

## Summative Assessment Guidance - T1 - 2024-2025 - English Language

السادة أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء اليكم شرح المطلوب في اختبار - الفصل الأول - 2024/2023 - مادة اللغة الإنجليزية

Grade : 12 Advanced

Prepared by: Kamal Alatiq

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

[https://padlet.com/kamalhussinalatiq/t1-12-advanced-writing-\\_my-childhood-dream-9mbhrek2bkf7ppyk](https://padlet.com/kamalhussinalatiq/t1-12-advanced-writing-_my-childhood-dream-9mbhrek2bkf7ppyk)

[https://youtu.be/Ga64UWllGhc?si=ZMXES\\_KCco\\_f1NwI](https://youtu.be/Ga64UWllGhc?si=ZMXES_KCco_f1NwI)

Date of the exam تاريخ الاختبار	سوف يحدد لاحقا	Exam Platform منصة الاختبار	40%- Writing – Swift Assess 60%-Reading – Swift Assess
Exam Sessions فترات الاختبار محتمل	Session1 (Writing) From 12:00 pm – 01:30 pm (1 hour 30 min) Session1 (Reading) From 1:30 pm – 2:30 pm (1 hour)		
Topics Covered الموضوعات المغطاة	Culture and customs, technology, people الثقافة والعادات والتقاليد / التكنولوجيا / الناس		

Culture and customs	Technology	People
venue	functional	mature
occasion	capacity	respectful
expense	artificial intelligence	optimism
representative	guidance	pessimism
celebration	interpret	identity
appropriately	transform	concentration
interruption	electronic	practical

## Exam Specificationsمواصفات الاختبار

**1.Writing** ( 40% of the exam mark)

**Opinion** (5 marks)

Students are asked to produce atleast two sentences that contain their opinion about the topic of anessay prompt.

### SAMPLES

In at least two sentences, express your opinion on how technology has transformed the way people celebrate important occasions. Be sure to include your thoughts on whether this transformation is beneficial or detrimental to cultural identity, using vocabulary such as “respectful,” “optimism,” “pessimism,” and “identity.”

Write at least two sentences expressing your views on the use of artificial intelligence in organizing celebrations. Include your perspective on whether it is a practical approach or if it leads to a loss of meaningful connections, using words like “functional,” “mature,” “pessimism,” and “celebration.”

**الكتابة** (40% من درجة

الاختبار)

**سؤال الرأي (5 درجات)**

يطلب رأيك في موضوع ما او  
موضوع الكتابة مثلا التكنولوجيا

**سؤال المخطط (5 درجات)**

يطلب من الطلبة انشاء مخطط لقصتهم.

وتتنوع المخططات. على سبيل المثال

يمكن أن يشمل المخطط على النقاط

الهامة في مقدمة وعرض وخاتمة المقال أو

مخطط ذهني

المخطط ممكن يكون على شكل دائرة

يخرج منها خطوط في وسط الدائرة تكتب

- In at least two sentences, share your opinion on whether globalization enriches or threatens cultural identity. Use terms like “representative,” “mature,” “optimism,” and “respectful” in your response.

-----

Write at least two sentences on whether community involvement strengthens or complicates cultural events. Incorporate vocabulary such as “respectful,” “mature,” “optimism,” and “guidance” in your answer.

What is your opinion about the technology ?

In my opinion, I think -----because -----

-----

### Plan Question (5 marks)

Students are asked to produce a plan to answer an essay prompt.

Students are asked to create **a plan** for their essay. Plans can vary . For example, it can be “the main points in the introduction, body, and conclusion of the essay or a mind map

### SAMPLES

العنوان وتضع الأشياء المطلوبة على رأس  
الخطوط ثم تضع امثلة لكل خط  
ممکن تضع نقاط بسيطة في المقدمة  
والعرض الأول والعرض الثاني ويجب  
الإجابة عن الأسئلة الثلاثة باختصار  
والاشارة لما سوف تقوم بالكتابة عنه

Introduction مقدمة

تعريف الموضوع بشكل

جيد ثم إعطاء امثلة

توضيحية / باختصار

شديد المقارنة بين الماضي

والحاضر ثم تلخيص

الفكرة // لا يشترط جمل

بل أفكار

Body العرض الأول

التحدث عن الإيجابيات ان

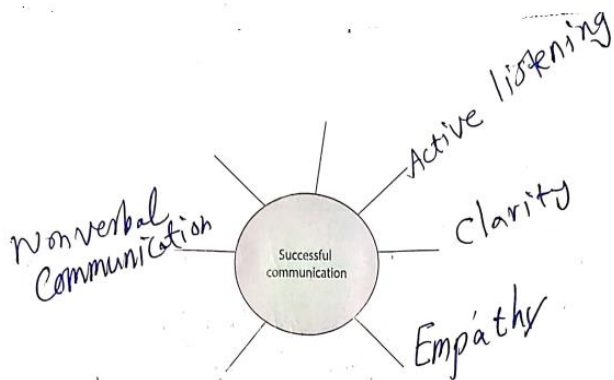
طلبت واجابة الأسئلة

Students are asked to produce **a plan** to answer the following essay prompt: "Discuss the impact of technology on cultural customs and personal interactions during celebrations."

Create a plan for your essay that includes the main points you will address in the introduction, body, and conclusion. You can present your plan as a structured outline or a mind map.

Discuss how social media has changed the way people communicate and interact in their daily lives.

Discuss the implications of artificial intelligence on the job market and the future of work.



خصوصاً السؤال الأول //

يشترط جمل

Body العرض الثاني 2

التحدث عن السلبيات ان

طلبت والاجابة عن

السؤال الثاني //

جمل

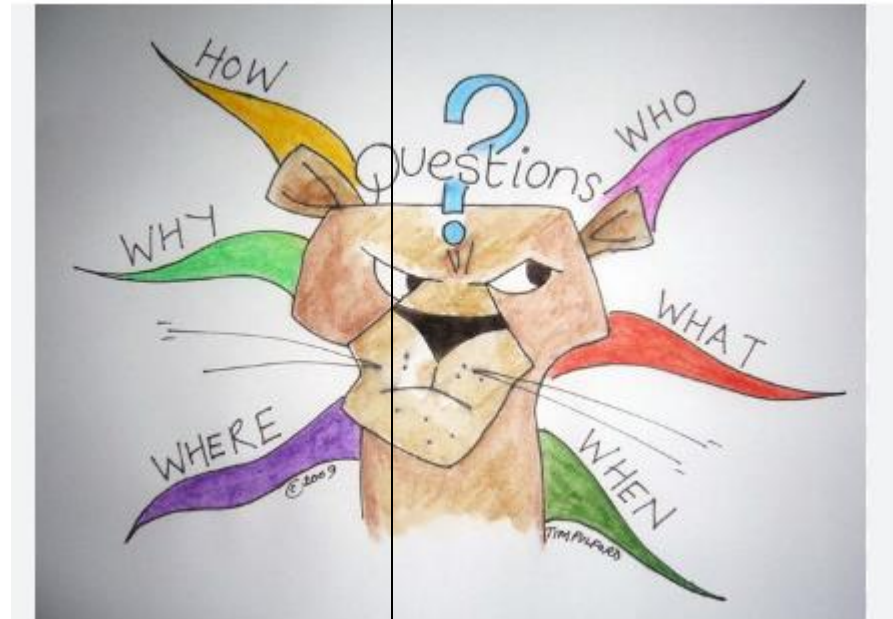
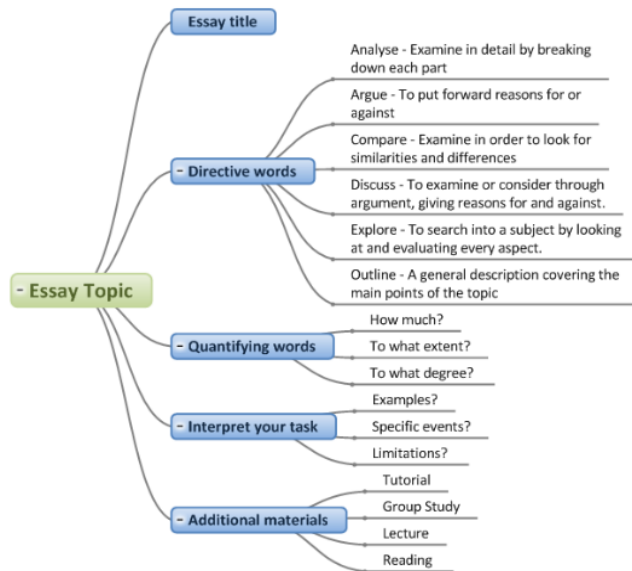
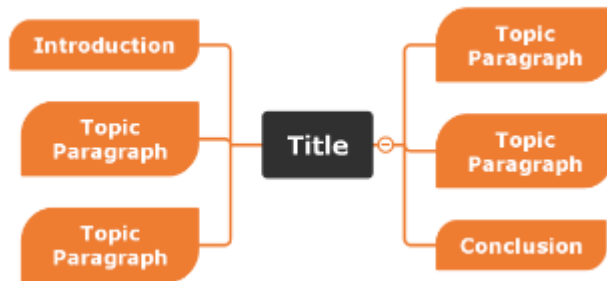
Conclusion الخاتمة

تلخيص الموضوع والاجابة

عن السؤال الثالث ثم

إعطاء الراي باختصار على

شكل نقاط



## مهمة الكتابة الرئيسية: (25 درجة)

يقوم الطلبة باستخدام المخطط الذي أنشأوه لكتابة مقال عن نفس الموضوع في المخطط فيما لا يقل عن 170 كلمة.

## Main Writing Task: (25 marks)

Students are asked to produce an extended text in response to a prompt and three bullet points

Students are asked to use the plan they have created to write at least **170**-word essay about the same topic in the plan.

Write a 170-word essay about the impact of technology on cultural customs and celebrations.

### مقدمة Introduction

تعريف الموضوع بشكل جيد ثم إعطاء

أمثلة توضيحية المقارنة بين الماضي

والحاضر ثم تلخيص الفكرة

### العرض الأول Body 1

Write a 170-word essay about the role of artificial intelligence in shaping modern communication.

Write a 170-word essay about the evolution of community celebrations in the digital age.

Write a 170-word essay about the importance of cultural identity in a globalized world.

# SAMPLE

## Introduction

-----is one of the most important thing in our daily life. It paves the way for us to get by. Many people use-----to ----- . In the past, it ----- . Nowadays,----- . -----is considered very crucial as it-----

## Body 1

I will shed light on the pros/advantages/ of ----- . As a rule of thumb, -----saves much time----- . It helps us----- . Needless to say that ----- . It ----- .

## Body 2

When it comes to shortcomings of ----- , we can say that it ----- . Moreover, sometimes , it -----

## التحدث عن الإيجابيات ان طلبت واجابة

### الأسئلة خصوصا السؤال الأول

### Body 2 العرض الثاني

### التحدث عن السلبيات ان طلبت

### والاجابة عن السؤال الثاني

### Conclusion الخاتمة

### تلخيص الموضوع والاجابة عن السؤال

### الثالث ثم إعطاء الرأي

## سؤال الاستنتاج (درجتان)

يعطى الطلبة نص طويل نوعا ما على شكل قصة مثلا ويطلب من الطالب معرفة نهاية القصة او ماذا سوف يحدث لبطل القصة او ما المتوقع من حدث ما وسؤال الاستنتاج يعتمد على الفهم العام للقصة ومعرفة الفكرة الرئيسة وتوقع الإجابة على ضوء القصة مع الاهتمام ببعض التفاصيل الموجودة في النص ومحاولة الربط بينها وبين المطلوب

----- . Many people-----

-----

### **Conclusion**

**To conclude, in my opinion, I think that -----is a double-edged weapon as -----**

**It ----- . We should make use of the ----- side and try to minimize the -----.**

**Anyway, -----**

### **Inference Question (2 marks)**

Students are given a short text and are asked a question to infer some details based on the given information in the text.

#### **SAMPLE**

Despite the rain, the community festival was bustling with activity. Colorful tents lined the park, and laughter echoed as families participated in games and enjoyed local food vendors. While some attendees were soaked from the downpour, they didn't seem to mind. They gathered around the stage to watch the local band perform, their spirits high. The festival organizers had provided ponchos and umbrellas, ensuring that everyone could enjoy the occasion regardless of the weather.

### **Inference Question (2 marks)**

**I think that -----**

**-----because -----**

-----

-----

-----

-----يشبه سؤال

إعطاء الرأي

### **سؤال التبرير (3 درجات)**

يطلب من الطلاب تبرير اجاباتهم على سؤال الاستنتاج السابق مدعين اجاباتهم بمعلومات موجودة داخل النص.مثلا لماذا اجابتك هي افضل إجابة

**My answer is the best because -----**

-----

**-----as it is mentioned in paragraph ( ) line( ) I quote some evidence that support my answer” -----**

**Based on the text, what can you infer about the community's priorities during the festival? Support your answer with evidence from the text.**

**Model Answer**

The community values enjoyment and togetherness over personal comfort, as shown by their participation in festival activities despite the rain. Attendees' willingness to get soaked indicates they prioritize the experience and camaraderie. The organizers' provision of ponchos and umbrellas further emphasizes their commitment to fostering community spirit and ensuring everyone can enjoy the event.

**Using the provided text, justify your answer about the community's priorities during the festival. Include specific information from the text to support your response.**

The community prioritizes enjoyment and togetherness, participating in the festival despite the rain. Their willingness to engage in activities, along with the organizers providing ponchos and umbrellas, highlights a strong commitment to maintaining a joyful atmosphere.

**I think that -----because -----**

-----

**Justification Question (3 marks)**

Students are then asked to justify their answer to the inference question supporting their answer with information from the text.

”\_.

اجابتي افضل إجابة لأنه-----

-----كما هو مذكور في الفقرة ---

--السطر -----واقتبس الدليل التالي من

النص "-----"



<p>My answer is the best because ----- -----as it is mentioned in paragraph ( ) line( ) I quote some evidence that support my</p>	
<p><b>2. Reading :</b> (60% of the exam mark)</p>	<p><b>2. القراءة (60%)</b> من درجة الاختبار</p>
<p><b><u>MAZE 1(4 marks)</u></b></p> <p>4 questions</p> <p>Gap-fill sentences within a MAZE text that test students' awareness of basic grammar and sentence phrasing.</p> <p><b><u>مثال: SAMPLE</u></b></p> <p>Instructions: Fill in the gaps with the correct option. Read each sentence carefully and select the best choice.</p> <p>1. The book was _____ by the author last year.</p> <p>a) write b) written c) writing d) writes</p>	<p><b>المتاهة 1</b></p> <p>الإجابة عن 4 أسئلة تركّز على القواعد الرئيسية وتركيب الجمل.</p> <p><b><u>المتاهة: (8 درجات)</u></b></p> <p>يقوم الطلبة بالإجابة عن 8 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد تقيس فهم الطلاب للقواعد المغطاة في الاختبار من خلال فقرة قصيرة.</p> <p><b><u>نص 1 (5 درجات)</u></b></p>

2. The new product is \_\_\_\_ tested to ensure quality.

- a) currently
- b) currently being
- c) be currently
- d) been currently

3. If I \_\_\_\_ a million dollars, I would travel the world.

- a) win
- b) won
- c) wins
- d) winning

4. She must be at least the \_\_\_\_ student in the class.

- a) smart
- b) smarter
- c) smartest
- d) more smart

يقوم الطلبة بقراءة نص بسيط والاجابة عل  
5 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد الإجابات  
مباشرة ومستوى النص اقل من مستوى  
الصف

### نص 2 (10 درجات)

يقوم الطلبة بقراءة نص أطول من السابق  
والاجابة على 3 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد  
تكون بمستوى الطلبة وتكون الإجابات  
مباشرة وغير مباشرة لذا يجب التركيز

### نص 3 (7 درجات)

يقوم الطلبة بقراءة نص طويل والاجابة  
على 7 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد تكون  
بمستوى الصف وتكون الإجابات مباشرة  
وغير مباشرة لذا يجب التركيز

### نص 4 (3 درجات)

يقوم الطلبة بقراءة نص طويل والاجابة  
على 3 أسئلة اختيار من متعدد تكون  
بمستوى الصف وتكون الإجابات وغير

#### Answers

- 1. b) written
- 2. b) currently being
- 3. b) won
- 4. c) smartest

مباشرة وتحتاج لتحليل وتفكير خارج  
الصندوق والربط والاستنتاج للوصول  
للإجابات لذا يجب التركيز

## **Maze 2(8 marks)**

**Gap-fill sentences within a MAZE**  
**text that test students' awareness of at-level grammar and sentence phrasing.**

- Students will be asked to answer 8 multiple choice questions assessing students' understanding of the covered grammar in the exam in a short paragraph.

### **مثال SAMPLE**

MAZE Activity: Gap-Fill Sentences

Instructions: Fill in the gaps with the correct option. Choose the best answer from the choices provided.

Last week, it was reported that a new park \_\_\_\_ (1) in the city. The project \_\_\_\_ (2) by the local government to enhance community spaces. If it \_\_\_\_ (3) completed on time, residents will enjoy a beautiful area to relax. Some believe this park will be the \_\_\_\_ (4) attraction in the neighborhood compared to others.

Currently, the park \_\_\_\_ (5) designed with plenty of green spaces and walking paths. Many people think that it \_\_\_\_ (6) a great improvement for the area. If more parks \_\_\_\_ (7) built, the city could become a more pleasant place to live. The

mayor stated that it is the \_\_\_\_ (8) important initiative they have undertaken this year.

Answer Choices

1. a) is built  
b) will be built  
c) has been built  
d) was built
2. a) is being planned  
b) was planned  
c) plans  
d) had planned
3. a) is  
b) was  
c) were  
d) had been
4. a) most popular  
b) popular  
c) more popular  
d) the popular

5. a) is being  
b) is  
c) has been  
d) was
6. a) must be  
b) should be  
c) can be  
d) might be
7. a) are  
b) will be  
c) have been  
d) would be
8. a) more  
b) the more  
c) much  
d) most

---

#### Answers

1. b) will be built  
2. a) is being planned  
3. a) is

4. a) most popular
5. a) is being
6. a) must be
7. a) are
8. d) most

- **Text 1 : (5 marks)**

**5 questions Multiple-choice reading  
comprehension questions that demonstrate application of readingskills.**

**Answers explicitly stated.**

Students are asked to read a simple text and answer 6 multiple choice questions: A,B,C

## **SAMPLE مثال**

Text: Celebrating Traditions in a Modern World

In many cultures, celebrations are an important way to express identity and bring people together. Festivals often reflect the values of a community, showcasing their traditions and customs. For instance, during the New Year celebrations in various countries, families gather to enjoy meals, share stories, and participate in cultural activities. This occasion is not only about festivities but also about respecting family and community ties.

With the rise of technology, celebrations have transformed significantly. Electronic invitations and social media play a vital role in how people plan and attend events. However, some argue that the use of artificial intelligence in organizing events can lead to a lack of personal touch. While technology can enhance efficiency and reduce expenses, it is essential to balance it with the human element to ensure that celebrations remain meaningful.

In this context, the role of people in maintaining cultural practices is crucial. As societies mature, it is important for representatives of different generations to guide younger members in understanding the significance of their customs. This guidance helps foster optimism about the future while acknowledging the challenges posed by rapid technological advancements.

#### Questions

1. What is the primary purpose of celebrations in many cultures?
  - A) To showcase technological advancements
  - B) To express identity and bring people together
  - C) To reduce expenses
2. How has technology changed the way celebrations are organized?
  - A) It has eliminated the need for traditions
  - B) It allows for electronic invitations and social media use
  - C) It has increased the cost of celebrations

3. What do some people argue about the use of artificial intelligence in organizing events?
- A) It is always beneficial for celebrations
  - B) It may lack a personal touch
  - C) It helps preserve cultural customs
4. Why is the role of people considered crucial in maintaining cultural practices?
- A) They are responsible for reducing expenses
  - B) They guide younger generations in understanding customs
  - C) They focus solely on technological advancements
5. What is the overall tone of the text regarding the impact of technology on celebrations?
- A) Pessimistic about the future
  - B) Neutral, with a focus on efficiency
  - C) Optimistic, while acknowledging challenges

---

#### Answers

- 1. B) To express identity and bring people together
- 2. B) It allows for electronic invitations and social media use
- 3. B) It may lack a personal touch
- 4. B) They guide younger generations in understanding customs



5. C) Optimistic, while acknowledging challenges

**Text 2 : (3 marks)**

3 questions Multiple-choice reading  
comprehension questions that demonstrate application of reading skills.

Answers explicitly and implicitly stated.

Students are asked to read a simple text and answer 3 multiple choice questions: A,B,C

**SAMPLE مثال**

**Text: Embracing Traditions in a Digital Age**

In today's fast-paced world, many cultures celebrate their traditions through various festivals and gatherings. These events serve as important occasions for people to connect and reinforce their cultural identity. For example, during Diwali, families come together to light lamps, share sweets, and participate in rituals that honor their heritage.

Technology has also influenced how these celebrations are experienced. Social media allows families separated by distance to share their celebrations online, making it feel like everyone is part of the occasion. While some believe that this trend dilutes the

**experience, others argue that it promotes inclusivity, allowing more people to participate in traditions.**

**The challenge lies in finding a balance between embracing new technologies and preserving cultural practices. As the world continues to evolve, it is vital for younger generations to learn from their elders. This guidance can foster a deeper appreciation for their customs while navigating the modern landscape.**

---

### **Questions**

- 1. What role do festivals play in cultural identity, according to the text?**
  - A) They help people forget their traditions.**
  - B) They connect people and reinforce cultural identity.**
  - C) They promote only new technologies.**
- 2. How has social media impacted traditional celebrations?**
  - A) It has made celebrations less inclusive.**
  - B) It allows families to share their experiences, regardless of distance.**
  - C) It replaces the need for in-person gatherings.**
- 3. What is implied about the relationship between younger and older generations regarding cultural practices?**
  - A) Older generations are resistant to change.**
  - B) Younger generations should learn from their elders to appreciate traditions.**
  - C) Technology makes cultural learning unnecessary.**

## Answers

1. B) They connect people and reinforce cultural identity.
2. B) It allows families to share their experiences, regardless of distance.
3. B) Younger generations should learn from their elders to appreciate traditions.

## Text 3 : (7 marks)

7 questions Multiple-choice reading  
comprehension questions that demonstrate application of reading skills.

Answers explicitly and implicitly stated.

Students are asked to read a simple text and answer 7 multiple choice questions: A,B,C

## SAMPLE مثال

### Text (Hypothetical)

Technology has significantly transformed our cultural landscape. With the rise of artificial intelligence, traditional customs are evolving. For instance, celebrations like weddings are now often planned through electronic platforms, allowing for a larger capacity of attendees and a more inclusive environment. However, this shift has raised concerns about identity and the potential loss of mature traditions. While some view this as a sign of progress and optimism, others express pessimism about the implications for cultural

integrity. Respectful engagement with both old and new customs is essential, as people navigate these changes.

### **Questions**

**1. What has transformed the cultural landscape according to the text?**

- A) Traditional customs
- B) Artificial intelligence
- C) Celebration practices

**2. How are weddings often planned today?**

- A) Through face-to-face meetings
- B) Through electronic platforms
- C) By consulting mature traditions

**3. What is one positive view about the impact of technology on customs?**

- A) It allows for a larger capacity of attendees.
- B) It leads to a loss of identity.
- C) It increases expenses.

**4. What concern do some people have regarding the transformation of traditions?**

- A) That celebrations will become less practical
- B) That cultural integrity will be compromised
- C) That technology will become too artificial

**5. Which word best describes the attitude of those who view the changes positively?**

- A) Pessimism

- B) Optimism
- C) Indifference

**6. What is necessary for people to navigate the changes in customs and traditions?**

- A) Guidance from electronic sources
- B) Respectful engagement with old and new customs
- C) Celebration of all traditions equally

**7. What does the text suggest about the future of cultural identity?**

- A) It will remain unchanged despite technology.
- B) It is likely to evolve with the integration of new customs.
- C) It will be completely lost due to modernization.

#### **Answers**

- 1. B) Artificial intelligence**
- 2. B) Through electronic platforms**
- 3. A) It allows for a larger capacity of attendees.**
- 4. B) That cultural integrity will be compromised**
- 5. B) Optimism**
- 6. B) Respectful engagement with old and new customs**
- 7. B) It is likely to evolve with the integration of new customs.**

**Text 4 : (3 marks)**

3 questions Multiple-choice reading  
comprehension questions that demonstrate application of reading skills.

Answers implicitly stated.

## **SAMPLE** مثال

As technology evolves, cultural customs are also transforming, impacting how people celebrate important occasions. For instance, many events are now organized using electronic platforms that increase the capacity for attendees, allowing for more inclusive celebrations. While this shift can be seen as a sign of optimism, there are concerns that the essence of these gatherings may be lost. Some people believe that reliance on artificial intelligence for planning can lead to interruptions in the personal touch that makes celebrations meaningful. It's important to approach these changes respectfully, ensuring that the identity and traditions of the culture are preserved.

### **Questions**

**1. How has technology impacted cultural celebrations according to the text?**

- A) It has decreased the number of attendees.
- B) It has transformed how events are organized and increased capacity.
- C) It has made celebrations less significant.

**2. What is one concern mentioned about using artificial intelligence in event planning?**

- A) It makes celebrations too expensive.
- B) It may lead to a loss of personal touch in gatherings.
- C) It improves the efficiency of planning.

**3. What attitude do some people have towards the changes in cultural customs?**

- A) Pessimism about losing traditions
- B) Indifference to technology's role
- C) A strong belief that technology should be embraced

**Answers**

- 1. B) It has transformed how events are organized and increased capacity.**
- 2. B) It may lead to a loss of personal touch in gatherings.**
- 3. A) Pessimism about losing traditions.**

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# Examples

Topic(s): Culture and customs, technology, people.			
ECFE Grammar	Prerequisite	GSE Grammar	Functional Language
Passives: with reporting verbs	Can report current and future plans and intentions. (42)	Can use 'it is/was believed/reported that' + VP to report beliefs, reports, rumours, etc. (67)	Expressing opinion Describing past experiences and events Comparing and contrasting
Passives: present continuous passive	Can use the present simple passive. (48)	Can use present continuous passive in complex sentences. (see English Grammar Profiler)	
Conditionals: second conditional	Can describe hypothetical (counterfactual) results of a current action or situation using the second conditional. (48)	Can use 'as if/as though' with the past simple to refer to hypothetical or counterfactual circumstances. (70)	
Modals: deduction	Can use 'must' and 'can't' for inferences and assumptions in the present. (49)	Can use a wide range of modals of deduction in complex sentences. (see English Grammar Profiler)	
Adjectives: comparatives	Can make comparisons with 'more' + longer adjectives. (36)	Can use 'than' + an increasing range of non-finite clauses (to-infinitive, reduced clause) forming the second part of a comparison after a comparative adjective. (see English Grammar Profiler)	
Adjectives: superlatives	Can form the superlative of longer regular adjectives with 'most'. (36)	Can use a superlative adjective (+ noun) (+ 'that') followed by a clause to talk about something unique. (see English Grammar Profiler)	

## Second Conditional



1. If I \_\_\_\_\_ the lottery, I would buy a house. A) win  
B) won  
C) winning
2. If she \_\_\_\_\_ taller, she could be a model. A) was  
B) is  
C) were
3. If we \_\_\_\_\_ the tickets earlier, we would have gotten better seats. A) buy  
B) bought  
C) buying
4. If he \_\_\_\_\_ more time, he would help us. A) has  
B) had  
C) having
5. If they \_\_\_\_\_ their homework, they would have passed the test. A) do  
B) did  
C) doing
6. If you \_\_\_\_\_ to the party, you would have met her. A) go  
B) went  
C) going
7. If I \_\_\_\_\_ a car, I would drive to work. A) have  
B) had  
C) having
8. If she \_\_\_\_\_ the truth, she would feel better. A) tells  
B) told  
C) telling

9. If we \_\_\_\_\_ more careful, we wouldn't have made that mistake. A) were  
B) are  
C) was
10. If he \_\_\_\_\_ the answer, he would have won. A) knows  
B) knew  
C) knowing
- 

### **Present Continuous Passive**

1. The homework \_\_\_\_\_ by the students right now. A) is being completed  
B) completed  
C) was completed
2. The car \_\_\_\_\_ by the mechanic at this moment. A) is being repaired  
B) repairs  
C) was being repaired
3. The presentation \_\_\_\_\_ by the team as we speak. A) is being prepared  
B) prepares  
C) was prepared
4. The house \_\_\_\_\_ by the workers right now. A) is being painted  
B) painted  
C) is painting
5. The movie \_\_\_\_\_ by critics this week. A) is being reviewed  
B) reviews  
C) was being reviewed

6. The cake \_\_\_\_\_ by my sister for my birthday. A) is being baked  
B) bakes  
C) baked
  7. The letter \_\_\_\_\_ by the secretary as we speak. A) is being typed  
B) types  
C) was typed
  8. The report \_\_\_\_\_ by the researcher at the moment. A) is being written  
B) written  
C) is writing
  9. The garden \_\_\_\_\_ by the volunteers today. A) is being cleaned  
B) cleaned  
C) is cleaning
  10. The project \_\_\_\_\_ by the team right now. A) is being discussed  
B) discusses  
C) was discussed
- 

### **Passive Voice with Reporting Verbs**

1. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that the concert was canceled. A) reported  
B) reporting  
C) report
2. The news \_\_\_\_\_ that he won the award. A) is said  
B) says  
C) was said

3. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that they will announce the results tomorrow. A) believed  
B) believe  
C) believing
4. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that the meeting has been rescheduled. A) claimed  
B) claim  
C) claiming
5. The information \_\_\_\_\_ that the project will start next month. A) reported  
B) is reporting  
C) reports
6. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that she has been promoted. A) rumored  
B) rumor  
C) rumors
7. The article \_\_\_\_\_ that the team won the championship. A) stated  
B) states  
C) state
8. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that they found the missing person. A) confirmed  
B) confirming  
C) confirms
9. The update \_\_\_\_\_ that the weather will improve. A) said  
B) is said  
C) says
10. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that he will run for office. A) suggested  
B) suggests  
C) suggest

---

## Comparatives

1. This book is \_\_\_\_\_ than the last one. A) more interesting  
B) interestinger  
C) most interesting
2. She is \_\_\_\_\_ than her brother. A) smarter  
B) more smart  
C) smartest
3. This task is \_\_\_\_\_ than the previous one. A) harder  
B) hardier  
C) more hard
4. This puzzle is \_\_\_\_\_ than that one. A) more challenging  
B) challenginger  
C) most challenging
5. He is \_\_\_\_\_ than he used to be. A) stronger  
B) more strong  
C) strongest
6. This film is \_\_\_\_\_ than the last one we saw. A) better  
B) more good  
C) gooder
7. She runs \_\_\_\_\_ than I do. A) faster  
B) more fast  
C) fastest

8. This option is \_\_\_\_\_ than the first one. A) more preferable  
B) preferabler  
C) preferable
9. The new model is \_\_\_\_\_ than the old one. A) more efficient  
B) efficienter  
C) most efficient
10. His explanation is \_\_\_\_\_ than hers. A) clearer  
B) more clear  
C) clearest
- 

### **Superlatives**

1. He is the \_\_\_\_\_ player on the team. A) best  
B) better  
C) more good
2. That was the \_\_\_\_\_ meal I've ever had. A) best  
B) most good  
C) better
3. She is the \_\_\_\_\_ artist in the gallery. A) most talented  
B) talentedest  
C) more talented
4. This is the \_\_\_\_\_ book I've ever read. A) most interesting  
B) interestingest  
C) more interesting

5. That was the \_\_\_\_\_ concert of the year. A) most exciting  
B) excitingest  
C) more exciting
6. He is the \_\_\_\_\_ in the class. A) smartest  
B) more smart  
C) smartestest
7. This is the \_\_\_\_\_ movie I've seen recently. A) best  
B) better  
C) more good
8. That was the \_\_\_\_\_ decision they could have made. A) worst  
B) worse  
C) more bad
9. She is the \_\_\_\_\_ runner in the competition. A) fastest  
B) faster  
C) most fast
10. This is the \_\_\_\_\_ problem we've encountered. A) most difficult  
B) difficultest  
C) more difficult
- 

### Modals of Deduction

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ be at work; her car is parked outside. A) must  
B) can't  
C) might

2. They \_\_\_\_\_ left already; the lights are off. A) must have  
B) can  
C) should have
3. He \_\_\_\_\_ be at home; the door is locked. A) can't  
B) must  
C) might
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ be the one who forgot the keys. A) must  
B) can't  
C) should
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ have taken the wrong train. A) must  
B) might  
C) can't
6. They \_\_\_\_\_ have seen the movie; it was terrible. A) can't  
B) might  
C) must
7. He \_\_\_\_\_ be the new manager; he has the right qualifications. A) can  
B) must  
C) might
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ have left by now; she was in a hurry. A) must  
B) can't  
C) should
9. You \_\_\_\_\_ be joking; that can't be true. A) must  
B) can't  
C) might



10. They \_\_\_\_\_ not have received the message. A) must  
B) can  
C) should
- 

### Using 'as if/as though'

1. He acts \_\_\_\_\_ he knows everything. A) as if  
B) as though  
C) like
2. She looks \_\_\_\_\_ she's just seen a ghost. A) as if  
B) as though  
C) like
3. He talks \_\_\_\_\_ he's an expert in the field. A) as if  
B) like  
C) as though
4. She behaves \_\_\_\_\_ she owns the place. A) as if  
B) as though  
C) like
5. It feels \_\_\_\_\_ it's going to rain. A) like  
B) as if  
C) as though
6. He runs \_\_\_\_\_ he's in a race. A) as if  
B) like  
C) as though

7. She seems \_\_\_\_\_ she's worried about something. A) as if  
B) like  
C) as though
8. He talks \_\_\_\_\_ he's been there before. A) as though  
B) as if  
C) like
9. It seems \_\_\_\_\_ the problem has been solved. A) like  
B) as though  
C) as if
10. She acts \_\_\_\_\_ she doesn't care about the outcome. A) as if  
B) as though  
C) like
- 

### **Present Simple Passive**

1. The report \_\_\_\_\_ by the manager every month. A) is submitted  
B) submits  
C) submitted
2. The letters \_\_\_\_\_ by the secretary daily. A) are typed  
B) types  
C) is typing
3. The food \_\_\_\_\_ at noon every day. A) is served  
B) serves  
C) is serving

4. The homework \_\_\_\_\_ by the students every week. A) is checked  
B) checks  
C) was checked
5. The books \_\_\_\_\_ in the library. A) are organized  
B) organizes  
C) organized
6. The emails \_\_\_\_\_ by the team every day. A) are answered  
B) answers  
C) is answering
7. The project \_\_\_\_\_ by the team last month. A) was completed  
B) completes  
C) is completing
8. The clothes \_\_\_\_\_ by the volunteers at the shelter. A) are washed  
B) wash  
C) was washed
9. The details \_\_\_\_\_ in the meeting. A) are discussed  
B) discusses  
C) was discussed
10. The paintings \_\_\_\_\_ by a famous artist. A) are exhibited  
B) exhibits  
C) is exhibiting

---

## Expressing Opinion

1. I believe this movie \_\_\_\_\_ a masterpiece. A) is  
B) are  
C) being
2. In my opinion, this book \_\_\_\_\_ worth reading. A) is  
B) are  
C) being
3. I think that restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ overrated. A) is  
B) are  
C) being
4. Personally, I believe this painting \_\_\_\_\_ stunning. A) is  
B) are  
C) being
5. Many people think that this music \_\_\_\_\_ beautiful. A) is  
B) are  
C) being
6. I feel this approach \_\_\_\_\_ the best solution. A) is  
B) are  
C) being
7. My opinion is that technology \_\_\_\_\_ changing rapidly. A) is  
B) are  
C) being
8. I think this policy \_\_\_\_\_ beneficial for everyone. A) is  
B) are  
C) being

9. In my view, this issue \_\_\_\_\_ needs more attention. A) is  
B) are  
C) being
10. I believe that the team \_\_\_\_\_ done an excellent job. A) has  
B) have  
C) being
- 

### Answer Key

**Second Conditional:** 1. B, 2. C, 3. B, 4. B, 5. B, 6. B, 7. B, 8. B, 9. A, 10. B

**Present Continuous Passive:** 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

**Passive Voice with Reporting Verbs:** 1. A, 2. C, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. B, 8. A, 9. B, 10. A

**Comparatives:** 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

**Superlatives:** 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

**Modals of Deduction:** 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. B, 8. A, 9. B, 10. A

**Using 'as if/as though':** 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. B, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. B, 10. A

**Present Simple Passive:** 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

**Expressing Opinion:** 1. A, 2. A, 3. A, 4. A, 5. A, 6. A, 7. A, 8. A, 9. A, 10. A

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### Grammar Maze Essay

In a world filled with endless opportunities, if I \_\_\_\_\_ (1) the lottery, I would embark on an extraordinary journey, visiting places that most people only dream about. Imagine if I \_\_\_\_\_ (2) the chance to explore ancient ruins and vibrant cities. As I ponder these possibilities, it feels as if life is unfolding like a grand tapestry, weaving together experiences that shape who we are.

My friend Sarah often says that she believes travel \_\_\_\_\_ (3) the best teacher. It is \_\_\_\_\_ (4) that many life lessons come from stepping outside one's comfort zone. In contrast, my brother claims that staying home is \_\_\_\_\_ (5) than venturing out into the unknown. He argues that the most exciting stories are often found within the pages of a book, not on distant shores. However, I firmly believe that nothing can compare to witnessing breathtaking landscapes firsthand.

As I reflect on our discussions, I realize that each perspective has its merits. For instance, she acts as though she \_\_\_\_\_ (6) a travel expert, always sharing tips and tricks for navigating foreign cities. Meanwhile, my brother insists that he \_\_\_\_\_ (7) be the one to plan our next family vacation, claiming his meticulous nature ensures everything goes smoothly.

It seems \_\_\_\_\_ (8) that every family trip we take becomes an adventure filled with unexpected twists. Last summer, we went hiking in the mountains, and the trail \_\_\_\_\_ (9) by local guides, who shared fascinating stories about the area's history. I remember thinking it \_\_\_\_\_ (10) incredible how nature has a way of uniting people from all walks of life.

Back at home, the chores \_\_\_\_\_ (11) divided among us, a routine that fosters teamwork and responsibility. Each week, my sister and I take turns organizing the living space while our parents prepare meals. I often express my opinion that this arrangement \_\_\_\_\_ (12) a great way to teach us valuable life skills.

As I sit here reflecting on these experiences, I can't help but feel grateful for the lessons learned. After all, whether we're traveling far or staying close to home, life is full of moments that \_\_\_\_\_ (13) to be cherished. I think that, in the end, it's the memories we create together that truly matter, and they are often the stories we recount \_\_\_\_\_ (14) friends and family for years to come.

---

## Choices

1. For (1):  
A) win

- B) won
  - C) winning
2. For (2):
- A) have
  - B) had
  - C) were
3. For (3):
- A) is
  - B) are
  - C) was
4. For (4):
- A) believed
  - B) believes
  - C) believing
5. For (5):
- A) more comfortable
  - B) comfortableer
  - C) most comfortable
6. For (6):
- A) is
  - B) acts
  - C) was
7. For (7):
- A) must

- B) can't
- C) might

8. For (8):

- A) as though
- B) like
- C) as if

9. For (9):

- A) was guided
- B) is guided
- C) guides

10. For (10):

- A) is
- B) was
- C) has been

11. For (11):

- A) are
- B) is
- C) was

12. For (12):

- A) is
- B) are
- C) were

13. For (13):

- A) ought



B) oughts

C) oughted

14. For (14):

A) to

B) with

C) at

### Model Answers

1. **win** (A)

2. **had** (B)

3. **is** (A)

4. **believed** (A)

5. **more comfortable** (A)

6. **is** (A)

7. **must** (A)

8. **as though** (A)

9. **was guided** (A)

10. **is** (A)

11. **are** (A)

12. **is** (A)

13. **ought** (A)

### Grammar Maze Essay 1: The Adventure of Learning

In today's fast-paced world, if I \_\_\_\_\_ (1) a chance to learn any skill, I would choose to become fluent in several languages. It is often \_\_\_\_\_ (2) that being multilingual opens many doors, both personally and professionally. My friend Alex believes that learning a new language \_\_\_\_\_ (3) the best way to connect with different cultures.

When I travel, I often find myself wishing I \_\_\_\_\_ (4) more fluent in the local language. Last year, while visiting Spain, I realized that the locals \_\_\_\_\_ (5) my efforts to speak their language, even though I struggled at times. It seemed as though they appreciated my attempts, which \_\_\_\_\_ (6) me more confident.

On the other hand, my brother claims that language learning \_\_\_\_\_ (7) easier when you immerse yourself in the culture. He acts as if he \_\_\_\_\_ (8) a language expert, often sharing tips on how to learn effectively. He insists that he \_\_\_\_\_ (9) learn French because he plans to visit Paris next year.

Reflecting on these experiences, I realize that our family often \_\_\_\_\_ (10) different opinions on the best ways to learn. Some of us prefer structured classes, while others thrive in immersive environments. I think that, regardless of the method, the most important thing is that we enjoy the process of learning and growing together.

---

### Choices for Essay 1

1. For (1):
  - A) had
  - B) win
  - C) winning
2. For (2):
  - A) said

B) reported

C) believes

3. For (3):

A) is

B) are

C) was

4. For (4):

A) am

B) was

C) were

5. For (5):

A) appreciated

B) are appreciating

C) appreciate

6. For (6):

A) makes

B) make

C) made

7. For (7):

A) is

B) was

C) can

8. For (8):

A) is

B) acts

C) was

9. For (9):

A) must

B) should

C) can

10. For (10):

A) has

B) are

C) is

---

## Grammar Maze Essay 2: The Importance of Family

Family gatherings are often filled with laughter and stories. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (1) to describe my family, I would say we are a lively bunch who love to share our experiences. It is \_\_\_\_\_ (2) that these gatherings create lasting memories. My grandmother always says that family is the foundation of our lives, and I truly believe this.

During our last reunion, it \_\_\_\_\_ (3) that we should document our family history. My cousin Jake suggested that he \_\_\_\_\_ (4) the project, as he enjoys researching. Everyone seemed to agree, and we decided that each family member \_\_\_\_\_ (5) contribute stories and photos.

It felt as if the past was coming alive as we shared our tales. My aunt, who \_\_\_\_\_ (6) an excellent storyteller, captivated us with her childhood adventures. She talked about how things \_\_\_\_\_ (7) different back then, emphasizing the importance of appreciating what we have now.

In the end, we all agreed that these moments \_\_\_\_\_ (8) us closer together. I think that family is not just about blood relations; it's about the connections we forge and the love we share. As we wrapped up the evening, my mother reminded us that our stories \_\_\_\_\_ (9) the threads that bind us.

Reflecting on our time together, I feel grateful for my family. They make me realize that life \_\_\_\_\_ (10) richer when shared with those we love.

---

## Choices for Essay 2

1. For (1):
  - A) had
  - B) win
  - C) were
2. For (2):
  - A) believed
  - B) reported
  - C) said
3. For (3):
  - A) was suggested
  - B) suggested
  - C) suggests
4. For (4):
  - A) would lead
  - B) leads
  - C) leading

5. For (5):  
A) can  
B) must  
C) might
6. For (6):  
A) is  
B) was  
C) were
7. For (7):  
A) was  
B) is  
C) are
8. For (8):  
A) brings  
B) brought  
C) is bringing
9. For (9):  
A) are  
B) is  
C) were
10. For (10):  
A) is  
B) was  
C) feels

---

## Model Answers for Each Essay

### Essay 1 Model Answers:

1. B) win
2. A) said
3. A) is
4. A) am
5. C) appreciate
6. A) makes
7. A) is
8. A) is
9. B) should
10. B) are

### Essay 2 Model Answers:

1. C) were
2. A) believed
3. A) was suggested
4. A) would lead
5. A) can

- 6. A) is
- 7. A) was
- 8. A) brings
- 9. A) are
- 10.        A) is

### Grammar Maze Essay 3: The Power of Innovation

In a rapidly changing world, if I \_\_\_\_\_ (1) an inventor, I would create technology that makes life easier for everyone. It is often \_\_\_\_\_ (2) that innovation drives progress, and I believe this wholeheartedly. My friend Emily insists that the best inventions \_\_\_\_\_ (3) not only solve problems but also enhance our daily lives.

Last year, I attended a conference where several new technologies \_\_\_\_\_ (4) showcased. It seemed as though the future was unfolding right before our eyes. One presenter mentioned that renewable energy sources \_\_\_\_\_ (5) more accessible, which could significantly reduce our carbon footprint.

As I listened, I thought about how my own community \_\_\_\_\_ (6) impacted by these advancements. Many families \_\_\_\_\_ (7) struggling to afford their utility bills, and I believe that implementing these new technologies \_\_\_\_\_ (8) help alleviate some of their financial burdens.

My mentor always says that we \_\_\_\_\_ (9) think critically about the implications of new technologies. She acts as if she \_\_\_\_\_ (10) a guardian of ethics in innovation, reminding us to consider how our creations affect society.

Reflecting on these discussions, I feel hopeful about the future. The potential for positive change is immense, and I am excited to see how innovation will shape our lives in the years to come.



---

### Choices for Essay 3

1. For (1):
  - A) were
  - B) am
  - C) was
2. For (2):
  - A) reported
  - B) believed
  - C) said
3. For (3):
  - A) do
  - B) are
  - C) is
4. For (4):
  - A) was
  - B) were
  - C) are
5. For (5):
  - A) are becoming
  - B) became
  - C) is becoming
6. For (6):
  - A) is

- B) was
  - C) are
7. For (7):
- A) are
  - B) was
  - C) is
8. For (8):
- A) might
  - B) would
  - C) could
9. For (9):
- A) must
  - B) can
  - C) could
10. For (10):
- A) is
  - B) acts
  - C) was

---

#### Grammar Maze Essay 4: The Joy of Gardening

Gardening can be a therapeutic activity. If I \_\_\_\_\_ (1) to describe my passion for it, I would say it brings me immense joy. It is often \_\_\_\_\_ (2) that spending time in nature improves our mental health. My neighbor believes that the best gardens \_\_\_\_\_ (3) not only beautiful flowers but also delicious vegetables.

Last spring, I planted a variety of seeds, and by summer, they \_\_\_\_\_ (4) grown into a flourishing garden. It felt as though I \_\_\_\_\_ (5) part of a magical transformation. My children often help me in the garden, and I love teaching them how to care for the plants. They act as if they \_\_\_\_\_ (6) little gardeners, eagerly watering and nurturing our green friends.

When we harvest our crops, it seems \_\_\_\_\_ (7) that we are reaping the rewards of our hard work. My daughter once said that fresh tomatoes \_\_\_\_\_ (8) the best tasting, and I couldn't agree more. We often use them in our meals, creating delicious dishes that the whole family enjoys.

As I reflect on our gardening journey, I realize that these moments \_\_\_\_\_ (9) special memories. I believe that cultivating a garden is not just about growing plants; it's about nurturing relationships and creating a sense of community. In the end, our garden \_\_\_\_\_ (10) a reflection of our love and effort.

---

#### Choices for Essay 4

1. For (1):
  - A) had
  - B) was
  - C) am
2. For (2):
  - A) said
  - B) reported
  - C) believed
3. For (3):
  - A) has
  - B) is
  - C) are

4. For (4):  
A) has  
B) were  
C) had
5. For (5):  
A) was  
B) is  
C) am
6. For (6):  
A) are  
B) was  
C) acts
7. For (7):  
A) as though  
B) like  
C) as if
8. For (8):  
A) are  
B) is  
C) were
9. For (9):  
A) are  
B) is  
C) were

10. For (10):

- A) are
  - B) was
  - C) is
- 

## **Model Answers for Each Essay**

### **Essay 3 Model Answers:**

- 1. B) am
- 2. B) believed
- 3. B) are
- 4. B) were
- 5. A) are becoming
- 6. C) are
- 7. A) are
- 8. B) would
- 9. A) must
- 10. A) is

### **Essay 4 Model Answers:**

- 1. C) am
- 2. C) believed

3. C) are
  4. B) were
  5. B) is
  6. A) are
  7. C) as if
  8. A) are
  9. A) are
  10. A) is
- 

## Grammar: 8.2 أسئلة هامة جدا في القواعد

=====

**Q18:** After having \_\_\_\_\_ the beach, it was ready for tourists to return to.

- A. clean
- B. cleaned
- C. cleaning

**Q19:** The manager, who \_\_\_\_\_ the project very closely, was surprised at the issues that came up.

- A. isn't being followed
- B. have been following

- C. hadn't been following

**Q20:** Your books \_\_\_\_\_ yet. I haven't had a text about it.

- A. can't have been delivered
- B. might to be delivered
- C. must have gone delivering

**Q21:** I need to know - \_\_\_\_\_ before you make a decision?

- A. the evidence will it have been reviewed
- B. will the evidence have been reviewed
- C. has it the evidence will be reviewed

**Q22:** The company reduced their carbon emissions by 50%, \_\_\_\_\_ a major step towards sustainability.

- A. that is
- B. which it is
- C. which is

**Q23:** \_\_\_\_\_ the report, she felt more informed about the issue.

- A. After having read
- B. Having after read
- C. After have been reading

**Q24:** The team that \_\_\_\_\_ were the ones who won the competition.

- A. had been practised every day
- B. had been practising daily
- C. had being practising the most

**Q25:** I still can't switch on this computer. The power port \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. might need to be replaced
- B. may want that it is replacing
- C. must it has to be replaced

**Q26:** By the time people arrive, all the food \_\_\_\_\_ on the tables.

- A. will be placing
- B. has been placed
- C. will have been placed

**Q27:** They decided to cancel the trip to Paris, \_\_\_\_\_ was a shame because they were looking forward to it.

- A. which
- B. where
- C. who

**Q28:** \_\_\_\_\_ about the decision, the team were ready to take action.

- A. After they are informed
- B. After they will inform



- C. After being informed

**Q29:** The students, who \_\_\_\_\_ hours, finally took a break.

- A. had been studying for
- B. had studied since
- C. have been studying while

**Q30:** Given how tired she looks, she \_\_\_\_\_ late into the night.

- A. must to be have worked
- B. must have been working
- C. might be being working

**Q31:** Don't worry, all the work \_\_\_\_\_ by the time you come back from your holiday.

- A. will have been completed
- B. will have been completing
- C. will have completed

**Q32:** \_\_\_\_\_, I don't think it's a good idea.

- A. Personally
- B. In person
- C. As people

**Q33:** \_\_\_\_\_ the work before the deadline?

- A. Can you do to end
- B. Must you be finishing
- C. Will you have completed

**Q34:** I noticed the business for sale because \_\_\_\_\_ through the area.

- A. I'm to drive
- B. I'd been driving
- C. I'll have been driven

**Q35:** I told John, \_\_\_\_\_, and then I told you.

- A. where I am working to
- B. who I work for
- C. that works with

**Q36:** He had \_\_\_\_\_ to run the business on his own.

- A. usually leaves
- B. already leaving
- C. always been left

**Q37:** \_\_\_\_\_, I will close the business when we stop making money.

- A. Taking the long view
- B. Being a long way

- C. Practically a long time

**Q38:** \_\_\_\_\_ to programme a computer by the time I leave university.

- A. I will be learn where
- B. I'll have learned how
- C. I'd be learning what

**Q39:** \_\_\_\_\_ his car for months.

- A. He'd been thinking about selling
- B. He has thought to have sold
- C. He is having a need to sell

**Q40:** The shop \_\_\_\_\_ was in the other mall.

- A. that we are buying the cheap clothes
- B. in who we were to buy the cheaper clothes
- C. which we bought the cheapest clothes from

**Q41:** The ceremony \_\_\_\_\_ very well and everyone was very happy.

- A. was to be arranged
- B. had been organised
- C. did being planned

**Q42:** \_\_\_\_\_, technology is essential to any workplace.

- A. As the day ends
- B. On a day's ending
- C. At the end of the day

**Q43:** The guests \_\_\_\_\_ eating until 9pm.

- A. won't have finished
- B. can't be finish
- C. mustn't finishing

**Q44:** How long \_\_\_\_\_ before you graduated?

- A. you having to study
- B. had you been studying
- C. have you studied

**Q45:** This is the coat \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. that I was telling you about
- B. which I had been talking from
- C. who I like talking on

**Q46:** The product \_\_\_\_\_ when the fault was detected.

- A. having been ready for delivery
- B. have to be deliver

- C. had already been delivered

## MODEL ANSWERS

**Q18:** After having \_\_\_\_\_ the beach, it was ready for tourists to return to.

- **Answer:** B. cleaned

**Q19:** The manager, who \_\_\_\_\_ the project very closely, was surprised at the issues that came up.

- **Answer:** C. hadn't been following

**Q20:** Your books \_\_\_\_\_ yet. I haven't had a text about it.

- **Answer:** A. can't have been delivered

**Q21:** I need to know - \_\_\_\_\_ before you make a decision?

- **Answer:** B. will the evidence have been reviewed

**Q22:** The company reduced their carbon emissions by 50%, \_\_\_\_\_ a major step towards sustainability.

- **Answer:** C. which is

**Q23:** \_\_\_\_\_ the report, she felt more informed about the issue.

- **Answer:** A. After having read

**Q24:** The team that \_\_\_\_\_ were the ones who won the competition.

- **Answer:** B. had been practising daily

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- **Answer:** A. which

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- **Answer:** B. who I work for

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- **Answer:** C. which we bought the cheapest clothes from

**Q41:** The ceremony \_\_\_\_\_ very well and everyone was very happy.

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- **Answer:** A. won't have finished

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- **Answer:** B. had you been studying

**Q45:** This is the coat \_\_\_\_\_.

- **Answer:** A. that I was telling you about

**Q46:** The product \_\_\_\_\_ when the fault was detected.

- **Answer:** C. had already been delivered

---

السادة أولياء الأمور /الأبناء الطلبة أرسل اليكم مراجعة اختبار الوحدة الأولى في اللغة الإنجليزية للمراجعة وزيادة التركيز مع  
الشكر لاهتمامكم:

**12Advanced-T1-2024-2025**

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Culture and customs	Technology	People
venue	functional	mature
occasion	capacity	respectful
expense	artificial intelligence	optimism
representative	guidance	pessimism
celebration	interpret	identity
appropriately	transform	concentration
interruption	electronic	practical

## Part 1: Multiple Choice

- What does the word "customs" refer to?
  - a) Traditional practices of a group
  - b) New inventions
  - c) Financial expenses
- Which of the following is an example of "artificial intelligence"?
  - a) A human artist
  - b) A computer that can learn and make decisions
  - c) A manual calculator
- What does "capacity" mean in the context of a venue?
  - a) The amount of space available
  - b) The style of decoration
  - c) The number of performers

## Part 2: Fill in the Blanks

4. We need to show \_\_\_\_\_ behavior when attending formal events.  
(respectful)
  5. The \_\_\_\_\_ of living in the city can be quite high.  
(expense)
  6. During the meeting, there was an \_\_\_\_\_ that interrupted the speaker.  
(interruption)
- 

## Part 3: Matching

Match the words in Column A with their meanings in Column B.

### Column A

### Column B

- |                 |                                    |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| 7. Optimism     | A. To change in form or appearance |
| 8. Identity     | B. A positive outlook on life      |
| 9. Transform    | C. The characteristics of a person |
| 10. Celebration | D. A festive event or gathering    |
- 

## Part 4: Short Answer

11. Describe a situation where cultural customs play an important role.  
(Your answer should be 2-3 sentences long.)
12. Explain how technology can enhance communication in today's world.  
(Your answer should be 2-3 sentences long.)

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### Part 5: Sentence Creation

13. Use the word "appropriate" in a sentence that describes dress code for a wedding.  
(Your answer should be one complete sentence.)
  14. Create a sentence using "guidance" that reflects its importance in a decision-making process.  
(Your answer should be one complete sentence.)
- 

### Answer Key

#### Part 1: Multiple Choice

1. a) Traditional practices of a group
2. b) A computer that can learn and make decisions
3. a) The amount of space available

#### Part 2: Fill in the Blanks

4. respectful
5. expense
6. interruption

#### Part 3: Matching

7. B. A positive outlook on life
8. C. The characteristics of a person
9. A. To change in form or appearance
10. D. A festive event or gathering

#### Part 4: Short Answer

(Answers will vary; ensure responses discuss the role of customs in cultural interactions or celebrations.)

11. Example: Cultural customs play an important role in weddings, where specific rituals and traditions must be followed to honor the families and heritage involved.
12. Example: Technology enhances communication through instant messaging and video calls, allowing people to connect regardless of distance.

### **Part 5: Sentence Creation**

13. Example: It is important to dress appropriately for a wedding, choosing formal attire that respects the couple's special day.
14. Example: Seeking guidance from experienced mentors can help individuals make informed decisions in their careers.
- 

### **Essay Prompts**

1. **Culture and Customs**

Discuss the significance of cultural customs in shaping individual identity. How do customs influence social interactions, and what role do they play in celebrations and important occasions?

2. **The Impact of Technology on Society**

Analyze how technology, particularly artificial intelligence, is transforming everyday life. Consider both the optimistic and pessimistic viewpoints regarding its impact on human relationships and job markets.

3. **The Role of People in Community Development**

Explore how individuals act as representatives in their communities. What qualities make someone an effective representative, and how can their guidance help transform their community?

4. **Event Planning and Venue Selection**

Write about the importance of selecting an appropriate venue for significant occasions, such as weddings or conferences. Discuss factors like capacity and functionality, and how they contribute to the overall success of the event.

5. **The Balance Between Tradition and Modernity**

Examine how traditional customs can coexist with modern technology. In what ways can technology enhance the practice of cultural traditions, and what challenges arise from this integration?

## 6. Identity in a Digital Age

Investigate how technology and social media impact personal and cultural identity. How do online platforms allow for the expression of identity, and what are the potential interruptions or challenges faced in this digital space?

## 7. Celebration as a Reflection of Values

Analyze how different cultures celebrate significant occasions and what those celebrations reveal about their values and beliefs. How do these customs foster a sense of community and belonging?

## 8. Practical Applications of Artificial Intelligence

Discuss the practical applications of artificial intelligence in various industries. How can AI improve functionality in everyday tasks, and what are the potential ethical considerations that come with its use?

## 9. Optimism vs. Pessimism in the Face of Change

Reflect on the balance between optimism and pessimism when facing societal changes brought about by technology. How can a positive mindset contribute to personal and community growth amidst uncertainty?

## 10. The Importance of Concentration in Learning

Explore the significance of concentration in the learning process. What are some effective strategies for maintaining focus, especially in a world filled with electronic distractions?

---

## Writing Exam

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**Total Marks: 100**

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## Part 1: Opinion (20 marks)

1. **Question:** In your opinion, how has technology affected cultural customs in modern society?

- Write a brief paragraph (150-200 words) expressing your viewpoint. Be sure to include at least one example to support your opinion.

---

## Part 2: Plan (15 marks)

2. **Question:** Create an outline for an essay based on the following prompt:

*“Discuss the impact of artificial intelligence on everyday life.”*

- Your outline should include:
  - A thesis statement
  - Three main points (with brief descriptions)
  - A conclusion statement

---

## Part 3: Essay (40 marks)

3. **Question:** Write a structured essay (300-400 words) on the following topic:

*“The balance between tradition and modernity in cultural practices.”*

- Be sure to include an introduction, body paragraphs, and a conclusion. Use specific examples to illustrate your points.

---

## Part 4: Inference Question (10 marks)

4. **Text:**

As technology evolves, cultural customs are often influenced by new ways of communication and interaction. For instance, social media platforms allow individuals to share cultural practices with a global audience, but they may also lead to a dilution of those practices. In some cases, traditional events have been transformed into online experiences, altering their significance and communal aspects.

**Question:** Based on the text, what can be inferred about the relationship between cultural customs and technological advancement?

- Write a short response (100-150 words) explaining your inference. Consider how cultural customs may adapt or resist change in the face of new technologies and what this indicates about societal values.
- 

### **Part 5: Justification Question (15 marks)**

5. **Question:** Justify your opinion on the impact of technology on cultural customs. Why do you believe this impact is positive or negative?
- Write a short response (150-200 words) providing reasons and evidence for your justification.
- 

### **Answer Key**

#### **Part 1: Opinion (20 marks)**

- Look for a clear opinion, supporting example, and logical reasoning.

#### **Part 2: Plan (15 marks)**

- Thesis statement (5 marks)
- Three main points with descriptions (5 marks each)
- Conclusion statement (5 marks)

#### **Part 3: Essay (40 marks)**

- Introduction (10 marks)
- Body paragraphs (20 marks total; clarity and support)
- Conclusion (10 marks)

#### **Part 4: Inference Question (10 marks)**

- Clear inference based on the provided text, demonstrating understanding of the relationship between cultural customs and technology. Look for insights on how customs adapt or resist technological change and what this suggests about societal values.

### Part 5: Justification Question (15 marks)

- Clear justification with logical reasoning and evidence to support the opinion presented in Part 1.

English Word	Arabic Translation	Example Sentence
Culture	ثقافة	Culture influences our values and beliefs.
Customs	عادات	Different countries have unique customs and traditions.
Technology	تكنولوجيا	Technology has transformed communication methods.
People	الناس	People from various backgrounds enrich our community.
Venue	مكان	The venue for the concert was beautifully decorated.
Functional	وظيفي	The design is not only stylish but also functional.
Mature	ناضج	She is very mature for her age.
Occasion	مناسبة	We celebrate this occasion every year.
Capacity	سعة	The hall has a capacity of 500 people.
Respectful	محترم	It's important to be respectful in discussions.



Expense	نفقات	The expense of living in the city is quite high.
Artificial Intelligence	الذكاء الاصطناعي	Artificial intelligence is revolutionizing many industries.
Optimism	تفاؤل	Her optimism helps others stay positive.
Representative	ممثّل	She is the representative for our organization.
Guidance	إرشاد	We need guidance in making this decision.
Pessimism	تشاؤم	His pessimism can sometimes bring the team down.
Celebration	احتفال	The celebration lasted all night long.
Interpret	تفسير	It's important to interpret the data correctly.
Identity	هوية	Our identity is shaped by our experiences.
Appropriately	بشكل مناسب	Dress appropriately for the formal event.
Transform	تحويل	Technology can transform the way we live and work.
Concentration	تركيز	Concentration is key to studying effectively.
Interruption	انقطاع	I'm sorry for the interruption during your speech.
Electronic	إلكتروني	Electronic devices have changed our daily lives.
Practical	عملي	She has a very practical approach to problem-solving.
convenient	مريح	This app is very convenient for shopping.
efficient	فعال	The new system is much more efficient.

utility bills	فواتير الخدمات	I need to pay my utility bills this week.
install	تثبيت	I will install the new software today.
appliance	جهاز	We bought a new kitchen appliance.
security	أمان	The security of our data is very important.
blood vessels	الأوعية الدموية	Blood vessels carry nutrients to the body.
colleagues	زملاء العمل	My colleagues are very supportive.
hemispheres	نصفي الكرة الأرضية	The brain has two hemispheres.
intuition	حدس	I trust my intuition when making decisions.
logic	منطق	Logic is essential in problem-solving.
maturation	نضوج	Maturation takes time and patience.
maturity	نضج	His maturity is evident in his decisions.
memory	ذاكرة	My memory isn't what it used to be.
neuroscientists	علماء الأعصاب	Neuroscientists study the brain's functions.
origins	أصول	Understanding the origins of a problem is key.
toxins	سموم	Certain toxins can affect our health.
wiring	توصيلات	The wiring in this building is outdated.
cognitive	إدراكي	Cognitive skills can be improved with practice.

logical	منطقي	Her arguments are always logical and clear.
precise	دقيق	Please give me precise instructions.
repressed	مكبوت	He has repressed memories from his childhood.
mature	ناضج	She is very mature for her age.
going into training	البدء في التدريب	He is going into training for the marathon.
aspects	جوانب	There are many aspects to consider.
databases	قواعد البيانات	The databases need to be updated regularly.
display	عرض	The display on this screen is very clear.
fraud	احتيال	We need to detect any signs of fraud.
inappropriately	بشكل غير مناسب	He acted inappropriately at the meeting.
intelligence	ذكاء	Her intelligence is remarkable.
measures	تدابير	We need to take measures to improve safety.
monitor	مراقبة	We should monitor our progress closely.
recognition	اعتراف	She received recognition for her hard work.
security	أمان	Security measures are essential for protection.
unable	غير قادر	I am unable to attend the meeting tomorrow.
width	عرض	The width of the table is two meters.

---

## Part 1: Multiple Choice

Choose the correct answer.

1. This app is very \_\_\_\_\_ for managing your tasks.
  - a) convenient
  - b) inconvenient
  - c) discomfort
2. Blood \_\_\_\_\_ are essential for transporting nutrients.
  - a) toxins
  - b) vessels
  - c) colleagues

---

## Part 2: Fill in the Gaps

Complete the sentences with the appropriate words.

3. The new \_\_\_\_\_ in the office has improved our productivity.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (Hint: a machine or tool)
4. She showed great \_\_\_\_\_ in her ability to solve problems.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ (Hint: the quality of being logical)

---

### Part 3: Matching

Match the words with their definitions.

5. Match the following words (a-d) with their correct definitions (1-4).

- a) intuition
- b) maturity
- c) concentration
- d) fraud

- 5. Unlawful deception for personal gain
- 6. The ability to focus on a task
- 7. A feeling or instinct about something
- 8. The state of being fully developed

---

6. Match these terms (e-h) with their definitions (5-8).

- e) anxiety
- f) thrill-seeking
- g) optimism
- h) shyness

- 5. A tendency to avoid social situations
- 6. A positive outlook on life

7. A feeling of worry or unease
  8. A desire for exciting experiences
- 

#### Part 4: Derivation

Provide the correct form of the word.

7. What is the noun form of the verb "to mature"?
    - \_\_\_\_\_ (Hint: the state of being fully developed)
  8. What is the adjective form of "intelligence"?
    - \_\_\_\_\_ (Hint: relating to the ability to think)
- 

#### Part 5: Fill in the Gaps with Context

Complete the sentences with the appropriate words.

9. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the company depends on the integrity of its employees.
    - \_\_\_\_\_ (Hint: honesty and transparency)
  10. \_\_\_\_\_ are often necessary to ensure the safety of our data.
    - \_\_\_\_\_ (Hint: protective measures)
- 

#### Answers

##### Part 1: Multiple Choice

1. a) convenient

2. b) vessels

#### Part 2: Fill in the Gaps

3. appliance

4. logic

#### Part 3: Matching

5.

- a) intuition - 3
- b) maturity - 4
- c) concentration - 2
- d) fraud - 1

6.

- e) anxiety - 7
- f) thrill-seeking - 8
- g) optimism - 6
- h) shyness - 5

#### Part 4: Derivation

7. maturity

8. intelligent

#### Part 5: Fill in the Gaps with Context

9. integrity

### Adverbs (Time and Place)

1. Which adverb best completes the sentence?

“She is studying \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) here
- b) quickly
- c) very

2. Choose the appropriate adverb of time:

“We will meet \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) tomorrow
- b) carefully
- c) quickly

---

### Adverbs (Degree)

3. Which adverb best shows the degree of happiness?

“She is \_\_\_\_\_ happy about her promotion.”

- a) quite
- b) very
- c) rarely

4. Choose the correct adverb:

“He runs \_\_\_\_\_ fast.”



- a) slightly
  - b) extremely
  - c) carefully
- 

### Present Time (Present Continuous)

5. Which sentence is in the present continuous tense?

- a) They eat dinner.
- b) She is reading a book.
- c) He plays soccer.

6. What is the correct question in the present continuous?

“What are you \_\_\_\_\_ right now?”

- a) doing
  - b) do
  - c) does
- 

### Modals (Present Modals)

7. Which modal verb expresses ability?

“I \_\_\_\_\_ swim well.”

- a) might
- b) can
- c) should

8. Choose the sentence that expresses possibility:

“He \_\_\_\_\_ be late.”

- a) can
  - b) should
  - c) might
- 

#### Pronouns (Personal / Subject Pronouns)

9. Which is the correct pronoun for the sentence?

“Sarah and I went to the park. \_\_\_\_\_ enjoyed it.”

- a) They
- b) We
- c) She

10. Identify the subject pronoun:

“\_\_\_\_\_ like to play soccer.”

- a) They
  - b) Them
  - c) Their
- 

#### Past Time (Past Simple including verb ‘to be’)

11. Which sentence uses the past simple form of ‘to be’?

- a) They are at the party.

- b) They were at the party.
- c) They will be at the party.

12. Identify the negative form of the past simple:

“He \_\_\_\_\_ to the concert.”

- a) did not go
- b) does not go
- c) was not going

### Passives (Past Simple Passive)

13. What is the correct passive form of the sentence?

“The chef prepared the meal.”

- a) The meal was prepared by the chef.
- b) The meal prepared by the chef.
- c) The meal is prepared by the chef.

14. Which sentence is in the past simple passive?

- a) The book is written by J.K. Rowling.
- b) The book was written by J.K. Rowling.
- c) The book writes by J.K. Rowling.

### • **Part 1: Passives with Reporting Verbs**

- Which sentence correctly uses a reporting verb in the passive voice?
- a) The manager told that the report was ready.

- b) It was reported that the manager approved the proposal.
- c) They said the results are available.
- Identify the correct passive construction:  
“The team \_\_\_\_\_ the project was completed.”
- a) announced
- b) was announced
- c) announcing

---

- **Part 2: Present Continuous Passive**

- Which sentence is in the present continuous passive voice?
- a) The book is being read by the students.
- b) The students read the book.
- c) The book was read by the students.
- Choose the correct option:  
“The house \_\_\_\_\_ (paint) right now.”
- a) is being painted
- b) was being painted
- c) is painted

---

- **Part 3: Conditionals (Second Conditional)**

- Which sentence uses the second conditional?

- a) If I had more time, I would travel more.
- b) If I travel tomorrow, I will see you.
- c) If he studies, he gets good grades.
- Identify the correct form for the second conditional:  
“If they \_\_\_\_\_ a car, they would drive to work.”
- a) have
- b) had
- c) will have

---

- **Part 4: Modals (Deduction)**

- Which modal verb indicates deduction?  
“She \_\_\_\_\_ be at home; the lights are on.”
- a) might
- b) must
- c) should
- Choose the correct sentence for deduction:  
“He \_\_\_\_\_ have taken the wrong train; he is late.”
- a) could
- b) can
- c) must

---

- **Part 5: Adjectives (Comparatives)**

- Which sentence correctly uses a comparative adjective?
- a) This book is more interesting than that one.
- b) This book is interestinger than that one.
- c) This book is interest than that one.
- Choose the correct form:  
“She is \_\_\_\_\_ (tall) than her brother.”
- a) more tall
- b) tallest
- c) taller

- \_\_\_\_\_

- **Part 6: Adjectives (Superlatives)**

- Which sentence uses a superlative adjective?
- a) She is the smartest student in the class.
- b) She is smarter than anyone in the class.
- c) She is smart.
- Identify the correct superlative form:  
“This is the \_\_\_\_\_ (good) restaurant in town.”
- a) goodest
- b) better
- c) best

- 
- - **Answer Key**
  - **Part 1: Passives with Reporting Verbs**
    - b) It was reported that the manager approved the proposal.
    - a) announced
  - **Part 2: Present Continuous Passive**
    - 3. a) The book is being read by the students.
    - 4. a) is being painted
  - **Part 3: Conditionals (Second Conditional)**
    - 5. a) If I had more time, I would travel more.
    - 6. b) had
  - **Part 4: Modals (Deduction)**
    - 7. b) must
    - 8. c) must
  - **Part 5: Adjectives (Comparatives)**
    - 9. a) This book is more interesting than that one.
    - 10. c) taller
  - **Part 6: Adjectives (Superlatives)**
    - 11. a) She is the smartest student in the class.
    - 12. c) best
  -

15. Which sentence is in the present perfect simple?

- a) I visit Paris every year.
- b) I have visited Paris three times.
- c) I visited Paris last year.

16. What is the correct question in the present perfect?

“How many books \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ this year?”

- a) have / read
  - b) did / read
  - c) are / reading
- 

### Conditionals (Zero Conditional)

17. Which sentence is a zero conditional statement?

“If you heat ice, it \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) melts
- b) melted
- c) will melt

18. Choose the correct zero conditional sentence:

“If it rains, the ground \_\_\_\_\_.”

- a) gets wet
- b) got wet
- c) will get wet



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## Answers

1. a) here
  2. a) tomorrow
  3. b) very
  4. b) extremely
  5. b) She is reading a book.
  6. a) doing
  7. b) can
  8. c) might
  9. b) We
  - 10.a) They
  - 11.b) They were at the party.
  - 12.a) did not go
  - 13.a) The meal was prepared by the chef.
  - 14.b) The book was written by J.K. Rowling.
  - 15.b) I have visited Paris three times.
  - 16.a) have / read
  - 17.a) melts
  - 18.a) gets wet
-

## **19. Grade 12 Advanced Term 1 Final exam 2022-2023**

**20.**

**21. Part 1**

**22. Khalid's Big Day**

23. Although my alarm clock was ringing loudly, I was reluctant to drag myself from bed because it was ceremony day, and I was due to receive my diploma. Filled with enthusiasm, Mum banged repeatedly at my door, eager for me to wake up and get ready for the event which I had been fearing for days. Although I blocked my ears, I could still hear a familiar singing voice filling up the house like a cloud of thick smoke. I was quite certain it must be Aunt Maryam.

It was obvious by their behavior that they were more concerned about today's ceremony than I was.

"Leave me alone, please," I begged.

They deliberately ignored my request, and both continued banging aggressively at my door. Filled with a huge wave of frustration, I pulled open the door, shouting, "Mum, stop! You are being rude."

“You don’t want to go do you? Khalid, this degree you completed is reported to be one of the most complex courses in the country and above all, your test scores, which you won a variety of trophies for, are among the best in the region. Your determination has resulted in you becoming a fully qualified medical professional. This certificate is the reward you so very much deserve,” she responded, in a startlingly direct manner.

I was certain, if the universities had sent the invitations earlier, giving us more notice, my father would have been able to book a flight in time and that’s what was causing me the most disappointment. My father is certainly more interested in my educational studies than any of his current work projects in Europe and would love to be here. I was heartbroken, but I wanted to please my mother, so I attended the ceremony anyway.

“Khalid Al Ali!”

I nervously approached the stage, guided by the bright lights, I felt a firm pat on my right shoulder.

It must be Ahmed from biology. He is one of the most annoying boys in school and often hits people in class, I thought.

“Congratulations, my son.”

It couldn't be. Could it? I thought.

"You made it!" My eyes lit up with delight. There he stood, the man who'd looked after me my whole life, teary eyed but bursting with pride.

24.

25.

Khalid didn't get out of bed because he didn't \_\_\_\_.

a. hear his alarm clock go off

☐

b. wish to see his mum

☐

c. want to go to graduation day

☐

26.

27.

\*\*\*\*\*BONUS\*\*\*\*\*What made Khalid annoyed with his mother?

a. She pulled open the door.

☐

b. She kept knocking on his door.

☐

c. She was singing too loudly.

☐

28.

What reward did Khalid's mother want him to get?

a. his medical degree

☐

b. the test scores

☐

c. a trophy

☐

29.

Khalid's father couldn't attend the ceremony because he \_\_\_\_.

a. didn't receive an invite

☐

b. was working overseas

☐

c. missed his flight

☐

30.

Which sentence best describes Khalid's mother?

a. She is very anxious and quite funny.

☐

b. She is over excited and a little annoying.

☐

c. She is rude and not very enthusiastic.

☐

31.

It was \_\_\_\_ who tapped him on the shoulder.

- a. Ahmad ☐
- b. Aunt Maryam ☐
- c. Khalid's father ☐

How did Khalid's feelings change by the end of the story?

- a. He was full of sadness and then overjoyed. ☐
- b. He was hopeful and then filled with disappointment. ☐
- c. He was nervous and then full of anger. ☐

This text is mainly about \_\_\_\_.

- a. the close relationship between a father and son ☐
- b. who to invite to your graduation ceremony ☐
- c. how you can work hard to receive a diploma ☐

**Part 2**

**Alternative Energy Now!**

38. Alternative Energy Now! is being released to encourage global leaders to do more to tackle complex factors, such as overpopulation of urban developments, which are resulting in rising temperatures. The documentary looks at the alternative energy sources that are being employed by nations in order to battle the climate crisis and focuses mainly on the countries which are more interested in making real change than others. One of the most concerning aspects of the documentary is that a report stated some of those in global positions speak positively for change and share their innovative ideas during global climate meetings. However, when it comes to implementing these projects, they do very little. What shocked me the most was the report that suggested if countries had, in fact, studied the data in the early nineties when concerns were raised, we would have a much more positive outlook today. Spoiler alert: Experts predict a frightening future.

The documentary explains how wind energy is thought to be among the best and cleanest energy sources because it has little negative impact on the environment, and therefore, reduces the reliance on sources that create fossil fuels. In China and the US, wind turbines are being placed in coastal regions, open plains, and mountains areas, making them a constant source of energy from the continuing high winds. The turbines gather kinetic energy through air in motion and use it to generate electricity.

More good news! Roofs are being replaced with greener options across American cities to combat rising temperatures. In 2001, Chicago covered 20,000 square feet of its city hall roof

with vegetation. It was reported to have made a 50-degree difference in temperature to the building, which resulted in a reduction in cooling and heating costs and overall energy demand in comparison to a nearby tar roof building.

Solar power is believed to be more popular with individual households today than other energy sources. This might be because it was reported by a European government that installing the panels can also make homes more cost efficient. Although solar panels are easily accessible, meaning people can take more control of their energy use rather than relying on large scale government projects such as wind farms, they are extremely costly and only produce energy for half the day due to reliance on sunlight.

39.

40.

The documentary states that cities are heating up at a faster rate due to the \_\_\_\_.

a. absence of climate change initiatives

☐

b. lack of alternative energy sources

☐

c. growth of the population

☐

41.



A number of world leaders \_\_\_\_ when it's time to put climate initiatives in place.

a. are lazy and uninterested

☐

b. appear enthusiastic and positive

☐

c. often share their ideas

☐

42.

\*\*\*\*\*BONUS\*\*\*\*\*The author was surprised by the report because countries didn't \_\_\_\_.

a. review the statistics earlier

☐

b. have a positive outlook

☐

c. predict this negative outcome

☐

43.

What is the main focus of paragraph 2?

a. the harmful emissions generated by China and the US

☐

b. the actions taken to generate clean energy

☐

c. the negative effect of a renewable energy technology

☐

44.

What is located in coastal spaces?

a. solar panels

☐

b. roof vegetation

☐

c. wind technology

☐

45.

What is being installed on top of urban buildings to battle temperature increases?

a. wind turbines

☐

b. tar roofs

☐

c. plants

☐

46.

According to the author, solar power is becoming more commonly known because \_\_\_\_.

a. solar panels are said to be more economical

☐

b. government-run alternative energy initiatives are too slow

☐

c. the panels are not expensive to buy

☐

47.

According to the documentary, what is a significant difference between solar energy and wind energy?

- a. Solar energy is more widely used in the US and China than wind energy. ☐
- b. Solar energy is less efficient than wind energy. ☐
- c. Solar energy makes homes more cost efficient, unlike expensive wind-powered homes. ☐

## Part 3

### Smart Homes

1 (Due to / Result of / The reason for) the recent article on the advantages of having a smart home, I highly 2 (predict / likely / regret) not looking into this option sooner. In fact, if I 3 (have/had/has) known about its efficiency before, I 4 (never would have imagined / certainly would have considered / doubtfully would've thought of) having one installed. Having a smart home that is economical is 5 (most important than / more than important / more important than) having a traditional home that costs a fortune in monthly bills. The very first smart home ever built was described as being 6 (some of the worst / among the best / one of the most) built houses in the world. Today, smart homes 7 (are being / will be/were being) installed by homeowners to control their lights, appliances, and thermostats remotely. It 8 (was reported/was believed to have/is thought to be) that smart

homeowners feel 90% safer living in their smart home than their previous homes and argue that this surely 9 (might / must / should) be because of their security capabilities. After reading this article, I predict that many people will move towards smart homes within the near future.

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<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

[https://padlet.com/kamalhussinalatiq/t1-12-advanced-writing-\\_my-childhood-dream-9mbhrek2bkf7ppyk](https://padlet.com/kamalhussinalatiq/t1-12-advanced-writing-_my-childhood-dream-9mbhrek2bkf7ppyk)

[https://youtu.be/Ga64UWllGhc?si=ZMXES\\_KCco\\_f1NwI](https://youtu.be/Ga64UWllGhc?si=ZMXES_KCco_f1NwI)

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