



Qatar History and Citizenship

7

The 7th Grade

Edition

1446/2024

Private Schools



Educational Supervision Department

Curriculum and Learning Resources Department

Educational and Academic Experiences from Schools

Scientific and Educational Review and Audit

Team of Educational Experts

Curriculum and Learning Resources Department

**And pray,
“My Lord! Increase
me in knowledge**

Taha, Verse (114)



His Highness

Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani

The Amir of State of Qatar

Qatari National Anthem

Swearing by God who raised the sky

Swearing by God who spread the light

Qatar will always be free, be the spirit of the loyal

Travel the high road, Advance with the guiding light of the prophets

In my heart, Qatar is an epic of our forefather's glory.

Qatar is the land of the foremost men who protect us in times of distress

Doves of peace, warriors of sacrifice

Contents:

1	Lesson 1	Qatar and Arab Issues	9
2	Lesson 2	Qatar and Global Issues	19
3	Lesson 3	Rights and Duties	29
4	Lesson 4	Citizenship	43
5	Lesson 5	Civil Liberties	53
6	Lesson 6	Civic Engagement in the State of Qatar	63
7	Lesson 7	National Security and Its Dimensions	75
8	Lesson 8	The Components of National Security and its Institutions ..	85
9	Lesson 9	Tourism in The State of Qatar	97
10	Lesson 10	Trade in the State of Qatar.....	107

Introduction:

In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

All Praise be to Allah, Lord of the Worlds, and prayers and peace be upon our master Muhammad and all his family and companions.

Then,

Preparing the Qatari History and Citizenship book for all private schools is in order to acquaint students with the historical and civilizational achievements of the State of Qatar through the different Historical Eras, and to emphasize the role of grandparents and fathers in making this history through the harmony between the leadership and the people on the one hand, and the role of the leaders of the state and their efforts in building the modern State of Qatar and its renaissance in all fields on the other hand. As well as such book aims to enhance students' understanding of their current and future roles in preserving the Qatari identity and building on these achievements.

Qatari History and Citizenship books included integration between the fields of history and citizenship, so as to enhance a range of values based on affiliation, loyalty, moderation, the rights and duties under active citizenship, and the firming the principles of co-existence up so as to deepen national unity. It has been relying to put topics on the balance between the cognitive, skills and emotional aspects derived from document of Standards for Social Studies in the State of Qatar, and taking into account the chronological order of events away from the unnecessary words and repetition and verbosity, and so as to enhance aspects of critical and creative thinking and problem solving through a variety of exercises and activities to meet the different learning styles for students.

The 7th Grade book includes ten lessons are as follows:

Qatar and the Arab Issues, Qatar and Global Issues, Rights and Duties, Citizenship, Civil Liberties, Civic Engagement in the State of Qatar, National Security and Its Dimensions, The Components of National Security and its Institutions, Tourism in The State of Qatar, Trade in the State of Qatar.

We hope that the students will interact positively with the contents of the book in order to acquire knowledge and skills, build positive intellectual trends, and understand your roles and responsibilities towards your State, Qatar, and the entire world.

God grants success



Lesson 1:

Qatar and Arab Issues



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Appreciate the importance of Qatar's participation in Arab and Islamic issues.
- Analyze some of the political crises that his country has faced, expressing his opinion on them.

Concepts I learn:

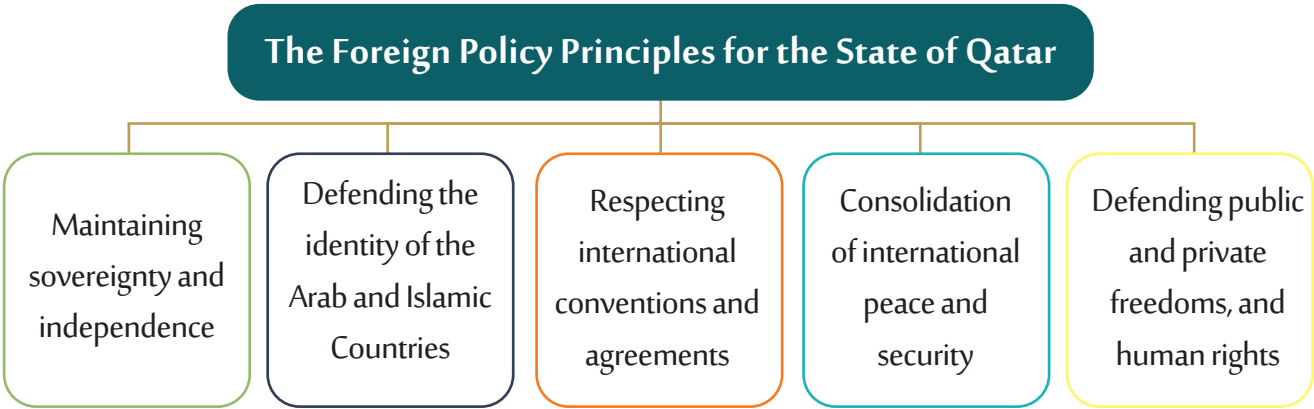
- Foreign Policy

Values I learn:

- Being proud of country's political stand towards Arab and international issues based on the principle of moderation.

Qatar and the Arab Issues

Qatar's moderate positions towards Arab and global issues have been manifested in the role it plays in settling many disputes, and addressing political crises by peaceful means. This approach comes in fulfillment of the principles of the State of Qatar's foreign policy, which are derived from the Constitution of Qatar. These principles are represented in:



First: The Palestinian Cause

The Palestinian Cause is one of the most prominent issues on the Arab and international level, and is defended by most Arab and Islamic Countries.

» The Role of the State of Qatar in supporting the Palestinian Cause:

The State of Qatar has made many efforts to support the Palestinian Cause and stand by the Palestinian people, including:

- The State of Qatar has always supported reconciliation efforts between Palestinian factions.
- Through diplomatic efforts, the State of Qatar succeeded in stopping the aggression launched by Israeli Occupation on the Gaza Strip.
- Supporting Palestinian educational institutions, advocating institutions that support women and children, and providing help.
- The historic visit of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani to break the blockade imposed on the Gaza Strip in 2012.



Think and Discuss

Read the following text from the speech of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani before the United Nations General Assembly on 19/09/2017 and answer the following questions:

(The international community must give high priority to the resumption of peace negotiations on the basis of ending the Israeli occupation of the Arab territories within a specified time frame and reaching a just, comprehensive and final settlement in accordance with the two-state solution agreed upon by the international community, based on the resolutions of international legitimacy and the Arab Peace initiative This will only be achieved through the establishment of an independent Palestinian State on the basis of 1967 borders, with Jerusalem as its capital.)

- Summarize the demands of His Highness Amir to the United Nations General Assembly regarding the Palestinian Cause.

-What the values can be extracted from the text?

Second: The Gulf Cooperation Council Crisis and the blockade against Qatar (Qatar diplomatic crisis):

On June 2017 ,5, the State of Qatar was subjected to a blockade and cutting of relations by four brotherly Arab states, which are: (Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - United Arab Emirates - Kingdom of Bahrain - Arab Republic of Egypt) The blockade against the State of Qatar went through a series of events, as follows:

- 1. The cyberattack on the Qatar News Agency (QNA), and false statements were published attributed to His Highness, Amir of the State of Qatar, Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.
- 2. The four Arab countries announced a number of measures, including air, land and sea blockade against the State of Qatar.

Enrichment:



Search and Learn

Gather information that demonstrates the illegality of the measures taken by the blockading countries against the State of Qatar.

» Positive effects of the blockade against the State of Qatar:

The Gulf Cooperation Council Crisis (the blockade of the State of Qatar) has shown many positive effects, the most important of which are the following:

1. Increasing societal political awareness and participation in facing crises.
2. To highlight the cohesion of the Qatari people, and to rally-around their wise leadership for the interest of the country.
3. The state has taken great steps towards the self-sufficiency of food.
4. Following an economic strategy helped by the opening of Hamad Port to enhance the trade service sector, and facilitate import and export.
5. The development of the industry, especially the food and pharmaceutical industries, and the increase in the number of companies, raising the slogan: "Made in Qatar"
6. The emergence of a new spirit of motivation among citizens and residents to actively contribute to building the Country.
7. The Qatari people maintain the respect of all countries for them; because preserved his values and morals.
7. Because the Qatari people clinged to Aeir values and movals ,they gained the respect all countries.



Analyze and Answer

Read the speech of His Highness Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, Amir of the State of Qatar, and then answer the following questions:

"Brothers and sisters,

This crisis has driven Qatari society not only to explore its human values as I have indicated, but also to draw on its sources of strength that lie in its unity, will and determination. Further, the efficiency with which the government, with its various ministries and other state institutions, dealt with the crisis to cater for all the needs of the population, has ensured that the people did not feel any difference in their daily lives. The same qualified persons in technical, administrative, political and media fields who dealt with the situation rationally, calmly and with resolve, are capable of building our economic independence, protecting our national security and strengthening our bilateral relations with States in this world.

We are called upon to open our economy to investments and initiatives so that we produce our own food and medicine, diversify our sources of income, achieve our economic independence through bilateral relations of cooperation with other countries, in our geographical environment and worldwide, and on the basis of mutual interests and mutual respect. We also call upon ourselves to develop our educational, research and media institutions, as well as our sources of soft power at the international level and with the interaction of the best national, Arab and foreign expertise. All of this of course will be in cooperation with the residents in our country who work, contribute and live with us, and who stood with us throughout this crisis.

On numerous occasions I have directed our institutions to pursue the a policy of economic openness toward inrestment and diversification. At this stage, this is no longer a matter of luxury for us, but a binding and inevitable course of action, leaving no room for complacency. This is the responsibility of all of us, government and business community alike.

This crisis has helped us identify the shortcomings and obstacles in determining Qatar’s national, political, economic and independent identity and in deciding to overcome and surpass these obstacles.”

1 -The speech is considered a road map that His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani sets for the state to reduce the negative effects of the blockade, clarify?

2 - Demonstrate the government’s success with the Qatari people in implementing the directives of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.

By analyzing the previous speech of His Highness Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, we notice that he has drawn a road map for the state’s policy in facing the blockade, **which included a set of directions, as follows:**

- Diversify sources of income and remove obstacles to investment.
- Lack of dependence, laziness, slackness, and self-reliance in various fields.
- Paying attention to academic achievement in all disciplines, diligence, creativity and **independent thinking, and providing constructive initiatives.**

We can say: The State of Qatar is keen to complete the process of development and construction, and this was evident from the speech of His Highness Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, which he delivered at the opening of the 47th session of the AL Shura Council, which outlined the features of the future of the State of Qatar after a period of blockade at the internal and external levels by focusing on food and water security, and economic sustainability. Qatar proceeded in its internationally active policy balancing its principles and interests.

- Discuss: The measures taken by the State of Qatar to confront the blockade.
- Explain your role as a citizen in limiting the negative effects of the blockade, indicating the importance of cohesion between the people and the ruler in the face of dangers.

Remember



The Foreign Policy Principles for the State of Qatar

- Maintaining sovereignty and independence.
- Defending the identity of the Arab and Islamic Countries.
- Respecting international conventions and agreements.
- Consolidation of international peace and security.
- Defending public and private freedoms, and human rights.



The Palestinian Cause

Qatar's role in supporting the Palestinian Cause:

- Supported reconciliation efforts between Palestinian factions.
- Succeeded in stopping the aggression launched by Israeli Occupation on the Gaza Strip.
- Supporting and providing assistance to Palestinian educational institutions
- Advocacy for institutions supporting women and children.
- His Highness the Father Amir Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa Al Thani's historic visit to break the blockade of the Gaza Strip in 2012.

The Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Crisis and the blockade against Qatar (Qatar diplomatic crisis):

The positive effects of the Qatar diplomatic crisis, including:

- Increasing societal political awareness and participation in facing crises.
- To highlight the cohesion of the Qatari people, and to rally-around their wise leadership for the interest of the nation.
- The state has taken great steps towards the self-sufficiency of food.
- The development of the industry, especially the food and pharmaceutical industries, and the increase in the number of companies, raising the slogan: "Made in Qatar"
- The emergence of a new spirit of motivation among citizens and residents to actively contribute to building the Country.





Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

➤Activity 1:

Design an illustrated magazine about the cohesion of the Qatari people with their leaders in the face of the blockade.

➤Activity 2:

Participate with one of your classmates to conduct a research study on the Palestinian Cause, explaining its causes, the most important events, and the role of the State of Qatar in supporting it in Arab and international forums.

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct Answer:

1. The historic visit of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani to break the unjust blockade of the Gaza Strip was in:

- a. 2010 AD
- b. 2011 AD
- c. 2012 AD
- d. 2013 AD

2. The blockade of Qatar was on ,2017

- a. June 2
- b. June 3
- c. June 4
- d. June 5

3. One of the effects of the blockade on the State of Qatar?

- a. The lack of development of industry in the State of Qatar.
- b. Shortage in the Qatari food industries
- c. The country’s tendency to import from abroad only.
- d. highlighted the cohesion of the Qatari people, and to rally-around their wise leadership.

➤ Question 2: Answer the following:

1-What are the positive effects of the blockade on the State of Qatar?

.....

.....

2- Explain Qatar’s role regarding the Palestinian Cause.

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.

3- What are the efforts the State of Qatar made to face the blockade?

.....

.....

4- List the principles of Qatar's Foreign Policy.

.....

.....

➤ **Question 3**

How did the State of Qatar manage to provide food during Qatar diplomatic crisis?

.....

.....

.....

Lesson 2:

Qatar and Global Issues



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Appreciate the importance of the participation of the State of Qatar in Arab and international issues.
- Analyze the political stand of his state towards international issues.

Concepts I learn:

- Minority

Values I learn:

- I am proud of my country, the State of Qatar, for providing assistance to everyone in need.

Qatar and Global Issues

Since its establishment, the State of Qatar has sought to build good relations with all international parties. It has worked hard to achieve a set of achievements in the field of international cooperation through the following:

First: Contribution to Solve Conflicts and Promote International Peace and Security:

The State of Qatar had a distinguished role in participating in the peacekeeping forces established by the United Nations in many regions of the world, such as: Lebanon, Eritrea, and Bosnia.

Second: Humanitarian Aid:

The State of Qatar is keen to provide aid to those affected by crises of all kinds. Such as wars, earthquakes, floods, and other natural disasters. The State of Qatar has provided urgent aid to those affected by the tsunami that struck Indonesia and the devastating earthquakes in Pakistan.



Enrichment



Search and Learn

Write a short research on the aid provided by the State of Qatar to Syrian refugees, war-affected and others, indicating the most important Qatari organizations and institutions that contribute to this.

Efforts of the State of Qatar in Contributing to Solve Global Issues:

The State of Qatar is exerting great efforts to solve many global issues, especially those suffered by the Islamic minorities in many countries of the world. Examples of issues that the State of Qatar contributed to solving are:

1- The Role of the State of Qatar to Solve Darfur Issue:

➤The State of Qatar had an active role in solving the Darfur issue since the outbreak of the crisis in February, 2003 AD until those efforts culminated in the signing of Doha Document for Peace in Darfur on July 14, 2011 AD between the Sudanese government and the Liberation and Justice Movement.

- The Sudanese government and the Sudanese rebel Justice and Equality Movement based in Darfur region signed in April 2013 a peace agreement in the Qatari capital, within the framework of the Doha Document for Peace in Darfur.
- The Qatari role in Darfur issue was characterized by effectiveness, flexibility and openness to all elements of society in Darfur and Sudan, and Seeking to reach a comprehensive political settlement of the crisis.

Enrichment



Search and Learn

The Doha Document for Peace in Darfur was signed by the Sudanese government and the Liberation and Justice Movement on July 14, 2011. The document was signed by representatives of the State of Burkina Faso, the African Union, the United Nations and the State of Qatar, which assumed the mediation, and the document included seven chapters represented in:

- Human rights and fundamental freedoms.
- Power-sharing and the administrative status of Darfur.
- Sharing of national wealth and resources.
- Compensation and the return of displaced refugees.
- Justice and reconciliation.
- Permanent ceasefire and final security arrangements.
- Dialogue, internal consultation and implementation modalities.

» Success Factors for the Qatari Mediation Role:

1. Standing at the same distance from the various political parties in the country where the mediation is located.
2. Qatar guarantees various financial burdens, such as reconstruction.
3. The effectiveness and activity of Qatari diplomacy, the strength of its relations, and its lack of rigidity.

» Qatar's Efforts to Reconstruct the Darfur Region:

It included a set of projects aimed at supporting the voluntary return program, building trust, and not returning to violence; Hoping for a future based on security and stability through:

1. Establish a model service complex in each of the states of Darfur, with all services available.
2. The Early Recovery program aims to reduce dependence on humanitarian aid.
3. Drinking water supply project.



Enrichment



Search and Learn

Referring to the information network, write a research for the aid provided by the State of Qatar, represented by the Red Crescent Society for the Darfur region.

➤ 2. The Role of the State of Qatar in Supporting the Rohingya:

The issue of Muslim minorities in the world is of concern to the State of Qatar, including the issue of the Muslim minority in Myanmar, which is known as the Rohingya Muslim minority.



➤ For Your Information:

Rohingya Muslims are concentrated in the western region of Myanmar (formerly Burma) in a region known as Arakan, which is a part bordering the Islamic Republic of Bangladesh. They are among the first Muslims in that region, and Myanmar is practicing ethnic cleansing against this Muslim minority.

The State of Qatar has provided aid to the Rohingya Muslims through the Qatar Charity Association and the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, **including:**

- Provide financial support to the United Nations High Commission for Refugees in the amount of 8,8\$ million; To provide basic services to Rohingya refugees in Bangladesh.
- Raise the issue at the United Nations; Urging global conscience to protect the persecuted minority in Myanmar.
- Provide urgent medical services through the Qatar Red Crescent; To cope with the problems of floods and disease outbreaks.
- Qatar Charity and the Qatar Fund for Development provide appropriate clothing and treatment for them.



➤ Lesson Project

Muslim Minorities

Write a research on Muslim minorities in the world, and the problems they suffer from, explaining the role of the State of Qatar in solving such problems and also your role as an individual in solving such issues..

Remember



Efforts of the State of Qatar in Contributing to Solve Global Issues:

The Role of the State of Qatar in Contributing to Solve Darfur Issue:

1. The efforts of the State of Qatar culminated in signing of Doha Document for Peace in Darfur in July 2011 between the Sudanese government and the Liberation and Justice Movement.

Success Factors for the Qatari Mediation Role:

1. The effectiveness and activity of Qatari diplomacy.
2. Standing at the same distance between the parties to the conflict.
3. Qatar guarantees financial burdens such as reconstruction.

The Efforts of the State of Qatar in the Reconstruction of the Darfur Region.

A set of projects includes:

- The Early Recovery program.
- Establishing a model service complex in each of the states of Darfur.
- The project of supply drinking water.



A Set of Achievements in the Field of International Cooperation:

- First: Contribute to solve conflicts and promote the international peace and security.
- Second: Humanitarian Aid.



The Role of the State of Qatar in Supporting the Rohingya:

The State of Qatar has provided aid to the Rohingya Muslims, including:

- Raise the issue at the United Nations.
- Provide financial support to the United Nations High Commission for Refugees in the amount of \$8.8 million, to provide basic services to Rohingya refugees in Bangladesh.
- - Provide medical services by the Qatar Red Crescent to confront the problems of floods and disease outbreaks.



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

» Activity 1:

Design a wall magazine explaining the role of the State of Qatar in supporting Arab and global issues.

» Activity 2:

After studying the topic of the lesson, answer the following questions on each card:

Write down the most important questions that came to your mind during this lesson

What did you like about this lesson? And why? (information - idea - decision)

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the Correct Answer:

1. The State of Qatar provided the United Nations High Commission for Refugees with an amount of 8,8\$ million to support:

- A) Gaza
- B) Yemen
- C) Darfur
- D) Rohingya

2. The State of Qatar provided urgent aid to those affected by the tsunami in:

- A) China
- B) India
- C) Pakistan
- D) Indonesia

➤ Question2: Answer the following:

1. What are the most important achievements of the State of Qatar in the field of international cooperation?

.....

.....

.....

2. Mention the success factors of the Qatari mediation role in Darfur issue.

.....

.....

.....

» Question 3: Prove the following:

1- Qatar's humanitarian efforts in supporting the Rohingya issue.

.....

.....

.....

2- The efforts of the State of Qatar in the reconstruction of the Darfur region..

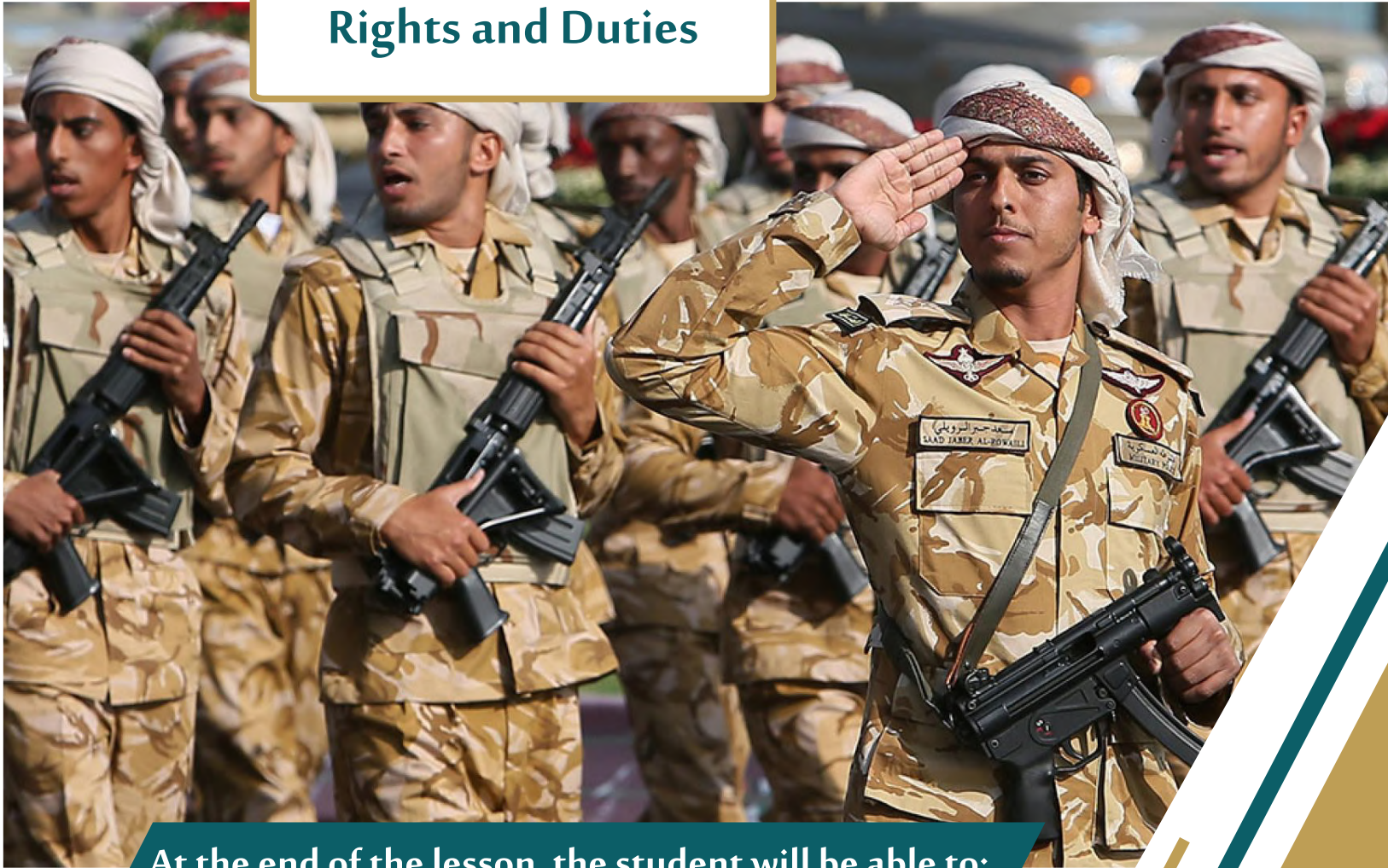
.....

.....

.....

Lesson 3:

Rights and Duties



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- learn about the most important rights and duties guaranteed by the Constitution of Qatar.
- Distinguish between laws and constitutional articles.
- Appreciate the value of equality before the law.
- Conclude the relationship between the adherence to laws and the stability of the community.

Concepts I learn:

- The rights, the duties and the political participation.

Values I learn:

- Appreciate the value of equality and practice it in my life.
- Keen to practice my right to education and to gain science and knowledge, in order to raise the status of my country.
- Appreciate the role of the State in preserving the rights of citizen and their practice.

Rights and Duties

The State of Qatar places great hopes on its youth and citizens to achieve its national goals, that’s why the Constitution of Qatar has guaranteed the rights of all citizens and defined their duties in the Article (34); as it decided that: “Citizens shall be equal in terms of public rights and duties”. So that each one of them can play his role, and in his field of specialty, to serve his country.



Think and conclude

- What is the difference between the rights and the duties?

- Give examples of some rights and duties.

First: The rights of citizens:

The state is responsible for providing rights to citizens, and no other authority can take them away or infringe upon them, and issues laws to protect those rights, and guarantees that citizens enjoy them. The state of Qatar respects the rights of citizen and allows him to practice them according to the provisions of the law; in chapter three, the Constitution of Qatar includes several public rights for citizens.

Study the following diagram, and get acquainted with the most important public rights in the Constitution of Qatar:



For Your Information:

Definition of the rights of citizen:

The rights of citizen mean:
The freedoms and requirements that the State provides to the citizen according to the provisions of constitution, laws and culture of the community.

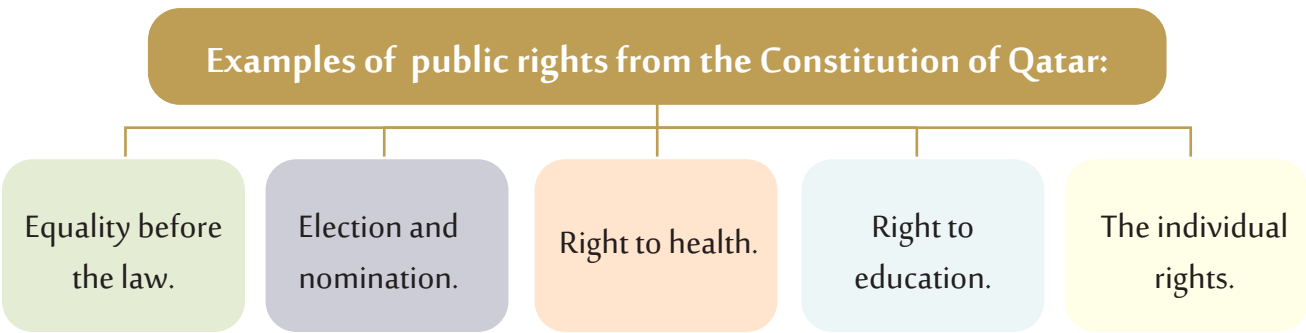


Figure (1) the rights of citizen in the Constitution of Qatar

1- Equality Before the Law:

There is no discrimination between citizens before the law on the basis of gender, color, language or the religion, and this is what the Constitution of Qatar emphasizes in the Article (35).

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights stipulates the principle of equality before the law, and made its implementation one of the State duties. And the state of Qatar has adhered to this declaration, and made equality as one of basis and pillars upon which the Qatari community rests; as the Article (18) of the Constitution of Qatar stipulates: “Justice, benevolence, freedom, equality and high moral standards are core values of the Qatari society.”, and makes the state responsible for protecting and maintaining these pillars.



For Your Information:

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Declaration issued by the United Nations in 1948, and includes the fundamental human rights, which must be universally protected, and consists of (30) Articles.



Think and Discuss

What is the difference between laws and constitutional articles?

Both the law and the constitution are considered as general and mandatory rules, and the difference between them can be summarized as follows:

- 1- The constitution is above the law, the law can't violate the constitution, and in the event that any legal provision violates the constitution, it becomes void.
- 2 - The constitution regulates the supreme rules and the overall affairs of the State, but the law deals with single partial topics in the State; so you find one constitution for each state, and several laws, for example there is a Labor Law, an Economic Law and a Personal Status Law.



Think and Answer

Give evidence of the state of Qatar's adherence to the principle of equality before the law.

»2- Election and Nomination:

Represented through the political participation in the state by running for public positions, and participating in the elections that take place there and the Constitution of Qatar allows and regulates the political participation processes; as the Article (42) stipulates: The State shall ensure the right of citizens to vote and to be elected in accordance with the Law.



Think and Discuss

What are the most important forms of the political and civic participation in the state of Qatar? And why is it important ?

The referendum on the Constitution of Qatar is one of the most important forms of the political participation.

The referendum on the draft permanent constitution was held on 29th April 2003 AD, and the turnout was great at the ballot boxes; which is reflecting the citizens’ response, and the result of the referendum was (96.6%) of the vote.

The participation in the elections in the Central Municipal Council represents one of the most important forms of the civic participation, and the state of Qatar has announced its determination to move forward on the path to democracy in a gradual and careful manner, stemming from the Particularity of the Qatari community in order to guarantee this experience the elements of success in towards of achieving comprehensive democracy, the Qatari citizen plays a role as a voter, a candidate and a participant in the Central Municipal Council, and the elections of the members of the Central Municipal Council was Organized in 1999 AD, now the elections are held every four years.



Search and Write down

- When was the last elections for The Central Municipal Council held?

»»3- Right to Education:

Represented in the role of the Ministry of Education and Higher Education in providing basic education for everyone in the state in all education stages all the way to university. Qatar University is considered as the most prominent national educational institution for higher education in the country, which is distinguished by offering wide range of academic programs in the state; it provides more than 60 majors in seven colleges. Also the Education City hosts a group of well-known universities.



Search and Learn

Use The Qatar Foundation website, and list some of its activities and contributions to developing the education System in the State of Qatar.

»»4- Right to Health:

Every individual in the state enjoys the latest health and medical services through health care providers in the public and private sectors. The Ministry of Public Health is the authority responsible for regulating the health care in the public and private sectors, also Hamad Medical Corporation is considered as a leading non-profit healthcare corporation; that provides curative and preventive services to everyone who resides in Qatar.



For Your Information:

Hamad Medical Corporation was established in 1979 AD, and runs twelve public and private hospitals and 24 primary health care centers, and provides the most comprehensive health care in the state of Qatar, which covers all branches of medicine and health.

»»5- Individual Rights:

Such as rights to property, capital and work, which consider as the basic pillars of the social entity of the state.

Enrichment



Search and Learn

Use chapter three of the Constitution of Qatar, and extract some other rights, which are given to citizen. Then express your opinion about the extent to which the citizen obtains the rights and freedoms contained in the constitution.

Second: The Duties of Citizens:

- 1- Have you ever thought, why does the soldier defend the country?
.....
- 2- What makes employees of ministries adminstitutions do their work effectively and completely ?
.....
- 3- How do we really express our love for the country? Are words enough?
.....



Think and Discuss



Chapter three of the Constitution of Qatar defined the public duties which must be performed by citizens. The following diagram explains the most important public duties in the Constitution of Qatar.



For Your Information:

The duties of citizen are the acts and responsibilities that the individual must adhere to towards community and the country according to provisions of the constitution and the law.

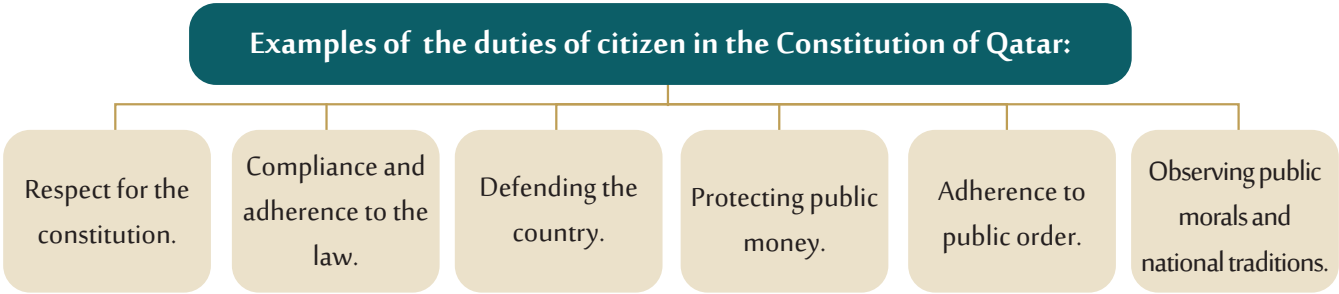


Figure (2) the duties of citizen in the Constitution of Qatar

➤➤ 1- Respect for the Constitution:

Achieved by respecting the laws and regulations issued by it, and this is shown by respecting the flag and the national anthem.

➤➤ 2- Compliance and adherence to the law:

This is represented by respecting the implementing regulations of the law, and this is shown by:

- Adhering to the traffic laws.
- Avoiding hurting others by words or actions.



Think and Discuss

-What is the importance of adhering to the laws for the individual and the community?

The adherence to the laws helps to:

- Achieve stability and justice in the community, equal opportunities for citizens.
- Preserve rights, and prevent their infringement.
- Guarantee that all citizens enjoy their rights without discrimination.

➤➤ 3- Defending the country:

This is shown by:

- Defending the security and stability of the country.
- Adhering to the National Service Program.
- Confronting all ideas that would disturb the stability of community.

➤➤ 4. Protecting Public Money:

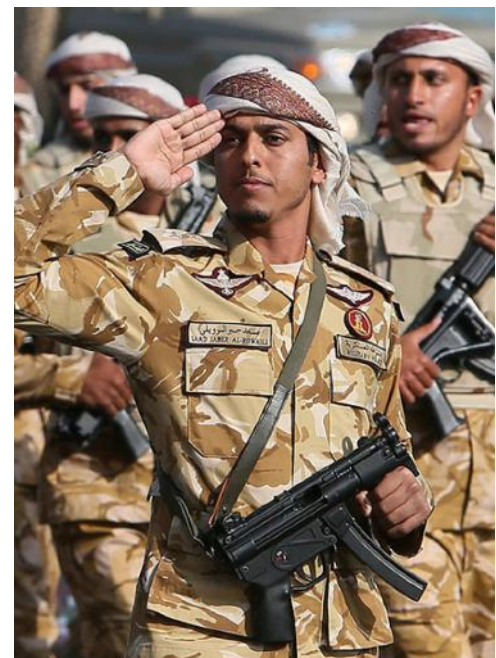
Achieved by preserving the public properties and not damaging them, such as:

- Not tampering with street traffic signs.
- Avoiding spraying on walls with colored materials.
- Preserving the public parks.



For Your Information:

The national service contributes to serving the national security, developing the community and investing the energies of the youth; which enhances defense capabilities and comprehensive development.



Defending the security and stability of the country

➤ 5. Adherence to public order:

By following the public instructions in the state, such as:

- Keeping street and school clean.
- Avoiding crowding others on the streets.

➤ 6. Observing public morals and national traditions:

Represented by:

- Cherishing by the national costume.
- Adhering to etiquette in public places.



Cherishing by the national costume



Adherence to public order

1- How do you perform your duties in your school?

2- Suggest other duties that you deem necessary, which each individual in the State of Qatar must adhere to.



Think and Answer

The implementation of these duties reflects the awareness of individuals about the particularity of each community and its values and traditions, and proves a true affiliation and a realistic practice of the requirements of citizenship and serving the country.

The states seek to achieve the definition of citizenship when give citizens their rights and require them to perform their duties as citizens of the state and hold its nationality, and these duties performed by citizen are the rights of other citizens, which ensures that , each individual guarantees to obtains his rights in return for the performance of his duties. And we should understand that the relationship between the rights and the duties is a complementary relationship; there is no right without a duty, and there is no duty without a right..

- Extract from the previous text the relationship between the rights of the citizen and his duties.



Read and Analyze



Think and Answer

Consider the following phrase, then answer the following question:

From the words of the Emir of the State of Qatar in the opening of the forty-fifth ordinary session in the year 2016 AD of The Shura council, **“Qatar deserves the best from its citizens”**

Explain the phrase in light of your understanding of your rights and duties towards the community and the state.



His Highness Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani



Lesson Issue

If a person neglects to perform his duties, he will not be able to obtain his rights, and if he renounces his rights, he will not be able to perform his duties.

Discuss your teacher:

- The difference between the right and the duty.
- The importance of balancing between the Duties and the Rights.

Remember



The rights of citizens:

The most important public rights in the Constitution of Qatar.

- Equality Before the Law:

There is no discrimination between citizens on basis of gender, color, language and religion.

- Election and Nomination:

Represented through the political participation in the state by running for public positions, and participating in the elections that take place there.

- Right to Education:

Providing basic education for everyone in the state in all education stages all the way to university education.

- Right to Health:

Every individual in the state enjoys the health and medical services through health care providers in the public and private sectors.

- Individual Rights:

Such as property rights, capital and work.

Duties



1. Respect for the constitution: Achieved by respecting the laws and regulations issued by it and adhering to them.
2. Compliance and adherence to the law: by avoiding hurting other by words or actions, and adhering to the traffic laws.
3. Defending the country: This is shown by defending the security and stability of the country, adhering to the National Service Program., and confronting all ideas that would disturb the stability of community.
4. Protecting public money: Achieved by preserving the public properties and not damaging them.
5. Adherence to public order: By following the public instructions.
6. Observing public morals and national traditions.



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

Activity 1:

Design a board and write your Rights and Duties as an individual in the community according to the following table:

House		Job	
Rights	Duties	Rights	Duties

Activity 2:

Design informative boards to guide your classmates to perform their duties towards the school and the neighborhood in which they live.

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1 : Choose the correct answer:

- 1- The state guarantees the rights of its citizens through:
- a. Issuing the laws.
 - b. Regulating the freedoms
 - c. Issuing the bulletins.
 - d. Regulating the authorities.
- 2- The national educational institution for higher education in the state of Qatari is :
- a. Qatar University.
 - b. University of Texas.
 - c. University of Virginia.
 - d. College of the North Atlantic
- 3- The role of The Ministry of Public Health in the state of Qatar is to:
- a. Providing the curative services.
 - b. Providing the preventive services.
 - c. Providing public health care
 - d. Regulating the health care in the public and private sectors.
- 4- Protecting public money is achieved by:
- a. Cherishing the national costume.
 - b. Defending the security and stability of the country.
 - c. Not tampering with street traffic signs.
 - d. Avoiding crowding others on the streets.

➤ Question 2: What are the most important public rights guaranteed by the Constitution of Qatar?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

➤➤ **Question 3:** Give an example of political and civic participation in the State of Qatar.

.....

.....

➤➤ **Question 4:** What is the difference between the Law and the Constitution?

.....

.....

➤➤ **Question 5:** As a good citizen, list your duty towards the following:

- 1. The Constitution:
- 2. The National Anthem:
- 3. The Traffic Laws:
- 4. The National Service Program:
- 5. The Public Properties:
- 6. The Qatari Dress:

Lesson 4:

Citizenship



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Explain positive practices that reinforce his national identity.
- Explain the goals of the citizenship and commit to them.
- Conclude the importance of the effective citizenship in the cohesion and integration of the society.

Concepts I learn:

- Citizenship, Effective Citizenship.

Values I learn:

- Be careful not to discriminate between the people.
- Respect and apply the law in my daily life.
- Participate in the volunteer work.

Citizenship

Citizenship is related to a set the behavioral practices and values that express the individual's belonging to his country on the one hand and to another set of rights and duties that guarantee the equality and justice between the society individuals according to the state's constitution and laws on the other hand.



Think and Answer

-With the help of your group write a definition of citizenship.

.....

.....

Citizenship refers to the individual's loyalty to a specific state that he holds its the nationality of it, enjoys the rights and commits to performing the duties as it is a legal relationship between .the citizen and his state



Analyze and Record

- How do you express your loyalty to your country through your daily practices?

.....

.....

The Citizenship Components:

» 1. The Equality before the Law:

Is that all citizens are equal in the rights and duties and have the same opportunities without any discrimination based on the gender, color, ethnic origin, religious belief, intellectual convictions, loyalty or intellectual activity.

» 2. The Loyalty and Belonging:

Means that the relationship between the citizen and his country is greater than the tribal loyalty and other and there is no subjection in it except to the rule of the law.

➤➤ 3. The Participation and Responsibility:

Refers to citizen participation in all Political, Economic, Social and Cultural fields such as holding the public offices and participating in the elections and other.

➤➤ The existence of constitutional and legal guarantees that guarantee the rights of the citizen and determine his duties:

Refer to the Qatar’s constitution, and list the articles that guarantee the rights and duties of the citizen.



Think and Discuss

Based on your study for the elements of citizenship work with your calssmate to write examples that demenstrate your understanding for these elments.

.....

.....

.....

The Citizenship Importance:

Citizenship (as a social, legal and political principle) contributed greatly to the development of the human society as it helps the individual to be involved in his community, interact positively with it, participate in managing its affairs and keep its cohesion and unity. The citizenship importance can be summarized in the following form:

The Citizenship Importance

- 1. it develops the individual’s sense of loyalty and reinforces his national identity.
- 2. It develops the individual’s knowledge, abilities, values and trends.
- 3. It helps the stability and development of the country in a way that consolidates the individual’s sense of security and safety.
- 4. It keeps the citizens’ rights and imposes on him duties towards other citizens and his state.
- 5. It reinforces the bonds and cohesion of the society.



Think and Discuss

- In your opinion what is the most important element of the citizenship? And why?

.....

.....



Read and Conclude

Hamad is a seventh-grade student whose class-mates testify that he is of good morals, commits to his Islamic faith and is proud of his customs and traditions, loves his country Qatar, feels loyalty to it, is ready to sacrifice for it, knows his rights and duties in the society, knows that all citizens are equal in the society, seeks to invest his spare time to benefit the society and works with his class-mates to raise the name of his country high.



- What are the most important qualities that the student Hamad possesses?
.....
- Do you like to be like the student Hamad? And why?
.....

Effective Citizenship:

The participation of the individuals in managing the affairs of their community, expressing their opinions and taking the initiative to achieve the public benefit of the country

The citizen should commit to the duties to be effective in his country.

The Individual Duties towards his Country:

Explain your duty towards all of the following:

- Country:
- Leaders and Parents:
- Work:
- Islamic Values:
- Environment:
- Regulations and Laws:
- National Occasions:



Think and Write

- You should be aware of your duties and perform them perfectly. Give a examples of other duties.

.....

.....

Enrichment



Search and Discuss



It was said in the speech of his highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, Emir of the State of Qatar in July 17,2017 during the Gulf diplomatic crisis:

“We require diligence, creativity, independent thinking, constructive initiatives and interest in academic achievement in all disciplines, self-reliance and fighting indolence and dependency. This is not just wishful thinking, and these are not mere dreams. Our goals are realistic and practical.”

- What is your duty as a student in view of what was mentioned in the speech?

.....

.....



Discuss and Explain

- Explain the following phrase (Every right corresponds to a duty).

.....

.....



➤ The issue discussed
in the lesson

(Citizen's Duties towards his Country).

Citizenship is not limited to the nationality or residence in the state, but it must include loyalty to the country, keeping its property and defending it in times of peace and war. The country gives us security, safety, stability and other rights so the citizen must have an active role in the progress of his country.

- Discuss with your teacher the duties of the citizen towards his country.
- Provide examples of situations in which you participate actively in building your country.

Remember

Citizenship

It is the individual loyalty to a specific state that he holds the nationality, has the rights and is obligated to perform the duties in it.

Effective Citizenship

It is the individuals participation in managing the affairs of their society, expressing an opinion and taking the initiatives to achieve the public benefit.



The Citizenship Components:

- **The Equality in Law:** Is that all citizens have equal rights, duties, and the same opportunities.
- **The Loyalty and Belonging:** Means that the relationship between the citizen and his country is greater than the tribal loyalty and other.
- **The Participation and Responsibility:** Means citizen participation in all fields.
- The existence of constitutional and legal guarantees that guarantee the citizen rights and determine his duties.



The important of Citizenship

1. Develops the individual's sense of loyalty and reinforces his national identity.
2. Develops the individual's knowledge, abilities, values and attitudes.
3. Helps the stability and development of the country in a way that consolidates the individual's sense of security and safety.
4. maintains the citizen's rights and requires on him fulfilling duties towards other citizens and his state.
5. Reinforces the bonds and cohesion of the society.

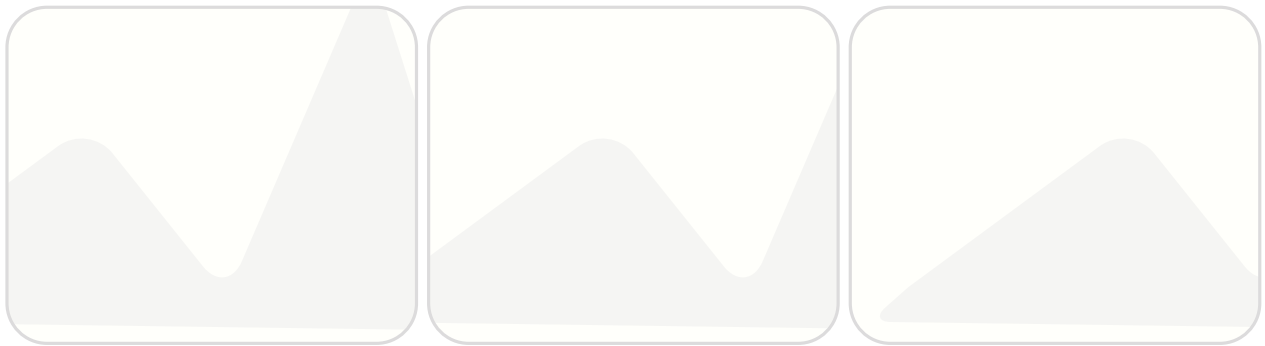


Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

➤ Activity 1: Participate and Interact:

Collect some pictures of positive practices towards the country using the Educational Resources Center.



➤ Activity 2: Think and Cooperate.

Read the lesson silently then design a mental map that shows the qualities of the good citizen from your point of view and share it with your classmates.

➤ Activity 3: Design and Create:

Design a logo that expresses the concept of the citizenship in your point of view.

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. Among our duties towards the country:
- a. Following the regulations and laws.
 - b. Providing the educational opportunities.
 - c. Developing the health services.
 - d. The equality with others.
2. The concept (The individual’s loyalty to the country in which he lives) refers to:
- a. Taking the initiative.
 - b. Citizenship.
 - c. Volunteering.
 - d. Identity

➤ Question 2:

- Give reasons for the Importance of Citizenship.

.....

.....

➤ Question 3:

- List The Citizenship Components.

.....

.....

➤➤ **Question 4 :** what are the duties of each of the following towards his /her country :

- Teacher:
- Student:
- Engineer:
- Doctor:
- Mother:
- Policeman:

➤➤ **Question 5:** Answer the following:

-Equality and equal opportunities are of the most important components of citizenship, Explain.

.....

.....

- What is the meaning of Effective Citizenship? How can the individual be an Effective Citizen in his country?

.....

.....

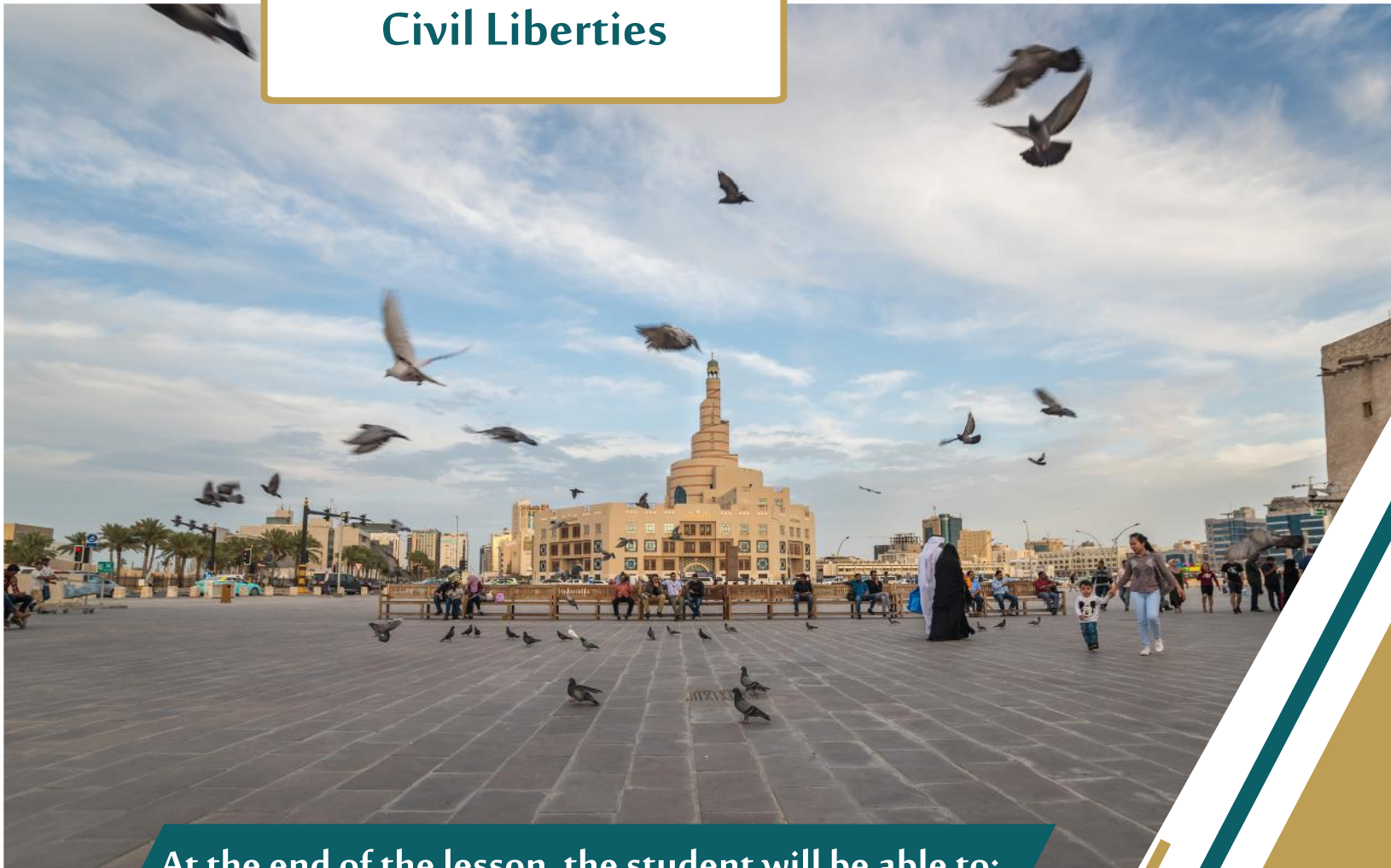
- Explain the meaning of participation and responsibility.

.....

.....

Lesson 5:

Civil Liberties



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Realize some civil liberties that included in the constitution.
- Identify types of civic engagements in the State of Qatar.

Concepts I learn:

- Civil liberties

Values I learn:

I respect and maintain the rights all liberties of the other people and I am careful to not prejudice it.

Civil Liberties

Qatar has high expectations in its youth and citizens to achieve its national goals, in order to achieve this , Qatar’s constitution guarantees rights of all citizens, and identifies their obligations under Article (34) which stating; (all citizens are equal in public rights and obligations). To enable each one of them to fullfill his/her work in his/ her duties according to their respctive fields.

First: Concepts of Liberty and Civil Liberties:

Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen issued in 1789 stating that; liberty is the right that a person can do whatever he wants as long as his/her actions do not harm others.
citizenship is the basic to obtain civil liberties so it defined as: the rights of the individual as a citizen of the state according to conditions the constitutucn provision and law .

Second: Civil Liberties in the State of Qatar:

The constitution of Qatar granted many liberties for citizens and guaranteed protection of these liberties by governing lows it, and assured that it is not permitted to violate these liberries or deprine citizen of them.
Study the following diagram, and Learn the most important liberties in the Qatari constitution.

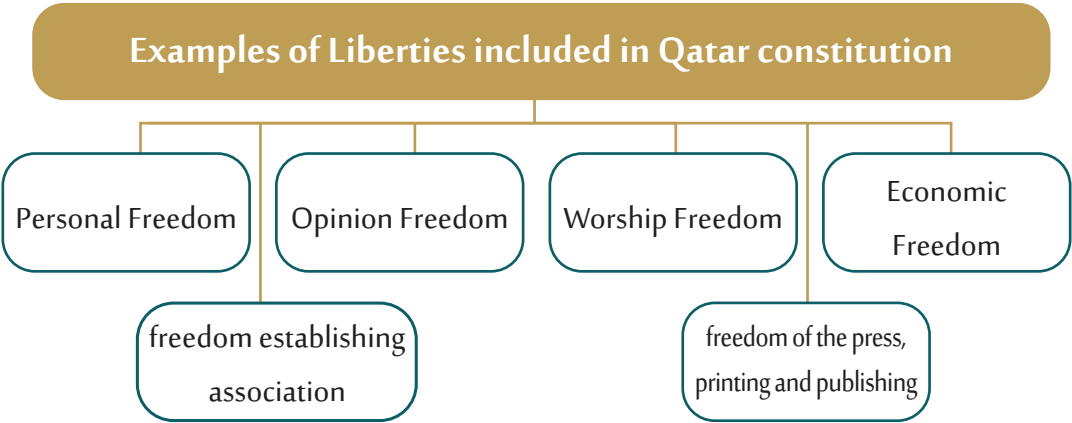


Figure (1) Liberties included in Qatar constitution

➤ **1-Personal Freedom:**

The constitution of Qatar guarantees personal Freedom that represented in liberty of moving, residing, confidentiality of Correspondence, etc. these liberties organized according to the law.

➤ **٢. Opinion Freedom:**

Any person can express his / her opinion by speaking, writing or arts, but it must be within limits of morality and without violating laws and customs of the state. Media is considered among the most important means for expressing of opinion; such as TV and radio



Think and Answer

- Mention other means for expressing opinion.

- What are the limitation and conditions for expressing opinion?

3-Worship Freedom:

Qatar is Islamic country, and Qatari people live in tolerance and openness with people of other religions.

4. Economic Freedom :

The constitution of Qatar guarantees freedom of economic activities, by giving opportunities for individuals to practice and manage economic activities, in order to achieve economic and social development, increase production, raising the standard of living and create jobs.



5- Freedom of restablising association :

Every person has the right to form an association with others or to join an association such as; Qatar Charity, Tomoh for Voluntary Work Management, Qatar Foundation for Rehabilitation of Special Needs, Qatar Cancer Society and other cooperative and charitable associations as well as the cultural and sport clubs that provide several social activities for all members of society.



For Your Information:

Associations means: The gathering between an individual and others who share common ideas and interests



Read and Analyze

Volunteerism is the effort that a person aself initiative for f his community, and without makes as expecting reward. With intention to assume some responsibilities in the field of humanitarian and social work. Qatar Charity, adopts the activation and dissemination of the culture of voluntary work for the development of society and benefiting from all voluntary efforts, by developing the capabilities of volunteers and bring self-fulfillment for them through provide training in various fields of charitable work.



- What is the role that Qatar Charity play in the volunteering field?

- Did you “or any of your acquaintances” participate as volunteer in any charity association? And what do you think about that?

- Discuss the benefits of volutar work for individuals and society.

- Invite one of your friends to participate in a voluntary work and mention the benefits that will be gained from participation.

➤ 6 - Liberty of the press, printing and publishing;

Freedom of the press, printing and publishing is a fundamental human right, in light of the appreciation that the wise Qatari government give to the role of the media in its various fields, they abolished censorship of the media and the Qatari government has been interested in supporting the press, as a result of that many organizations have been established exercising liberty of the press, printing and publishing, such as the Qatar News Agency and Qatari newspapers....., mention other examples.



Think and Discuss

What are our obligations towards these liberties?

Are these obligations exclusive for some persons? Or general for all people?

Enrichment



Read and Analyze

Read the following text and answer:

It is worth noting that the public freedoms and rights are given to citizens by the state, but there is main deference which is; freedoms are a personal matter it means although each individual enjoys these freedoms, they can either choose to practise them or not. Rights, ddutics cannot he practiced all times ,as in some cases there will be consequences, there no obligation without right.

- What is difference between rights and liberties?

.....

.....

Enrichment



Expect and discuss

Amir of Qatar State said in his speech at the opening session of the United Nations General Assembly in September 2017, regarding the hacking of the Qatar News Agency website on May 23, 2017:

“This disgraceful act has once again raised international queries about digital security and the unruliness in cybercrime and electronic piracy.”..

In view of your understanding for Freedom of press and the necessity to adhere to the principles and values of the media, what do you think about these methods?

.....

.....



➤ The issue discussed in the lesson

Your freedom ends where the freedom of others begins

In view of your understanding for this phrase, discuss with your teacher:

- Some negative attitudes that may result from misunderstanding of freedom concept.
- Effects that result from abusing of freedom concept.



➤ Lesson project:

In collaboration with your group, give examples from the Qatari the society of rights that are given to citizens and the efforts of the government locally and internationally to create a decent standard of living for citizens in which enjoy they rights.

- use the examples to develop a powerpoint presentation that includes pictures and movies.

Remember



Definition of Civil Liberties

Rights given to an individual as a citizen, according to the of constitution provision and law.



Examples of Liberties included in Qatar constitution

- Personal Freedom
- Opinion Freedom
- Worship Freedom
- Economic Freedom
- Freedom of establishing association
- Freedom of the press, printing and publishing



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

➤ **Activity 1: Search and Learn :**

Visit the website of Qatar Ministry of Interior, and extract the most important services that one provide for citizens and residents by which maintain their liberties and rights and then past them it on the flannel board in the class.

➤ **Activity 2:**

Review chapter 3 of Constitution of Qatar and extract more examples on liberties included in the constitution.

Second: Exercises

» Activity 1: define the following:

1- Civil Liberties:

.....

2- Liberty:

.....

» Activity 2 : mention 3 of freedoms that affirmed by the Constitution of Qatar.

.....
.....
.....

» Activity 3: Classify the following concepts into Rights, Duties and Freedoms according to the table:

(inheritance, work, gathering, press, opinion and scientific research, national defense, forming associations, respect the constitution, worship, public order and public decency)

Freedoms	Rights	Duties

➤ **Activity 4: Explain the Following:**

1- The Constitution of Qatar guarantees the liberty of economic activities.

.....

2- The State of Qatar abolishing media censorship.

.....

➤ **Activity 5: Answer the Following:**

1- What are the limits of Freedom of opinion?

.....

2- How Qatar constitution guarantee freedom of economic activity?

.....

3- What is the personal freedom?

.....

Lesson 6:

Civic Engagement in the State of Qatar



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Identify the fields of civic engagement within civil society organizations.
- Participate in the voluntary work of civil society organizations.
- Learn about the impact of his participation in implementing the goals of civil society organizations on his society.

Concepts I learn:

- Civil society, voluntary work.

Values I learn:

I am keen on participating in voluntary work, because it helps me to feel and empathize with other people.

Civic Engagement in the State of Qatar

Civic Engagement is a positive phenomenon and an important human activity. It represents a civilized behavior and contributes to strengthening the values of belonging, loyalty and cooperation. It also reflects a positive image of society and its development and prosperity. Civil society includes a wide range of non-governmental organizations that have a presence in public life and express the interests and values of their members.

Civil Society Organizations:

They are non-profit associations independent of the government, created by people for the purpose of serving the community and achieving its goals.

They cooperate with state organizations in various fields (social, charitable, voluntary, cultural, economic...); To achieve the public interest in society.



Think and Discuss

- 1. What is the goal that civil society organizations seek to achieve?
.....
- 2. Why is it important to be independent of the government?
.....
- 3. Give examples of such organizations.
.....

Civil society organizations work to serve the members of society, and their importance shows in:

- 1. Implementation of integrated programs for community service.
- 2. Assist in accessing services and aid to those who deserve it.
- 3. Contribute to the development process through training in various fields.
- 4. Promote good values and morals, which contributes to building role models and ideals.
- 5. Support and implement projects for youth and all members of society, in a way that advances the state's economy.



Think and Propose

- Propose a number of ideas to raise awareness of the roles of civil society organizations in the State of Qatar.
.....
.....

Civil Society Organizations in the State of Qatar:

Civil society organizations and institutions strive to maintain a cohesive society in the face of all circumstances, in a manner that achieves the complementary role of the civil society sector and the government sector in the service of society.

Let's learn about some of the organizations and institutions and their role in serving the community.



Examples of Civil Society Organizations in the State of Qatar:

➤ 1. Qatar Red Crescent Society:

It was established in March 1978 as the first voluntary charitable organization in Qatar, and it aims to:

- Provide financial and in-kind aid to vulnerable groups to cover living expenses.
- Provide lectures, training courses and workshops for community members and institutions.
- Spread the culture of voluntary work and attract volunteers.



➤ 2. Nama:

One of the centers operating to serve the younger generations, aiming to:

- Expand the options available to young people.
- Build youth capacities and empower them to serve the Qatari community.



➤ 3. The Center for Empowerment and Elderly Care (Ehsan):

A public interest organization, aiming to:

- Empower and care of the elderly; To enjoy a dignified, safe and productive life.
- Raise awareness of their basic rights and needs.



➤ 4. Tomoh for Voluntary Work Management:

A non-profit youth initiative that seeks to be a pioneer in voluntary work in Qatar and the Arab world, aiming to:

- Meet the needs of the state's governmental and private agencies for volunteers.
- Coordinate courses and workshops that help develop and refine volunteering skills.



Enrichment



Search and Discuss

There are many other civil society organizations that provide their services to Qatari society. Use the internet to extract the most important ones, and discuss what you have found in the classroom.

Individual Participation in Civil Society Organizations:

Civil society organizations share common goals with individuals, aim at achieving effective communication, overcoming obstacles and building an individual's personality, in addition contribute to building the state. There for ; Every individual in society has an important role to pay through actively participating in these civil organizations.



Think and Conclude

-How can we cooperate with civil society organizations to reach a better future?

.....

.....



Think and Write

- You should always ensure that you know your duties and perform them in the fullest manner. Give examples of other duties?

.....

.....

What are the most important fields of individual participation in civil society organizations?

➤ **Fields of individual participation in civil society organizations:**



Think and Discuss

Have you ever participated in one of the voluntary and charitable activities of a community organization? What is the type of that participation?

.....

What is the importance of individual participation in voluntary work in society?

.....

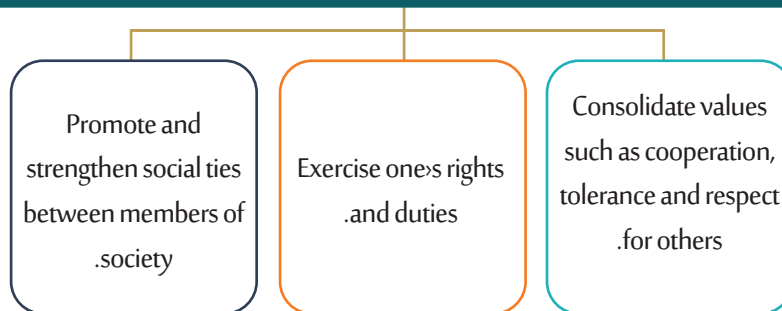
The individual's participation in civil society organizations is demonstrated through voluntary and charitable work.

- What is the impact of the individual's participation in these voluntary and charitable works?

➤ Impact of Individual Participation in Civil Society Organizations:

This is illustrated by the following:

The Impact of Individual Participation in Civil Society Organization



Think and Discuss

- Invite your classmate to participate in voluntary and charitable work, indicating to him/her the benefits that will accrue to him/her from that participation.

.....

.....

.....



Lesson Project:

Collaborate with your classmates on the idea of establishing a civic organization.

- Choose a name for the organization.
- Set clear goals for the organization.
- Decide what type of programs and activities you offer, and to which community groups.
- Design a logo that expresses the goals and programs of the organization.
- Design an invitation card for your classmates to join the organization.

Remember

Civil Society Organizations:

They are non-profit associations independent of the government, established by people to serve the community and achieve its goals, and cooperate with state agencies in various fields to achieve the public interest.

The Importance of Civil Society Organizations

- Assist in accessing services and aid to those who deserve it.
- Contribute to the development process through training.
- Promote good values and morals.
- Support and implement projects for youth and community members.

Examples of Civil Society Organizations in the State of Qatar:

- Qatar Red Crescent Society
- Nama
- Ehsan
- Tomoh

➤ The impact of Individual Participation in Civil Society Organizations:

1. Strengthen social ties between members of the community.
2. Exercise one's rights and duties.
3. Consolidate the values of cooperation, tolerance and respect for others.

➤ Fields of Individual Participation in Civil Society Organizations

1. Contribute to voluntary and charitable work for community activities provided by the organizations.
2. Ensure knowledge of the services provided by the organizations and benefit from them.
3. Promote and educate the community about the roles of these organizations in a way that contributes to their spread.



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

Activity 1: Imagine and Answer:

By using the Learning Resource Center, collect images of positive practices that aim at serving the country.

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. Meeting the needs of the state, governmental and private agencies of volunteers, among the objectives of:

- A) Nama
- B) Tomoh
- C) Wifaq
- D) Dreama

2. Elderly empowerment and care is among the objectives of:

- A) Care for Elderly
- B) Ehsan
- C) Dreama
- D) Aman

3. The Qatar Red Crescent Society aims to:

- A) Care for elderly
- B) Fund small business
- C) Provide assistance to the affected groups
- D) Establish training camps for youth

➤ Question 2: What is meant by:

1. Civil Society Organizations.

.....

2. Voluntary Work.

.....

➤ Question 3:

A goal that each of the following civil society organizations seeks to achieve:

1. Nama:

2. Ehsan:

3. Tomoh:

➤ Question 4:

Through your study of the individual’s participation in civil society organizations, answer the following:

- 1. Mention one of the fields of participation in those organizations.
.....
- 2. State the impact of the individual’s participation in civil society organizations.
.....

➤ Question 5: Place each of the following activities under the relevant organization according to their area of speciality in the table below :

- 1. Meet the needs of volunteers.
- 2. Spread awareness of the rights and basic needs of the elderly.
- 3. Expand youth options, build their capacities, and empower them.

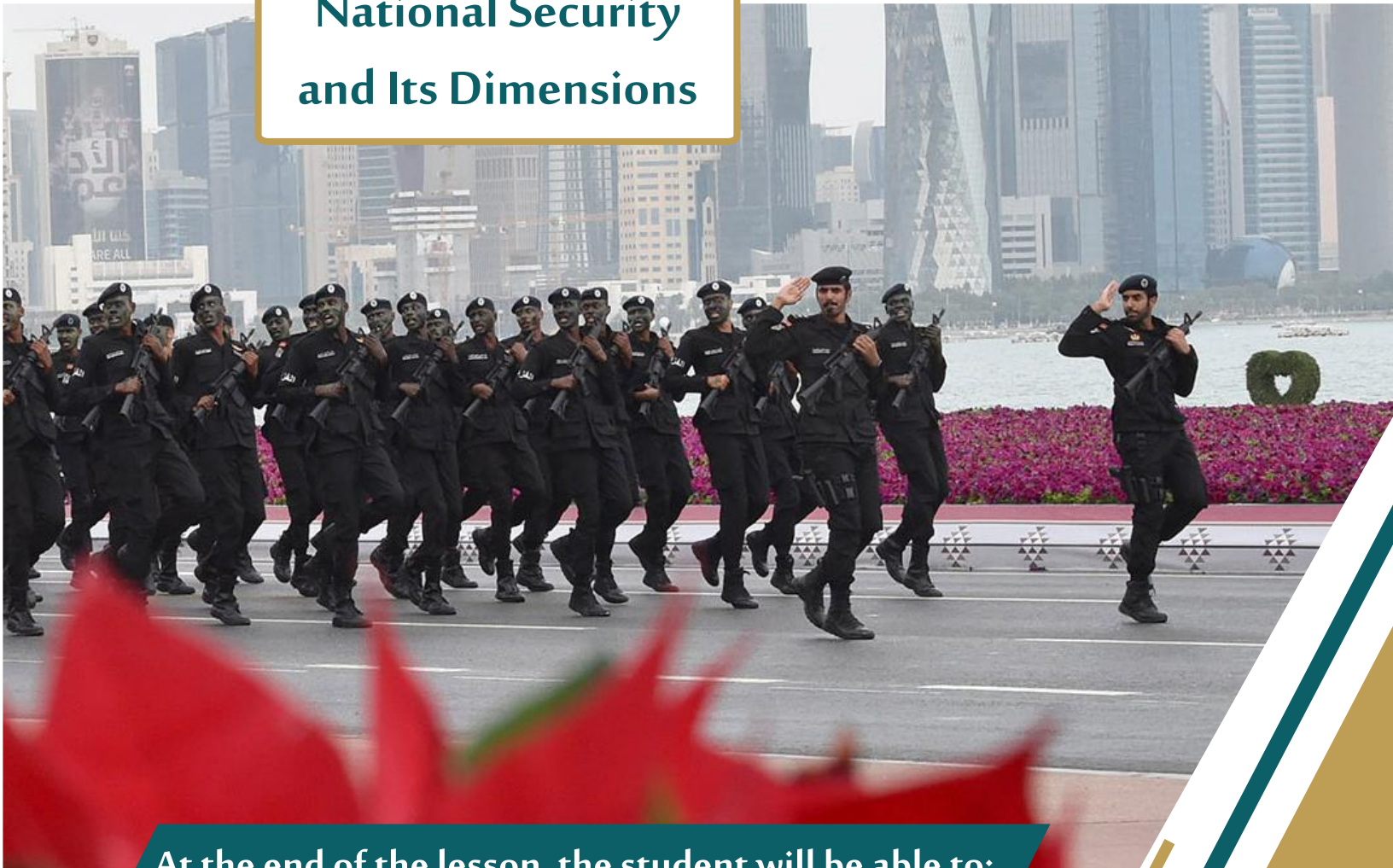
Organization	Tomoh	Ehsan	Nama
Activity	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>

➤ Question 6: which organization approach to if you wanted to volunteer in one of the following activities? And why?

- 1 - Helping the elderly:
- 2- Providing material assistance and donating your zakat to the poor::

Lesson 7:

National Security and Its Dimensions



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Express his belonging to his country in different ways.
- Recognize the roles of a good citizen and practice them in life situations.
- Understand the concept of national security.

Concepts I learn:

National Security.

Values I learn:

Keen on cherishing my identity and adhere to the customs and traditions of my society, which contributes to achieving national security.

National Security and its dimensions

The feeling of security is a blessing from Allah, Almighty, and it is one of the basic needs that a person cannot live without. Therefore, the state is always keen to maintain its national security, and this requires all citizens to help state agencies and organizations to achieve this.



Think and Answer

-Did you encounter a situation on the way in which the Qatari security forces helped you? Explain.



From the foregoing, it is clear to us that the Qatari security forces, represented by the police, AlFazaa and other agencies of the Ministry of Interior, their mission is not only to arrest and follow up outlaws, but also to provide assistance to those who are in need on the road.

The Concept of National Security:

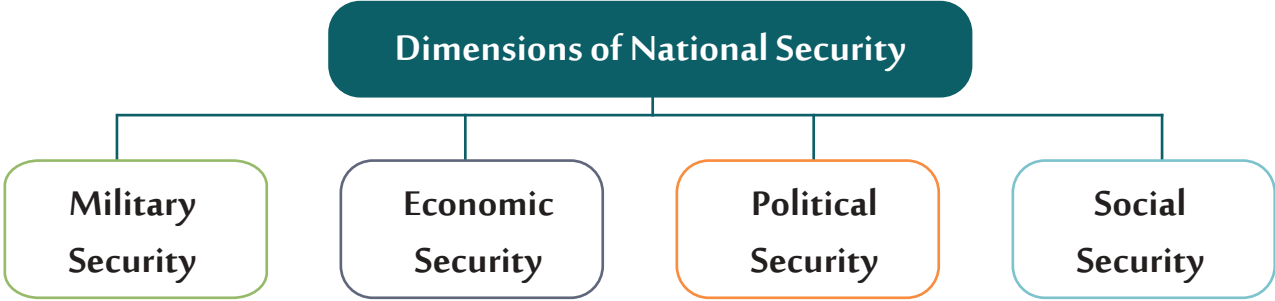
The state's ability to protect its lands and people from any external aggression, in addition to its ability to respond to all internal problems, work to solve them, and consolidate loyalty and belonging to the country and leadership.



Dimensions of National Security:

undoubtedly is no doubt that national security is one of the basic rules upon which countries rely on to preserving their independence, security and progress.

– There are basic dimensions of national security:



➤ First: Military Security:

It aims to strengthen state's defensive capacity to prevent all those who, as states or groups from abroad, tempt to harm the security of the country, as well as to subjugate all individuals or groups inside the state who are outlaws by making them good citizens.

➤ Second: Political Security:

It is a complementary dimension to the military side, that aims to protect the country's security from all threats that lead to chaos and turmoil inside and outside the state, including Supporting the Amir.

Enrichment



Search and Learn

On September 24 2017 a huge rally was organized for welcoming by the Amir of the State of Qatar, Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, who arrived from New York, after addressing the United Nations. People carried pictures and flags, expressing appreciation, loyalty, and belonging to the Amir.




1. Did you watch or participate in that reception? Why?

2. What is the significance of the Qatari people's keenness to participate in that reception?

» **Third: Economic Security:**

It aims to achieve optimum use of resources and increase the state's ability to rely on itself in achieving self-sufficiency, as well as creating multiple markets externally to avoid any control or influence on its decisions.

Enrichment



Think and Answer

- How was Qatar able to overcome the blockade on the economic side?

.....

.....

» **Fourth: Social Security:**

It aims to maintain the security, stability and cohesion of society; Which leads to the achievement of growth, development and prosperity, without prejudice to the constants, such as religion, language, identity, patriotism and moral values.

Enrichment



Read and Discuss

- Read the following text and answer the following questions:

The increasing reliance on information and communication technology and the Internet in the modern era by governments, companies and individuals, has led to the need to provide them with protection, and to provide an integrated and secure electronic environment.

The nature of the cyberspace provides opportunities for some malicious parties to penetrate the data of individuals and companies and cause them harm.

As part of Qatar's efforts to confront these challenges, a "National Cyber Security Strategy" has been developed to deal with its various issues.

1-What is meant by cyber security?

.....

2-What is the reason for Qatar's interest in achieving cyber security?

.....



The issue discussed
in the lesson

National Security and Technology

Despite the great benefits that cyberspace offers us, it is fraught with a number of challenges and risks that may threaten the security of society.

In light of this phrase, discuss with your teacher:

- Threats to national security through the use of technology.
- Precautions that help you use technology safely.

Remember

The Concept of National Security:

It is the state's ability to protect its lands and people from any external aggression, and its ability to respond to internal problems, work to solve them and consolidate loyalty and belonging to the country and leadership.

Dimensions of National Security:

Military Security - Economic Security - Political Security - Social Security.



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

Activity 1: Think and Write:

Write a short article, with examples, about the efforts of the State of Qatar to protect National Security.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Activity 2: Create and Design:

Design a creative mental map that shows the dimensions of National Security and the relationship between them.



Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. The objective (to achieve optimum use of resources) expresses the security:
- a. Military

b. Political

c. Economic

d. Social
2. Among the objectives of military security:
- a. Strengthen the state’s defense capacity.

b. Achieve self-sufficiency.

c. Protection from the chaos.

d. Find multiple markets.

➤ Question 2: Through your study, identify the objectives of each of the dimensions of national security, using the following table:

Dimension	Social Security	Military Security	Political Security	Economic Security
Objective	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>

➤ Question 3: Define National Security.

.....

.....

.....

.....

➤➤ **Question 4:** Social security is one of the dimensions of national security, Explain.

➤➤ **Question 5:** Write some life situations in which you feel the political and economic security.

➤➤ **Question 6** The dimensions of national security include: military and political security, Explain, showing the relationship between them.



Lesson 8:

The Components of National Security and its Institutions



At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Define The components of national security.
- Explain the role of some national institutions in protecting national security.

Concepts I learn:

The political system,
and the global security.

Values I learn:

I preserve my country's security,
and do everything I can for my
country.

The components of national security and its institutions

The state of Qatar has enjoyed political stability under the rule of Al-Thani family, and has assumed under the wise rule a high Arab and international status, and a broad economic, social and cultural renaissance witnessed Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, the Emir of the state of Qatar, is considered as symbol of the wise leadership through his keenness to achieve national security in the State of Qatar. He was able to lead the state with his political insight and wise leadership to overcome all crises, and created a strong faith internally and externally in the ability to continue the journey, strengthen the state’s immunity, enhance solidarity between Qataris, and establish external respect.



In recent years, the state has witnessed a steady pace of development at all levels, whether political, economic, sports or even social. And many achievements have been made, which have been positively reflected on the lives and welfare of citizens. This placed Qatar at the forefront of the global lists in various fields.

This proves that the Emir of Qatar an exceptional leader , he firmly succeeded in thwarting all the plans of enemies against the state of Qatar, and was an ambitious leader and put his state and people among the developed states; so it wasn’t surprising, that the Qatari people stockwith him during good and bad times.



Read and analyze

Based on the text above, define the most important components of national security in the state of Qatar.

.....

.....

represented in:

- 1. The stability of the political system in the state.
- 2. The establishment of democracy, and enabling citizens to actively participate in in a atmosphere of social justice, equal opportunities, and a balance between the rights and the duties.
- 3. The alignment with global security, as it affects and is affected by it positively and negatively.
- 4. The development of national security agencies and qualifying them to carry out their duties to protect the internal and external security of the state.

Second: National institutions and their role in achieving national security:

National institutions work to support national security through their roles and responsibilities.

Examples of national institutions are the following:

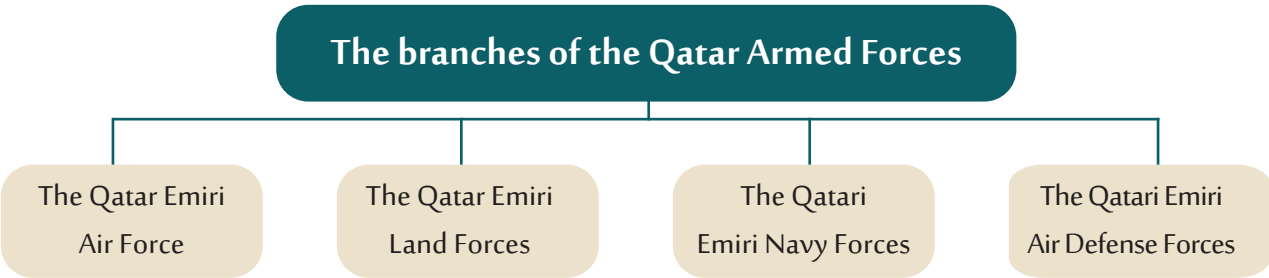
- » Qatari Ministry of Defense.
- » Qatari Ministry of Interior

» First: Qatari Ministry of Defense:

The duties and responsibilities of Ministry of Defense include the following:

- 1. Securing Qatar’s land, sea and air borders, and defending the state’s security.
- 2. Regulating the national military service locally and abroad, and re-calling it.

- The branches of the Qatar Armed Forces are divided into:



Enrichment:

Search and Learn

- The branches of the Qatar Armed Forces play main role in achieving national security.

Use the internet to write a report on the duties of each department.

➤ Second: Qatar Ministry of Interior:

It's one of the most important institutions which seek to achieve security and preserve it, and as a result of its direct contact with the sons of the country, they feel its great importance.

- And it consists of a number of administrations, including:



AL FAZAA

The traffic

Civil Defense

General Directorate
of coasts and Borders
security

Department of Drug
Enforcement.



The duties of the Departments are represented in the following:

- Al Najda Police Department (AL FAZAA):

It provides the rapid response to preserve community security.

- General Directorate of Traffic:

It is responsible for setting plans and controls for traffic, and achieving safety on the road.

- General Directorate of Civil Defense:

It addresses accidents, disasters and emergencies; To protect souls and properties.

- Department Drug Enforcement:

It works to combat and control drug crimes in the state in all its forms.

- General Directorate of Coasts and Border security :

It controls and protects the borders and coasts of the state



Think and Discuss

- Ask number of questions about the duties of the Directorates of the Ministry of Interior, and discuss them with your teacher.



Think and Express

- Write phrases of appreciation for the efforts of the security men in achieving security and stability in the state of Qatar.

The role of citizen in preserving national security:

The good citizen is the one who prioritizes the country's interest over his personal interest as a part of the dear country, and benefits from it, so how can he not benefit his country?!

- What is your role as a good citizen in preserving national security?

- 1- Standing with the leader and the Emir of the state His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.
- 2- Prioritizing the public interest over the private interest.
- 3- Joining the national service and defending the country against any aggression.

- 4- Renouncing the tribal fanaticism and strengthening the national cohesion; the state is the country.
- 5- Supporting the national economic and the Qatari currency against attempts to weaken it.
- 6- Stopping rumors, regardless of their source, to preserve national unity.



Think and Discuss

- Joining the national service is one of the forms of belonging to the country. Explain.

.....

.....



Think and Conclude

- Prioritizing the public interest over the private interest is considered as one of the most important roles of the good citizen. Explain.

.....

.....



Lesson project

- Cooperate with your classmates in planning for a seminar about the role of both Ministry of Defense and Ministry of Interior, and define the seminar goals - the seminar place – the public figures attending the seminar – the seminar program, and write down the seminar outline in the following table:

Seminar title	Seminar goals	Invited figures	Seminar program
.....
.....
.....

Remember

The Components of National Security:

- Stability of the political system in the state.
- Establishment of democracy, enabling citizens to participate in real.
- Alignment with global security.
- Development of national security agencies and qualifying them to carry out their duties.

Examples of national institutions to achieve national security:

Ministry of Defense – Ministry of Interior

Your role as a good citizen in preserving national security:

- Standing with the leader of the country the Emir of the state His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.
- Prioritizing the public interest over the private interest.
- Joining the national service and defending the country against any aggression.
- Renouncing the tribal fanaticism and strengthening the national cohesion.
- Stopping rumors to preserve national unity.
- Supporting the national economic and the Qatari currency against attempts to weaken it.



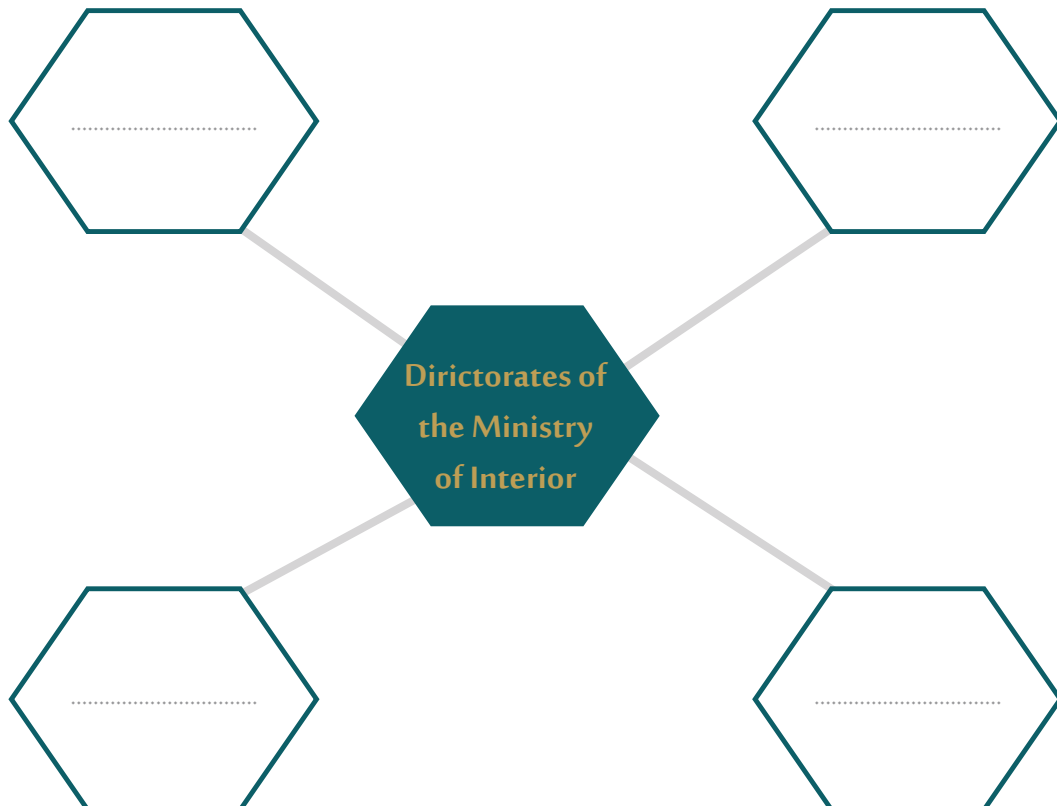
Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

➤ Activity 1: Think and Answer:

A. Using the Educational Resources Center, write four lines about the role of Qatar Ministry of Interior in serving the country.

B. Complete the Figure below related to the administrations of the Ministry of Interior:



➤ **Activity 1: Search and write:**

The Ministry of Defense of the state of Qatar supports national security through its roles and responsibilities, use the official website of the ministry and write an essay about its roles.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

- 1- Which of the following is one of the Directorates of Ministry of Defense?
- a) General Directorate of Traffic.

b) General Directorate of Civil Defense.

c) AL FAZAA department.

d) The Qatar Emiri Air Force.
- 2- The rapid response for a secure community is among the duties of:
- a) Al Najda Police Department.

b) General Directorate of Traffic.

c) General Directorate of Civil Defense.

d) Department Drug Enforcement.

➤ Question 2: Ministry of Interior of the state of Qatar includes several Directorates to achieve security. Read the following duties, then define the Directorate responsible for each duty.

Duty	Directorate
It provides the rapid response to preserve community security.
sets plans and controls for traffic, and achieve safety on the road.
It seeks to combat and control drug related crimes in the state in all its forms.
It controls and protects the borders and coasts of the state.
It addresses accidents, disasters and emergencies; To protect lives and properties.

➤ **Question 3:** Define the most important components of national security from your point of view with evidences.

.....

.....

.....

.....

➤ **Question 4:** Answer the following.

1- What is your role in preserving national security?

.....

.....

2- The establishment of democracy is considered as one of the components of national security. Explain.

.....

.....

3- Explain: The development of security agencies is one of the most important components of national security.

.....

.....

4- list the duties of the Ministry of Defense in Qatar.

.....

.....



Lesson 9

Tourism in The State of Qatar

At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

- Explain the role of tourism in Qatar's economy.

Concepts I learn:

Tourism

Values I learn:

I respect and appreciate the
guests of Qatar

Tourism in The State of Qatar



For Your Information:



Tourism
The travelling of an individual or a group of individuals from their place of residence to another place to achieve a specific goal, as it is a temporary stay, that ends with the achievement of its goal.

Types of tourism in Qatar:

1- Recreation Tourism

It aims at resting, leisure and relieving from daily grind. Examples include visiting beaches, such as Sealine Beach or Khor Al Udaid Beach, and South Dukhan Beach.



Sealine Beach Resort

Enrichment:



Search and list

List some of Qatar's other recreation tourism attractions.

2- Historical Tourism

It aims to visit ancient historical archaeological sites; Such as: the Museum of Islamic Art, and the castles and towers in Qatar.



Al Zubara Fort

»3- Cultural Tourism

It refers to the visits of tourists to cultural and scientific institutions with the aim of seeking knowledge. Such as: scientific visits to Qatar University, Education City or Katara Cultural Village.



(Katara) Cultural Village.

»4- Sports Tourism

The State of Qatar plays a distinguished and active role in sport fields at global level, as it believes in the importance of sport as a means to improve relations and strengthen ties between countries and nations. These efforts culminated in winning the bid to host the FIFA World Cup 2022, becoming the first Arab and Middle East country to host this tournament.

In addition, Qatar has succeeded in organizing many global and regional championships, for example: the 2006 Asian Games, the 2011 Asian Football Cup, and the 2019 World Athletics Championship. Qatar also hosted and organized ancient heritage sports that reflect Qatari identity, such as: traditional dhow racing, camel racing, horse racing, and falconry (hunting).



For Your Information:

Sport plays a key role in enhancing and spreading the values of friendship and peace amongst nations.



Opening of the World Cup by His Highness the Amir of Qatar

»5- Conferences tourism

It aims to attend conferences, seminars and meetings, such as Doha Forum, which was held in Qatar in 2022.



Doha Forum 2022

» 6 -Ecotourism

Is the visit of a tourist to natural attractions for enjoying or studying natural phenomena, such as: visiting Zekreet and the Brouq Peninsula.



Brouq Peninsula- The Magic of the Qatari Nature in Qatar


» 7- Medical Tourism

Is when a person travels to another country for medical treatment. Qatar has the potential to promote a successful medical tourism, like modern healthcare facilities that are equipped with competent specialized professionals as well as a state-of art infrastructure and healthcare services provided by Qatar.



Aspetar Hospital

Enrichment



Think and Answer

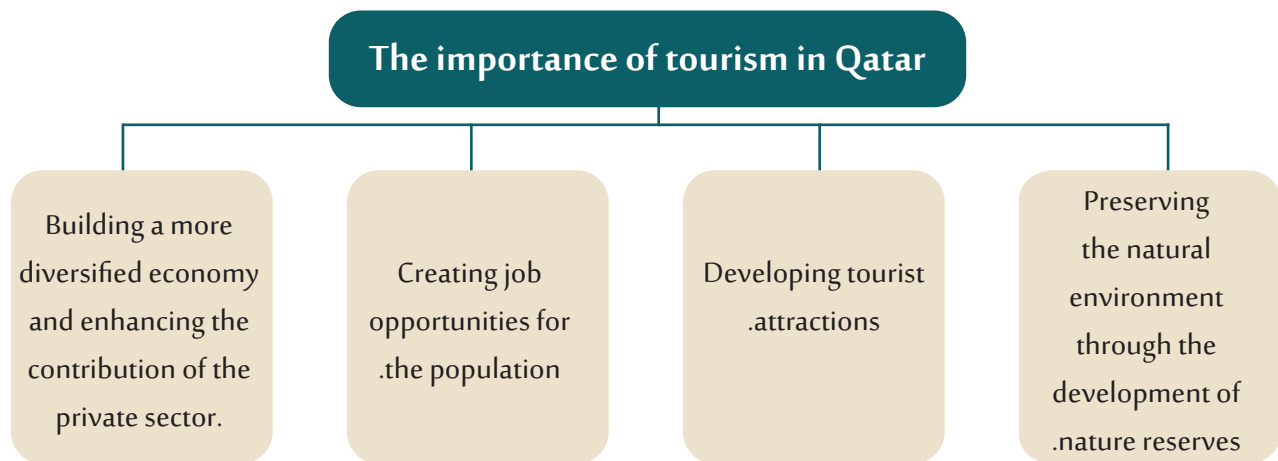
Give a number of suggestions for the advancement of the tourism sector in the State of Qatar

.....

.....

.....

.....



The development of sustainable tourism in Qatar

Qatar aims to achieve sustainable tourism development in order to diversify sources of income and generate economic profits and social benefits for current generations without compromising the requirements of future generations through:-

1. Developing tourist attractions and services
2. Effective marketing for tourist destinations.
3. Promoting Qatar regionally and globally.
4. Establishing offices to represent Qatar globally (USA-France)

Remember



Tourism

The travelling of an individual or a group of individuals from their place of residence to another place to achieve a specific goal, as it is a temporary stay, that ends with the achievement of its goal.



Types of tourism in Qatar

1. Recreation tourism
2. Historical tourism
3. Cultural tourism
4. Sports tourism
5. Conferences tourism
6. Ecotourism
7. Medical tourism



The importance of tourism in Qatar

1. Building a more diversified economy and enhancing the contribution of the private sector.
2. Providing job opportunities for the population.
3. Developing tourist attractions
4. Preserving the natural environment.



The development of sustainable tourism in Qatar:

- 1- Developing tourist attractions and services
- 2- Effective marketing for tourist destinations.
- 3- Promoting Qatar regionally and globally.
- 4- Establishing offices to represent Qatar globally (USA-France)



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

➤ Activity 1:

Collect pictures of the most important tourist attractions of Qatar.

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. Aims to visit historical and archaeological tourism sites
- a. Cultural
 - b. Sports
 - c. Historical
 - d. Recreational
2. Is the visit of a tourist to natural areas with the aim of enjoying or studying natural phenomena:
- a. Conferences.
 - b. Ecotourism .
 - c. Treatment.
 - d. Historical.

➤ Question 2: Answer the following questions.

1- What is the importance of tourism for Qatar?

.....

.....

.....

.....

2- State the factors for the success of medical tourism in Qatar.

.....

.....

.....

.....

➤ **Question 3: Explain**

1- Qatar seeks to enhance the tourism sector?

.....

.....

.....

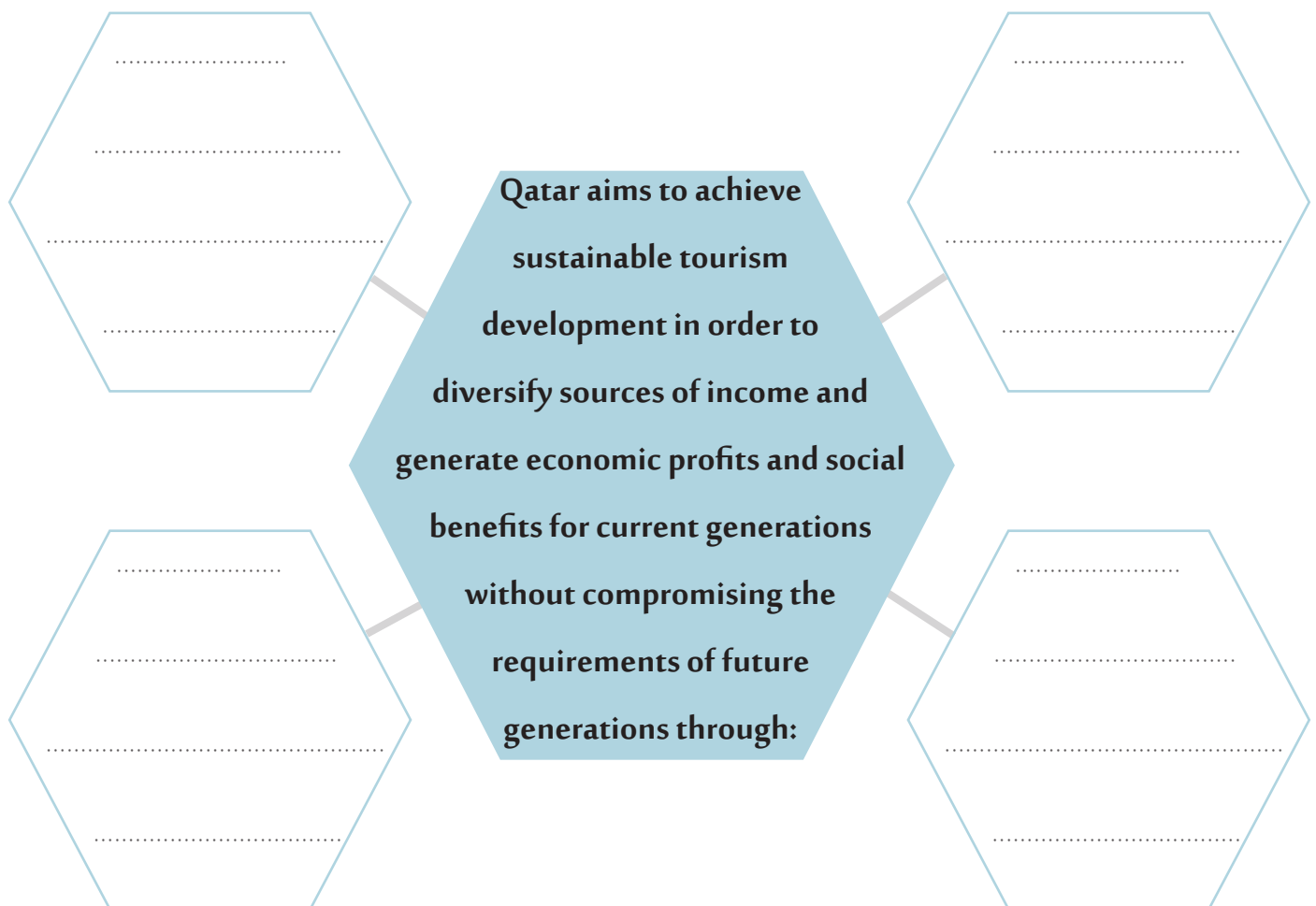
2- Tourists visit to cultural institutions and centers.

.....

.....

.....

➤ **Question 4: complete the following diagram**



Lesson 10:

Trade in the State of Qatar

At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:

➤ Explain components of trade in Qatar.

Concepts I learn:

- Foreign trade
- Exports
- Imports
- Trade balance

Values I learn:

I appreciate the efforts of Qatar in international trade to provide for the needs of its the population

Trade in the State of Qatar

Based on what you have studied in previous years, answer the following questions:

What is trade ?

.....

What are the types of trade?

.....

Foreign Trade :

Refers to the process of exchanging goods between countries in the form of exports and imports. Qatar's foreign trade has shown a positive growth.

The importance of foreign trade:

- Helps to connect countries with one another, which leads to strengthening ties between different countries.
- Increases the national income and diversifies the economy of exporting countries.
- Provides job opportunities for the people.
- The spread and prevalence of globalization as a concept where the world has become a global village, and e-commerce has contributed to that.
- Provides many consumer products to local consumers, which led to the availability of different options.

The most important exports and imports of Qatar:

- **Exports:** Goods that are produced within the borders of the country, and are in excess of the need for local consumption, and are exported abroad .
- **Imports:** Goods that are imported from abroad for the purpose of direct consumption or re-manufacturing.

The following table identifies exports and imports model of Qatar:

Year	Exports	Imports
February 2022	31,9 billion Qatari Riyal	9,5 billion Qatari Riyal

Source: Planning and Statistics Authority 2022 - Qatar

Refer to the previous table to complete the following statements:

1 - The total value of Qatar’s exports during February 2022 amounted to

2 - The total value of Qatar's imports in February 2022 amounted to

3 - How much is Qatar trade balance during February 2022

- We can conclude from the previous table that:

- 1. The total value of Qatar’s exports amounted to QR 31,9 billion during February 2022.
- 2. The value of Qatari imports decreased by QR 9,5 billion during February 2022 AD
- 3. The trade balance, which represents the difference between total exports and imports, showed a surplus of QR 22,4 billion during February 2022.

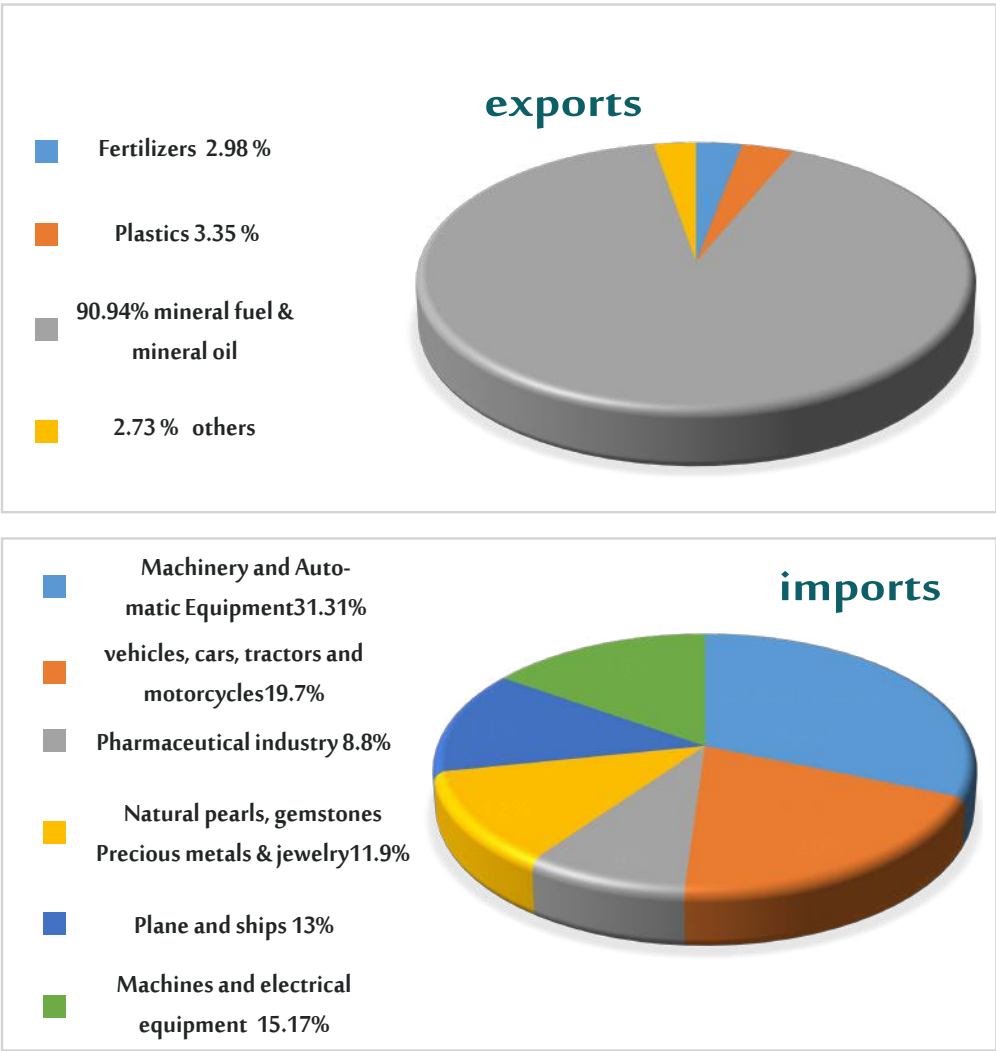


Think and Discuss

Through your study of the previous table, anticipate the most important exports and imports of Qatar.



Qatar exports and imports turnover



Source: Planning and Statistics Authority 2022 – Qatar
Figure (1): Foreign Merchandise Trade Statistics - the annual newsletter 2021

Imports	Exports
.....
.....
.....

- Mineral fuels and mineral oils came in the first place for Qatar’s exports
- Machinery and electrical equipment came in the first place for Qatar’s imports.

» Foreign Trade Trends :

Statement	April 2022
Top five countries of destination of Qatar’s exports	
China	6,562
India	5,523
Japan	4,536
South Korea	4,185
UK	3,715
Top five countries of origin of Qatar’s imports	
China	1,456
USA	1,233
India	693
UK	554
Italy	502

Source: Planning and Statistics Authority 2022 – Qatar



Think and Express

- 1 - Who is the most important trading partner of Qatar?
.....
- 2 - What is the percentage of Qatar's exports to India?
.....
- 3 - In your opinion, what are the reasons for the low trade volume between Qatar and the Arab countries?
.....

Remember



Foreign Trade

Refers to the process of exchanging goods between countries in the form of exports and imports. Qatar's foreign trade has shown a positive growth.



The importance of foreign trade :

- Helps to connect countries with one another, which leads to strengthening ties between different countries.
- Increases the national income and diversifies the economy of exporting countries.
- Provides job opportunities for the people.
- The spread and prevalence of globalization as a concept, where the world has become a global village, where e-commerce has contributed to that.
- Provides products to local consumers, leading to the availability of different options.

50



Exports

Goods produced within the borders of the country, and are in excess of the need for local consumption, and are exported abroad



Imports

Goods imported from abroad for the purpose of direct consumption or re-manufacturing.



Trade Balance

Represents the difference between the value of exports and imports



The most important exports and imports of Qatar

- Mineral fuels and mineral oils come in the first place for Qatar's exports
- Machinery and electrical equipment come in the first place for Qatar's imports.



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

➤ **Activity 1:** Collect pictures of the most important exports and imports of Qatar and place them in the table below :

Imports	Exports

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1- Which is the most important country of Qatar’s imports?

- a) Bahrain
- b) Yamen .
- c) Kuwait.
- d) China.

2- Which is the most important country of Qatar’s exports?

- a) Japan.
- b) Emirates.
- c) Oman.
- d) Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

➤ Question 2: Define the following concepts.

1- Foreign trade.

.....

.....

2- Trade balance.

.....

.....

➤ Question 3: Answer the following questions .

1- Why foreign trade is important?

.....

.....

2- How do you explain: fuel and mineral oils come in the first place of Qatar’s exports?

.....

.....

➤ Question 4: comparing .

Comparison	Exports	Imports
Definition	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>
Examples	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>