



Educational Supervision Department

Curriculum and Learning Resources Department Educational and Academic Experiences from Schools

Scientific and Educational Review and Audit

Team of Educational Experts

Curriculum and Learning Resources Department

And pray, "My Lord! Increase me in knowledge

Taha, Verse (114)



His Highness

Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani

Amir of Qatar

Qatari National Anthem

Swearing by God who raised the sky
Swearing by God who spread the light
Qatar will always be free, be the spirit of the loyal
Travel the high rood, Advance with the guiding light of the prophets
In my heart, Qatar is an epic of our forefather's glory.
Qatar is the land of the foremost men who protect us in times of distress
Doves of peace, warriors of sacrifice

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Introduction

In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

All Praise be to Allah, Lord of the Worlds, and prayers and peace be upon our master Muhammad and all his family and companions.

Then,

Preparing the Qatari History and Citizenship book for all private schools is in order to acquaint students with the historical and civilizational achievements of the State of Qatar through the different Historical Eras, and to emphasize the role of grandparents and fathers in making this history through the harmony between the leadership and the people on the one hand, and the role of the leaders of the state and their efforts in building the modern State of Qatar and its renaissance in all fields on the other hand. As well as such book aims to enhance students' understanding of their current and future roles in preserving the Qatari identity and building on these achievements.

Qatari History and Citizenship books included integration between the fields of history and citizenship, so as to enhance a range of values based on affiliation, loyalty, moderation, the rights and duties under active citizenship, and the firming the principles of co-existence up so as to deepen national unity. It has been relying to put topics on the balance between the cognitive, skills and emotional aspects derived from document of Standards for Social Studies in the State of Qatar, and taking into account the chronological order of events away from the unnecessary words and repetition and verbosity, and so as to enhance aspects of critical and creative thinking and problem solving through a variety of exercises and activities to meet the different learning styles for students.

The 6th Grade book includes ten lessons are as follows:

Lesson 1: His Highness Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani from (1995 AD - 2013 AD), Lesson 2: His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani from (2013 AD-present), Lesson 3: Civilizations (Archaeological Sites in Qatar), Lesson 4: The History of Qatar in the Islamic Age , Lesson 5: Constitutional Powers, Lesson 6: Qatar Society Culture, Lesson 7: Sports Achievements of The State of Qatar, Lesson 8: Active Citizenship, Lesson9: Diversity and Difference Lesson 10: Human Rights. We hope that the students will interact positively with the contents of the book in order to acquire knowledge and skills, build positive intellectual trends, and understand your roles and responsibilities towards your State, Qatar, and the entire world.

God grants success



Lesson 1

His Highness Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani (1995 AD-2013 AD)



At the end of the Lesson the student will be able to:

>>> Learn about the most important works and achievements of the Qatar's Rulers

Concepts I Learn:

>>> Permanent Constitution.

Values I Learn:

Science contributes to the development of human capabilities and character building, and qualifies him to achieve his goals, so you should have interest in science all the time.

His Highness Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani from 1995 - 2013 AD

We have previously learned about the role of the Qatar's rulers, especially the role of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani in continuing the process of building of the state in all areas



- Mention the most important achievements of Sheikh Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani to strengthen the building of the modern State of Qatar.

The process of building the State of Qatar continued by the Rulers. In this lesson, we will learn about the role of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani in completing the renaissance and prosperity that Qatar witnessed.

Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani (1995 - 2013 AD):

- Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani was born in January 1952 in Doha
- He was studied in at primary, preparatory and secondary school in Qatar.
- He completed his studies in Britain at Faculty Royal Military Academy Sandhurst, and graduated from it in 1971 AD.
- He Contributed to the development of the Qatar Armed Forces.
- He was appointed as Minister of Defense and heirapparent in 1977 AD.
- He assumed his duties as The Amir June 1995 AD.



His Highness the Father Amir Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa Al Thani



- When was Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani was inaugurated as heirapprrent?
- How long is the rule of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani?



Enrichment: Analyze and Discuss

- How did the education of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani contribute to building his personality and qualifying him to rule the State of Qatar?

Achievements of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani:

During the rule of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani, many achievements were made, The most important of them are as follows:

1. Qatar has become the largest liquefied gas exporter in the world



For Your Information



Qatar Vision 2030:

Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani adopted Qatar's Vision 2030 in 2008, which aims to achieve progress and prosperity for citizens, and transform Qatar into an advanced country through comprehensive development.

2. Establishment of Qatar Foundation for Education and Science





Enrichment: write in your own style

- Write a sentence expressing the role of Qatar Foundation for Education and Science in the community development.

3. The issuance of the first permanent constitution of the State of Qatar in 2004 AD.



4. Qatar won (as the first Arab and Islamic country) to host the 2022 FIFA World Cup



Announcing Qatar win to host the 2022 FIFA World Cup

Values



Be proud of your country, Qatar; For being the first Arab country to win the 2022 FIFA World Cup



Enrichment: Search and Learn

- By reviewing the Amiri Diwan website www.diwan.gov.qa, mention other achievements of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani.



- Classify the achievements of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani as in the following table:

Economic Achievements	Cultural Achievements
Political Achievements	Sporting Achievements

Handing over the reins of government:

Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani announced on June 25, 2013, the handing over power reins of government to His Amir Crown, His Highness the sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.



Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani during his Abdication Speech



Enrichment: Read and Discuss

From the sayings of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani:

(The future of Qatar is linked to the consideration of work ethics, production and perfection as part of our values, and we have in the hadith of the Messenger God - may God's prayers and peace be upon him - is a good example when he said: "God loves if one of you does a job that he masters it."

From his speech at the opening of the 40th session of the Shura Council.

With the help of your teacher: What value did Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani talked about?	

Remember The achievements of His Highness Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani



The achievements of His Highness Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani:

- 1. Qatar has become the largest exporter of liquefied gas in the world.
- 2. Establishment of Qatar Foundation for Education and Science.
- 3. The first permanent constitution of Qatar was issued, 2004AD.
- $4.\,Qatar\,(as\,the\,first\,Arab\,and\,Islamic\,country)\,won\,to\,host\,the\,2022\,FIFA\,World\,Cup.$

Activities and Exercises

First: Activities



Activity 1:

Make a personal card for His Highness Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani.

Activity 2:

Collect images of football stadiums in Qatar and post them on the class room's flannel board.

Second: Exercises



Question 1: Choose the correct answer from the following alternatives:

1- Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani receiv	ed his military education at St. H	lursi	College in:
A. France. C. Italy.	B. Germany. D. United Kingdom.		
2- The first permanent constitution was issued in Qatar during the tenure of the Sheikh:			
A. Hamad bin Ali Al Thani. C. Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani.	B. Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani. D. Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.		
3- Qatar was chosen to host the 2022 AD World Cup during the tenure of Sheikh:			
A. Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani. C. Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani.	B. Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani. D. Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.		
4- Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani abdicated the ehrone to his heir appavent, His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani in the year:			
A. 2010 AD. C. 2012 AD.	B. 2011 AD. D. 2013 AD.		
5- Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani was	s born in January 1952 AD in th	e ci	ty of:
A. Fuwayriţ. C. Doha.	B. Zubarah. D. Mesaieed.		
Question 2: Put a tick (✓) in front of the corrincorrect statement:	ect statement, and a tick (🗡) in f	ront	of the
1- Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani has dev for the country's development in all areas.	ised a comprehensive plan	()
2- Qatar is the world's largest exporter of liqui	efied natural gas.	()
3- Qatar is the first Arab country to be awarded the hosting rights for () the 2022 AD World Cup.)	

Second: Exercises



Question 3: Fill in the blanks with the appropriate phrases:

1- The State of Qatar's first permanent constitution was promulgated in
2- Qatar has become the world's largest exporter of
3 was issued in 2004 AD to protect the rights and freedoms of Qataris.
Question 4: Mention three of Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani's most significant accomplishments:
1
2
3

Lesson 2

His Highness Sheikh

Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani from (2013 AD- present)



At the end of the Lesson the student will be able to:

>>> Learn about the most significant works and achievements of Qatar's rulers

Concepts I learn:

>>> Doha Metro (Rail).

Values I learn:

>>> Be eager to learn because it is the foundation for national renaissance.

His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, Amir of the State of Qatar

- His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani was born in Doha on June 3, 1980 AD.
- He received his primary and secondary education in schools in Qatar.
- He finished his secondary education in the United Kingdom.
- Graduated from the Royal Military Academy Sandhurst in 1998 AD.
- On June 25, 2013 AD, he ascended to the throne of the State of Qatar.





Enrichment: Search and Learn

Add To Your Knowledge



Through the Amiri Diwan website

www.diwan.gov.qa

Mention His Highness's most important positions. Before assuming power, Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani

Among the honors bestowed upon His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, the country's Amir, are:

- The Supreme Medal of the Olympic Council of Asia in 2007 AD.
- Medal of the Legion of Honor from France in 2010 AD.



The participation of His Highness the Amir of his people in the National Sports Day



His Highness the Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani participates in the activities of the National Sports Day.

Write down the most important activities	s you do on	Sports Day
--	-------------	------------

Achievements of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani

1. Establishment of the first police college in 2013.



2. Opening of Hamad International Airport in 2014.



3. Completion of the Hamad Port Project in 2017 AD.



4. Opening of Doha Metro (Rail) in 2019 AD.



The State of Qatar's efforts to support Arab and international issues

The State of Qatar has made significant contributions to many Arab and international issues, the most significant of which are:

- 1. Championing the Palestinian cause.
- 2. Assisting the affected Muslim communities.



His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, Amir of the State of Qatar, during his speech at the United Nations in 2017 AD



-Deduce the moral value from the words of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani:

"I am proud of my Qatari people, along with the multinational residents in Qatar."



His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani



Enrichment: Think and Discuss

What did you learn from the personality of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani?

Remember Achievements of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani



Achievements of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani:

- 1. Establishment of the Police College in 2013.
- 2. Opening of Hamad International Airport in 2014.
- 3. Establishment of the Hamad Port project in 2017.
- 4. Opening of Doha Metro (RAIL) in 2019.

Qatar's Efforts in Supporting Arab and International Issues:

- 1. Championing the Palestinian cause.
- 2. Helping the affected Muslim peoples.

Activities and Exercises

First: Activities



Activity 1:

Design a logo expressing your pride in His Highness Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.

Activity 2: Draw a mural with the achievements of His Highness the Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.

Activity 3: Collect pictures of the Qatari Community's participation in the Qatar's National Sport day activities, and paste them on the flannel board in the class.

Second: Exercises

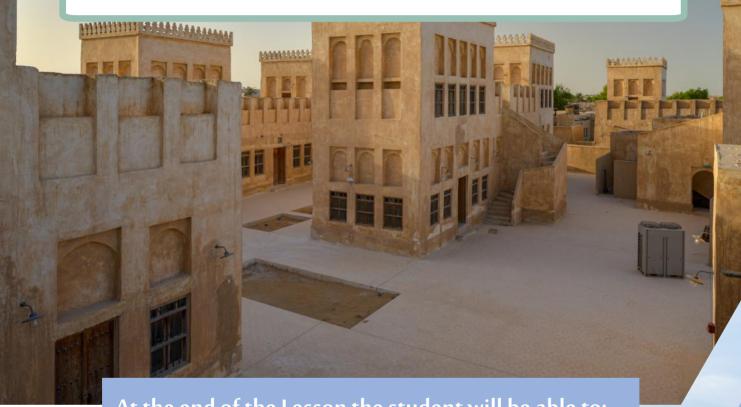


Question 1:Choose the correct answer from the following:

1. His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani received his secondary education in		
a. Qatar	b. France	
c. Britain	d. United States	
2. His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad A	I Thani assumed his duties in the year:	
a. 2004	b. 2008	
c. 2011	d. 2013	
3. The Hamad Port project was completed during the tenure of Sheikh:		
a. Ali bin Abdullah Al Thani	b. Khalifa bin Hamad Al Thani	
c. Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani	d. Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani	
Question 2: Mention the efforts of the State of Qatar in Arab and international issues.		
Question 3: List the achievements of Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani.		

Lesson 3

Civilizations (Archaeological Sites in Qatar)



At the end of the Lesson the student will be able to:

- >> Explains the most important historical events in the civilizations of the Arabian Peninsula and the personalities influencing them.
- >> Learn about the most important aspects of the civilizations of the Arabian Peninsula.

Concepts I Learn:

>>> Stone Ages

Values I Learn:

>>> To be proud of my country's antiquities that express the nobility of its civilization

Civilizations (Archeological Sites in Qatar):

The continuous human settlement in the Arabian Gulf region has not stopped, but has been carried out by several ancient and modern civilizations, distributed in its different regions, and interacted with its geographical surroundings, the State of Qatar has enjoyed a continued human civilized activity since ancient times, and this resulted in Qatar being affected by several diverse civilizations on its lands, manifested by the emergence of many archaeological sites there.



Let's get acquainted with the civilizations and archaeological sites that existed on the lands of Qatar in different eras.

First: Ancient Civilizations in Qatar

A group of scientific missions have conducted many archaeological excavations in the State of Qatar since the middle of the last century; Such as the Danish, English and French missions, and the results indicated that man began his existence and settlement in Qatar since the Neolithic Age (approximately 8000 - 4000 BC). The history of Qatar has passed during this period in several eras and historic milestones. See the following table:



For your information: It is the Age in which man made his tools from stones before the knowledge of writing, and it is divided into three ages: the Paleolithic - the Middle Stone Age - and the Neolithic.

Age	Historical Period
Ubaid Period	Fifth and fourth millennium BC
Bronze Age	Third millennium BC
Kassites Age	Second millennium BC
Age of Greeks and Romans	324 – 140 BC
Sasanian Age	226 – 651 AD

By studying the previous timeline:

1. Calculate the time period during which the era of the Greeks and Romans extended in Qatar.

2. Arrange the ages of Qatar using the timeline:



Civilizational aspects of Qatar's history in ancient times:

- a. Man has settled in Qatar since the Neolithic in human groups on the Qatari coast.
- b. The people of Qatar excelled in the past in the two crafts of pearl hunting, fishing and fish-drying.
- c. The people of Qatar made pottery and primitive weapons such as spears and axes.
- d. The people of Qatar worked in trade with the neighboring regions, while Qatar was an important commercial mediator.

Second: Archeological sites in Qatar:

Qatar has been affected by several civilizations in ancient times, and these civilizations have left traces and historical evidence in multiple sites. These sites are called Ancient Archaeological Sites, and the State of Qatar has made great efforts to discover and preserve these sites, as well as in the modern era, the people of Qatar have developed their architectural methods, building forts and towers, which are known as Modern Archaeological Sites.



Enrichment: Think and Conclude

Conclude the difference between ancient archaeological sites and modern archaeological sites?



Figure (1) A map of ancient and modern archaeological sites

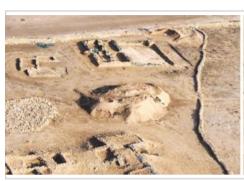


Read and Classify:

Read the map Figure (1) for the archaeological sites in Qatar, then classify the archaeological sites in the following table:

Ancient Archaeological Sites	Modern Archaeological Sites

The Most Important Ancient Archaeological Sites:







Archaeological Sites In Al Zubarah, Northern Qatar

Archaeological Sites Northwest of Qatar

Archaeological Sites in the North Umm Salal Area

A) Al Asaila Site:

It is located near Umm Bab, west of Al Kharsa'ah. Al Asaila Site is one of the most ancient archaeological sites in the State of Qatar. A group of stone workshops dedicated to the manufacture of weapons and hunting tools were found in it.

B) Ras Abrouq Site:

It is located on the western coast of the State of Qatar. Sharp arrows and axes made of stone were found at the site, and it is believed that it was a fishing station.

C) Al Khor Hills Site:

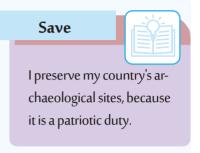
Al Khor Hills is located north of Al Khor City. A single burial shaped like a pit was found in it. Human bones were found in one of the corners of this cemetery.

D) Lusail Site:

It is located on the eastern coast of the State of Qatar. A human settlement dating back to the Neolithic era was found in it, as well as a group of blades and arrowheads.

E) Murwab Fort:

Located on the western coast of the State of Qatar. Murwab Fort was built in **the Abbasi Caliphate** on the ruins of an ancient fort, and bears the Abbasid character of architecture. To the north of the fort there is a gathering of about 250 houses in the form of an arc.





The Most Important Modern Archaeological Sites:





Enrichment: Think and Conclude

What are my responsibilities towards the Heritage of my beloved country Qatar?



Find and summarize.

Use any available learning resource to find information about the fortresses of Qatar then write a point-form summary.

For Your Information



Site of Zubarah list of World Heritage:

Zubarah town located near the western shore of the State of Qatar, the city has a large number of forts and military towers, the most important one of them is Zubarah Fort, which was built in 1938 in the reign of Sheikh Abdullah bin Jassim Al-Thani. The World Heritage Committee of the United Nations Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organization (UNESCO) included the archaeological city of Al Zubarah in Qatar on the UNESCO list of World Heritage sites in 2013. The Qatar Museums Authority in a statement: The accession of the city Zubarh, one of the most important archaeological sites protected, which was the largest cities of the Arabian Gulf and traditional fishing and pearl trading, to the World Heritage List, is the first to include recognition of the archaeological site a country in an international registry.

Remembering Civilizations (Archaeological Sites in Qatar)

Civilizational Aspects of Qatar's History in Ancient Times:

- 1. Humans have settled in Qatar since the Stone Age in human settlements on the Qatari coast.
- 2. The people of Qatar excelled in the past in the two crafts of pearl diving, fishing and drying fish.
- 3. The people of Qatar made pottery and primitive weapons such as spears and axes.
- 4. The people of Qatar engaged in trade with the neighboring regions, and Qatar was an important commercial mediator.

The Most Important Ancient Archaeological Sites in Qatar:

- 1. Al Asaila Site.
- 2. Ras Abrouq Site.
- 3. Al Khor Hills Burial Site.
- 4. Lusail Site.
- 5. Murwab Site.

The Most Important Modern Archaeological Sites in Qatar:

- 1. Zubarah Fort.
- 2. Al Wajba Fort.
- 3. Kut Fort.
- 4. Barzan Towers.

Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

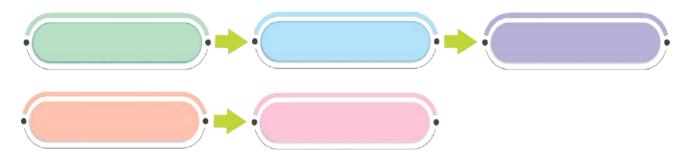


Activity 1: Compare in the following table between Qatar's exports in ancient times and in the modern era.

Comparisons	Ancient	Modern
_		
Exports		

Activity 2: In front of you are the most important ancient civilizations that Qatar has passed, rearrange them from the most ancient to the most modern using the following timeline:

(Bronze Age - Kassite Age - Ubaid Age - Sasanian Age — The Greeks and Romans Age)



Activity 3: Visit Qatar Museums website.

Explore an aspect of Qatar's heritag, write asimple research about it and present it your classmate under the supervision of your teacher.



Second: Exercises



Question 1: Choose the correct answer from the following:		
1.The archaeological site located near (Umm Bab) known as:		
a) Al Usailah	b) Ras Abrouq	
c) Barzan Towers	d) Al Khor Hills Burial	
2. The archaeological site Located on the easte	rn coast of the State of Qatar, known as:	
a) Ras Abrouq	b) Al Usailah	
c) Lusail	d) Murwab	
3. One of the Fortresses of Qatar that belon	gs to the Abbasid Caliphate is:	
a) Zubarah Fort.	b) Al Wajba Fort.	
c) Murwab	d) Al Shaqab Fort.	
Question 2: Answer the Following. 1. The most important antiquities that were found at the archaeological site of Ras Abrouq.		
2. The most important cultural aspects of the ancient history of Qatar.		



Question3: compare between Al Khor Hills burial site and Murwab Fort in terms of location and the most important monuments.

Comparisons	Al Khor Hills burial site	Murwab Fort
Location		
Important monuments		

Question4: Classify the ancient and modern archaeological sites in the State of Qatar in the following table:

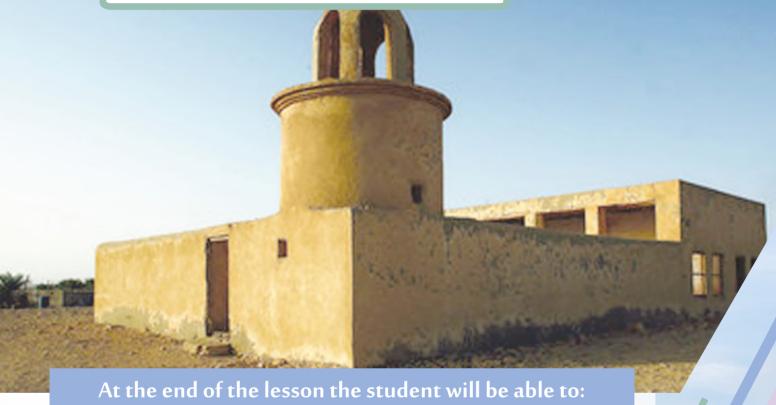
Al Zubarah Fort, Al Asaila Site, Barzan Towers, Al Khor Hills burial, Al Wajbah Fort, Ras Abrouq site, Murwab Fort, AlKoot Fort

Ancient Archaeological Sites	Modern Archaeological Sites



Lesson 4

The History of Qatar in the Islamic Age



- >>> Learn about the most important historical events in the history of Qatar in the different Islamic ages.
- >>> Explain economic conditions of Qatar during the Islamic age.

Concepts | Learn:

- >> Islamic age
- >> Pact of Al-Ḥudaybiyah

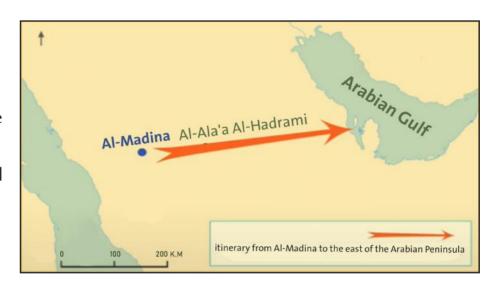
Values I Learn:

>> I am proud of Qatar's history

History of Qatar in the Islamic Age

First: Islam in Qatar and the Arabian Gulf Region:

After the Messenger of Allah (may Allah's peace and blessings be upon him) completed the establishment of the Islamic State and its center in Medina, a truce was concluded with Quraysh known as the "Al-Ḥudaybiyah Peace Pact" in the sixth year of the Hijrah. He sought to spread Islam to the



outskirts of the Arabian Peninsula, so he, peace and blessings be upon him, sent envoys to the tribal leaders on the outskirts the Arabian Peninsula.

Qatar and the Arabian Gulf were among the first regions that embraced Islam. The Messenger of Allah (may Allah's peace and blessings be upon him) sent his envoy Companion Al-Ala'a Al-Hadrami to Munzir to ibn Sawa Al Tamimii, inviting him to Islam who responded to the Prophet's call and announced his conversion to Islam where many tribes of the Arabian Gulf followed him in embracing Islam .



Search and Discuss

Search for information about companion / ii / iii a / ii riadrami and ms fole iii
spreading Islam in the Arabian Gulf, then discuss it with your colleagues?

Second: The role of Qatar and the Arabian Gulf during the Islamic ages:

Timeline of the Islamic ages starting with the Caliphate age until the Abbasid period:

132 - 656 هـ/ 750 - 1258م

41 - 132 ه / 661 - 750م

41 - 11هـ/633 - 661 م

a. The period of the Rashidun(Rightly -guided) Caliphate:

Qatari tribes, along with other tribes of the Arabian Gulf region, contributed to the Islamic conquests that occurred during the era of Rashidun Caliphs, especially in the conquest of Iraq and Persia. The people of Qatar were known for their skill in sailing, so they participated in preparing the first naval fleet to carry the army to Arabian Gulf territories.



b.The Umayyad Caliphate:

Trade flourished in the Gulf region as a whole, and the roads and trade centers therein played an active role in the continuity of the Islamic conquests. The peoples of the Arab Gulf region were part of the armies destined to conquer Sindh and Mesopotamia.



c. The Abbasid Caliphate:

Qatar and the Arabian Gulf region witnessed a period of prosperity during the era of the Abbasid State, as it became an important commercial hub during that period, as it was an important trading post for land and sea routes.





Search and Discuss

Why did the Gulf region and Qatar flourish in the Abbasid era in particular?

Third: The economic activity of the people of Qatar during Islamic ages

Qatar witnessed economic prosperity, especially during the Abbasid age. Among the most important activities that the people of Qatar practiced were:

- Garment industry:

The garment industry is one of the most important professions practiced by the people of Qatar. Where Qatar gained wide fame; As a result of the quality of the clothes in which they are made. The clothes made in Qatar are called Qatari, and it is narrated that Prophet Mohamad, peace and blessings be upon him, was wearing a Qatari dress.

- Pearl diving:

Qatar had many pearl diving locations from which pearls used to be harvested. These pearls are the finest types in the markets. The people of Qatar continued practicing pearl diving and inherited its trade until it's trade became stagnant, and the divers stopped going out to the sea.



- Camel breeding and herding:

The people of Qatar practiced herding, as they were interested in camel breeding. They were famous for breeding strong, light and fast camels, which were called Al-Najja'at Al-Qatariyat, in reference to Qatar where they were bred.

Remember The History of Qatar in the Islamic Age

The History of Qatar in the Islamic Age

The Messenger of Allah (may Allah's peace and blessings be upon him) sent his envoy Companion Al-Ala'a Al-Hadrami to Munzir to ibn Sawa Al Tamimii, inviting him to Islam who responded to the Prophet's call and announced his conversion to Islam where many tribes of the Arabian Gulf followed him in embracing Islam.

The role of Qatar and the Arabian Gulf in Islamic ages:

a- The period of the Rashidun(Rightly -guided) Caliphate

Qatari tribes, along with other tribes of the Arabian Gulf, contributed to the Islamic conquests. The people of Qatar were known for their skills in sailing, so they participated in preparing the first naval fleet to carry the army to Persia territories.

b- The Umayyad Caliphate:

The people of the Arabian Gulf region were part of the armies destined to conquer Sindh territories and Mesopotamia.

c- The Abbasid Caliphate

Qatar became an important commercial hub during that period, as it was an important trading post for land and sea routes.

The economic activities of the inhabitants of Qatar during Islamic ages:

- 1. Garment industry:
- 2. Pearl diving:
- 3. Camel breeding and herding

Activities and Exercises

First: Activities



ages, then write a short paragraph about it, and read it in front of classmates during the morning activity of the school.	



Question 1: Choose the correct answer from the following:

1. The Messenger of Allah (may Allah's peace and blessings be upon him) sent to the			
Arabian Gulf region his envoy Companion:			
a. Al-Ala'a Al-Hadrami.	b. Dihyah al-Kalbi		
c. Al-Mundhir bin Sawi.	d. AbdullahIbn Hozafah.		
2. The people of the Arabian Gulf participated in	the conquest of Sindh and Meso	pota	a-
mia during the rule of the:			
a. Rashidun.	b. Umayyad Caliphate.		
c. Abbasid Caliphate.	d. Mamluk Sultanate.		
Question 2: Put a tick (✓) in front of the correct star incorrect statement:	tement, and a tick (X) in front of the	е	
I. Qatar and the Arabian Gulf region embraced Islan	ı by war.	()
2. Qatar contributed to equipping the first naval flee	t to carry soldiers to Persia.	()
Question 3: List the economic activities of the people	e of Qatar during Islamic ages.		••••



Question	4 : Exp	lain

a- The contribution of the people of Qatar in preparing the first naval fleet of the Islamic Army
b- Qatar became an important trade hub during the Abbasid caliphate?

Lesson 5



- >> Analyze some articles of the Qatari constitution.
- >> Appreciate the significance of the Qatari constitution.
- >> Abide by the Laws and regulations in his daily life

Concepts I Learn

- >>> General Budget
- >>> Qatari Courts

Values I learn:

>> I am keen to participate in political activities provided by the State.

Constitutional Powers



Enrichment: Think and Answer

1. The Legislative Power:

- 1. The Permanent Constitution of the State of Qatar states that the Shura Council assumes the Legislative Power as follows:
- 2. The Shura Council consists of forty-five (45) members.
- 3. Thirty (30) of them are elected by public secret direct ballot, and the Amir appoints the other fifteen (15) members from the ministers or others.
- 4. The term of the Council is determined by Law at four Gregorian years.



The Shura Council of Qatar



Enrichment: Think and Answer

- Answer the following questions:
- 1. What is the name of the Council that assumes the Legislative Power in Qatar?
- 2. What is the Shura Council duration session?



The Shura Council

Also, the constitution defines the tasks and competencies to be undertaken by the Legislative Power as follows:

- a. Legislate Laws; Where no law is passed without the approval of the Shura Council.
- b. Approval of the State's general budget.
- c. Oversight of the work of The Executive Power in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution.

For your Information:



The general budget/ an estimate of the probability of the state's revenues and expenditures during the next fiscal year.



If you were a member of the Shura Council in the State of Qatar, suggest one of the laws that you will present in the council, and discuss it with your colleagues.

2. The Executive Power

The Amir assumes the Executive Power, and the Council of Ministers assists him in this. An Amiri order is issued to form the ministry based on a proposal by the Prime Minister. The Council of Ministers is the supreme executive body responsible for all internal and external affairs within it, according to the provisions of the constitution and the law. The most important of these competencies are as **follows:**

- A Supervising the implementation of laws and decisions.
- B- Proposing the establishment and organization of government bodies, and institutions.



His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani Amir of Qatar State



Enrichment: Think and Deduce

Mention other competencies of the Council of Ministers.

3. The Judicial Power

The Judicial Power is independent and is assumed by Court of different types and levels. They issue their verdicts according to the law., and issue judgments in the name of the Amir.

Supreme Judiciary Council was established in 1999 with the aim of supervising the work of the courts, and in 2003 a law was issued regulating the work of the courts.

For your Information:



The Courts of Qatar are independent. The judiciary is the guarantor of the rights and freedoms of the people in the state. In their judgment, they are dominated by no power except the law.



Enrichment: Think and Answer:

Write about the most important Duties of the Judicial Power.

The efforts of the leadership of the State of Qatar in building the state:

These efforts have focused on the following aspects:

- A) Investing in the Qatari human resources and qualifying them to serve their country in all fields.
- B) Carrying out projects and initiatives aimed at developing the State and implementing development plans.
- C) Building positive relationships with all countries of the world



Enrichment: Think and Answer:

Demonstrate with evidence the interest of the leadership of the State of Qatar in the
Qatari People.

Remember

The Constitutional Powers

The Legislative Power

The permanent Qatari constitution states that the Shura Council undertakes the Legislative Power, as follows:

- 1. The Shura Council's membership was limited to 45 members.
- 2. 30 members are elected, and the remaining 15 members are appointed by The Amir from among ministers and others.
- 3. The council's term is fixed by law at four Gregorian years.

Duties of The Legislative Power

- A. Legislation.
- B. Approval of the state's general budget.
- C. Oversight of the executive Power's works in accordance with the provisions of the Constitution.

The Executive Power

Duties of The Executive Power:

- a. Supervising the implementation of laws and decisions.
- b. Proposing the establishment and organization of government agencies, bodies and institutions.

The Judicial Power

Duties of The Judicial Power:

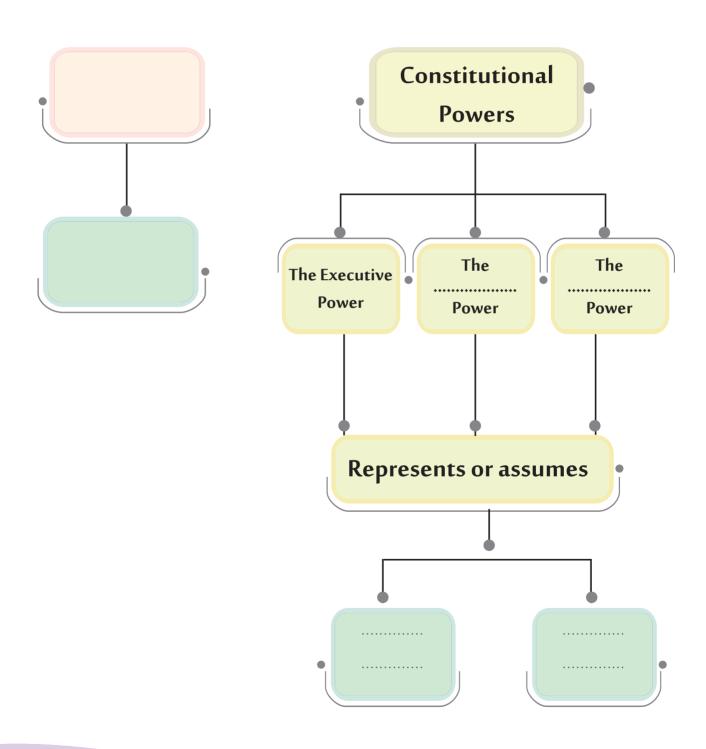
Supervising the work of the courts.

The State of Qatar's leadership's efforts in building the state:

- A. Investing in Qataris and preparing them to serve their country in all fields.
- B. Implementing development plans and carrying out projects and initiatives aimed at developing the state.
- C. Developing positive relationships with all countries around the world.

Activities and Exercises First: Activities

Activity 1: Complete the following diagram on Constitutional Powers in Qatar State.



Second: Exercises



Question 1:Choose the correct answer from the following:

1. The Legislative Power in the State of Qatar is held by the council of:		
A. Nation.	B. Shura.	
C. National.	D. Ministers.	
2. The Council of Ministers in the St	tate of Qatar represents which Power:	
A. The Competent.	B. The Executive.	
C. The Judicial.	D. The Legislative.	
Question 2:What are the most import	tant legislative and executive Power's competencies?.	
Legislative:		
strengthen its pillars.	ant efforts made by Qatar's leadership to build the state and	
•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	
***************************************	•••••••••••••••••••••••	

Lesson 6

Qatar Community Culture



- >>> Learn about the cultural elements of Qatari Community.
- >>> Learn about the cultural institutions in Qatari Community.
- >>> Connects Qatari Community's culture and its impact on national identity.

Concepts I learn:

>> The Culture.

Values I learn:

>>> I am proud of my Arabic and Islamic identity.

Qatar Community Culture







Take note of the images and try to deduce a cultural concept from them.

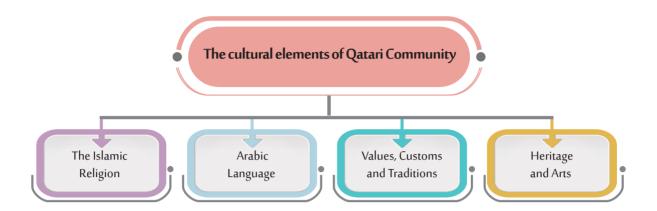
- So, what is the concept of culture?
- « A wide range of activities that are typical of community, such as customs, traditions, values, religion, morals, and behaviors. »



Think and Discuss

- Given the preceding definition of culture, where does a person obtain his culture?			
- Can you identify the cultural elements of Qatari Community?			

First: The cultural elements of Qatari Community



- **1. The Islamic religion:** Is the official religion of the State of Qatar, and all customs and traditions are judged by their compatibility with it.
- 2. Arabic language: Is the language of the Quran, and it is an essential component of Qatari community's national identity. It has been designated as an official language in all government institutions and departments.

National Museum of Qatar

- **3. Values, customs, and traditions:** Are the result of the process of communication between all Qataris and their various cultures.
- **4. Heritage and arts:** They are an important part of a community's culture, and heritage is everything that the society inherited from forefathers and ancestors, in terms of material and moral manifestations, and it constitutes the community's identity. Folklore is an expression of a community's spirit.



Second: The Impact of Community Culture on Individuals

- 1. Determine the individual conduct and behavior in specific situations, such as weddings, exchange visits, conflict resolution, Eid holidays, and events.
- 2. Determine the individual's daily lifestyle, such as (housing clothing).

Third, Individuals' Roles in Preserving Community's Culture

Each individual is responsible for preserving his or her community's culture, as it is a collective responsibility shared by the state and individuals, and that's through:

- 1. Adherence to the values derived from the Islamic religion.
- 2. Adherence to good habits.
- 3. Respect for others and an openness to other cultures that does not contradict with Qatari community's customs and traditions.
- 4. Adherence to the customs and traditions of the community.



Enrichment: Write a Letter

- Write a letter to a friend who lives outside of Qatar, telling him about Qatari				
culture and expressing your pride in its manifestations				

Remember Qatari Community Culture

The concept of culture?

A wide range of societal activities, including customs, traditions, values, religion, morals, and prevalent societal behaviors.

The cultural elements of Qatari Community:

- 1. The Islamic religion.
- 2. Arabic language.
- 3. Values, customs, and traditions.
- 4. Heritage and arts.

The impact of community culture on individuals:

- 1. Determine the individual conduct and behavior in specific situations.
- 2. Determine the individual's daily lifestyle.

Individuals' roles in preserving community's culture:

- 1. Adherence to the values derived from the Islamic religion.
- 2. Adherence to good habits.
- 3. Respect for others and an openness to other cultures that does not contradict with Qatari community's customs and traditions.
- 4. Adherence to the customs and traditions of the community.

First: Activities



Activity 1: Conduct research and write a report on one of the events established by the State of Qatar to revive or preserve Qatari heritage.		
*************	•••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	

Activity 2: Write three cultural elements of Qatari Community in the following figure:



Second: Exercises



Question 1:Choose the correct answer from the following alternatives:

1. What the community innerited from its forefathers in terms of material and moral				
manifestations is referred to as:				
A. Arts.	B. Heritage.			
C. Archaeology.	D. Habits.			
2. Societal culture affects individuals in:				
A. Behavior and Lifestyle.	B. Education.			
C. Health.	D. Production.			
Question 2:List the impact of community cult	ure on individuals.			
Question3: Mention the role of individuals in r	maintaining the culture of community			
Question4: Define the following concept: The culture:				



Lesson 7



>>> Explain the main sport achievements of Qatar.

Concepts I Learn

>>> The Sports Day.

Values I Learn

>> I appreciate the efforts of Qatar to accomplish different sporting achievements.

Qatar's Sports Achievements

The State of Qatar is passionate about sports in all its fields. It seeks to develop and improve its performance and capabilities; For this purpose, a National Sports Day has been dedicated as an official holiday, which is held annually on Tuesday the second week of February. It aims at encouraging everyone to partici-



pate in different sport activities where sports events are organized throughout Qatar.



Think and Discuss

Qatar celebrates Sports Day; With the aim of encouraging young and old people to exercise, follow a healthy lifestyle, and raise awareness of the significance of sports and their role in the lives of individuals and societies.

What sport activities do you like to do during the Sports Day?

First: Sports facilities

The State of Qatar is committed to develop sports in the country, by investing in sports, and providing world- class sports facilities for hosting local, regional and international sports competitions and tournaments. In Qatar, there are (150) sports facilities and establishments, the most notable are the following:

1- World Cup Stadiums:

Qatar has built stadiums with modular elements, which will be reconfigured after the tournament to provide a lasting legacy for the 2022 FIFA World Cup far beyond Qatar's borders. After the tournament, around 170,000 seats will be disassembled and provided to developing nations to help improve their sports infrastructure. All stadiums are eco-friendly and their temperature will be controllable to deal with high summer temperatures. These stadiums include the following:

Lusail Stadium - Al Bayt Stadium - Al Janoub Stadium - Education City Stadium - Khalifa International Stadium - Ahmad Bin Ali Stadium - Al Thumama Stadium - Ras Abu Aboud Stadium.





Lusail Stadium

Al Bayt Stadium

2- Aspire Academy:

Aspire Academy was established to provide sport training and education to students with promising talents and potentials within an exceptional sports and education environment. The Academy offers scholarships for talented children and young adults to improve their skills in basic sports, such as football, athletics and fencing...etc. The Academy's students and graduates made success in representing Qatar in international tournaments, making exceptional successes and achievements.



3- Doha Golf Club

The club provides world-class golf courses for both beginners and amateurs athletes.





4- Khalifa International Tennis and Squash Complex

It is the home venue of the World Tour's Qatar Exxon Mobil Open. The complex includes 27 hard courts, which are opened for public booking.



5- Al Shahaniya Camel Racetrack

Annual races for purebred Arabian camels are held in Qatar, and among these races: HH the Amir, Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al-Thani sword festival.



Second: Hosting Tournaments and Competitions:

Qatar has a strong track record of hosting regional and international sports events. This has included all kinds of sports for different age groups. Over the years, Qatar has hosted many tournaments, including:

a. World Men's Handball Championship 2015





b. World Athletics Championship 2019





c. Hosting the FIFA World Cup 2022.







Enrichment: Think and Answer

"I assure everyone listening, that this edition of the World Cup will be a special one. We believe that sport is a tool for positive change, promotes tolerance and respect, empowers youth and inspires unity. We stand by that belief, and I hope you will join us to discover the beautiful game, as it is played in our country."

The Speech of His Highness The Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani at the World Economic Forum in Davos, May 23, 2022.



What is the impact of sports on people's lives according to the speech of His Highness The Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani?

Third: Qatar Olympic Committee

Qatar Olympic Committee is the national Olympic body of Qatar, which provides supervision of the sports federations and institutions in the country, and also supervises the Qatar Women's Sports Committee. The Olympic Committee was established in 1979 and received official recognition by the International Olympic Committee in 1980. The Qatar Olympic Committee is responsible for:

- Encouraging the community to participate in sports
- Developing the capacities of athletes and coaches at a world-class level
- Hosting local, regional and international sporting events
- Promoting Olympism at a large scale





Search and Write

The Qatar Sports For All Federation aims to raise awareness of the concept of sports for all and to increase the number of people in Qatari society who exercise regularly, through the website of Qatar Sports For All Federation.

- List the objectives that the Qatar Sports for All Federation seeks to achieve?



Fourth: Sports Achievements of Qatar

Qatar is keen to develop its sports talents; To compete at the highest levels and in various tournaments. Qatar is also home to a number of successful regional and international sports teams, including:

- 1. The Qatar national handball team won the Asian Handball Championship four times.
- Won a silver medal in the World Men's Handball Championship 2015.



- 3. Qatar's national football team won the AFC Asian Cup in 2019 and won the Arabian Gulf Cup three times.
- 4. The participation of the State of Qatar in the Olympic Games Tokyo 2020 is the most important milestone in the history of Qatar's sport. The champions of Qatar won three medals, including two gold and one bronze, and Qatar came in the first place among the Arab countries participating in Tokyo Olympics.



Search and Write

Search and write the most significant sports achievements of the players of Qatar in different sports.

Date	Achievement	Game

Remember

Sports Achievements of Qatar

Qatar National Sports Day

The main sports facilities in Qatar

- World Cup Stadiums
- Khalifa International Tennis and Squash Complex
- Aspire Academy
- Al Shahaniya Camel Racetrack
- Doha Golf Club

The second Tuesday of February every year.

Responsibilities of Qatar Olympic Committee:

- Encouraging the community to participate in sports
- Developing the capacities of athletes and coaches at a world-class level
- Hosting local, regional and international sporting events
- Promoting Olympism at a large scale

Sports Achievements of Qatar

- 1. The Qatar national handball team won the Asian Handball Championship four times.
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Activities and Exercises

First: Activities



Activity 1:

"Qatar is committed to the work programs to host the 2022 World Cup - a celebration of sport, arts, culture and the spirit of the community with the solidarity and unity of all football fans and people of goodwill from all over the world. Today, we are laying another brick in the construction of our national development and civilization project, including the promise we made in 2010 to provide a wonderful tournament for the 2022 World Cup".

The speech of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, the Emir of Qatar, at the official opening of the National Museum of Qatar, March 27, 2019.

- 1. In collaboration with your colleagues, design a flannel board with illustrations of the most important events of the 2022 World Cup.
- 2. Write a short paper on Qatar's efforts to host the 2022 World Cup.

Second: Exercises



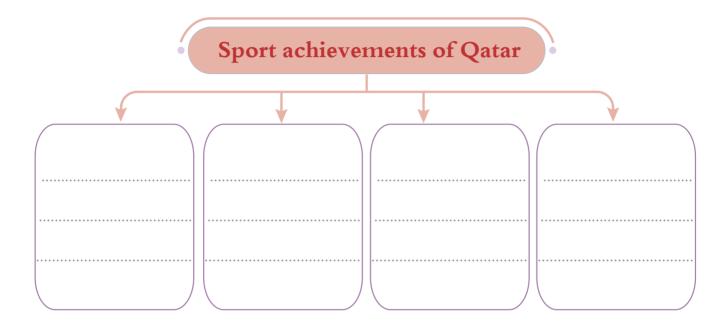
Question 1: Choose the correct answer from the following choices:

1. The number of spo	orts facilities in the country is:				
A) 100.	B) 150.				
C) 160.	D) 200.				
2. The Qatar Olympi	c Committee was established in:				
A) 1970	B) 1980				
c) 1979	D) 1988				
Question 2: Put a ticlincorrect statement:	$\kappa(\checkmark)$ in front of the correct statement, and a tick (\ref{X}) in fron	t of the			
1. Qatar National Spo	orts Day will fall on Tuesday of the third week of February.	(
2. Aspire Academy of	fers scholarships for talented children and young adults in s	ports. (
. Qatar hosted World Athletics Championship in 2022. (
Question3:					
1- What are the respo	nsibilities of the Qatar Olympic Committee?				
		••••••			
2- List the most impor	tant sports facilities and establishments in Qatar.				
••••••		•••••			

Second: Exercises



Question 4: Complete the following chart List the most important sport achievements of Qatar.



Lesson 8



Concepts I Learn:

>>> Citizenship.

Values I Learn:

>>> Express my loyalty to the homeland by working according to what its interests require.

Active Citizenship

In the speech of His Highness Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, Amir of the State of Qatar, at the opening of the forty-fifth session of the Shura Council, it was stated: "Citizenship is an affiliation, which incorporates rights on the part of the State as well as duties towards the community and the State".

Remember ...



Citizenship is the individual's affiliation to the State of his nationality, and this citizenship gives him rights, and entails responsibilities and duties towards the State.



Enrichment: Read and Answer

- Mention one of the rights of the citizento the State.
- Mention one of the duties of the citizen towards the community and the State.

First: The Concept of Active Citizenship:

It is the participation of citizens in managing the affairs of their community and carrying out initiatives aimed at achieving the benefit of the people of the Homeland.

Enrichment: Think and Answer
Citizenship is not slogans, but practices, Explain.



Enrichment: Read and Answer

Read this paragraph, then answer the following questions:

Active Citizenship contributes positively to the progress of community, through the individual carrying out useful and productive work, and actively participating in various issues that bring goodness and prosperity to the Homeland.

Now, Think and Answer How to be an Active Citizen in your community?

The citizen must embody and abide by the most important aspect of citizenship, which is affiliation and loyalty.

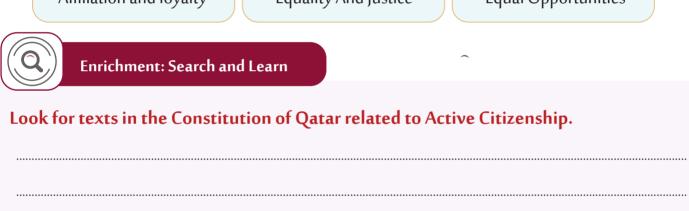
Affiliation to the Homeland is defined as: "Affiliation to the Homeland, loyalty to it in thought, words and in deeds, and concern for the well-being and interest of the Homeland".

Loyalty means "loyalty to the Homeland, leadership, and work in accordance with the interests of the Homeland in all fields."

In order for the citizen to be active and effective in his Homeland, he must embody the behaviors and practices that show his affiliation and loyalty to his Homeland.



The Qatari people's reception of His Highness Amir Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani





Express your opinion on the following situations:

- The active citizen responds to the Homeland call at any time.
- ctive participation in student councils in the school.
- A student comes to school late and does not wear the school uniform.
- Not participating in cultural and social events in the community.

Third: Manifestations of Active Citizenship:

At the Family level:

- Commitment to roles and responsibilities.
- Preserve family customs and traditions.
- Participation in social events with family and relatives.
- Justice and equality between family members.

At the School level:

- Adherence to school rules.
- Respect the flag and the national anthem.
- Wear uniform and come early to school.
- Participate in various activities.
- Diligence in seeking knowledge.
- Respect for school staff.

At the Homeland level:

- Affiliation and loyalty to the Homeland.
- Respect the Constitution of Qatar and abide by the laws.
- Defend the Homeland at any time.
- Show an honorable image of the Homeland, and participate in various activities in the Homeland and international forums.



Enrichment: Think and Answer

- What behaviors do you practice in community that demonstrate your affiliation and loyalty to your Homeland, and enhance national identity?
- Design a board with your classmates, showing these common practices, and post it in the classroom.



The visit of His Highness the Amir Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani - Doha International Book Fair

- Have you participated in internal or external cultural and scientific programs and activities?
- What is the goal that motivated you to participate?
- Did you feel that you are serving your country in this activity? and why?

Fourth: Characteristics of a good citizen:

The characteristics of a good citizen are various, including:

- Carry out duties and responsibilities.
- Respect the rights of others.
- Preservation of public property.



Enrichment: Think and Answer

From your reading of the previous characteristics:

List other qualities of a good citizen in community.

Remember

Active Citizenship

The concept of Active Citizenship:

It is the participation of citizens in managing the affairs of their community and carrying out initiatives aimted at achieving benefit.

Elements of active citizenship:

It is the participation of citizens in managing the affairs of their community and carrying out initiatives aimed at achieving benefit.

The Characteristics of a good citizen:

Manifestations of active citizenship:

At the Family level:

- Commitment to roles and responsibilities.
- Preserve family customs and traditions.
- Participation in social events with family and relatives.
- Justice and equality between family members.

At the Homeland level:

- Affiliation and loyalty to the Homeland.
- Respect the Constitution of Qatar and abide by the laws.
- Defend the Homeland at any time.
- Show an honorable image of the Homeland, and participate in various activities in the Homeland and international forums.

At the School level:

- Adherence to school rules.
- Respect the flag and the national anthem.
- Wear uniform and come early to school.
- Participate in various activities.
- Diligence in seeking knowledge.
- Respect for school staff.

- Carry out duties and responsibilities.
- Respect the rights of others.
- Preservation of public property.

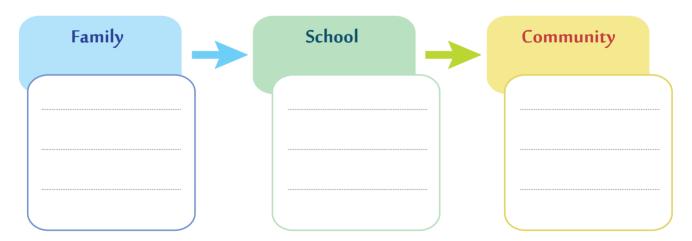
Activities and Exercises

First: Activities



Activity 1: Design a board on which collect pictures that represent the love of the Homeland and affiliation to it.

- Mention life situations indicative of Active Citizenship at each of the following levels:



Second: Exercises

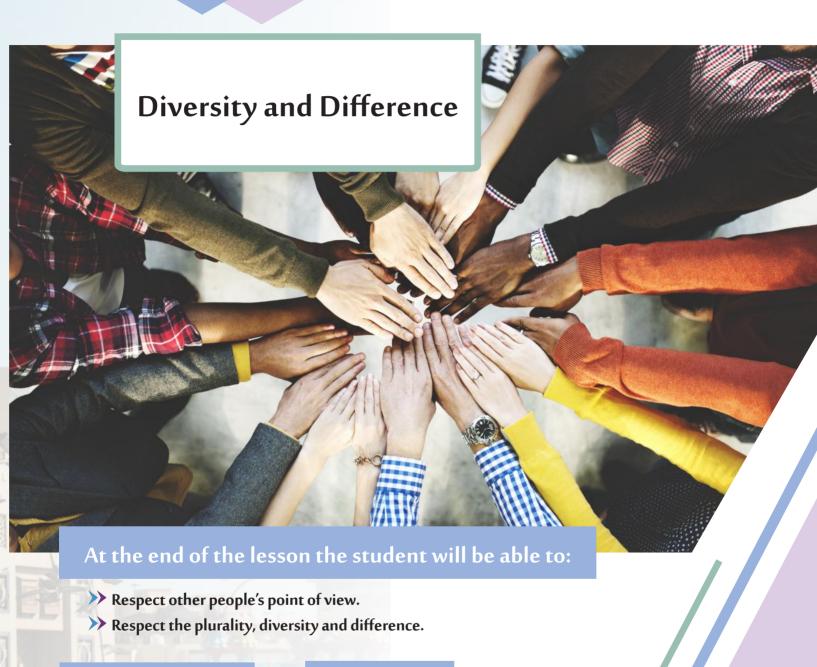


Question 1:Choose the correct answer from the following:

1. It is the participation of citizens in manag	ging the affairs of their community, and carrying
out initiatives aimed at achieving the ber	
" The previous definition refers to the cor	ncept of:
a. Affiliation	b. Active Citizenship
c. Homeland	d. Loyalty
2. "Affiliation with the Homeland and loyalty	to it in thought and deed, and concern for the
well-being and interest of the Homeland."	The previous definition refers to the concept of:
a. Tolerance	b. Affiliation
c. Loyalty	d. Homeland
Question3: Identify the most important daily	practices that we practice in school, and reflect
Good Citizenship.	
Question4:What is the difference between Log	



Lesson 9



Concepts I Learn

>>> The successful dialogue.

Values I Learn

>>> I accept diversity and differences between people, and respect other people's point of view.

Diversity and Difference

The social and cultural diversity and difference between humans consider as an important factor that helps serving the humanity by benefiting from the abilities and capabilities of individuals in the progress of the country and the co-operation with each other.



Enrichment: Read and Answer

After reading the previous paragraph, answer the following:

- Are all people speak the same language?
- Do all people have the same hair color and same eye color?
- What are the varieties and differences between people?
- Give evidence from the Holy Qur'an that God created human beings different.

God created people different from each other in shape, language and religion. He urged them to get to know each other, get closer and respect each other.



First: The nature of diversity and difference in communities

Diversity and difference are an authentic phenomenon in forming the human communities. God Almighty created all human beings on one image, but they differ in several aspects such as:

Values



accept diversity and differences between people, and respect other people's points of view.

Aspects of the diversity of human communities

Religion and language

Customs, traditions and thoughts

Economic and social situations

Difference of opinions and points of view



Enrichment: Think and Answer

What made this team an international and special team from your point of view?



Second: Manifestations of respect of diversity and difference

It's required from the community to invest the diversity and difference positively to achieve its cohesion; that's by respecting all sects of people each other and working together to raise the homeland. And in order to invest the diversity and difference in the community positively, all of the following must be achieved:

1-Respecting the others and accepting their opinions:

We should respect every point of view, opinion and choice contrary to our opinions and thoughts, and listen to it and discuss it in an atmosphere of respect and calm.

2- Emphasis on the principle of equality and the rule of law:

The law must be applied on all individuals without discrimination, and equally; so that everyone can enjoy the fruit of achieving justice in their community.

3- Freedom of expression:

Freedom of expression is the right to express thoughts and opinions by talking, or writing, and it is stipulated that it does not constitute a violation of the laws or customs of the state. So the Freedom of expression considers as one of the most important rights, that human should have, and the basic of the democratic system of any state.



Enrichment: Think and Answer

W	/hat	is t	he	rela	ation	bet	wee	n t	he	fol	low	ing	wor	ds a	and	di	vers	ity	and	di	iffer	enc	e
(r	esp	ect-	ac	сер	tanc	e of	the	otŀ	ıer-	pr	ogr	ess	and	dev	velo	рn	nen	t)?					

Third: The successful dialogue

Dialogue means: conversation or discussion between two parties or more aims to reach the truth or solve a dispute. And we should understand that dialogue doesn't mean to argue, nor opinion bigotry, but reaching an understanding and a solution of an issue.

Enrichment: Think and Answer	
What is the main goal of the dialogue?	
	•••••
	••••••

In order for the dialogue to achieve the desired goal or purpose, it must be a successful dialogue, so what are the basics of a successful dialogue? And what are its benefits?

Basics of the successful dialogue:

The successful dialogue is based on several basics, the most important of which are:

- 1. Defining a clear goal for the dialogue und full understanding of its topic.
- 2. Choosing the right time and right place, and consideration the circumstances of the other party.
- 3. Listening to the other party, and avoiding bigotry and anger.

Enrichment: Think and Answer	
Add another rules/basics for a successful dialogue!	
Aud another rules/ basics for a successful dialogue:	

Basics of the Successful Dialogue:

Benefits of the successful dialogue:

Man can achieve many benefits through his dialogue with others:

- 1. Reaching consensus on the topic of dialogue or solving a problem.
- 2. Gaining the respect of others.
- 3. Achieving the effective communication.



Enrichment: Think and Answer

Express your opinion about the following behaviors, and determine which one is an indicator of successful dialogue:

indicator of successful dialogue:
 Raising voice during the dialogue.
 Clarity of words and conversation.
 Arranging and sequencing thoughts.
 Not listening to the other party.
 Knowledge of the topic of the dialogue.
 Flexibility and accepting others opinions.

Remember

Diversity and Difference

Aspects of the diversity of human communities:

- Religion and language.
- Customs, traditions and thoughts.
- Economic and social situations.
- Difference of opinions and points of view

Manifestations of respect of diversity and difference:

- Respecting the others and accepting their opinions.
- Emphasis on the principle of equality and the rule of law.
- Freedom of expression.

Basics of the successful dialogue:

- Defining a clear goal for the dialogue und full understanding of its topic.
- Choosing the right time and right place, and consideration the circumstances of the other party.
- Listening to the other party, and consideration the circumstances of the other party.

Benefits of the successful dialogue:

- Reaching consensus on the topic of dialogue, or solving a problem.
- Gaining the respect of others.
- Achieving the effective communication.

Activities and Exercises

First: Activities



Activity 1:	Co-operate with your colleagues, and design a mind map and note down the etiquette of dialogue in it.

Activity 2: Think and complete.

The qualities of a successful dialoguer are all of the following:

- 1. Etiquette of expression and the selection of words.
- 2. Listening to the other party.
- 3. Smiling during the dialogue.
- 4. Patience with the harm of the other party.
- 5. Patience and not to show boredom from the other party's many questions.
- Express your opinion in the previous qualities.
- To what extent do you apply these qualities during your dialogue with the others?
 Mention a situation confirming this.

Second: Exercises



Question 1:Choose the correct answer from the following choices:

1. From manifestations of respe	ect of diversity and difference is:		
A) Freedom of expression.	B) Bigotry of personal opinion.		
C) Making fun of others. D) Discrimination in treatment.			
2. "A discussion between two pa	rties or more to reach the truth". The previous definition re-		
fers to which concept:			
A) Argument	B) Debate		
c) Dialogue	D) Lecture		
Question 2: Difference between p the following: 1- Mention the aspects of diversity	people is a natural phenomenon, according to this rule, answer y and difference between people		
2- What are the manifestations of	respect of diversity and difference?		
Question3: Mention the basics of	f the successful dialogue.		

Second: Exercises



Question 4: Mention the benefits of the successful dialogue.
2-Mention the manifestations of respect of diversity and difference.
Question5: What are the consequences of:
The application of law on all individuals without discrimination?

Lesson 10

Human Rights

At the end of the lesson the student will be able to:

- Explain the basic sources of Human Rights (Religion Legislation International Conventions.)
- >>> Explain the International Conventions related to Human Rights issued by the United Nations.
- >>> Extract the principles of Human Rights from the International Conventions signed by the State of Qatar.
- >> Appreciate the membership of the State of Qatar in International Organizations and Conventions.

Concepts I Learn:

>> Human Rights

Values I Learn:

>>> Fundamental freedoms are a human requirement for all human beings, regardless of their origins, sects and religions.

Human Rights

Human rights have been associated to his existence since his creation, and the first rights that man demanded were the right to life. The Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 1948, which it considered the basis for freedom, justice and peace in the world.



First: Human Rights:

It is the entirety of the rights and freedoms owed to every person simply because he is a human being, without discrimination whatsoever.

Second: The Types of Human Rights





Third: Sources of Human Rights:

a. Religious Sources:

The Heavenly Religions constituted an important source of Human Rights; Because it is concerned with human care and protection of his life.



Enrichment: Think and Answer

Extract evidence from the Holy Qur'an confirming the Human Rights.

b. International Agreements and Conventions:

International covenants constitute an important source of Human Rights, through their provisions, the signature of states on them, and the commitment of states to them.



Enrichment: Search and Learn

List of the most famous International Agreements and Conventions On Human Rights
--

c. Constitutions and Internal Regulations:

The constitution regulates the general powers of the state, and defines the general rights and freedoms of individuals.

Fourth: Reasons for issuing the Universal Declaration of Human Rights:

The United Nations issued the Universal Declaration of Human Rights in 1948,

which is a comprehensive document. It was issued for the following reasons:

- 1. Preserving the rights of individuals.
- 2. The pursuit of peace and security for the entire human race.

Human Rights in the State of Qatar:

For Your Information



The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was not the first international document on Human Rights. Rather, it was preceded by several charters, such as: Magna Carta, which was issued in 1215 AD, the Bill of Rights 1689 AD, and the Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen issued in 1789 AD.

The Constitution of Qatar was issued in 2004, and it included explicit references to Human Rights, including them in the articles of the constitution relating to rights and duties.





Enrichment: Think and Answer

List some of the rights contained in the Constitution of Qatar.

Efforts of the State of Qatar in the field of Human Rights:

Qatar's interest in human rights is demonstrated through:

- 1. Issuance of the Permanent Constitution of the State of Qatar in 2004, Including public rights and freedoms.
- 2. Establishing a Human Rights Department affiliated to the State of Qatar Ministry of Interior.
- 3. Establishment of the National Human Rights Committee.
- 4. Publishing the culture and principles of human rights in school curricula and the media.

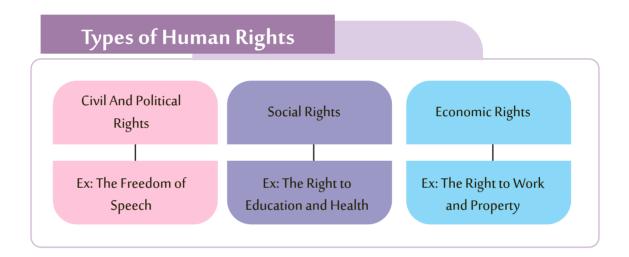
Enrichment: Search and Learn
What is our role as citizens in supporting Qatar's efforts to protect Human Rights?

Remember

Human Rights



It is the entirety of the rights and freedoms owed to every person simply because he is a human being, without discrimination whatsoever.



Efforts of the State of Qatar in the field of Human Rights:

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Activities and Exercises

First: Activities



Activity 1:	Design a logo for Human Rights		



Question 1:Choose the correct answer from the following:

1. The Universal Declarat	ion of Human Rights was issued in:				
a. 1945 AD	b. 1946 AD				
c. 1947 AD	d. 1948 AD				
2. The Right to Work is a Human Right in the field:					
a. Civil	b. Social				
c. Politic	d. Economic				
Question 2: Answer the fol	llowing.				
What are the reasons for iss	suing the Universal Declaration of Human Rights?				
Question 3: In light of the fo	ollowing phrase: (The United Nations established the Offi	ce of the			
United Nations High Comm	issioner for Human Rights), Explain what is meant by Hur	nan Rights.			



Question 4 : Explain the State of Qa	atar's efforts in the field of human rights	
Question 5: Mention the types of hi	uman rights.	••••••