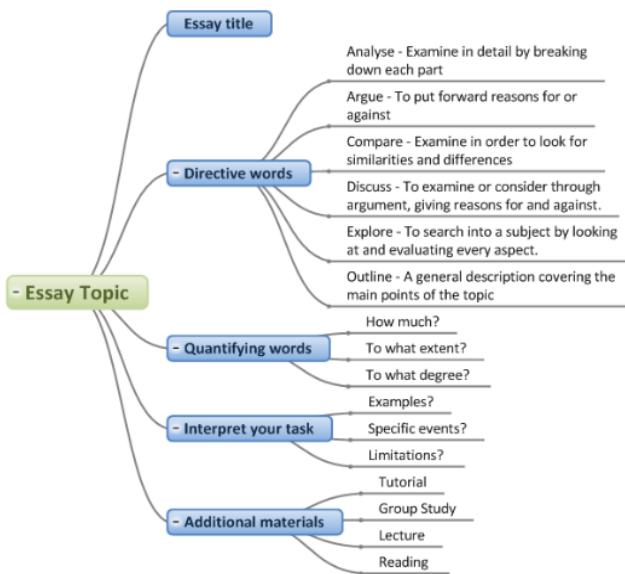
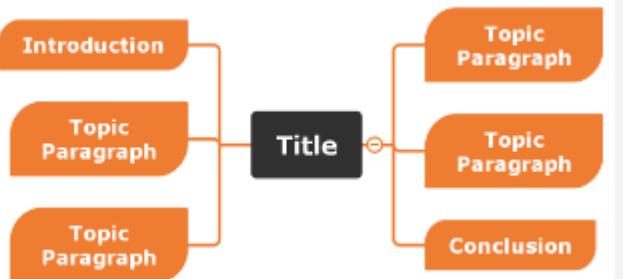
النهاية

تفصيص الموضوع والجاذبية

عن المحتوى الثالث ثم

إعطاء الرأي باختصار على

شكل نقاط

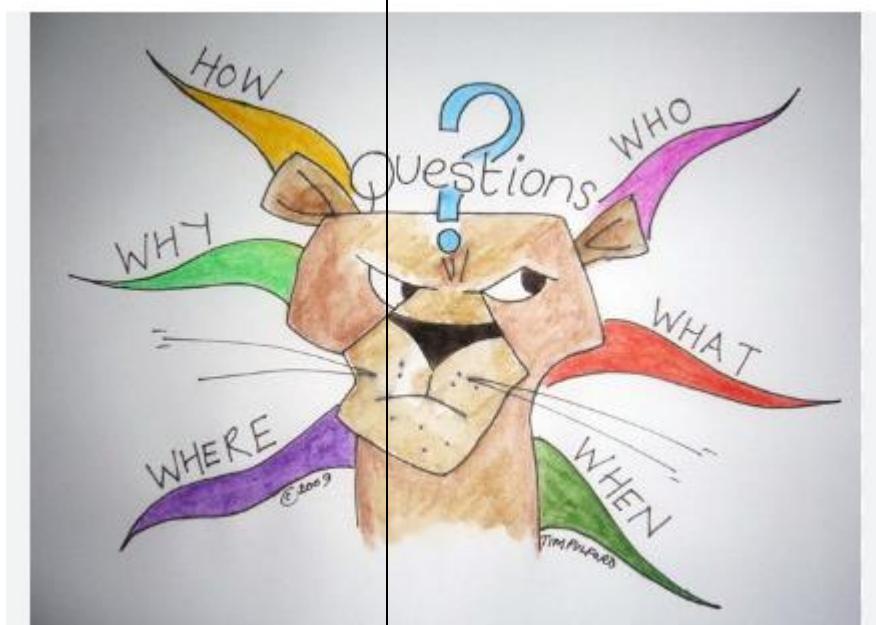


Main Writing Task: (25 marks)

Students are asked to produce an extended text in response to a prompt and three bullet points

Students are asked to use the plan they have created to write at least **170**-word essay about the same topic in the plan.

Write a 170-word essay about the impact of technology on cultural customs and celebrations.



مهمة الكتابة الرئيسية: (25 درجة)

يقوم الطلبة باستخدام المخطط الذي أنشأوه لكتابة مقال عن نفس الموضوع في المخطط فيما لا يقل عن 170 كلمة.

Introduction

تعريف الموضوع بشكل جيد ثم إعطاء

امثلة توضيحية المقارنة بين الماضي

والحاضر ثم تلخيص الفكرة

العرض الأول 1

Write a 170-word essay about the role of artificial intelligence in shaping modern communication.

Write a 170-word essay about the evolution of community celebrations in the digital age.

Write a 170-word essay about the importance of cultural identity in a globalized world.

SAMPLE

Introduction

-----is one of the most important thing in our daily life. It paves the way for us to get by. Many people use-----to ----- . In the past, it ----- . Nowadays,-----.

-----is considered very crucial as it-----

Body 1

I will shed light on the pros/advantages/ of ----- . As a rule of thumb, -----saves much time----- . It helps us----- . Needless to say that ----- . It -----.

Body 2

When it comes to shortcomings of -----, we can say that it ----- . Moreover, sometimes , it -----

التحدث عن الإيجابيات ان طلب واجابة

الأسئلة خصوصا السؤال الأول

العرض الثاني 2

التحدث عن السلبيات ان طلب

والاجابة عن السؤال الثاني

الخاتمة

تلخيص الموضوع والاجابة عن السؤال

الثالث ثم إعطاء الرأي

سؤال الاستنتاج (درجتان)

يعطى الطلبة نص طويل نوعا ما على شكل قصة مثلا ويطلب من الطالب معرفة نهاية القصة او ماذا سوف يحدث لبطل القصة او ما المتوقع من حدث ما وسؤال الاستنتاج يعتمد على الفهم العام للقصة ومعرفة الفكرة الرئيسية وتوقع الإجابة على ضوء القصة مع الاهتمام ببعض التفاصيل الموجودة في النص ومحاولة الربط بينها وبين المطلوب

..... Many people

— — — — —

Conclusion

To conclude, in my opinion, I think that -----is a double-edged weapon as -----

It ----- We should make use of the -----

side and try to minimize the -----.

Anyway, -----

Inference Question (2 marks)

Students are given a short text and are asked a question to infer some details based on the given information in the text.

SAMPLE

Despite the rain, the community festival was bustling with activity. Colorful tents lined the park, and laughter echoed as families participated in games and enjoyed local food vendors. While some attendees were soaked from the downpour, they didn't seem to mind. They gathered around the stage to watch the local band perform, their spirits high. The festival organizers had provided ponchos and umbrellas, ensuring that everyone could enjoy the occasion regardless of the weather.

Inference Question (2 marks)

I think that -----

-----because-----

-----پیشہ سؤال-----

إعطاء الرأي

سؤال التبرير (3 درجات)

يطلب من الطلاب تبرير اجابتهم على
سؤال الاستنتاج السابق مدعمين اجاباتهم
بمعلومات موجودة داخل النص. مثلاً لماذا
اجابتك هي افضل اجابة

My answer is the best

because -----

is mentioned in paragraph

() line() I quote some evidence that support my answer”

Based on the text, what can you infer about the community's priorities during the festival? Support your answer with evidence from the text.

Model Answer

The community values enjoyment and togetherness over personal comfort, as shown by their participation in festival activities despite the rain. Attendees' willingness to get soaked indicates they prioritize the experience and camaraderie. The organizers' provision of ponchos and umbrellas further emphasizes their commitment to fostering community spirit and ensuring everyone can enjoy the event.

Using the provided text, justify your answer about the community's priorities during the festival. Include specific information from the text to support your response.

The community prioritizes enjoyment and togetherness, participating in the festival despite the rain. Their willingness to engage in activities, along with the organizers providing ponchos and umbrellas, highlights a strong commitment to maintaining a joyful atmosphere.

I think that -----because -----

Justification Question (3 marks)

Students are then asked to justify their answer to the inference question supporting their answer with information from the text.

----- اجابتي افضل اجابة لأنه

----- كما هو مذكور في الفقرة ---

----- السطر ----- واقتبس الدليل التالي من

----- "----- النص "

My answer is the best because -----
-----as it is mentioned in paragraph () line() I quote some
evidence that support my

2. القراءة %60

من درجة الاختبار

2. Reading : (60% of the exam mark)

MAZE 1(4 marks)

4 questions

Gap-fill sentences within a MAZE
text that test students' awareness of basic grammar and sentence phrasing.

SAMPLE: مثال

Instructions: Fill in the gaps with the correct option. Read each sentence carefully and select the best choice.

1. The book was ____ by the author last year.

- a) write
- b) written
- c) writing
- d) writes

المتاهة 1

الإجابة عن 4 أسئلة ترکز على
القواعد الرئيسية وتركيب
الجمل.

المتاهة: (8 درجات)

يقوم الطالبة بالإجابة عن 8 أسئلة اختيار
من متعدد تقييس فهم الطالب للقواعد
المغطاة في الاختبار من خلال فقرة قصيرة.

نص 1 (5 درجات)

2. The new product is ____ tested to ensure quality.

- a) currently
- b) currently being
- c) be currently
- d) been currently

3. If I ____ a million dollars, I would travel the world.

- a) win
- b) won
- c) wins
- d) winning

4. She must be at least the ____ student in the class.

- a) smart
- b) smarter
- c) smartest
- d) more smart

يقوم الطلبة قراءة نص بسيط والاجابة على

5 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد الإجابات

مباشرة ومستوى النص أقل من مستوى
الصف

نص 2 (10 درجات)

يقوم الطلبة بقراءة نص أطول من السابق
والاجابة على 3 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد
تكون بمستوى الطلبة وتكون الإجابات
مباشرة وغير مباشرة لذا يجب التركيز

نص 3 (7 درجات)

يقوم الطلبة بقراءة نص طويل والاجابة
على 7 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد تكون
بمستوى الصف وتكون الإجابات مباشرة
وغير مباشرة لذا يجب التركيز

نص 4 (3 درجات)

Answers

1. b) written
2. b) currently being
3. b) won
4. c) smartest

يقوم الطلبة بقراءة نص طويل والاجابة

على 3 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد تكون

بمستوى الصف وتكون الإجابات وغير

مباشرة وتحتاج لتحليل وتفكير خارج
الصندوق والربط والاستنتاج للوصول
لإجابات لها يجب التركيز

Maze 2(8 marks)

Gap-fill sentences within a MAZE
text that test students' awareness of at-level grammar and sentence phrasing.

- Students will be asked to answer 8 multiple choice questions assessing students' understanding of the covered grammar in the exam in a short paragraph.

SAMPLE مثال

MAZE Activity: Gap-Fill Sentences

Instructions: Fill in the gaps with the correct option. Choose the best answer from the choices provided.

Last week, it was reported that a new park ____ (1) in the city. The project ____ (2) by the local government to enhance community spaces. If it ____ (3) completed on time, residents will enjoy a beautiful area to relax. Some believe this park will be the ____ (4) attraction in the neighborhood compared to others.

Currently, the park ____ (5) designed with plenty of green spaces and walking paths. Many people think that it ____ (6) a great improvement for the area. If more parks ____ (7) built, the city could become a more pleasant place to live. The

mayor stated that it is the ____ (8) important initiative they have undertaken this year.

Answer Choices

1. a) is built
b) will be built
c) has been built
d) was built
2. a) is being planned
b) was planned
c) plans
d) had planned
3. a) is
b) was
c) were
d) had been
4. a) most popular
b) popular
c) more popular
d) the popular

5. a) is being

b) is

c) has been

d) was

6. a) must be

b) should be

c) can be

d) might be

7. a) are

b) will be

c) have been

d) would be

8. a) more

b) the more

c) much

d) most

Answers

1. b) will be built

2. a) is being planned

3. a) is

4. a) most popular

5. a) is being

6. a) must be

7. a) are

8. d) most

- **Text 1 : (5 marks)**

**5 questions Multiple-choice reading
comprehension questions that demonstrate application of reading skills.**

Answers explicitly stated.

Students are asked to read a simple text and answer 6 multiple choice questions: A,B,C

SAMPLE مثال

Text: Celebrating Traditions in a Modern World

In many cultures, celebrations are an important way to express identity and bring people together. Festivals often reflect the values of a community, showcasing their traditions and customs. For instance, during the New Year celebrations in various countries, families gather to enjoy meals, share stories, and participate in cultural activities. This occasion is not only about festivities but also about respecting family and community ties.

With the rise of technology, celebrations have transformed significantly. Electronic invitations and social media play a vital role in how people plan and attend events. However, some argue that the use of artificial intelligence in organizing events can lead to a lack of personal touch. While technology can enhance efficiency and reduce expenses, it is essential to balance it with the human element to ensure that celebrations remain meaningful.

In this context, the role of people in maintaining cultural practices is crucial. As societies mature, it is important for representatives of different generations to guide younger members in understanding the significance of their customs. This guidance helps foster optimism about the future while acknowledging the challenges posed by rapid technological advancements.

Questions

1. What is the primary purpose of celebrations in many cultures?
 - A) To showcase technological advancements
 - B) To express identity and bring people together
 - C) To reduce expenses
2. How has technology changed the way celebrations are organized?
 - A) It has eliminated the need for traditions
 - B) It allows for electronic invitations and social media use
 - C) It has increased the cost of celebrations

3. What do some people argue about the use of artificial intelligence in organizing events?

- A) It is always beneficial for celebrations
- B) It may lack a personal touch
- C) It helps preserve cultural customs

4. Why is the role of people considered crucial in maintaining cultural practices?

- A) They are responsible for reducing expenses
- B) They guide younger generations in understanding customs
- C) They focus solely on technological advancements

5. What is the overall tone of the text regarding the impact of technology on celebrations?

- A) Pessimistic about the future
- B) Neutral, with a focus on efficiency
- C) Optimistic, while acknowledging challenges

Answers

- 1. B) To express identity and bring people together
- 2. B) It allows for electronic invitations and social media use
- 3. B) It may lack a personal touch
- 4. B) They guide younger generations in understanding customs

5. C) Optimistic, while acknowledging challenges

Text 2 : (3 marks)

3 questions Multiple-choice reading comprehension questions that demonstrate application of reading skills.

Answers explicitly and implicitly stated.

Students are asked to read a simple text and answer 3 multiple choice questions: A,B,C

SAMPLE مثال

Text: Embracing Traditions in a Digital Age

In today's fast-paced world, many cultures celebrate their traditions through various festivals and gatherings. These events serve as important occasions for people to connect and reinforce their cultural identity. For example, during Diwali, families come together to light lamps, share sweets, and participate in rituals that honor their heritage.

Technology has also influenced how these celebrations are experienced. Social media allows families separated by distance to share their celebrations online, making it feel like everyone is part of the occasion. While some believe that this trend dilutes the

experience, others argue that it promotes inclusivity, allowing more people to participate in traditions.

The challenge lies in finding a balance between embracing new technologies and preserving cultural practices. As the world continues to evolve, it is vital for younger generations to learn from their elders. This guidance can foster a deeper appreciation for their customs while navigating the modern landscape.

Questions

- 1. What role do festivals play in cultural identity, according to the text?**
 - A) They help people forget their traditions.
 - B) They connect people and reinforce cultural identity.
 - C) They promote only new technologies.
- 2. How has social media impacted traditional celebrations?**
 - A) It has made celebrations less inclusive.
 - B) It allows families to share their experiences, regardless of distance.
 - C) It replaces the need for in-person gatherings.
- 3. What is implied about the relationship between younger and older generations regarding cultural practices?**
 - A) Older generations are resistant to change.
 - B) Younger generations should learn from their elders to appreciate traditions.
 - C) Technology makes cultural learning unnecessary.

Answers

1. B) They connect people and reinforce cultural identity.
2. B) It allows families to share their experiences, regardless of distance.
3. B) Younger generations should learn from their elders to appreciate traditions.

Text 3 : (7 marks)

7 questions Multiple-choice reading comprehension questions that demonstrate application of reading skills.

Answers explicitly and implicitly stated.

Students are asked to read a simple text and answer 7 multiple choice questions: A,B,C

SAMPLE مثال

Text (Hypothetical)

Technology has significantly transformed our cultural landscape. With the rise of artificial intelligence, traditional customs are evolving. For instance, celebrations like weddings are now often planned through electronic platforms, allowing for a larger capacity of attendees and a more inclusive environment. However, this shift has raised concerns about identity and the potential loss of mature traditions. While some view this as a sign of progress and optimism, others express pessimism about the implications for cultural

integrity. Respectful engagement with both old and new customs is essential, as people navigate these changes.

Questions

1. What has transformed the cultural landscape according to the text?

- A) Traditional customs
- B) Artificial intelligence
- C) Celebration practices

2. How are weddings often planned today?

- A) Through face-to-face meetings
- B) Through electronic platforms
- C) By consulting mature traditions

3. What is one positive view about the impact of technology on customs?

- A) It allows for a larger capacity of attendees.
- B) It leads to a loss of identity.
- C) It increases expenses.

4. What concern do some people have regarding the transformation of traditions?

- A) That celebrations will become less practical
- B) That cultural integrity will be compromised
- C) That technology will become too artificial

5. Which word best describes the attitude of those who view the changes positively?

- A) Pessimism

- B) Optimism
- C) Indifference

6. What is necessary for people to navigate the changes in customs and traditions?

- A) Guidance from electronic sources
- B) Respectful engagement with old and new customs
- C) Celebration of all traditions equally

7. What does the text suggest about the future of cultural identity?

- A) It will remain unchanged despite technology.
- B) It is likely to evolve with the integration of new customs.
- C) It will be completely lost due to modernization.

Answers

1. **B) Artificial intelligence**
2. **B) Through electronic platforms**
3. **A) It allows for a larger capacity of attendees.**
4. **B) That cultural integrity will be compromised**
5. **B) Optimism**
6. **B) Respectful engagement with old and new customs**
7. **B) It is likely to evolve with the integration of new customs.**

Text 4 : (3 marks)

3 questions Multiple-choice reading
comprehension questions that demonstrate application of reading skills.

Answers implicitly stated.

SAMPLE مثال

As technology evolves, cultural customs are also transforming, impacting how people celebrate important occasions. For instance, many events are now organized using electronic platforms that increase the capacity for attendees, allowing for more inclusive celebrations. While this shift can be seen as a sign of optimism, there are concerns that the essence of these gatherings may be lost. Some people believe that reliance on artificial intelligence for planning can lead to interruptions in the personal touch that makes celebrations meaningful. It's important to approach these changes respectfully, ensuring that the identity and traditions of the culture are preserved.

Questions

1. How has technology impacted cultural celebrations according to the text?

- A) It has decreased the number of attendees.
- B) It has transformed how events are organized and increased capacity.
- C) It has made celebrations less significant.

2. What is one concern mentioned about using artificial intelligence in event planning?

- A) It makes celebrations too expensive.
- B) It may lead to a loss of personal touch in gatherings.
- C) It improves the efficiency of planning.

3. What attitude do some people have towards the changes in cultural customs?

- A) Pessimism about losing traditions
- B) Indifference to technology's role
- C) A strong belief that technology should be embraced

Answers

1. **B) It has transformed how events are organized and increased capacity.**
2. **B) It may lead to a loss of personal touch in gatherings.**
3. **A) Pessimism about losing traditions.**

Examples

Topic(s): Culture and customs, technology, people.			
ECFE Grammar	Prerequisite	GSE Grammar	Functional Language
Passives: with reporting verbs	Can report current and future plans and intentions. (42)	Can use 'it is/was believed/reported that' + VP to report beliefs, reports, rumours, etc. (67)	
Passives: present continuous passive	Can use the present simple passive. (48)	Can use present continuous passive in complex sentences. (see English Grammar Profiler)	
Conditionals: second conditional	Can describe hypothetical (counterfactual) results of a current action or situation using the second conditional. (48)	Can use 'as if/as though' with the past simple to refer to hypothetical or counterfactual circumstances. (70)	Expressing opinion Describing past experiences and events Comparing and contrasting
Modals: deduction	Can use 'must' and 'can't' for inferences and assumptions in the present. (49)	Can use a wide range of modals of deduction in complex sentences. (see English Grammar Profiler)	
Adjectives: comparatives	Can make comparisons with 'more' + longer adjectives. (36)	Can use 'than' + an increasing range of non-finite clauses (to-infinitive, reduced clause) forming the second part of a comparison after a comparative adjective. (see English Grammar Profiler)	
Adjectives: superlatives	Can form the superlative of longer regular adjectives with 'most'. (36)	Can use a superlative adjective (+ noun) (+ 'that') followed by a clause to talk about something unique. (see English Grammar Profiler)	

Second Conditional

1. If I _____ the lottery, I would buy a house. A) win
B) won
C) winning
2. If she _____ taller, she could be a model. A) was
B) is
C) were
3. If we _____ the tickets earlier, we would have gotten better seats. A) buy
B) bought
C) buying
4. If he _____ more time, he would help us. A) has
B) had
C) having
5. If they _____ their homework, they would have passed the test. A) do
B) did
C) doing
6. If you _____ to the party, you would have met her. A) go
B) went
C) going
7. If I _____ a car, I would drive to work. A) have
B) had
C) having
8. If she _____ the truth, she would feel better. A) tells
B) told
C) telling

9. If we _____ more careful, we wouldn't have made that mistake. A) were
B) are
C) was

10. If he _____ the answer, he would have won. A) knows
B) knew
C) knowing

Present Continuous Passive

1. The homework _____ by the students right now. A) is being completed
B) completed
C) was completed
2. The car _____ by the mechanic at this moment. A) is being repaired
B) repairs
C) was being repaired
3. The presentation _____ by the team as we speak. A) is being prepared
B) prepares
C) was prepared
4. The house _____ by the workers right now. A) is being painted
B) painted
C) is painting
5. The movie _____ by critics this week. A) is being reviewed
B) reviews
C) was being reviewed

6. The cake _____ by my sister for my birthday. A) is being baked
B) bakes
C) baked

7. The letter _____ by the secretary as we speak. A) is being typed
B) types
C) was typed

8. The report _____ by the researcher at the moment. A) is being written
B) written
C) is writing

9. The garden _____ by the volunteers today. A) is being cleaned
B) cleaned
C) is cleaning

10. The project _____ by the team right now. A) is being discussed
B) discusses
C) was discussed

Passive Voice with Reporting Verbs

1. It is _____ that the concert was canceled. A) reported
B) reporting
C) report

2. The news _____ that he won the award. A) is said
B) says
C) was said

3. It is _____ that they will announce the results tomorrow. A) believed
B) believe
C) believing

4. It is _____ that the meeting has been rescheduled. A) claimed
B) claim
C) claiming

5. The information _____ that the project will start next month. A) reported
B) is reporting
C) reports

6. It is _____ that she has been promoted. A) rumored
B) rumor
C) rumors

7. The article _____ that the team won the championship. A) stated
B) states
C) state

8. It is _____ that they found the missing person. A) confirmed
B) confirming
C) confirms

9. The update _____ that the weather will improve. A) said
B) is said
C) says

10. It is _____ that he will run for office. A) suggested
B) suggests
C) suggest

Comparatives

1. This book is _____ than the last one. A) more interesting
B) interestinger
C) most interesting
2. She is _____ than her brother. A) smarter
B) more smart
C) smartest
3. This task is _____ than the previous one. A) harder
B) hardier
C) more hard
4. This puzzle is _____ than that one. A) more challenging
B) challenginger
C) most challenging
5. He is _____ than he used to be. A) stronger
B) more strong
C) strongest
6. This film is _____ than the last one we saw. A) better
B) more good
C) gooder
7. She runs _____ than I do. A) faster
B) more fast
C) fastest

8. This option is _____ than the first one. A) more preferable
B) preferabler
C) preferable

9. The new model is _____ than the old one. A) more efficient
B) efficienter
C) most efficient

10. His explanation is _____ than hers. A) clearer
B) more clear
C) clearest

Superlatives

1. He is the _____ player on the team. A) best
B) better
C) more good
2. That was the _____ meal I've ever had. A) best
B) most good
C) better
3. She is the _____ artist in the gallery. A) most talented
B) talentedest
C) more talented
4. This is the _____ book I've ever read. A) most interesting
B) interestingest
C) more interesting

5. That was the _____ concert of the year. A) most exciting
B) excitingest
C) more exciting

6. He is the _____ in the class. A) smartest
B) more smart
C) smartestest

7. This is the _____ movie I've seen recently. A) best
B) better
C) more good

8. That was the _____ decision they could have made. A) worst
B) worse
C) more bad

9. She is the _____ runner in the competition. A) fastest
B) faster
C) most fast

10. This is the _____ problem we've encountered. A) most difficult
B) difficultest
C) more difficult

Modals of Deduction

1. She _____ be at work; her car is parked outside. A) must
B) can't
C) might

2. They _____ left already; the lights are off. A) must have
B) can
C) should have

3. He _____ be at home; the door is locked. A) can't
B) must
C) might

4. You _____ be the one who forgot the keys. A) must
B) can't
C) should

5. She _____ have taken the wrong train. A) must
B) might
C) can't

6. They _____ have seen the movie; it was terrible. A) can't
B) might
C) must

7. He _____ be the new manager; he has the right qualifications. A) can
B) must
C) might

8. She _____ have left by now; she was in a hurry. A) must
B) can't
C) should

9. You _____ be joking; that can't be true. A) must
B) can't
C) might

10. They _____ not have received the message. A) must
B) can
C) should

Using 'as if/as though'

1. He acts _____ he knows everything. A) as if
B) as though
C) like
2. She looks _____ she's just seen a ghost. A) as if
B) as though
C) like
3. He talks _____ he's an expert in the field. A) as if
B) like
C) as though
4. She behaves _____ she owns the place. A) as if
B) as though
C) like
5. It feels _____ it's going to rain. A) like
B) as if
C) as though
6. He runs _____ he's in a race. A) as if
B) like
C) as though

7. She seems _____ she's worried about something. A) as if
B) like
C) as though

8. He talks _____ he's been there before. A) as though
B) as if
C) like

9. It seems _____ the problem has been solved. A) like
B) as though
C) as if

10. She acts _____ she doesn't care about the outcome. A) as if
B) as though
C) like

Present Simple Passive

1. The report _____ by the manager every month. A) is submitted
B) submits
C) submitted
2. The letters _____ by the secretary daily. A) are typed
B) types
C) is typing
3. The food _____ at noon every day. A) is served
B) serves
C) is serving

4. The homework _____ by the students every week. A) is checked
B) checks
C) was checked

5. The books _____ in the library. A) are organized
B) organizes
C) organized

6. The emails _____ by the team every day. A) are answered
B) answers
C) is answering

7. The project _____ by the team last month. A) was completed
B) completes
C) is completing

8. The clothes _____ by the volunteers at the shelter. A) are washed
B) wash
C) was washed

9. The details _____ in the meeting. A) are discussed
B) discusses
C) was discussed

10. The paintings _____ by a famous artist. A) are exhibited
B) exhibits
C) is exhibiting

Expressing Opinion

1. I believe this movie _____ a masterpiece. A) is
B) are
C) being
2. In my opinion, this book _____ worth reading. A) is
B) are
C) being
3. I think that restaurant _____ overrated. A) is
B) are
C) being
4. Personally, I believe this painting _____ stunning. A) is
B) are
C) being
5. Many people think that this music _____ beautiful. A) is
B) are
C) being
6. I feel this approach _____ the best solution. A) is
B) are
C) being
7. My opinion is that technology _____ changing rapidly. A) is
B) are
C) being
8. I think this policy _____ beneficial for everyone. A) is
B) are
C) being

9. In my view, this issue _____ needs more attention. A) is

B) are

C) being

10. I believe that the team _____ done an excellent job. A) has

B) have

C) being

Answer Key

Second Conditional: 1. B, 2. C, 3. B, 4. B, 5. B, 6. B, 7. B, 8. B, 9. A, 10. B

Present Continuous Passive: 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

Passive Voice with Reporting Verbs: 1. A, 2. C, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. B, 8. A, 9. B, 10. A

Comparatives: 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

Superlatives: 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

Modals of Deduction: 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. B, 8. A, 9. B, 10. A

Using 'as if/as though': 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. B, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. B, 10. A

Present Simple Passive: 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

Expressing Opinion: 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

Grammar Maze Essay

In a world filled with endless opportunities, if I _____ (1) the lottery, I would embark on an extraordinary journey, visiting places that most people only dream about. Imagine if I _____ (2) the chance to explore ancient ruins and vibrant cities. As I ponder these possibilities, it feels as if life is unfolding like a grand tapestry, weaving together experiences that shape who we are.

My friend Sarah often says that she believes travel _____ (3) the best teacher. It is _____ (4) that many life lessons come from stepping outside one's comfort zone. In contrast, my brother claims that staying home is _____ (5) than venturing out into the unknown. He argues that the most exciting stories are often found within the pages of a book, not on distant shores. However, I firmly believe that nothing can compare to witnessing breathtaking landscapes firsthand.

As I reflect on our discussions, I realize that each perspective has its merits. For instance, she acts as though she _____ (6) a travel expert, always sharing tips and tricks for navigating foreign cities. Meanwhile, my brother insists that he _____ (7) be the one to plan our next family vacation, claiming his meticulous nature ensures everything goes smoothly.

It seems _____ (8) that every family trip we take becomes an adventure filled with unexpected twists. Last summer, we went hiking in the mountains, and the trail _____ (9) by local guides, who shared fascinating stories about the area's history. I remember thinking it _____ (10) incredible how nature has a way of uniting people from all walks of life.

Back at home, the chores _____ (11) divided among us, a routine that fosters teamwork and responsibility. Each week, my sister and I take turns organizing the living space while our parents prepare meals. I often express my opinion that this arrangement _____ (12) a great way to teach us valuable life skills.

As I sit here reflecting on these experiences, I can't help but feel grateful for the lessons learned. After all, whether we're traveling far or staying close to home, life is full of moments that _____ (13) to be cherished. I think that, in the end, it's the memories we create together that truly matter, and they are often the stories we recount _____ (14) friends and family for years to come.

Choices

1. For (1):
A) win

- B) won
- C) winning

2. For (2):

- A) have
- B) had
- C) were

3. For (3):

- A) is
- B) are
- C) was

4. For (4):

- A) believed
- B) believes
- C) believing

5. For (5):

- A) more comfortable
- B) comfortableer
- C) most comfortable

6. For (6):

- A) is
- B) acts
- C) was

7. For (7):

- A) must

- B) can't
- C) might

8. For (8):

- A) as though
- B) like
- C) as if

9. For (9):

- A) was guided
- B) is guided
- C) guides

10. For (10):

- A) is
- B) was
- C) has been

11. For (11):

- A) are
- B) is
- C) was

12. For (12):

- A) is
- B) are
- C) were

13. For (13):

- A) ought

- B) oughts
- C) oughted

14. For (14):

- A) to
- B) with
- C) at

Model Answers

1. **win** (A)
2. **had** (B)
3. **is** (A)
4. **believed** (A)
5. **more comfortable** (A)
6. **is** (A)
7. **must** (A)
8. **as though** (A)
9. **was guided** (A)
10. **is** (A)
11. **are** (A)
12. **is** (A)
13. **ought** (A)

Grammar Maze Essay 1: The Adventure of Learning

In today's fast-paced world, if I _____ (1) a chance to learn any skill, I would choose to become fluent in several languages. It is often _____ (2) that being multilingual opens many doors, both personally and professionally. My friend Alex believes that learning a new language _____ (3) the best way to connect with different cultures.

When I travel, I often find myself wishing I _____ (4) more fluent in the local language. Last year, while visiting Spain, I realized that the locals _____ (5) my efforts to speak their language, even though I struggled at times. It seemed as though they appreciated my attempts, which _____ (6) me more confident.

On the other hand, my brother claims that language learning _____ (7) easier when you immerse yourself in the culture. He acts as if he _____ (8) a language expert, often sharing tips on how to learn effectively. He insists that he _____ (9) learn French because he plans to visit Paris next year.

Reflecting on these experiences, I realize that our family often _____ (10) different opinions on the best ways to learn. Some of us prefer structured classes, while others thrive in immersive environments. I think that, regardless of the method, the most important thing is that we enjoy the process of learning and growing together.

Choices for Essay 1

1. For (1):

- A) had
- B) win
- C) winning

2. For (2):

- A) said

B) reported
C) believes

3. For (3):

A) is
B) are
C) was

4. For (4):

A) am
B) was
C) were

5. For (5):

A) appreciated
B) are appreciating
C) appreciate

6. For (6):

A) makes
B) make
C) made

7. For (7):

A) is
B) was
C) can

8. For (8):

A) is

- B) acts
- C) was

9. For (9):

- A) must
- B) should
- C) can

10. For (10):

- A) has
- B) are
- C) is

Grammar Maze Essay 2: The Importance of Family

Family gatherings are often filled with laughter and stories. If I _____ (1) to describe my family, I would say we are a lively bunch who love to share our experiences. It is _____ (2) that these gatherings create lasting memories. My grandmother always says that family is the foundation of our lives, and I truly believe this.

During our last reunion, it _____ (3) that we should document our family history. My cousin Jake suggested that he _____ (4) the project, as he enjoys researching. Everyone seemed to agree, and we decided that each family member _____ (5) contribute stories and photos.

It felt as if the past was coming alive as we shared our tales. My aunt, who _____ (6) an excellent storyteller, captivated us with her childhood adventures. She talked about how things _____ (7) different back then, emphasizing the importance of appreciating what we have now.

In the end, we all agreed that these moments _____ (8) us closer together. I think that family is not just about blood relations; it's about the connections we forge and the love we share. As we wrapped up the evening, my mother reminded us that our stories _____ (9) the threads that bind us.

Reflecting on our time together, I feel grateful for my family. They make me realize that life _____ (10) richer when shared with those we love.

Choices for Essay 2

1. For (1):

- A) had
- B) win
- C) were

2. For (2):

- A) believed
- B) reported
- C) said

3. For (3):

- A) was suggested
- B) suggested
- C) suggests

4. For (4):

- A) would lead
- B) leads
- C) leading

5. For (5):

- A) can
- B) must
- C) might

6. For (6):

- A) is
- B) was
- C) were

7. For (7):

- A) was
- B) is
- C) are

8. For (8):

- A) brings
- B) brought
- C) is bringing

9. For (9):

- A) are
- B) is
- C) were

10. For (10):

- A) is
- B) was
- C) feels

Model Answers for Each Essay

Essay 1 Model Answers:

1. B) win
2. A) said
3. A) is
4. A) am
5. C) appreciate
6. A) makes
7. A) is
8. A) is
9. B) should
10. B) are

Essay 2 Model Answers:

1. C) were
2. A) believed
3. A) was suggested
4. A) would lead
5. A) can

6. A) is
7. A) was
8. A) brings
9. A) are
10. A) is

Grammar Maze Essay 3: The Power of Innovation

In a rapidly changing world, if I _____ (1) an inventor, I would create technology that makes life easier for everyone. It is often _____ (2) that innovation drives progress, and I believe this wholeheartedly. My friend Emily insists that the best inventions _____ (3) not only solve problems but also enhance our daily lives.

Last year, I attended a conference where several new technologies _____ (4) showcased. It seemed as though the future was unfolding right before our eyes. One presenter mentioned that renewable energy sources _____ (5) more accessible, which could significantly reduce our carbon footprint.

As I listened, I thought about how my own community _____ (6) impacted by these advancements. Many families _____ (7) struggling to afford their utility bills, and I believe that implementing these new technologies _____ (8) help alleviate some of their financial burdens.

My mentor always says that we _____ (9) think critically about the implications of new technologies. She acts as if she _____ (10) a guardian of ethics in innovation, reminding us to consider how our creations affect society.

Reflecting on these discussions, I feel hopeful about the future. The potential for positive change is immense, and I am excited to see how innovation will shape our lives in the years to come.

Choices for Essay 3

1. For (1):

- A) were
- B) am
- C) was

2. For (2):

- A) reported
- B) believed
- C) said

3. For (3):

- A) do
- B) are
- C) is

4. For (4):

- A) was
- B) were
- C) are

5. For (5):

- A) are becoming
- B) became
- C) is becoming

6. For (6):

- A) is

B) was
C) are

7. For (7):

A) are
B) was
C) is

8. For (8):

A) might
B) would
C) could

9. For (9):

A) must
B) can
C) could

10. For (10):

A) is
B) acts
C) was

Grammar Maze Essay 4: The Joy of Gardening

Gardening can be a therapeutic activity. If I _____ (1) to describe my passion for it, I would say it brings me immense joy. It is often _____ (2) that spending time in nature improves our mental health. My neighbor believes that the best gardens _____ (3) not only beautiful flowers but also delicious vegetables.

Last spring, I planted a variety of seeds, and by summer, they _____ (4) grown into a flourishing garden. It felt as though I _____ (5) part of a magical transformation. My children often help me in the garden, and I love teaching them how to care for the plants. They act as if they _____ (6) little gardeners, eagerly watering and nurturing our green friends.

When we harvest our crops, it seems _____ (7) that we are reaping the rewards of our hard work. My daughter once said that fresh tomatoes _____ (8) the best tasting, and I couldn't agree more. We often use them in our meals, creating delicious dishes that the whole family enjoys.

As I reflect on our gardening journey, I realize that these moments _____ (9) special memories. I believe that cultivating a garden is not just about growing plants; it's about nurturing relationships and creating a sense of community. In the end, our garden _____ (10) a reflection of our love and effort.

Choices for Essay 4

1. For (1):

- A) had
- B) was
- C) am

2. For (2):

- A) said
- B) reported
- C) believed

3. For (3):

- A) has
- B) is
- C) are

4. For (4):

- A) has
- B) were
- C) had

5. For (5):

- A) was
- B) is
- C) am

6. For (6):

- A) are
- B) was
- C) acts

7. For (7):

- A) as though
- B) like
- C) as if

8. For (8):

- A) are
- B) is
- C) were

9. For (9):

- A) are
- B) is
- C) were

10. For (10):

- A) are
- B) was
- C) is

Model Answers for Each Essay

Essay 3 Model Answers:

1. B) am
2. B) believed
3. B) are
4. B) were
5. A) are becoming
6. C) are
7. A) are
8. B) would
9. A) must
10. A) is

Essay 4 Model Answers:

1. C) am
2. C) believed

3. C) are
4. B) were
5. B) is
6. A) are
7. C) as if
8. A) are
9. A) are
10. A) is

Grammar: 8.2 أسئلة هامة جدا في القواعد

Q18: After having _____ the beach, it was ready for tourists to return to.

- A. clean
- B. cleaned
- C. cleaning

Q19: The manager, who _____ the project very closely, was surprised at the issues that came up.

- A. isn't being followed
- B. have been following

- C. hadn't been following

Q20: Your books _____ yet. I haven't had a text about it.

- A. can't have been delivered
- B. might to be delivered
- C. must have gone delivering

Q21: I need to know - _____ before you make a decision?

- A. the evidence will it have been reviewed
- B. will the evidence have been reviewed
- C. has it the evidence will be reviewed

Q22: The company reduced their carbon emissions by 50%, _____ a major step towards sustainability.

- A. that is
- B. which it is
- C. which is

Q23: _____ the report, she felt more informed about the issue.

- A. After having read
- B. Having after read
- C. After have been reading

Q24: The team that _____ were the ones who won the competition.

- A. had been practised every day
- B. had been practising daily
- C. had being practising the most

Q25: I still can't switch on this computer. The power port ____.

- A. might need to be replaced
- B. may want that it is replacing
- C. must it has to be replaced

Q26: By the time people arrive, all the food ____ on the tables.

- A. will be placing
- B. has been placed
- C. will have been placed

Q27: They decided to cancel the trip to Paris, ____ was a shame because they were looking forward to it.

- A. which
- B. where
- C. who

Q28: ____ about the decision, the team were ready to take action.

- A. After they are informed
- B. After they will inform

- C. After being informed

Q29: The students, who _____ hours, finally took a break.

- A. had been studying for
- B. had studied since
- C. have been studying while

Q30: Given how tired she looks, she _____ late into the night.

- A. must to be have worked
- B. must have been working
- C. might be being working

Q31: Don't worry, all the work _____ by the time you come back from your holiday.

- A. will have been completed
- B. will have been completing
- C. will have completed

Q32: _____, I don't think it's a good idea.

- A. Personally
- B. In person
- C. As people

Q33: _____ the work before the deadline?

- A. Can you do to end
- B. Must you be finishing
- C. Will you have completed

Q34: I noticed the business for sale because _____ through the area.

- A. I'm to drive
- B. I'd been driving
- C. I'll have been driven

Q35: I told John, _____, and then I told you.

- A. where I am working to
- B. who I work for
- C. that works with

Q36: He had _____ to run the business on his own.

- A. usually leaves
- B. already leaving
- C. always been left

Q37: _____, I will close the business when we stop making money.

- A. Taking the long view
- B. Being a long way

- C. Practically a long time

Q38: _____ to programme a computer by the time I leave university.

- A. I will be learn where
- B. I'll have learned how
- C. I'd be learning what

Q39: _____ his car for months.

- A. He'd been thinking about selling
- B. He has thought to have sold
- C. He is having a need to sell

Q40: The shop _____ was in the other mall.

- A. that we are buying the cheap clothes
- B. in who we were to buy the cheaper clothes
- C. which we bought the cheapest clothes from

Q41: The ceremony _____ very well and everyone was very happy.

- A. was to be arranged
- B. had been organised
- C. did being planned

Q42: _____, technology is essential to any workplace.

- A. As the day ends
- B. On a day's ending
- C. At the end of the day

Q43: The guests ____ eating until 9pm.

- A. won't have finished
- B. can't be finish
- C. mustn't finishing

Q44: How long ____ before you graduated?

- A. you having to study
- B. had you been studying
- C. have you studied

Q45: This is the coat ____.

- A. that I was telling you about
- B. which I had been talking from
- C. who I like talking on

Q46: The product ____ when the fault was detected.

- A. having been ready for delivery
- B. have to be deliver

- C. had already been delivered

MODEL ANSWERS

Q18: After having _____ the beach, it was ready for tourists to return to.

- **Answer:** B. cleaned

Q19: The manager, who _____ the project very closely, was surprised at the issues that came up.

- **Answer:** C. hadn't been following

Q20: Your books _____ yet. I haven't had a text about it.

- **Answer:** A. can't have been delivered

Q21: I need to know - _____ before you make a decision?

- **Answer:** B. will the evidence have been reviewed

Q22: The company reduced their carbon emissions by 50%, _____ a major step towards sustainability.

- **Answer:** C. which is

Q23: _____ the report, she felt more informed about the issue.

- **Answer:** A. After having read

Q24: The team that _____ were the ones who won the competition.

- **Answer:** B. had been practising daily

Q25: I still can't switch on this computer. The power port _____.

- **Answer:** A. might need to be replaced

Q26: By the time people arrive, all the food _____ on the tables.

- **Answer:** C. will have been placed

Q27: They decided to cancel the trip to Paris, _____ was a shame because they were looking forward to it.

- **Answer:** A. which

Q28: _____ about the decision, the team were ready to take action.

- **Answer:** C. After being informed

Q29: The students, who _____ hours, finally took a break.

- **Answer:** A. had been studying for

Q30: Given how tired she looks, she _____ late into the night.

- **Answer:** B. must have been working

Q31: Don't worry, all the work _____ by the time you come back from your holiday.

- **Answer:** A. will have been completed

Q32: _____, I don't think it's a good idea.

- **Answer:** A. Personally

Q33: _____ the work before the deadline?

- **Answer:** C. Will you have completed

Q34: I noticed the business for sale because _____ through the area.

- **Answer:** B. I'd been driving

Q35: I told John, _____, and then I told you.

- **Answer:** B. who I work for

Q36: He had _____ to run the business on his own.

- **Answer:** C. always been left

Q37: _____, I will close the business when we stop making money.

- **Answer:** A. Taking the long view

Q38: _____ to programme a computer by the time I leave university.

- **Answer:** B. I'll have learned how

Q39: _____ his car for months.

- **Answer:** A. He'd been thinking about selling

Q40: The shop _____ was in the other mall.

- **Answer:** C. which we bought the cheapest clothes from

Q41: The ceremony _____ very well and everyone was very happy.

- **Answer:** B. had been organised

Q42: _____, technology is essential to any workplace.

- **Answer:** C. At the end of the day

Q43: The guests _____ eating until 9pm.

- **Answer:** A. won't have finished

Q44: How long _____ before you graduated?

- **Answer:** B. had you been studying

Q45: This is the coat _____.

- **Answer:** A. that I was telling you about

Q46: The product _____ when the fault was detected.

- **Answer:** C. had already been delivered

السادة أولياء الأمور /الأباء الطلبة أرسل اليكم مراجعة اختبار الوحدة الأولى في اللغة الإنجليزية للمراجعة وزيادة التركيز مع
الشكر لا هتمامكم:

12Advanced-T1-2024-2025

Culture and customs	Technology	People
venue	functional	mature
occasion	capacity	respectful
expense	artificial intelligence	optimism
representative	guidance	pessimism
celebration	interpret	identity
appropriately	transform	concentration
interruption	electronic	practical

Part 1: Multiple Choice

1. What does the word "customs" refer to?
 - o a) Traditional practices of a group
 - o b) New inventions
 - o c) Financial expenses

2. Which of the following is an example of "artificial intelligence"?
 - o a) A human artist
 - o b) A computer that can learn and make decisions
 - o c) A manual calculator

3. What does "capacity" mean in the context of a venue?
 - o a) The amount of space available
 - o b) The style of decoration
 - o c) The number of performers

Part 2: Fill in the Blanks

4. We need to show _____ behavior when attending formal events.
(respectful)
5. The _____ of living in the city can be quite high.
(expense)
6. During the meeting, there was an _____ that interrupted the speaker.
(interruption)

Part 3: Matching

Match the words in Column A with their meanings in Column B.

Column A	Column B
7. Optimism	A. To change in form or appearance
8. Identity	B. A positive outlook on life
9. Transform	C. The characteristics of a person
10. Celebration	D. A festive event or gathering

7. Optimism	A. To change in form or appearance
8. Identity	B. A positive outlook on life
9. Transform	C. The characteristics of a person
10. Celebration	D. A festive event or gathering

Part 4: Short Answer

11. Describe a situation where cultural customs play an important role.
(Your answer should be 2-3 sentences long.)
12. Explain how technology can enhance communication in today's world.
(Your answer should be 2-3 sentences long.)

Part 5: Sentence Creation

13. Use the word "appropriate" in a sentence that describes dress code for a wedding.

(Your answer should be one complete sentence.)

14. Create a sentence using "guidance" that reflects its importance in a decision-making process.

(Your answer should be one complete sentence.)

Answer Key

Part 1: Multiple Choice

1. a) Traditional practices of a group
2. b) A computer that can learn and make decisions
3. a) The amount of space available

Part 2: Fill in the Blanks

4. respectful
5. expense
6. interruption

Part 3: Matching

7. B. A positive outlook on life
8. C. The characteristics of a person
9. A. To change in form or appearance
10. D. A festive event or gathering

Part 4: Short Answer

(Answers will vary; ensure responses discuss the role of customs in cultural interactions or celebrations.)

11. Example: Cultural customs play an important role in weddings, where specific rituals and traditions must be followed to honor the families and heritage involved.
12. Example: Technology enhances communication through instant messaging and video calls, allowing people to connect regardless of distance.

Part 5: Sentence Creation

13. Example: It is important to dress appropriately for a wedding, choosing formal attire that respects the couple's special day.
14. Example: Seeking guidance from experienced mentors can help individuals make informed decisions in their careers.

Essay Prompts

1. Culture and Customs

Discuss the significance of cultural customs in shaping individual identity. How do customs influence social interactions, and what role do they play in celebrations and important occasions?

2. The Impact of Technology on Society

Analyze how technology, particularly artificial intelligence, is transforming everyday life. Consider both the optimistic and pessimistic viewpoints regarding its impact on human relationships and job markets.

3. The Role of People in Community Development

Explore how individuals act as representatives in their communities. What qualities make someone an effective representative, and how can their guidance help transform their community?

4. Event Planning and Venue Selection

Write about the importance of selecting an appropriate venue for significant occasions, such as weddings or conferences. Discuss factors like capacity and functionality, and how they contribute to the overall success of the event.

5. The Balance Between Tradition and Modernity

Examine how traditional customs can coexist with modern technology. In what ways can technology enhance the practice of cultural traditions, and what challenges arise from this integration?

6. Identity in a Digital Age

Investigate how technology and social media impact personal and cultural identity. How do online platforms allow for the expression of identity, and what are the potential interruptions or challenges faced in this digital space?

7. Celebration as a Reflection of Values

Analyze how different cultures celebrate significant occasions and what those celebrations reveal about their values and beliefs. How do these customs foster a sense of community and belonging?

8. Practical Applications of Artificial Intelligence

Discuss the practical applications of artificial intelligence in various industries. How can AI improve functionality in everyday tasks, and what are the potential ethical considerations that come with its use?

9. Optimism vs. Pessimism in the Face of Change

Reflect on the balance between optimism and pessimism when facing societal changes brought about by technology. How can a positive mindset contribute to personal and community growth amidst uncertainty?

10. The Importance of Concentration in Learning

Explore the significance of concentration in the learning process. What are some effective strategies for maintaining focus, especially in a world filled with electronic distractions?

Writing Exam

Total Marks: 100

Part 1: Opinion (20 marks)

1. Question: In your opinion, how has technology affected cultural customs in modern society?

- Write a brief paragraph (150-200 words) expressing your viewpoint. Be sure to include at least one example to support your opinion.

Part 2: Plan (15 marks)

2. **Question:** Create an outline for an essay based on the following prompt:

"Discuss the impact of artificial intelligence on everyday life."

o Your outline should include:

- A thesis statement
- Three main points (with brief descriptions)
- A conclusion statement

Part 3: Essay (40 marks)

3. **Question:** Write a structured essay (300-400 words) on the following topic:

"The balance between tradition and modernity in cultural practices."

o Be sure to include an introduction, body paragraphs, and a conclusion. Use specific examples to illustrate your points.

Part 4: Inference Question (10 marks)

4. **Text:**

As technology evolves, cultural customs are often influenced by new ways of communication and interaction. For instance, social media platforms allow individuals to share cultural practices with a global audience, but they may also lead to a dilution of those practices. In some cases, traditional events have been transformed into online experiences, altering their significance and communal aspects.

Question: Based on the text, what can be inferred about the relationship between cultural customs and technological advancement?

- Write a short response (100-150 words) explaining your inference. Consider how cultural customs may adapt or resist change in the face of new technologies and what this indicates about societal values.

Part 5: Justification Question (15 marks)

5. **Question:** Justify your opinion on the impact of technology on cultural customs. Why do you believe this impact is positive or negative?

- Write a short response (150-200 words) providing reasons and evidence for your justification.

Answer Key

Part 1: Opinion (20 marks)

- Look for a clear opinion, supporting example, and logical reasoning.

Part 2: Plan (15 marks)

- Thesis statement (5 marks)
- Three main points with descriptions (5 marks each)
- Conclusion statement (5 marks)

Part 3: Essay (40 marks)

- Introduction (10 marks)
- Body paragraphs (20 marks total; clarity and support)
- Conclusion (10 marks)

Part 4: Inference Question (10 marks)

- Clear inference based on the provided text, demonstrating understanding of the relationship between cultural customs and technology. Look for insights on how customs adapt or resist technological change and what this suggests about societal values.

Part 5: Justification Question (15 marks)

- Clear justification with logical reasoning and evidence to support the opinion presented in Part 1.

English Word	Arabic Translation	Example Sentence
Culture	ثقافة	Culture influences our values and beliefs.
Customs	عادات	Different countries have unique customs and traditions.
Technology	تكنولوجيا	Technology has transformed communication methods.
People	الناس	People from various backgrounds enrich our community.
Venue	مكان	The venue for the concert was beautifully decorated.
Functional	وظيفي	The design is not only stylish but also functional.
Mature	ناضج	She is very mature for her age.
Occasion	مناسبة	We celebrate this occasion every year.
Capacity	سعة	The hall has a capacity of 500 people.
Respectful	محترم	It's important to be respectful in discussions.

Expense	نفقات	The expense of living in the city is quite high.
Artificial Intelligence	الذكاء الاصطناعي	Artificial intelligence is revolutionizing many industries.
Optimism	تفاؤل	Her optimism helps others stay positive.
Representative	ممثل	She is the representative for our organization.
Guidance	إرشاد	We need guidance in making this decision.
Pessimism	تشاؤم	His pessimism can sometimes bring the team down.
Celebration	احتفال	The celebration lasted all night long.
Interpret	تفسير	It's important to interpret the data correctly.
Identity	هوية	Our identity is shaped by our experiences.
Appropriately	بشكل مناسب	Dress appropriately for the formal event.
Transform	تحويل	Technology can transform the way we live and work.
Concentration	تركيز	Concentration is key to studying effectively.
Interruption	انقطاع	I'm sorry for the interruption during your speech.
Electronic	إلكتروني	Electronic devices have changed our daily lives.
Practical	عملي	She has a very practical approach to problem-solving.
convenient	مريج	This app is very convenient for shopping.
efficient	فعال	The new system is much more efficient.

utility bills	فواتير الخدمات	I need to pay my utility bills this week.
install	تثبيت	I will install the new software today.
appliance	جهاز	We bought a new kitchen appliance.
security	أمان	The security of our data is very important.
blood vessels	الأوعية الدموية	Blood vessels carry nutrients to the body.
colleagues	زملاء العمل	My colleagues are very supportive.
hemispheres	نصفي الكرة الأرضية	The brain has two hemispheres.
intuition	حدس	I trust my intuition when making decisions.
logic	منطق	Logic is essential in problem-solving.
maturation	نضوج	Maturation takes time and patience.
maturity	نضج	His maturity is evident in his decisions.
memory	ذاكرة	My memory isn't what it used to be.
neuroscientists	علماء الأعصاب	Neuroscientists study the brain's functions.
origins	أصول	Understanding the origins of a problem is key.
toxins	سموم	Certain toxins can affect our health.
wiring	توصيلات	The wiring in this building is outdated.
cognitive	إدراكي	Cognitive skills can be improved with practice.

logical	منطقي	Her arguments are always logical and clear.
precise	دقيق	Please give me precise instructions.
repressed	مكبوت	He has repressed memories from his childhood.
mature	ناضج	She is very mature for her age.
going into training	البدء في التدريب	He is going into training for the marathon.
aspects	جوانب	There are many aspects to consider.
databases	قواعد البيانات	The databases need to be updated regularly.
display	عرض	The display on this screen is very clear.
fraud	احتيال	We need to detect any signs of fraud.
inappropriately	بشكل غير مناسب	He acted inappropriately at the meeting.
intelligence	ذكاء	Her intelligence is remarkable.
measures	تدابير	We need to take measures to improve safety.
monitor	مراقبة	We should monitor our progress closely.
recognition	اعتراف	She received recognition for her hard work.
security	أمان	Security measures are essential for protection.
unable	غير قادر	I am unable to attend the meeting tomorrow.
width	عرض	The width of the table is two meters.

Part 1: Multiple Choice

Choose the correct answer.

1. This app is very _____ for managing your tasks.
 - o a) convenient
 - o b) inconvenient
 - o c) discomfort

2. Blood _____ are essential for transporting nutrients.
 - o a) toxins
 - o b) vessels
 - o c) colleagues

Part 2: Fill in the Gaps

Complete the sentences with the appropriate words.

3. The new _____ in the office has improved our productivity.
 - o _____ (Hint: a machine or tool)

4. She showed great _____ in her ability to solve problems.
 - o _____ (Hint: the quality of being logical)

Part 3: Matching

Match the words with their definitions.

5. Match the following words (a-d) with their correct definitions (1-4).

- a) intuition
- b) maturity
- c) concentration
- d) fraud

5. Unlawful deception for personal gain

6. The ability to focus on a task

7. A feeling or instinct about something

8. The state of being fully developed

6. Match these terms (e-h) with their definitions (5-8).

- e) anxiety
- f) thrill-seeking
- g) optimism
- h) shyness

5. A tendency to avoid social situations

6. A positive outlook on life

7. A feeling of worry or unease
8. A desire for exciting experiences

Part 4: Derivation

Provide the correct form of the word.

7. What is the noun form of the verb "to mature"?
 - _____ (Hint: the state of being fully developed)
8. What is the adjective form of "intelligence"?
 - _____ (Hint: relating to the ability to think)

Part 5: Fill in the Gaps with Context

Complete the sentences with the appropriate words.

9. The _____ of the company depends on the integrity of its employees.
 - _____ (Hint: honesty and transparency)
10. _____ are often necessary to ensure the safety of our data.
 - _____ (Hint: protective measures)

Answers

Part 1: Multiple Choice

1. a) convenient

2. b) vessels

Part 2: Fill in the Gaps

3. appliance

4. logic

Part 3: Matching

5.

- a) intuition - 3
- b) maturity - 4
- c) concentration - 2
- d) fraud - 1

6.

- e) anxiety - 7
- f) thrill-seeking - 8
- g) optimism - 6
- h) shyness - 5

Part 4: Derivation

7. maturity

8. intelligent

Part 5: Fill in the Gaps with Context

9. integrity

10. Measures

Adverbs (Time and Place)

1. Which adverb best completes the sentence?

"She is studying _____."

- a) here
- b) quickly
- c) very

2. Choose the appropriate adverb of time:

"We will meet _____."

- a) tomorrow
- b) carefully
- c) quickly

Adverbs (Degree)

3. Which adverb best shows the degree of happiness?

"She is _____ happy about her promotion."

- a) quite
- b) very
- c) rarely

4. Choose the correct adverb:

"He runs _____ fast."

- a) slightly
- b) extremely
- c) carefully

Present Time (Present Continuous)

5. Which sentence is in the present continuous tense?

- a) They eat dinner.
- b) She is reading a book.
- c) He plays soccer.

6. What is the correct question in the present continuous?

“What are you _____ right now?”

- a) doing
- b) do
- c) does

Modals (Present Modals)

7. Which modal verb expresses ability?

“I _____ swim well.”

- a) might
- b) can
- c) should

8. Choose the sentence that expresses possibility:

"He _____ be late."

- a) can
- b) should
- c) might

Pronouns (Personal / Subject Pronouns)

9. Which is the correct pronoun for the sentence?

"Sarah and I went to the park. _____ enjoyed it."

- a) They
- b) We
- c) She

10. Identify the subject pronoun:

"_____ like to play soccer."

- a) They
- b) Them
- c) Their

Past Time (Past Simple including verb 'to be')

11. Which sentence uses the past simple form of 'to be'?

- a) They are at the party.

- b) They were at the party.
- c) They will be at the party.

12. Identify the negative form of the past simple:

“He _____ to the concert.”

- a) did not go
- b) does not go
- c) was not going

Passives (Past Simple Passive)

13. What is the correct passive form of the sentence?

“The chef prepared the meal.”

- a) The meal was prepared by the chef.
- b) The meal prepared by the chef.
- c) The meal is prepared by the chef.

14. Which sentence is in the past simple passive?

- a) The book is written by J.K. Rowling.
- b) The book was written by J.K. Rowling.
- c) The book writes by J.K. Rowling.

Part 1: Passives with Reporting Verbs

- Which sentence correctly uses a reporting verb in the passive voice?
- a) The manager told that the report was ready.

- b) It was reported that the manager approved the proposal.
- c) They said the results are available.
- Identify the correct passive construction:
"The team _____ the project was completed."
- a) announced
- b) was announced
- c) announcing

- **Part 2: Present Continuous Passive**

- Which sentence is in the present continuous passive voice?
- a) The book is being read by the students.
- b) The students read the book.
- c) The book was read by the students.

- Choose the correct option:

"The house _____ (paint) right now."

- a) is being painted
- b) was being painted
- c) is painted

- **Part 3: Conditionals (Second Conditional)**

- Which sentence uses the second conditional?

- a) If I had more time, I would travel more.
- b) If I travel tomorrow, I will see you.
- c) If he studies, he gets good grades.
- Identify the correct form for the second conditional:
“If they _____ a car, they would drive to work.”

- a) have
- b) had
- c) will have

• _____

Part 4: Modals (Deduction)

- Which modal verb indicates deduction?
“She _____ be at home; the lights are on.”
- a) might
- b) must
- c) should

- Choose the correct sentence for deduction:
“He _____ have taken the wrong train; he is late.”
- a) could
- b) can
- c) must

• _____

- **Part 5: Adjectives (Comparatives)**
- Which sentence correctly uses a comparative adjective?
- a) This book is more interesting than that one.
- b) This book is interestinger than that one.
- c) This book is interest than that one.
- Choose the correct form:
“She is _____ (tall) than her brother.”
- a) more tall
- b) tallest
- c) taller

- **Part 6: Adjectives (Superlatives)**
- Which sentence uses a superlative adjective?
- a) She is the smartest student in the class.
- b) She is smarter than anyone in the class.
- c) She is smart.
- Identify the correct superlative form:
“This is the _____ (good) restaurant in town.”
- a) goodest
- b) better
- c) best

- ---
- **Answer Key**
- **Part 1: Passives with Reporting Verbs**
- b) It was reported that the manager approved the proposal.
- a) announced
- **Part 2: Present Continuous Passive**
- 3. a) The book is being read by the students.
- 4. a) is being painted
- **Part 3: Conditionals (Second Conditional)**
- 5. a) If I had more time, I would travel more.
- 6. b) had
- **Part 4: Modals (Deduction)**
- 7. b) must
- 8. c) must
- **Part 5: Adjectives (Comparatives)**
- 9. a) This book is more interesting than that one.
- 10. c) taller
- **Part 6: Adjectives (Superlatives)**
- 11. a) She is the smartest student in the class.
- 12. c) best
-

15. Which sentence is in the present perfect simple?

- a) I visit Paris every year.
- b) I have visited Paris three times.
- c) I visited Paris last year.

16. What is the correct question in the present perfect?

“How many books _____ you _____ this year?”

- a) have / read
- b) did / read
- c) are / reading

Conditionals (Zero Conditional)

17. Which sentence is a zero conditional statement?

“If you heat ice, it _____.”

- a) melts
- b) melted
- c) will melt

18. Choose the correct zero conditional sentence:

“If it rains, the ground _____.”

- a) gets wet
- b) got wet
- c) will get wet

Answers

1. a) here
2. a) tomorrow
3. b) very
4. b) extremely
5. b) She is reading a book.

6. a) doing

7. b) can

8. c) might

9. b) We

10.a) They

11.b) They were at the party.

12.a) did not go

13.a) The meal was prepared by the chef.

14.b) The book was written by J.K. Rowling.

15.b) I have visited Paris three times.

16.a) have / read

17.a) melts

18.a) gets wet

19. Grade 12 Advanced Term 1 Final exam 2022-2023

20.

21. Part 1

22. Khalid's Big Day

23. Although my alarm clock was ringing loudly, I was reluctant to drag myself from bed because it was ceremony day, and I was due to receive my diploma. Filled with enthusiasm, Mum banged repeatedly at my door, eager for me to wake up and get ready for the event which I had been fearing for days. Although I blocked my ears, I could still hear a familiar singing voice filling up the house like a cloud of thick smoke. I was quite certain it must be Aunt Maryam.

It was obvious by their behavior that they were more concerned about today's ceremony than I was.

“Leave me alone, please,” I begged.

They deliberately ignored my request, and both continued banging aggressively at my door. Filled with a huge wave of frustration, I pulled open the door, shouting, “Mum, stop! You are being rude.”

“You don’t want to go do you? Khalid, this degree you completed is reported to be one of the most complex courses in the country and above all, your test scores, which you won a variety of trophies for, are among the best in the region. Your determination has resulted in you becoming a fully qualified medical professional. This certificate is the reward you so very much deserve,” she responded, in a startlingly direct manner.

I was certain, if the universities had sent the invitations earlier, giving us more notice, my father would have been able to book a flight in time and that’s what was causing me the most disappointment. My father is certainly more interested in my educational studies than any of his current work projects in Europe and would love to be here. I was heartbroken, but I wanted to please my mother, so I attended the ceremony anyway.

“Khalid Al Ali!”

I nervously approached the stage, guided by the bright lights, I felt a firm pat on my right shoulder.

It must be Ahmed from biology. He is one of the most annoying boys in school and often hits people in class, I thought.

“Congratulations, my son.”

It couldn't be. Could it? I thought.

"You made it!" My eyes lit up with delight. There he stood, the man who'd looked after me my whole life, teary eyed but bursting with pride.

24.

25.

Khalid didn't get out of bed because he didn't ____.

a. hear his alarm clock go off

b. wish to see his mum

c. want to go to graduation day

26.

27.

*****BONUS*****What made Khalid annoyed with his mother?

a. She pulled open the door.

b. She kept knocking on his door.

c. She was singing too loudly.

28.

What reward did Khalid's mother want him to get?

a. his medical degree

b. the test scores

c. a trophy

29.

Khalid's father couldn't attend the ceremony because he ____.

a. didn't receive an invite

b. was working overseas

c. missed his flight

30.

Which sentence best describes Khalid's mother?

a. She is very anxious and quite funny.

b. She is over excited and a little annoying.

c. She is rude and not very enthusiastic.

31.

It was ___ who tapped him on the shoulder.

a. Ahmad



b. Aunt Maryam



c. Khalid's father



32.

How did Khalid's feelings change by the end of the story?

a. He was full of sadness and then overjoyed.



b. He was hopeful and then filled with disappointment.



c. He was nervous and then full of anger.



33.

This text is mainly about ___.

a. the close relationship between a father and son



b. who to invite to your graduation ceremony



c. how you can work hard to receive a diploma



34.

35.

36. Part 2

37. Alternative Energy Now!

38. Alternative Energy Now! is being released to encourage global leaders to do more to tackle complex factors, such as overpopulation of urban developments, which are resulting in rising temperatures. The documentary looks at the alternative energy sources that are being employed by nations in order to battle the climate crisis and focuses mainly on the countries which are more interested in making real change than others. One of the most concerning aspects of the documentary is that a report stated some of those in global positions speak positively for change and share their innovative ideas during global climate meetings. However, when it comes to implementing these projects, they do very little. What shocked me the most was the report that suggested if countries had, in fact, studied the data in the early nineties when concerns were raised, we would have a much more positive outlook today. Spoiler alert: Experts predict a frightening future.

The documentary explains how wind energy is thought to be among the best and cleanest energy sources because it has little negative impact on the environment, and therefore, reduces the reliance on sources that create fossil fuels. In China and the US, wind turbines are being placed in coastal regions, open plains, and mountains areas, making them a constant source of energy from the continuing high winds. The turbines gather kinetic energy through air in motion and use it to generate electricity.

More good news! Roofs are being replaced with greener options across American cities to combat rising temperatures. In 2001, Chicago covered 20,000 square feet of its city hall roof

with vegetation. It was reported to have made a 50-degree difference in temperature to the building, which resulted in a reduction in cooling and heating costs and overall energy demand in comparison to a nearby tar roof building.

Solar power is believed to be more popular with individual households today than other energy sources. This might be because it was reported by a European government that installing the panels can also make homes more cost efficient. Although solar panels are easily accessible, meaning people can take more control of their energy use rather than relying on large scale government projects such as wind farms, they are extremely costly and only produce energy for half the day due to reliance on sunlight.

39.

40.

The documentary states that cities are heating up at a faster rate due to the _____.

- a. absence of climate change initiatives
- b. lack of alternative energy sources
- c. growth of the population

41.

A number of world leaders ____ when it's time to put climate initiatives in place.

a. are lazy and uninterested

b. appear enthusiastic and positive

c. often share their ideas

42.

*****BONUS***** The author was surprised by the report because countries didn't ____.

a. review the statistics earlier

b. have a positive outlook

c. predict this negative outcome

43.

What is the main focus of paragraph 2?

a. the harmful emissions generated by China and the US

b. the actions taken to generate clean energy

c. the negative effect of a renewable energy technology

44.

What is located in coastal spaces?

- a. solar panels
- b. roof vegetation
- c. wind technology

45.

What is being installed on top of urban buildings to battle temperature increases?

- a. wind turbines
- b. tar roofs
- c. plants

46.

According to the author, solar power is becoming more commonly known because ____.

- a. solar panels are said to be more economical
- b. government-run alternative energy initiatives are too slow
- c. the panels are not expensive to buy

47.

According to the documentary, what is a significant difference between solar energy and wind energy?

- a. Solar energy is more widely used in the US and China than wind energy.
- b. Solar energy is less efficient than wind energy.
- c. Solar energy makes homes more cost efficient, unlike expensive wind-powered homes.

Part 3

Smart Homes

1 (Due to / Result of / The reason for) the recent article on the advantages of having a smart home, I highly 2 (predict / likely / regret) not looking into this option sooner. In fact, if I 3 (have/had/has) known about its efficiency before, I 4 (never would have imagined / certainly would have considered / doubtfully would've thought of) having one installed. Having a smart home that is economical is 5 (most important than / more than important / more important than) having a traditional home that costs a fortune in monthly bills. The very first smart home ever built was described as being 6 (some of the worst / among the best / one of the most) built houses in the world. Today, smart homes 7 (are being / will be/were being) installed by homeowners to control their lights, appliances, and thermostats remotely. It 8 (was reported/was believed to have/is thought to be) that smart

homeowners feel 90% safer living in their smart home than their previous homes and argue that this surely 9 (might / must / should) be because of their security capabilities. After reading this article, I predict that many people will move towards smart homes within the near future.

Prepared by: Kamal Alatiq

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https://padlet.com/kamalhussinalatiq/t1-12-advanced-writing-_my-childhood-dream-9mbhrek2bkf7ppyk

https://youtu.be/Ga64UWllGhc?si=ZMXES_KCco_f1NwI

0508168294

English Grammar

أسئلة قواعد مهمة جداً من الصف التاسع حتى الثاني عشر متقدم 1/Unit 1

By : Kamal Hussin Mahmoud Al Atiq

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Section 1: Fill in the Blanks (Past and Conditional Forms)

1. After I _____, I drank some water. (play)
2. Before I came, I _____ Ali. (see)
3. He washed his hands after he _____ his lunch. (eat)
4. She _____ the letter before she sent it. (write)
5. By the time I got back, my father _____. (leave)
6. By the time I get back, my father _____. (leave)
7. I won the race because I _____ daily. (train)
8. Because I _____ hard, I passed my Physics exam. (study)
9. After _____, I saw my uncle. (arrive)
10. After _____ ill, I went to the hospital. (have)
11. She had left school before I _____. (arrive)
12. After I had seen him, I _____ him to attend my birthday party. (invite)
13. While I _____, I fell down. (run)
14. When she left her house, it _____. (rain)
15. If I _____, I would have succeeded. (study)

16. If he _____ a book, he would have passed the exam. (have)

17. If they _____ late, they would have missed the bus. (be)

18. If I _____ you, I would pay attention to the teacher. (be)

19. If you are ill, _____ to the hospital. (go)

20. Unless he _____, he won't succeed. (try)

21. I _____ that English is important. (think)

22. I _____ about the importance of English. (think)

23. A: What are you doing?
B: I _____ a shower. (have)

24. I _____ a big blue bus. (have)

25. _____ ill, Ali was absent. (be)

26. _____ many interesting stories in my free time _____ one of my favourite hobbies. (be)

27. Ali or Omar _____ English daily. (speak)

28. Ali and Omar _____ English daily. (speak)

29. Either the teacher or the students _____ us daily. (help)

30. Either the teacher or the student _____ us daily. (help)

31. One of the students _____ beautiful poems in grade 12B. (write)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

1. After I _____, I drank some water.
 - a) play
 - b) had played
 - c) playing
2. Before I _____ Ali, I visited my grandmother.
 - a) see

b) saw
c) seen

3. He washed his hands after _____ his lunch.
a) had eaten
b) ate
c) eating

4. She had already _____ the letter before she sent it.
a) wrote
b) writing
c) written

5. By the time I returned, my father _____.
a) leaves
b) left
c) had left

6. When I get back, my father _____.
a) leaves
b) will leave
c) had left

7. I won the race because I _____.
a) train
b) had trained
c) training

8. Because I _____ hard, I passed my Physics exam.
a) had studied
b) study
c) studying

9. After I _____, I saw my uncle.
a) arrive
b) had arrived
c) arriving

10. Having _____ ill, I decided to go to the hospital.
a) be

b) been
c) being

11. She had left school before I _____.
a) arrive
b) arrived
c) arriving

12. After I had seen him, I _____ him to my birthday party.
a) invite
b) invited
c) inviting

13. While I _____, I fell down.
a) run
b) ran
c) was running

14. When she left her house, it _____.
a) rained
b) was raining
c) rain

15. If I _____ harder, I would have succeeded.
a) study
b) studied
c) had studied

16. If he _____ a book, he would have passed the exam.
a) have
b) had had
c) having

17. If they _____ late, they would have missed the bus.
a) be
b) were
c) are

18. If I _____ you, I would pay attention to the teacher.
a) am

b) were
c) be

19. If you are ill, you should _____ to the hospital.
a) go
b) gone
c) going

20. Unless he _____, he won't succeed.
a) tries
b) try
c) tried

21. I _____ that English is important.
a) think
b) thought
c) thinking

22. I _____ about the importance of English.
a) think
b) thought
c) am thinking

23. A: What are you doing?
B: I _____ a shower.
a) have
b) am having
c) has

24. I _____ a big blue bus when I was a child.
a) have
b) had
c) having

25. _____ ill, Ali was absent from school.
a) Being
b) Be
c) Been

26. _____ many interesting stories in my free time is one of my favourite hobbies.

- a) Reading
- b) Read
- c) Reads

27. Either Ali or Omar _____ English daily.

- a) speak
- b) speaks
- c) speaking

28. Both Ali and Omar _____ English fluently.

- a) speak
- b) speaks
- c) speaking

29. Either the teacher or the students _____ us with our homework.

- a) help
- b) helps
- c) helping

30. Either the teacher or the student _____ us with the project.

- a) help
- b) helps
- c) helping

31. One of the students _____ beautiful poems in grade 12B daily.

- a) write
- b) writes
- c) writing

Section 1: Adverbs (Time and Place)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

1. She usually goes to the gym _____.
 - a) yesterday
 - b) now
 - c) tomorrow
2. He will meet you _____ at the café.
 - a) often
 - b) there
 - c) yesterday
3. The meeting is scheduled for _____ next week.
 - a) always
 - b) next
 - c) frequently
4. They will arrive _____ in the evening.
 - a) soon
 - b) before
 - c) late

Section 2: Adverbs (Degree)

Choose the correct answer for each question. 5. The movie was _____ interesting.

- a) very
- b) seldom
- c) rarely

6. She is _____ excited about the trip.
 - a) quite
 - b) never
 - c) often
7. This puzzle is _____ difficult for me.
 - a) extremely
 - b) usually
 - c) seldom

8. He is _____ late for work.

- a) a little
- b) often
- c) never

Section 3: Present Continuous

Choose the correct answer for each question. 9. They _____ (watch) a documentary right now.

- a) watches
- b) are watching
- c) watched

10. I _____ (read) an interesting book this week.

- a) read
- b) am reading
- c) will read

11. She _____ (study) for her exams at the moment.

- a) studies
- b) is studying
- c) studied

12. We _____ (play) soccer in the park right now.

- a) playing
- b) play
- c) are playing

Section 4: Modals (Present Modals)

Choose the correct answer for each question. 13. You _____ (must/can) finish your homework before dinner.

- a) must
- b) can
- c) might

14. She _____ (should/may) join us for lunch if she has time.

- a) should
- b) may
- c) must

15. They _____ (might/should) go to the doctor if they feel sick.

- a) might
- b) can
- c) should

16. He _____ (could/must) finish his project by Friday.

- a) could
- b) must
- c) may

Section 5: Pronouns (Personal / Subject Pronouns)

Choose the correct answer for each question. 17. _____ are going to the concert tonight.

- a) We
- b) Us
- c) They

18. My brother and I are going to visit _____.

- a) him
- b) he
- c) his

19. _____ is my favorite book.

- a) This
- b) These
- c) They

20. _____ enjoy playing video games.

- a) They
- b) Them
- c) Their

Section 6: Past Simple

Choose the correct answer for each question. 21. She _____ (be) at the party last night.

- a) is
- b) was
- c) were

22. They _____ (go) to the museum yesterday.

- a) goes
- b) gone
- c) went

23. He _____ (see) his friends last weekend.

- a) seen
- b) saw
- c) see

24. We _____ (have) dinner at 7 PM.

- a) had
- b) have
- c) having

Section 7: Passive Voice

Choose the correct answer for each question. 25. The book _____ (write) by the famous author.

- a) is written
- b) was written
- c) wrote

26. The cookies _____ (bake) by my mother yesterday.

- a) were baked
- b) baked
- c) are baked

27. The project _____ (complete) on time by the students.

- a) completed
- b) was completed
- c) is completed

28. The song _____ (sing) by the choir last night.

- a) was sung
- b) sung
- c) is sung

Section 8: Present Perfect Simple

Choose the correct answer for each question. 29. I _____ (not/see) that movie yet.

- a) haven't seen
- b) didn't see
- c) don't see

30. They _____ (travel) to five countries this year.

- a) travel
- b) have traveled
- c) traveled

31. She _____ (just/finish) her homework.

- a) just finished
- b) finished
- c) has just finished

32. We _____ (be) friends for over ten years.

- a) were
- b) have been
- c) are

Section 9: Conditionals (Zero Conditional)

Choose the correct answer for each question. 33. If you heat ice, it _____ (melt).

- a) melt
- b) melts
- c) melted

34. When it rains, the ground _____ (become) wet.

- a) becomes
- b) is becoming
- c) became

35. If you mix red and blue, you _____ (get) purple.

- a) get
- b) gets
- c) getting

36. If the sun sets, it _____ (get) dark.

- a) gets
- b) got
- c) getting

Model Answers

(Answers to be filled in after completing the exam)

Section 1: Fill in the Blanks (Adverbs and Modals)

1. She usually wakes up _____.
2. You _____ (must/can) finish your homework before watching TV.
3. The test was _____ difficult.
4. They are sitting _____.
5. You _____ (should/must) try this new restaurant; it's amazing.

Section 2: Verb Forms (Present Continuous and Past Simple)

6. They _____ (play) soccer in the park right now.

7. Last week, she _____ (go) to the museum.
8. I _____ (read) a fascinating book at the moment.
9. He _____ (visit) his grandparents last summer.
10. We _____ (wait) for the bus right now.

Section 3: Present Perfect Simple

11. He _____ (not/see) that movie yet.
12. They _____ (travel) to five countries so far.

Section 4: Conditionals (Zero Conditional)

13. If it rains, the ground _____ (become) wet.
14. If you heat ice, it _____ (turn) into water.

Section 5: Pronouns and Passive Voice

15. My sister and I love hiking. _____ often go on weekends.
16. The chef cooks the meal. The meal _____ (cook) by the chef.

Section 1: Adverbs (Time and Place) (10 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

1. She usually goes to the gym _____. a) yesterday
b) now
c) tomorrow
2. He will meet you _____ at the café. a) often
b) there
c) yesterday

3. The meeting is scheduled for _____ next week. a) always
b) next
c) frequently

4. They will arrive _____ in the evening. a) soon
b) before
c) late

Section 2: Adverbs (Degree) (10 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

5. The movie was _____ interesting. a) very
b) seldom
c) rarely

6. She is _____ excited about the trip. a) quite
b) never
c) often

7. This puzzle is _____ difficult for me. a) extremely
b) usually
c) seldom

8. He is _____ late for work. a) a little
b) often
c) never

Section 3: Present Continuous (10 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

9. They _____ (watch) a documentary right now. a) watches
b) are watching
c) watched

10. I _____ (read) an interesting book this week. a) read
b) am reading
c) will read

11. She _____ (study) for her exams at the moment. a) studies
b) is studying
c) studied

12. We _____ (play) soccer in the park right now. a) playing
b) play
c) are playing

Section 4: Modals (Present Modals) (10 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

13. You _____ (must/can) finish your homework before dinner.
a) must
b) can
c) might

14. She _____ (should/may) join us for lunch if she has time.
a) should
b) may
c) must

15. They _____ (might/should) go to the doctor if they feel sick. a) might
b) can
c) should

16. He _____ (could/must) finish his project by Friday. a) could
b) must
c) may

Section 5: Pronouns (Personal / Subject Pronouns) (5 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

17. _____ are going to the concert tonight. a) We
b) Us
c) They

18. My brother and I are going to visit _____. a) him
b) he
c) his

19. _____ is my favorite book. a) This
b) These
c) They

20. _____ enjoy playing video games. a) They
b) Them
c) Their

Section 6: Past Simple (10 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

21. She _____ (be) at the party last night. a) is
b) was
c) were

22. They _____ (go) to the museum yesterday. a) goes
b) gone
c) went

23. He _____ (see) his friends last weekend. a) seen
b) saw
c) see

24. We _____ (have) dinner at 7 PM. a) had
b) have
c) having

Section 7: Passive Voice (5 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

25. The book _____ (write) by the famous author. a) is written
b) was written
c) wrote

26. The cookies _____ (bake) by my mother yesterday. a) were baked
b) baked
c) are baked

27. The project _____ (complete) on time by the students. a) completed
b) was completed
c) is completed

28. The song _____ (sing) by the choir last night. a) was sung
b) sung
c) is sung

Section 8: Present Perfect Simple (10 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

29. I _____ (not/see) that movie yet. a) haven't seen
b) didn't see
c) don't see

30. They _____ (travel) to five countries this year. a) travel
b) have travelled
c) travelled

31. She _____ (just/finish) her homework. a) just finished
b) finished
c) has just finished

32. We _____ (be) friends for over ten years. a) were
b) have been
c) are

Section 9: Conditionals (Zero Conditional) (5 marks)

Choose the correct answer for each question.

33. If you heat ice, it _____ (melt). a) melt
b) melts
c) melted

34. When it rains, the ground _____ (become) wet. a) becomes
b) is becoming
c) became

35. If you mix red and blue, you _____ (get) purple. a) get
b) gets
c) getting

36. If the sun sets, it _____ (get) dark. a) gets
b) got
c) getting

Model Answers: English Exam

Section 1: Adverbs (Time and Place)

1. b) now
2. b) there
3. b) next
4. a) soon

Section 2: Adverbs (Degree) 5. a) very 6. a) quite 7. a) extremely 8. a) a little

Section 3: Present Continuous 9. b) are watching 10. b) am reading 11. b) is studying 12. c) are playing

Section 4: Modals (Present Modals) 13. a) must 14. b) may 15. c) should 16. b) must

Section 5: Pronouns (Personal / Subject Pronouns) 17. a) We 18. a) him 19. a) This 20. a) They

Section 6: Past Simple 21. b) was 22. c) went 23. b) saw 24. a) had

Section 7: Passive Voice 25. b) was written 26. a) were baked 27. b) was completed 28. a) was sung

Section 8: Present Perfect Simple 29. a) haven't seen 30. b) have traveled 31. c) has just finished 32. b) have been

Section 9: Conditionals (Zero Conditional) 33. b) melts 34. a) becomes 35. a) get 36. a) gets

Section 1: Fill in the Blanks (Adverbs and Modals) (15 marks)

1. Complete the sentence with an appropriate adverb of time:

"She usually wakes up _____."
(*early, now, rarely*)

2. Fill in the blank with the correct modal verb:

"You _____ (must/can) finish your homework before watching TV!"

3. Complete the sentence with an adverb of degree:

"The test was _____ difficult."
(*quite, extremely, never*)

4. Complete the sentence with an appropriate adverb of place:

"They are sitting _____."
(*here, yesterday, quickly*)

5. Fill in the blank with the correct modal verb:

"You _____ (should/must) try this new restaurant; it's amazing."

Section 2: Verb Forms (Present Continuous and Past Simple) (15 marks)

6. Fill in the blank with the correct present continuous form:

"They _____ (play) soccer in the park right now."

7. Fill in the blank with the correct past simple form:

"Last week, she _____ (go) to the museum."

8. Fill in the blank with the correct present continuous form:
"I _____ (read) a fascinating book at the moment."

9. Fill in the blank with the correct past simple form:
"He _____ (visit) his grandparents last summer."

10. Fill in the blank with the correct present continuous form:
"We _____ (wait) for the bus right now."

Section 3: Present Perfect Simple (10 marks)

11. Fill in the blank with the correct present perfect form:
"He _____ (not/see) that movie yet."

12. Fill in the blank with the correct present perfect form:
"They _____ (travel) to five countries so far."

Section 4: Conditionals (Zero Conditional) (10 marks)

13. Complete the sentence:
"If it rains, the ground _____ (become) wet."

14. Complete the sentence:
"If you heat ice, it _____ (turn) into water."

Section 5: Pronouns and Passive Voice (5 marks)

15. Fill in the blank with the correct pronoun:
"My sister and I love hiking. _____ often go on weekends."

16. Rewrite the sentence in the passive voice:
"The chef cooks the meal."
"The meal _____ (cook) by the chef."

1: Determiners (Quantifiers)

1. I have _____ apples than I thought. a) fewer
b) less
c) little

2. She has _____ time to finish her project. a) many
b) much
c) several

Section 2: Past Time (Used to / Would) (5 marks)

3. When I was a child, I _____ play outside every day. a) would
b) used to
c) both

4. We _____ go camping in the summer. a) used to
b) would
c) both

Section 3: Present Time (Present Perfect Continuous) (5 marks)

5. They _____ waiting for you for over an hour. a) have been
b) are
c) were

6. I _____ studying English since last year. a) have been
b) am
c) used to

Section 4: Adverbs (Degree) (5 marks)

7. She is _____ talented in music. a) quite
b) very
c) much

8. He is _____ interested in learning new languages. a) a little
b) slightly
c) extremely

Section 5: Conjunctions (Coordinating) (5 marks)

9. I wanted to go for a walk, _____ it started to rain. a) but
b) so
c) and

10. She can cook, _____ she doesn't like to. a) or
b) yet
c) and

Section 6: Prepositions (Time) (5 marks)

11. The meeting starts _____ 10 AM. a) in
b) at
c) on

12. I was born _____ June. a) in
b) on
c) at

Section 7: Phrasal Verbs (Non-Separable) (5 marks)

13. Please _____ your homework before you go out. a) hand in
b) look for
c) give up

14. They need to _____ the project on time. a) put off
b) carry out
c) turn down

Section 8: Future Time (Future Time - Present Continuous) (5 marks)

15. I _____ to the cinema tomorrow. a) go
b) am going
c) going

16. They _____ a party next weekend. a) have
b) are having
c) will have

Total: 50 Marks

Model Answers

Section 1: Determiners (Quantifiers)

1. a) fewer
2. b) much

Section 2: Past Time (Used to / Would) 3. b) used to

4. a) used to

Section 3: Present Time (Present Perfect Continuous) 5. a) have been

6. a) have been

Section 4: Adverbs (Degree) 7. b) very

8. c) extremely

Section 5: Conjunctions (Coordinating) 9. a) but

10. b) yet

Section 6: Prepositions (Time) 11. b) at

12. a) in

Section 7: Phrasal Verbs (Non-Separable) 13. a) hand in

14. b) carry out

Section 8: Future Time (Future Time - Present Continuous) 15. b) am going

16. b) are having

Questions

Section 1: Past Time (Past Simple) (Including Verb 'To Be')

1. What _____ (be) your favorite game when you were a child?
2. She _____ (visit) her grandparents last weekend.

Section 2: Past Time (Past Continuous)

3. While I _____ (read), my sister _____ (watch) TV.
4. They _____ (play) soccer when it started to rain.

Section 3: Past Time (Past Perfect Simple)

5. By the time I arrived, they _____ (already/eat) dinner.
6. She _____ (finish) her homework before going to the party.

Section 4: Past Time (Used To / Would)

7. What games _____ you _____ (play) when you were younger?
8. I _____ (not like) broccoli when I was a kid.

Section 5: Reported Speech (Reporting Verbs)

9. He said that he _____ (be) tired after the long journey.
10. She asked if I _____ (go) to the concert last night.

Section 6: Determiners (Quantifiers)

11. There are _____ (few/little) apples in the basket.
12. She has _____ (many/much) friends in her class.

Section 7: Adjectives (Comparatives)

13. This book is _____ (interesting) than the last one I read.
14. He is _____ (tall) than his brother.

Section 8: Adjectives (Superlatives)

15. This is the _____ (good) movie I've ever seen.
16. She is the _____ (smart) student in the class.

Section 9: Adverbs (Degree)

17. The exam was _____ (quite/extremely) difficult.
18. He is _____ (very/somewhat) talented at playing the piano.

Section 10: Adverbs (Sequencing)

19. First, I _____ (wake up), and then I _____ (have) breakfast.
20. After I _____ (finish) my homework, I went for a walk.

Model Answers

(Answers to be filled in after completing the exam)

Section 1: Fill in the Blanks (Adverbs and Modals)

1. She usually wakes up _____.
2. You _____ (must/can) finish your homework before watching TV.
3. The test was _____ difficult.
4. They are sitting _____.
5. You _____ (should/must) try this new restaurant; it's amazing.

Section 2: Verb Forms (Present Continuous and Past Simple)

6. They _____ (play) soccer in the park right now.
7. Last week, she _____ (go) to the museum.
8. I _____ (read) a fascinating book at the moment.
9. He _____ (visit) his grandparents last summer.
10. We _____ (wait) for the bus right now.

Section 3: Present Perfect Simple

11. He _____ (not/see) that movie yet.
12. They _____ (travel) to five countries so far.

Section 4: Conditionals (Zero Conditional)

13. If it rains, the ground _____ (become) wet.
14. If you heat ice, it _____ (turn) into water.

Section 5: Pronouns and Passive Voice

15. My sister and I love hiking. _____ often go on weekends.
16. The chef cooks the meal. The meal _____ (cook) by the chef.

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Q18: After having _____ the beach, it was ready for tourists to return to.

- A. clean
- B. cleaned
- C. cleaning

Q19: The manager, who _____ the project very closely, was surprised at the issues that came up.

- A. isn't being followed
- B. have been following
- C. hadn't been following

Q20: Your books _____ yet. I haven't had a text about it.

- A. can't have been delivered
- B. might to be delivered
- C. must have gone delivering

Q21: I need to know - _____ before you make a decision?

- A. the evidence will it have been reviewed
- B. will the evidence have been reviewed
- C. has it the evidence will be reviewed

Q22: The company reduced their carbon emissions by 50%, _____ a major step towards sustainability.

- A. that is
- B. which it is
- C. which is

Q23: _____ the report, she felt more informed about the issue.

- A. After having read
- B. Having after read
- C. After have been reading

Q24: The team that _____ were the ones who won the competition.

- A. had been practised every day
- B. had been practising daily
- C. had being practising the most

Q25: I still can't switch on this computer. The power port _____.

- A. might need to be replaced
- B. may want that it is replacing
- C. must it has to be replaced

Q26: By the time people arrive, all the food _____ on the tables.

- A. will be placing
- B. has been placed
- C. will have been placed

Q27: They decided to cancel the trip to Paris, _____ was a shame because they were looking forward to it.

- A. which

- B. where
- C. who

Q28: _____ about the decision, the team were ready to take action.

- A. After they are informed
- B. After they will inform
- C. After being informed

Q29: The students, who _____ hours, finally took a break.

- A. had been studying for
- B. had studied since
- C. have been studying while

Q30: Given how tired she looks, she _____ late into the night.

- A. must to be have worked
- B. must have been working
- C. might be being working

Q31: Don't worry, all the work _____ by the time you come back from your holiday.

- A. will have been completed
- B. will have been completing
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- B. already leaving
- C. always been left

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- A. Taking the long view
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Q46: The product _____ when the fault was detected.

- A. having been ready for delivery
- B. have to be deliver
- C. had already been delivered

MODEL ANSWERS

Q18: After having _____ the beach, it was ready for tourists to return to.

- **Answer:** B. cleaned

Q19: The manager, who _____ the project very closely, was surprised at the issues that came up.

- **Answer:** C. hadn't been following

Q20: Your books _____ yet. I haven't had a text about it.

- **Answer:** A. can't have been delivered

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أسئلة هامة جدا في القواعد 8.1 Grammar: 8.1

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- A. requested Saif has written
- B. encouraged Saif to write
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- C. which he worked

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Q42: Hind ____ an electric car for her daughter.

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- B. has hoped to bought
- C. was hoping to buy

Q43: I asked Amna, ____ about the incident.

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- B. how is to know
- C. who already knew

Q44: I ____ a greenhouse.

- A. am to plan to built
- B. was planning to build
- C. planned to building

Q45: Hamad ____ the cat he rescued, but he did.

- A. wasn't intending to keep
- B. hasn't intended as kept
- C. didn't keep intending

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- A. who wrote
- B. that writes
- C. when written

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- **Answer:** B. thought you were travelling

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أسئلة هامة جدا في القواعد

Grammar: 7.2

Q26: If I had gone to the library yesterday, I _____ the delivery of the package with the item that I desperately need.

- A. would have missed
- B. was missing
- C. will miss
- D. I don't know

Q27: _____ did he realise that the valet at the restaurant had damaged his car.

- A. Just as Ahmed arrives home
- B. Only when Ahmed arrived home
- C. As soon as Ahmed was arriving home
- D. I don't know

Q28: _____ is going to pick up his daughter's vehicle next week?

- A. Will it her father that
- B. Was it her father when
- C. Is it her father who
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- A. would have been
- B. should have gone

- C. could have left
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Q30: The architect was ____ the most innovative designer because he used unconventional materials.

- A. known as
- B. turned out to be
- C. recognised as one
- D. I don't know

Q31: If I ____ the order sooner, I would have received the discount.

- A. having to place
- B. had placed
- C. have been placing
- D. I don't know

Q32: ____ do I approve the way our groups completed the project.

- A. In no way
- B. Absolutely not
- C. It is doubtful
- D. I don't know

Q33: ____ call the student's parents to make sure she was okay after she missed several days of school.

- A. When the teacher thought to
- B. What the principal did was
- C. How the students suggested that they
- D. I don't know

Q34: Huda _____ in her current job, but she worked so far from where she lived.

- A. should stay
- B. could have stayed
- C. would be staying
- D. I don't know

Q35: Based on the events _____, the series proved to be very popular.

- A. described in the book
- B. describing the books
- C. a description of the books
- D. I don't know

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- B. because of
- C. despite about
- D. I don't know

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- A. absolutely not at all
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- A. Certainly being
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Name: ----- Grade: -----

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	Qualities for Success: In your opinion, what qualities are essential for someone to succeed in the competitive job market in the UAE? Write 2 sentences.
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	Career Aspiration: What career do you aspire to have in the UAE in the future? Qualifications & Qualities: What qualifications and personal qualities are necessary to achieve this goal? Advantages & Disadvantages: What are the advantages and disadvantages of pursuing this career in the UAE?

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Career Choice: Write about 120-200 words on your career aspiration in the UAE.</p> <p>Qualifications & Personal Qualities: What do you need to achieve your goal?</p> <p>Advantages & Disadvantages: Discuss the pros and cons of this career path.</p>
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: In Dubai, Layla feels unfulfilled despite her success. Inspired by a wise elder at a cultural festival, she decides to uplift local artisans, finding purpose in community impact.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think Layla's decision to help the community stemmed from genuine desire or other influences?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	Reflections on the UAE's Growth: In your opinion, what significant changes have shaped the UAE over the past few decades? Write 2 sentences.
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	Historical Context: What historical events or developments do you believe were pivotal in transforming the UAE? Key Figures: Who were influential leaders or visionaries? Impact Assessment: What are the advantages and disadvantages of these changes?

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Reflecting on the Past: Write about 120-200 words discussing key transformations in the UAE.</p> <p>Historical Significance: What events or figures stand out?</p> <p>Consequences: What are the positive and negative impacts of these changes on society?</p>
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: In the UAE, an elder recalls the modest beginnings of the nation and contrasts them with its current status as a global hub. Inspired by this reflection, he shares stories with the youth, emphasizing the importance of preserving cultural heritage while embracing progress.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think the elder's motivations are purely about preserving history, or do they reflect a desire to guide future generations?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	<p>Vision for the Future: In your opinion, what innovations or changes do you believe will shape the UAE in the next decade? Write 2 sentences.</p>
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	<p>Future Aspirations: What goals do you have for yourself or your community in the coming years?</p> <p>Necessary Skills: What skills or knowledge will you need to achieve these goals?</p> <p>Challenges & Opportunities: What are the potential challenges and opportunities you foresee?</p>

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Looking Ahead: Write about 120-200 words on your vision for the future in the UAE.</p> <p>Innovations & Changes: Discuss what changes you anticipate.</p> <p>Personal Impact: How do you plan to contribute to this future?</p>
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: A young entrepreneur in the UAE dreams of creating a sustainable startup. Inspired by the country's vision for the future, she faces obstacles but remains determined, believing that her efforts can contribute to a greener tomorrow.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think her motivation stems solely from personal ambition, or is it influenced by a broader sense of responsibility?</p>

Part	Description
	<p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	<p>Cultural Importance: In your opinion, why are cultural customs and traditions significant in the UAE? Write 2 sentences.</p>
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	<p>Cultural Exploration: What specific aspects of UAE culture and customs would you like to learn more about?</p> <p>Key Traditions: Identify important traditions or festivals and their significance.</p> <p>Cultural Impact: What are the advantages and challenges of preserving these customs in a modern society?</p>

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Cultural Reflection: Write about 120-200 words discussing the rich culture and customs of the UAE.</p> <p>Traditions & Festivals: Highlight key customs or festivals.</p> <p>Personal Connection: Share how these customs impact your identity or community.</p>
Part 4: Making	<p>Scenario: During a cultural festival in the UAE, a group of young people celebrates traditional practices while also embracing modern</p>

Part	Description
Inference (5 marks)	<p>influences. They reflect on the importance of balancing heritage with contemporary life.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think this blending of old and new enhances cultural identity, or could it dilute traditional values?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	<p>Impact of Technology: In your opinion, how has technology transformed daily life in the UAE? Write 2 sentences.</p>
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	<p>Future Innovations: What technological advancements do you think will shape the future of the UAE?</p> <p>Skills Needed: What skills will be important to thrive in this tech-driven environment?</p> <p>Benefits & Challenges: What are the advantages and potential drawbacks of these advancements?</p>

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Technological Evolution: Write about 120-200 words discussing the role of technology in the UAE.</p> <p>Key Innovations: Highlight significant technological changes.</p> <p>Personal Vision: How do you envision technology affecting your life or career in the future?</p>

Part	Description
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: In a tech-driven UAE, a young programmer develops an app to improve education access. As she navigates challenges, she reflects on technology's potential to bridge gaps and enhance lives.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think her motivation to create this app is driven more by personal ambition or a desire to help others?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	<p>Diversity of People: In your opinion, how does the diversity of the population in the UAE enrich its culture and society? Write 2 sentences.</p>
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	<p>Understanding Communities: What specific communities or groups within the UAE would you like to learn more about?</p> <p>Cultural Contributions: Identify key contributions made by different people to UAE society.</p> <p>Benefits & Challenges: What are the advantages and challenges of living in such a diverse society?</p>

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>People and Society: Write about 120-200 words discussing the various communities in the UAE.</p> <p>Cultural Exchange: Highlight how different groups contribute to the nation's identity.</p> <p>Personal Experience: Share any personal experiences or interactions that illustrate this diversity.</p>

Part	Description
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: At a multicultural event in the UAE, individuals from various backgrounds share their stories and traditions. They express how these exchanges foster understanding and unity.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think these interactions help strengthen national identity, or do they create divisions?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	<p>Importance of Family: In your opinion, how does family shape an individual's values and identity in the UAE? Write 2 sentences.</p>
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	<p>Family Structures: What different family structures exist in the UAE, and how do they impact social dynamics?</p> <p>Cultural Traditions: Identify key family traditions and their significance.</p> <p>Benefits & Challenges: What are the advantages and challenges of family life in a modern society?</p>

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Family Dynamics: Write about 120-200 words discussing the role of family in the UAE.</p> <p>Traditions & Values: Highlight important family traditions.</p> <p>Personal Reflection: Share how your family influences your life and decisions.</p>

Part	Description
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: During a family gathering in the UAE, members share stories that highlight their heritage and values. They reflect on how these traditions strengthen their bonds.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think the emphasis on family traditions helps maintain cultural identity, or could it hinder individual growth?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	<p>Significance of Places: In your opinion, how do significant places in the UAE contribute to the country's identity and culture? Write 2 sentences.</p>
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	<p>Key Locations: What places in the UAE are important to you, and why?</p> <p>Cultural and Historical Sites: Identify key cultural or historical sites and their significance.</p> <p>Tourism Impact: What are the advantages and challenges of tourism related to these places?</p>

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Exploring Places: Write about 120-200 words discussing notable places in the UAE.</p> <p>Cultural Heritage: Highlight what makes these places special.</p> <p>Personal Experience: Share any personal experiences you have had in these locations.</p>

Part	Description
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: While visiting a historical site in the UAE, tourists and locals share stories about its significance, fostering a sense of community and pride.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think these interactions enhance cultural appreciation among visitors and residents, or do they create a divide?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	<p>Importance of Routines: In your opinion, how do daily routines contribute to a person's productivity and well-being in the UAE? Write 2 sentences.</p>
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	<p>Personal Routines: What does your typical daily routine look like?</p> <p>Cultural Practices: Identify any cultural or religious practices that influence daily routines in the UAE.</p> <p>Benefits & Challenges: What are the advantages and challenges of maintaining a daily routine?</p>

Part	Description
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Exploring Routines: Write about 120-200 words discussing daily routines in the UAE.</p> <p>Cultural Influences: Highlight how culture shapes these routines.</p> <p>Personal Reflection: Share how your routine impacts your life and well-being.</p>

Part	Description
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: In a bustling UAE city, people share their daily routines, balancing work, family, and leisure. They reflect on how these routines help them manage stress and maintain connections.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think daily routines enhance community bonds, or do they lead to a sense of isolation?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>

Part	Description
Part 1: Opinion (5 marks)	<p>Understanding Emotions: In your opinion, how do feelings and emotions play a role in personal relationships in the UAE? Write 2 sentences.</p>
Part 2: Planning (5 marks)	<p>Emotional Awareness: What emotions do you find most challenging to express, and why?</p> <p>Cultural Influences: Identify how culture affects emotional</p>

Part	Description
	<p>expression in the UAE.</p> <p>Benefits & Challenges: What are the advantages and challenges of discussing feelings openly?</p>
Part 3: Writing (25 Marks)	<p>Exploring Emotions: Write about 120-200 words discussing the importance of feelings and emotions in daily life.</p> <p>Cultural Context: Highlight how cultural factors shape emotional expression.</p> <p>Personal Experience: Share an experience where expressing your emotions impacted your relationships.</p>

Part	Description
Part 4: Making Inference (5 marks)	<p>Scenario: During a community gathering in the UAE, individuals share their feelings about recent events, fostering understanding and empathy.</p> <p>Inference (2 marks): Do you think sharing feelings in this context helps build stronger connections, or could it lead to vulnerability?</p> <p>Justification (3 marks): Provide your reasoning.</p>