

## Unit Two: How long is the bridge?

## Lesson1 /Vocabulary:

Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
How long	كم طول	bridge	جسر	that time	ذلك الوقت
How tall	كم طول	flagpole	سارية العلم	impressive	مثير للاعجاب
How high	كم الارتفاع	river	نهر	different	مختلف
How wide	كم العرض	cave	كهف	modern	حديث
How old	كم العمر	castle	قلعة	well-known	معروف/ مشهور
How deep	كم العمق	tower	برج	famous	مشهور
How many	كم العدد	statue	تمثال	extremely	جداً بشكل كبير
How far	كم تبعد المسافة	lake	بحيرة	marvellous	رائع
Choose	يختار	walls	جدران	inside	داخل
called	يسمى	original	أصلي	rooms	غرف
walk	يمشي	art	فن	underground	تحت الأرض
history	تاريخ	tunnel	نفق / مر	Dead Sea	البحر الميت
dark	مظلم / معتم	road	طريق	old	قديم / عمر

أداة الإستفهام	المعنى والإستخدام
How long	للسؤال عن الطول (الطول الأفقي مثل طول النهر أو الطريق)
How old	للسؤال عن العمر (الشخص أو عمر الأماكن الأثرية)
How tall	للسؤال عن الطول (الطول العمودي مثل طول الشجرة)
How wide	للسؤال عن العرض (عرض النهر أو الطريق)
How deep	للسؤال عن العمق (عمق البحيرة أو الكهف)
How far	للسؤال عن المسافة والبعد (بعد قرية أم قيس عن عمان)
How many	كم العدد
How high	كم الارتفاع (كم ارتفاع ناطحة السحاب أو التلة)

- مراجعة :How many
1. How many books are there?  
There are 15 books.
2. How many girls are there?  
There is one girl.

## Lesson 2/Grammar:

تكوين السؤال والجواب باستخدام How

How long					نهاية السؤال
How tall					علامة استفهام
How old	+	is	+	الشيء الذي أسؤال عنه	
How wide					
How deep	+	are	+		
How high					

**ملاحظة:**  
نستخدم **is** إذا كان **الشيء** الذي أسؤال عنه مفرد  
نستخدم **are** إذا كان **الشيء** الذي أسؤال عنه جمع

كون سؤال وجواب:  
The theatre/ 3,000 years old  
How old is the theatre?  
The theatre is 3,000 years old

الشيء الذي أسؤال عنه		is			نهاية الجواب نقطة
	+	are	+	الجواب المعطى عن الطول أو العمر أو الإرتفاع أو العمق أو العرض	.

أمثلة:  
1. How long is the river? The river is 127 kilometers long.  
2. How deep is the cave? The cave is 9 meters deep.  
How high are the towers? The towers are 85 meters high.

السؤال:
How far + المكان الثاني + المكان الذي أسؤال عنه + from + is +
How far is Karak Castle from Amman?

السؤال:  
How far + المكان الثاني + الإتجاه (شرق/ غرب/ شمال/ جنوب) + المسافة المحددة + is + المكان الذي أسؤال عنه  
How far is Karak Castle from Amman?  
الجواب:  
Karak Castle is 140 kilometres south of Amman

إستخدام :How far

الاتجاهات:  
North شمال  
South جنوب  
West غرب  
East شرق

## How long is the bridge?

### 1 Look and choose

1. A: I can see a bridge.  
B: Yes, it's Abdoun Bridge.  
A: It's really long.  
**b**

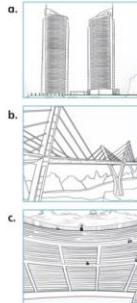
2. A: That's an extremely old building.  
B: Yes, it is.  
**C**

3. A: Are those skyscrapers?  
B: Yes, they are.  
A: They're very tall buildings.  
**a**

### 2 Read and answer

It's 115 metres deep. It's about 2,000 years old. They're 200 metres tall.  
It's 162 metres wide. It's 355 metres long.

1. How old is the Roman city? **It's about 2,000 years old.**  
2. How deep is the lake? **It's 115 metres deep.**  
3. How long is that bridge? **It's 355 metres long.**  
4. How tall are the towers? **They're 200 metres tall.**  
5. How wide is the river? **It's 162 metres wide.**



### 3 Write tall wide long deep old

1. Zarqa River is sixty-five kilometres **long**.  
2. Aqaba Flagpole is 132 metres **tall**.  
3. Karak Castle is about 870 years **old**.  
4. King Hussein Bridge is 360 metres **wide**.  
5. Lake Tiberias is forty-three metres **deep**.

### 4 Read and complete

1. **How tall is** Aqaba Flagpole?  
It's 130 metres tall.  
  
2. **How old** Amra Castle?  
It's about 1,300 years old.  
  
3. **How wide** The River Jordan?  
It's about 100 metres wide.  
  
4. **How deep** Lake Tiberias?  
It's forty three metres deep.  
  
5. **How long** Abdoun Bridge?  
It's 425 metres long.



### 5 Read and circle

#### Ajloun Castle

Ajloun Castle is in the city of Ajloun, near Jerash. Ajloun is seventy-four kilometres north of Amman. The castle is at the top of a hill called Jabal Auf.

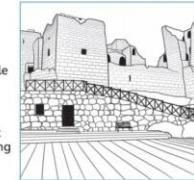
1. The castle is about 830 years old.

Lots of people visit the castle every year. It's very famous. There are a lot of rooms inside the castle. It's got long tunnels and big walls. The original castle had four towers. They were very tall. In the past there was water around the castle. The water was sixteen metres wide and about fifteen metres deep. There isn't any water today but there's a bridge.

There's a museum inside the castle. It has some interesting art from that time.

Ajloun Nature Reserve is about 20 kilometres from the castle. You can walk there and see many different birds and trees. There are beautiful views of The Jordan Valley from the castle.

1. Ajloun Castle is seventy-four **kilometres** / metres from Amman.  
2. It is at the top of a **flagpole** / **hill** called Jabal Auf.  
3. The water around the castle was **sixteen** / **fifteen** metres wide.  
4. There is a **road** / **bridge**.  
5. There is a **museum** / **shop** inside the castle.  
6. You can see **Amman** / **The Jordan Valley** from the castle.



### 6 Read and answer

1. Where is Ajloun Castle? **It's in the city of Ajloun.**  
2. How old is Ajloun Castle? **Ajloun Castle is 830 years old.**  
3. How many towers were there in the past? **There were four towers.**  
4. How deep was the water around the castle? **The water around the castle was sixteen metres deep.**  
5. What is your favourite thing to see in the castle? **My favourite thing to see is the views of The Jordan valley.**

## Exercise 9/ Activity book (page 11):

### Writing: (ما تحته خط يتغير حسب اختيار الطالبة)

In my city, there is a museum. It's 30 Years old. It is very beautiful. (نصف المكان باستخدام أي صفة) It is \_\_\_\_\_. (نتحدث عن المكان عن طريق ذكر الطول أو العمر أو المسافة أو الارتفاع أو العرض أو العمق) (نختار من الأماكن التي في السؤال) It is \_\_\_\_\_.

مثال:

In my city, there is a museum. It's 30 Years old. It is very beautiful.

### 7 Listen and circle

market statue airport tower tunnel postcard  
flagpole metre palace

### 8 Read and order. Listen and check

1. old / tower / 900 / is / years / the

**The tower is 900 years old.**

2. the / airport / how / is / far

**How far is the airport?**

3. is / the / 104 / tunnel / long / metres

**The tunnel is 104 metres long.**

4. the / how / palace / is / old

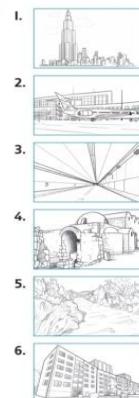
**How old is the palace?**

5. wide / river / is / 189 / the / metres

**The river is 189 metres wide.**

6. isn't / building / that / old / an

**That isn't an old building.**



### 9 Write about your own town

castle hill palace bridge road river museum skyscraper

In my city, there is a museum. It's 30 years old.

**It's very beautiful.**