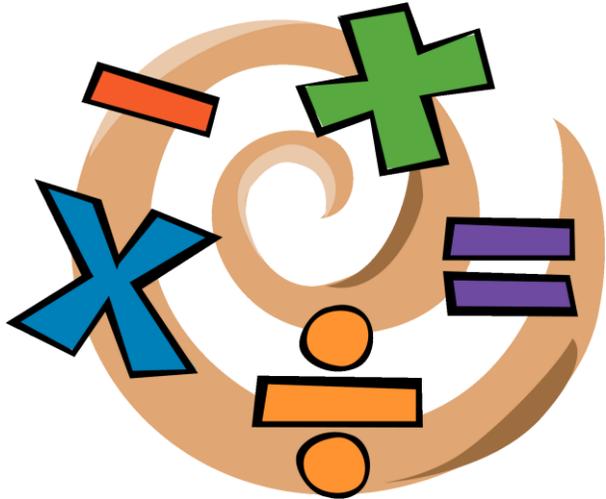




# EoT\_T3\_Coverage\_Grade 3

## هيكل مادة الرياضيات للصف الثالث

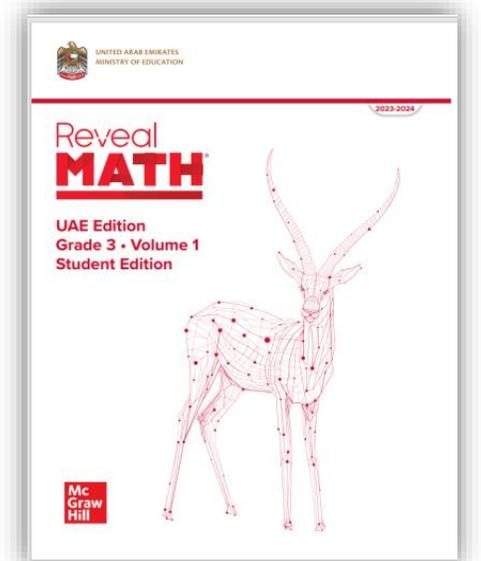
### الفصل الدراسي الثالث



Mrs : **Farida Alhammadi**

School Principal :

**Bakheeta Almansoori**



الأسئلة الموضوعية

(الاختيار من متعدد)

15 سؤال

كل سؤال 4 درجات

الأسئلة المقالية (الأسئلة

الكتابية)

5 أسئلة

الدرجات من 6-10 درجات

Academic Year	2023/2024
العام الدراسي	
Term	3
الفصل	
Subject	Mathematics/Reveal
المادة	الرياضيات/ريفييل
Grade	3
الصف	
Stream	General
المسار	العام
Number of MCQ	15
عدد الأسئلة الموضوعية	
Marks of MCQ	4
درجة الأسئلة الموضوعية	
Number of FRQ	5
عدد الأسئلة المقالية	
Marks per FRQ	(6-10)
الدرجات للأسئلة المقالية	
Type of All Questions	الأسئلة الموضوعية / MCQ/ الأسئلة المقالية / FRQ
نوع كافة الأسئلة	
Maximum Overall Grade	100
الدرجة القصوى الممكنة	
Exam Duration - مدة الامتحان	120 minutes
طريقة التطبيق - Mode of Implementation	Paper-Based
Calculator	Not Allowed
الآلة الحاسبة	غير مسموحة

Academic Year	2023/2024
العام الدراسي	
Term	3
الفصل	
Subject	Mathematics/Reveal
المادة	الرياضيات/ريفييل
Grade	3
الصف	
Stream	General
المسار	العام
Number of MCQ عدد الأسئلة الموضوعية	15
Marks of MCQ درجة الأسئلة الموضوعية	4
Number of FRQ عدد الأسئلة المقالية	5
Marks per FRQ الدرجات للأسئلة المقالية	(6-10)
Type of All Questions نوع كافة الأسئلة	MCQ/ الأسئلة الموضوعية FRQ/ الأسئلة المقالية
Maximum Overall Grade الدرجة القصوى الممكنة	100
Exam Duration - مدة الامتحان	120 minutes

Question* السؤال*	Lesson Name** اسم الدرس**	Reference(s) in the Student Book ( English Version) المراجع في كتاب الطالب (النسخة الانجليزية)	
		Example/Exercise مثال/تمرين	Page الصفحة
1	Patterns with Multiples of 10	(1-9)	125
		9	150
2	More Multiplication Patterns	(1-7)	129
		(8-13)	130
3	Understand the Associative Property	(5-9)	134
4	Understand Perimeter	(1-6)	159
		6	180
5	Determine Perimeter of Figures	(1-9)	163
6	Determine an Unknown Side Length	(1-3)	167
		(4-7)	168
7	Solve Problems Involving Measurement	(1-4)	177
8	Measure Liquid Volume	(1-5)	189
9	Measure Mass	(1-4)	197
10	Tell Time to the Nearest Minute	(1-8)	205

الأسئلة الموضوعية - MCQ

Exam Duration - مدة الامتحان	120 minutes
Mode of Implementation - طريقة التطبيق	Paper-Based
Calculator	Not Allowed
الألة الحاسبة	غير مسموحة



10	Tell Time to the Nearest Minute	(1-8)	205
		(9-13)	206
11	Understand Scaled Picture Graphs	(1-3)	213
		(4-5)	214
12	Measure to Halves or Fourths of an Inch	(1-7)	225
		20	235
13	Describe and Classify Polygons	(1-3)	243
		15	261
14	Describe and Classify Polygons	(4-9)	243
		(11,12)	261
15	Describe Quadrilaterals	(1-6)	247
		(7-9)	248
		(7,9)	260

		Work Together	
16	Two-Step Problems Involving Multiplication and Division		138
		(1-5)	139
		(6-10)	140
17	Explain the Reasonableness of a Solution	(1-4)	147
		(5-8)	148
18	a) Solve Problems Involving Area and Perimeter	(1-8)	171
	b) Solve Problems Involving Measurement	(8-11)	178
19	Understand Scaled Bar Graphs	(1,2)	217
		(3-5)	218
20	Show Measurement Data on a Line Plot	(1-9)	231
		19	235

\* Questions might appear in a different order in the actual exam, or on the exam paper.

قد تظهر الأسئلة بترتيب مختلف في الامتحان الفعلي، أو على ورقة الامتحان .

\*\* As it appears in the textbook, and LMS.

كما وردت في كتاب الطالب و LMS .

الأسئلة المقالية (الأسئلة الكتابية)

5 أسئلة

الدرجات من 6-10 درجات

1	Patterns with Multiples of 10	(1-9)	125
		9	150

How can you use place value to multiply?

1.  $5 \times 40$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 40 \\ \hline \end{array}$  tens = 20 tens  
 So,  $5 \times 40 = \underline{200}$

2.  $6 \times 50$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 50 \\ \hline \end{array}$  tens = 30 tens  
 So,  $6 \times 50 = \underline{300}$

3.  $7 \times 90$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 90 \\ \hline \end{array}$  tens = 63 tens  
 So,  $7 \times 90 = \underline{630}$

4.  $8 \times 30$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$  tens = 24 tens  
 So,  $8 \times 30 = \underline{240}$

5. Nia uses 50 blocks to create a sculpture. Use place value to find how many blocks she uses to create 7 sculptures.

$7 \times 50 = 7 \times 5 \times 10 = 350$

How can you decompose the multiple of 10 to multiply?

6.  $4 \times 90$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 4 \times 9 \times 10 \\ \swarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 36 \times 10 = 360 \end{array}$

7.  $3 \times 70$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 3 \times 7 \times 10 \\ \swarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 21 \times 10 = 210 \end{array}$

8.  $6 \times 40$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 6 \times 4 \times 10 \\ \swarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 24 \times 10 = 240 \end{array}$

9.  $8 \times 50$   
 $\begin{array}{r} 8 \times 5 \times 10 \\ \swarrow \quad \downarrow \\ 40 \times 10 = 400 \end{array}$



9. Which of the following shows a correct way to decompose  $60 \times 5$ ? (Lesson 10-1)

**A.**  $10 \times 6 \times 5$

~~**B.**  $10 \times 6 + 5$~~

~~**C.**  $10 + 6 \times 5$~~

~~**D.**  $10 + 6 + 5$~~

$5 \times 60$

$5 \times 6 \times 10$

2	More Multiplication Patterns	(1-7)	129
		(8-13)	130

1. What patterns do you see with the multiples of 1 in the multiplication fact table?

any number  $\times 1$  gets same number

2. Keller notices that the numbers in the 2s column are the same as the numbers in the 2s row. How can you explain this pattern?

Commutative property

$$2 \times 4 = 8 \quad , \quad 4 \times 2 = 8$$

3. Use the multiplication fact table. What pattern do you notice with the multiples of 6?

all products is even

0, 6, 12, 18, 24, ...

X	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36



2	More Multiplication Patterns	(1-7)	129
		(8-13)	130

4. Use the multiplication fact table. What pattern do you notice with the multiples of 5?

odd ends of 5 and even ends of zero

5, 10, 15, 20...

Page :129

5. How do multiples of 10 relate to multiples of 5? Explain.

multiples of 10 doubles of multiples of 5

6. **Error Analysis** Eva says that the product of  $8 \times 6$  is 49. Do you agree? How can you use patterns to explain your thinking?

No

$$\begin{aligned} 4 > 8 \times 6 &= 4 \times 6 + 4 \times 6 \\ &24 + 24 = 48 \end{aligned}$$

7. Use the multiplication fact table. What patterns do you see with the products of 0?

all products zero

even

8. How can you use patterns to predict the product?  
 a. Circle the multiplication facts that will have an even product.

$4 \times 5 = 20$      $3 \times 6 = 18$      $1 \times 9 = 9$      $2 \times 4 = 8$   
 ~~$5 \times 7 = 35$~~      $5 \times 2 = 10$      $7 \times 8 = 56$      $10 \times 6 = 60$

0, 2, 4, 6, 8

odd  
 1, 3, 5, 7, 9

b. Explain why the products are even.

ones digit is even

9. Are the products of 6s facts double the products of 2s facts? Explain.

No 6 double of 3

Fill in the blank with *always*, *sometimes*, or *never*.

- 10. Products of 6s facts are always double the products of 3s facts.
- 11. Products of 7s facts are sometimes even.
- 12. Products of 4s facts are never odd.
- 13. **Extend Your Thinking** How can you explain the pattern shown?

number multiply by self

x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	24
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36

1x1

2x2

3x3

How can you solve the problem two ways?

5. Mrs. Dean makes 2 sandwiches for her 3 children 4 days a week. How many sandwiches does Mrs. Dean make each week?

$$(2 \times 3) \times 4 = 6 \times 4 = 24$$

6. Jose paints 2 paintings in 1 day each week. How many paintings does he paint in 7 weeks?

$$(2 \times 1) \times 7 = 2 \times 7 = 14$$

7. Candice works 3 hours in 1 day. She works 3 days each week. How many hours does she work in 6 weeks? in 9 weeks?

$$3 \times 3 \times 6 = 54 \quad | \quad 3 \times 3 \times 9 = 81$$

8. **Error Analysis** Korena's work is shown. Do you agree with her solution? Explain.

NO

$$(5 \times 2) \times 4 \\ 10 \times 4 = 40$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 5 \times 2 \times 4 = ? \\ 5 \times 2 = 10 \quad 2 \times 4 = 8 \\ \hline 10 \times 8 = 80 \\ 5 \times 2 \times 4 = 80 \end{array}$$

9. **Extend Your Thinking** You can group the factors  $4 \times 7 \times 10$  two different ways. Explain which is more efficient for you.

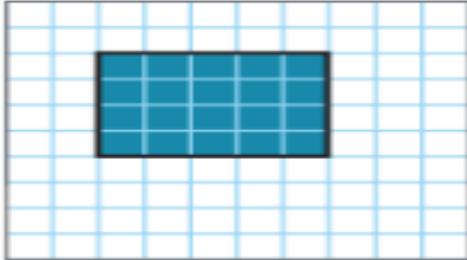
$$(4 \times 7) \times 10 = 28 \times 10 = 280$$

$$4 \times (7 \times 10) = 4 \times 70 = 280$$

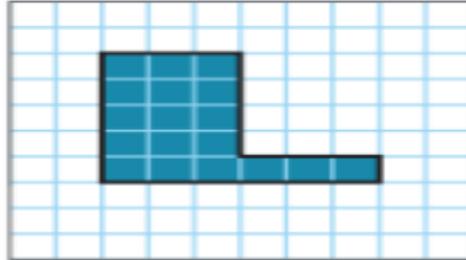
Page :159

What is the perimeter of the figure?

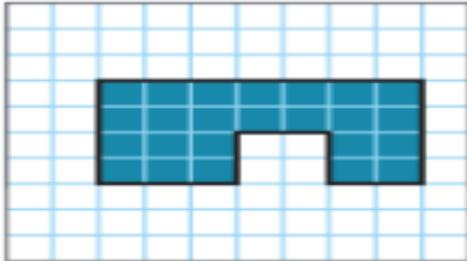
1.

18 units

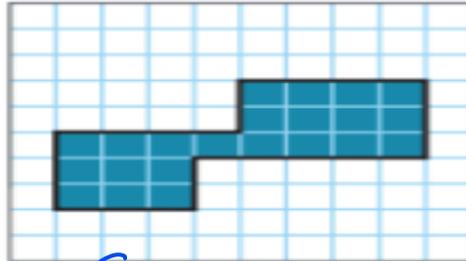
2.

22 units

3.

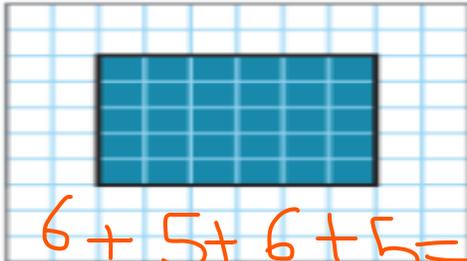
26 units

4.

26 units

What equation can you write to represent the perimeter?

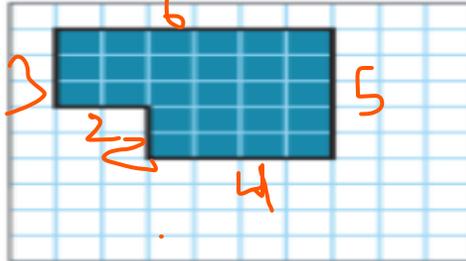
5.



$$6 + 5 + 6 + 5 = 22$$

22

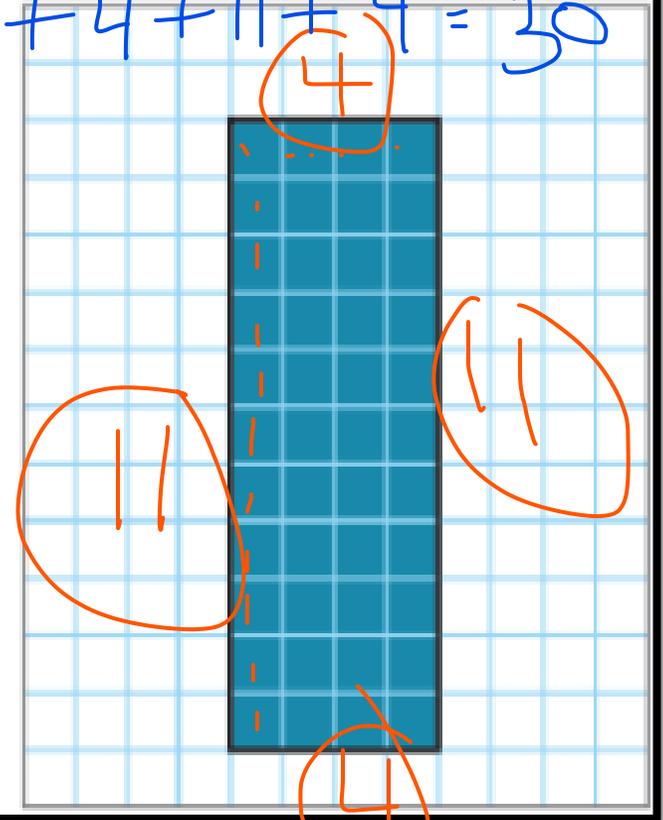
6.



$$6 + 5 + 4 + 2 + 2 + 3 = 22$$

6. What is the perimeter of the rectangle? (Lesson 11-1)

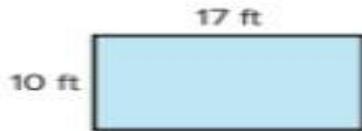
$$11 + 4 + 11 + 4 = 30$$



Page :180

What is the perimeter of the figure? Complete the equation.

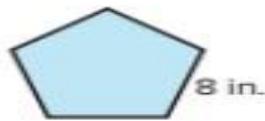
1.



$$17 + 10 + 17 + 10 = 54$$

\_\_\_\_\_ feet

2.



$$8 + 8 + 8 + 8 + 8 = 40$$

$$5 \times 8 = 40$$

\_\_\_\_\_ inches

Page :163

What is the perimeter of the figure? Include the unit.

3.



$$5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$$

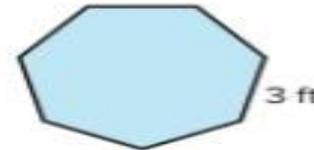
$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

4.



$$6 + 7 + 9 + 6 = 28$$

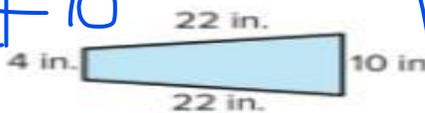
5.



$$3 \times 7 = 21$$

$$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = 21$$

6.



$$22 + 10 + 22 + 10 = 64$$

7.



$$20 + 20 + 35 = 75$$

8.



$$10 \times 4 = 40$$

$$10 + 10 + 10 + 10 = 40$$

9. How can you determine the perimeter of a rectangle that is 3 cm wide and 5 cm long in two different ways? Which strategy do you think is more efficient?

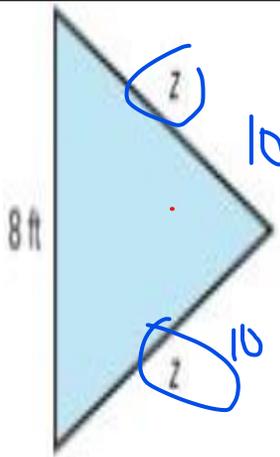
or  $3 + 5 = 8$  [8 + 8 = 16]

$$3 + 5 + 3 + 5 = 16$$

6	Determine an Unknown Side Length	(1-3)	167
		(4-7)	168

← Page :168

4. A triangular flag has 2 sides of equal length. The perimeter of the flag is 28 feet. What are the unknown lengths?

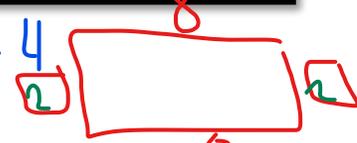


①  $28 - 8 = 20$   
 ②  $20 \div 2 = 10$

5. Leo's painting is in the shape of a rectangle. Two sides are 8 inches long. The perimeter of the painting is 20 inches. What is the length of the other two sides? Show your thinking.

$p = 20$

①  $8 + 8 = 16$     ②  $20 - 16 = 4$     ③  $4 \div 2 = 2$

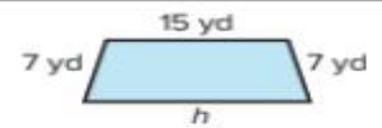


1. The perimeter is 46 yards.

$$46 = 15 + 7 + 7 + h$$

$$46 = 29 + h$$

$$46 - 29 = h$$

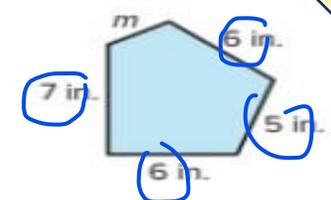
$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ -29 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$$


The unknown side length is 17 yards.

2. The perimeter is 27 inches.

$$27 = 7 + 6 + 5 + 6 + m$$

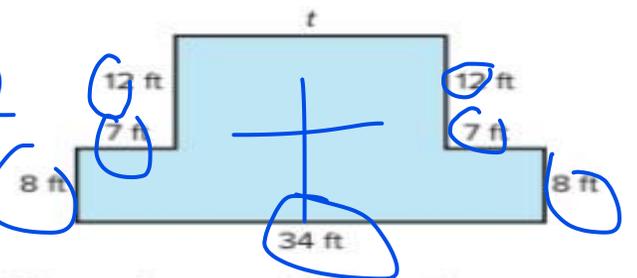
$$27 = 24 + m$$

$$27 - 24 = 3$$


The unknown side length is 3 inches.

3. The perimeter is 108 feet.

$$24 + 8 + 7 + 12 + 12 + 7 + 8 = 88$$

$$108 - 88 = 20$$


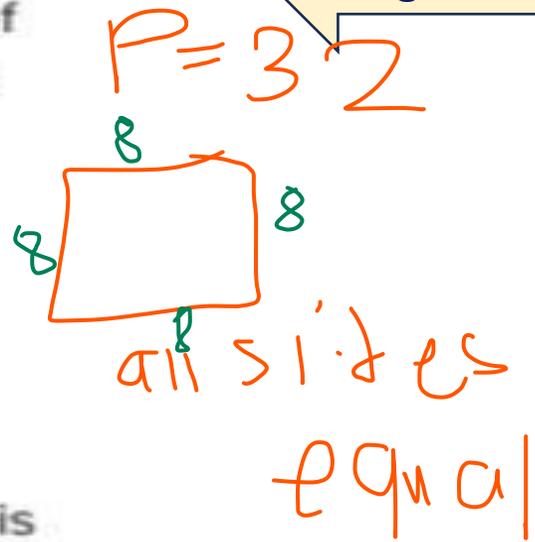
The unknown side length is 20.

← Page :167

6	Determine an Unknown Side Length	(1-3)	167
		(4-7)	168

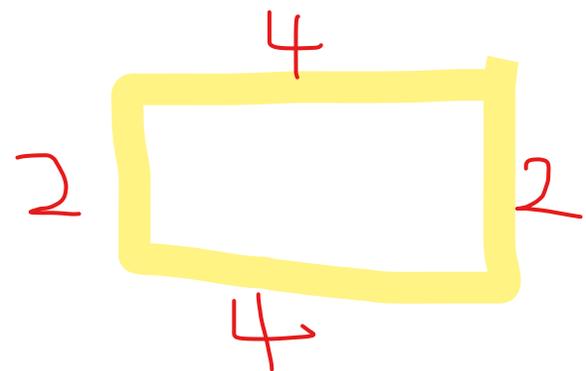
**6. Error Analysis** Margo has a square rug with a perimeter of 32 feet. She says she does not have enough information to find the side lengths of the rug. How can you help Margo understand how to find the side length ?

NO,  $32 \div 4 = 8$

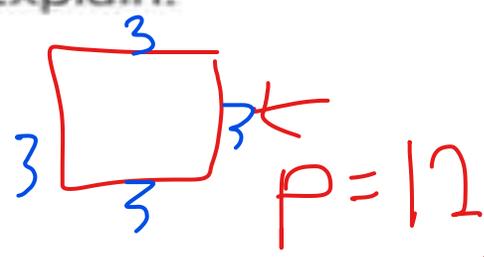


**7. Extend Your Thinking** Bryan draws a rectangle and a square. One side of the rectangle is 2 inches. Another side is twice as long. The rectangle and the square have the same perimeter. What are the side lengths of the square? Explain.

double



$P = 4 + 2 + 4 + 2 = 12$



$12 \div 4 = 3$

What equation describes the situation?

1. 49 feet of rope **cut** into pieces 7 feet long

$$49 \div 7 = 7$$

3. 4 miles **each** day for 8 days

$$4 \times 8 = 32$$

2. 9 strips of paper **each** 6 inches long

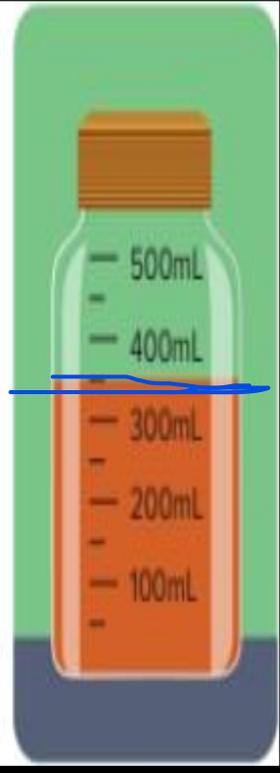
$$9 \times 6 = 54$$

4. 10 yards of fabric **cut** into 5 pieces

$$10 \div 5 = 2$$

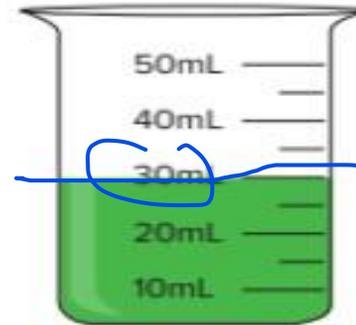
**5. Error Analysis** Alex pours soup into a jar. He says he has 400 milliliters of soup. How do you respond to Alex?

No, 350 mL



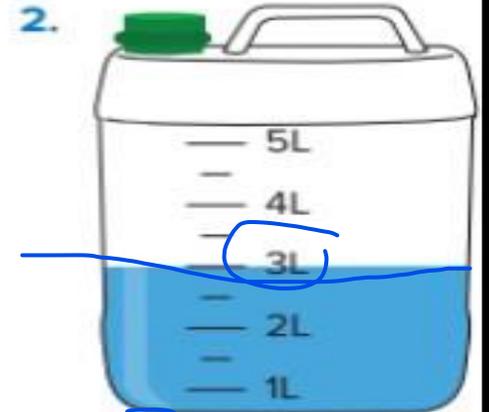
What is the volume of the liquid in the container?

1.



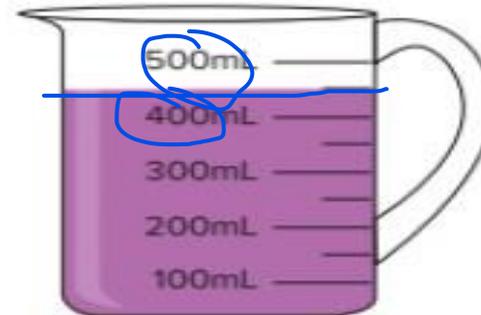
30 milliliters

2.



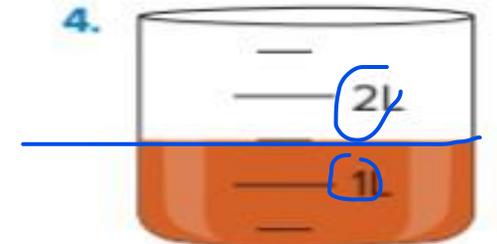
3 liters

3.



450 milliliters

4.



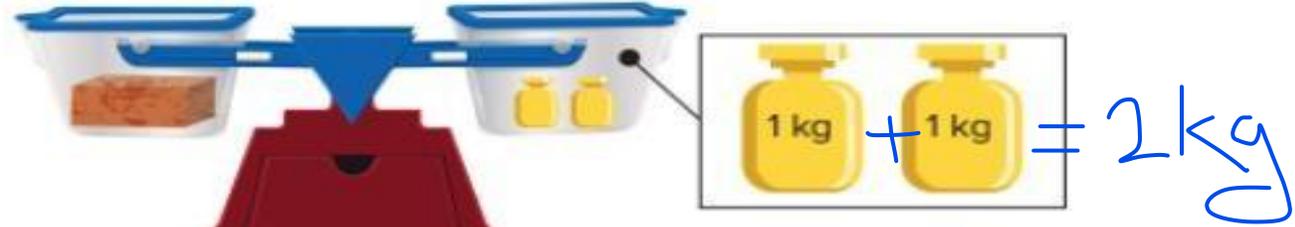
1  $\frac{1}{2}$  liters 1.5

4. What is the mass of the carrot?

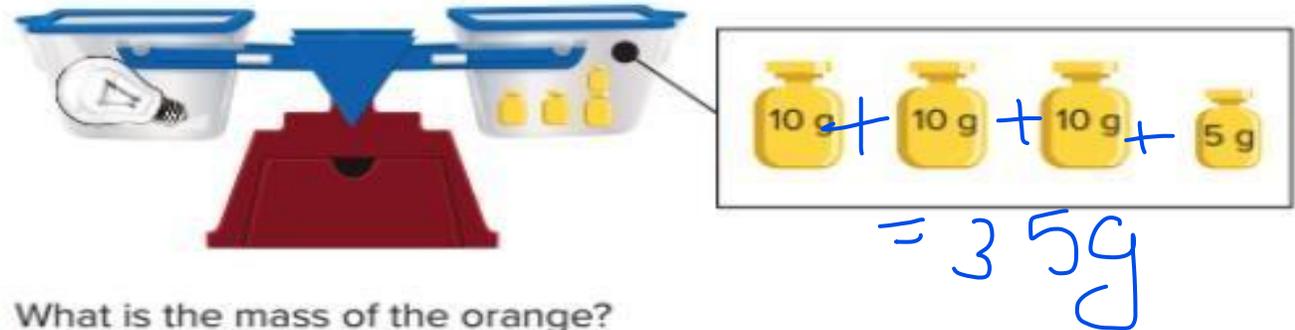


$$50 + 10 + 5 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 68 \text{ g}$$

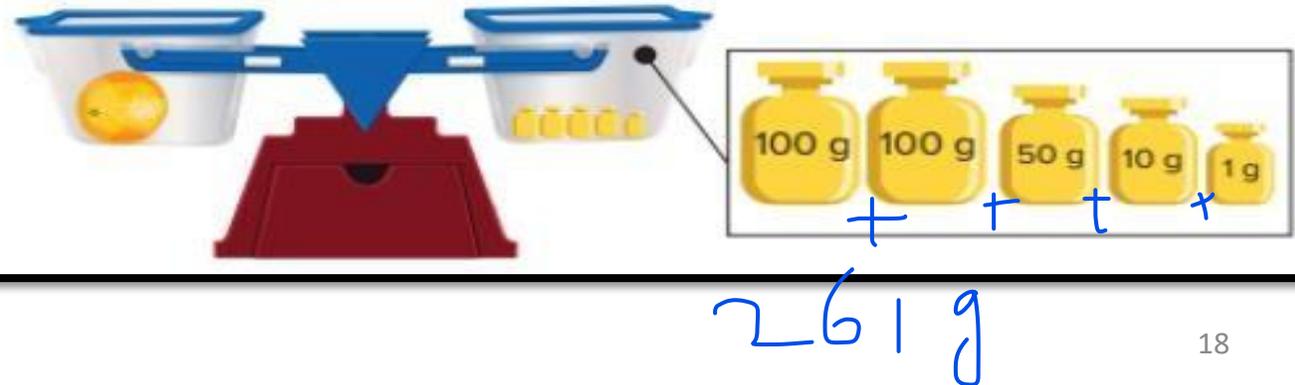
1. What is the mass of the brick?



2. What is the mass of the lightbulb?

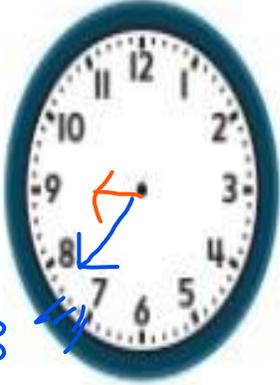


3. What is the mass of the orange?

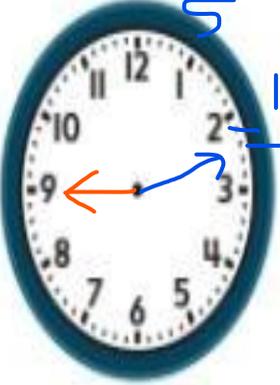


10	Tell Time to the Nearest Minute	(1-8)	205
		(9-13)	206

7. What would Tina's clock look like if she went to bed at 9:38?

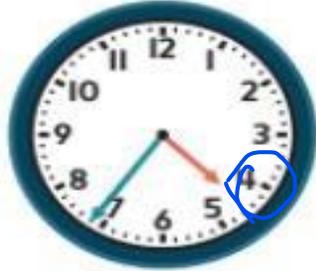


8. What would Tim's clock look like if he went to bed at 9:12?



What time is shown on the clock?

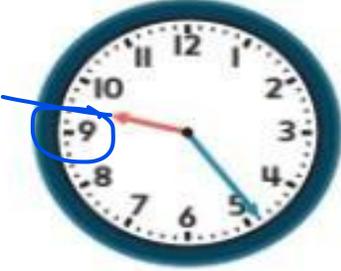
1.  6 : 24

2.  4 : 36

3.  12 : 47

Tina, Troy, and Tim went to bed at different times.

4. What time did Tina go to bed?

Tina  9 : 24

5. What time did Troy go to bed?

Troy  8 : 56

6. What time did Tim go to bed?

Tim  9 : 03

**12. STEM Connection** Maya and Lamar arrive at an excavation site at different times one morning. Who arrived first? Explain your answer.

Maya



Lamar



Lamar

8:46 is earlier 8:49

**13. Extend Your Thinking** Jenette went outside to play at 11:27. Camden went outside 2 hours later. How can you show the time each girl went outside on the clocks?

Jenette



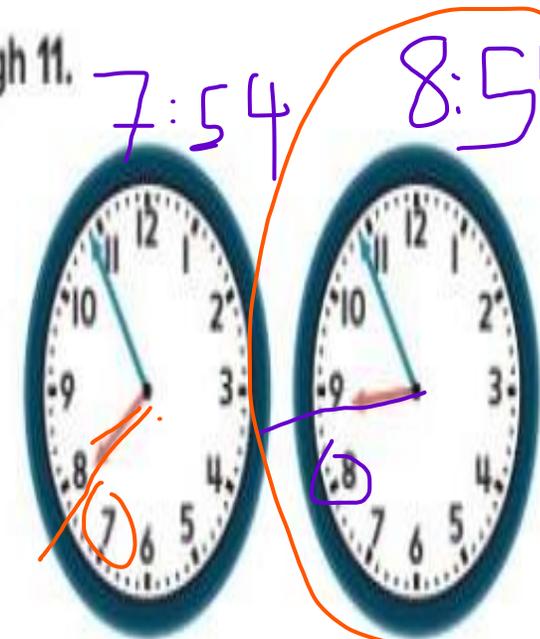
Camden



11:27

Use the clocks for exercises 9 through 11.

9. Ray went for a walk at 8:54. Circle the clock that shows the time he left for his walk.



10. What time does the other clock show?

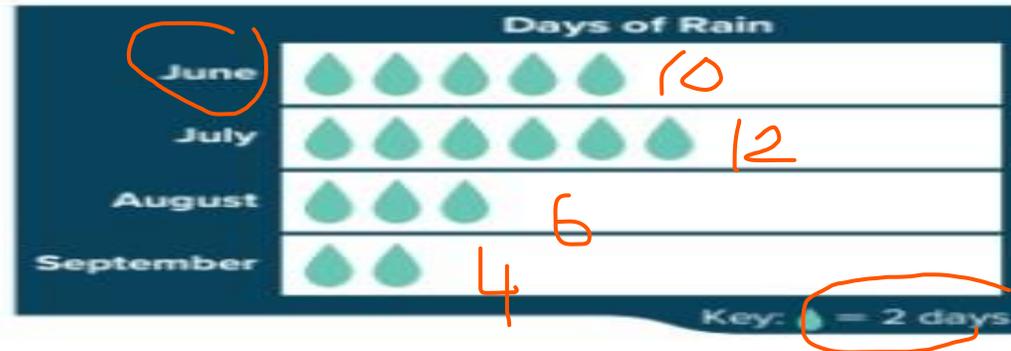
7:54

11. What is the difference between the two time? Explain your answer.

1 hour

$$\begin{array}{r} 8:54 \\ - 7:54 \\ \hline 1:00 \end{array}$$

Use the picture graph to complete exercises 1 and 2.



1. How many days of rain are represented by each picture? Explain how you know.

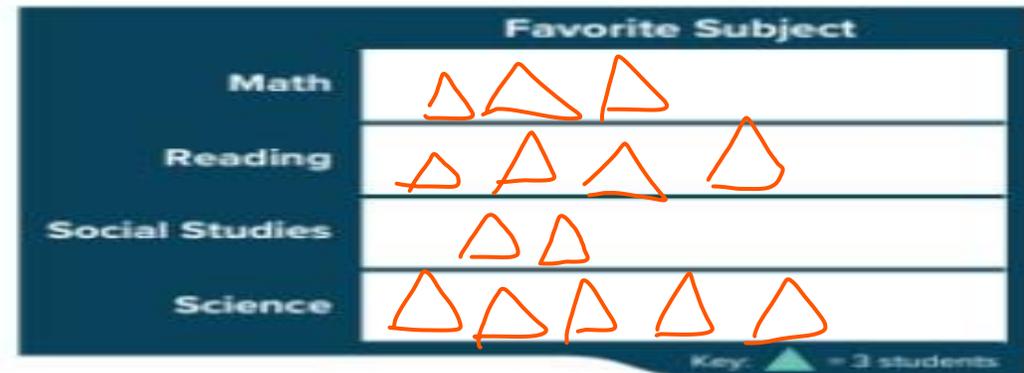
$$\text{raindrop} = 2$$

2. How many days did it rain in June? Explain how you know.

10

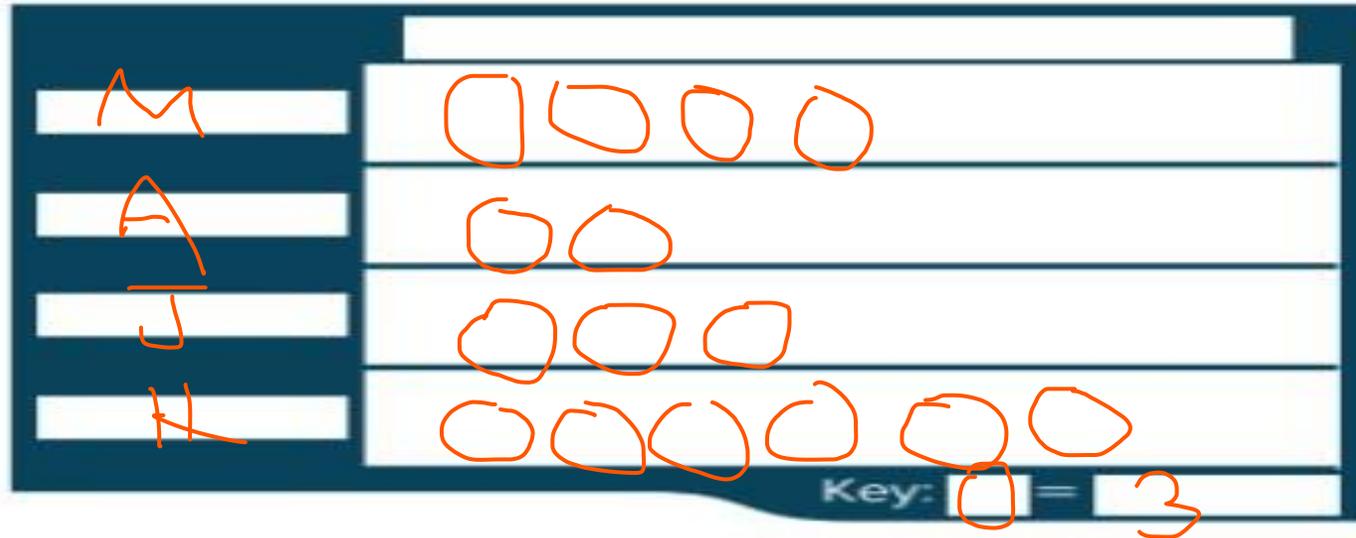
3. The table shows each third grader's favorite subject. How can you display the data in the picture graph?

Favorite Subject	Third Graders
Math	9
Reading	12
Social Studies	6
Science	15



4. The table shows the number of points each player scored in a basketball game. How can you display the data in a scaled picture graph?

← Page :214



Players	Points
Matt	12
Alexa	6
Jim	9
Heidi	18

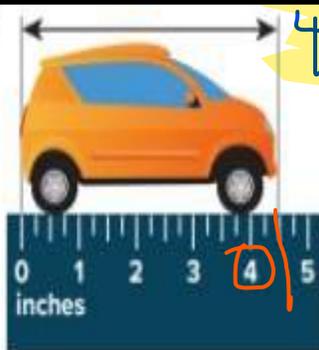
5. **Extend Your Thinking** What are 3 different scales you could use in a picture graph to represent the data shown in the table?

$$\bigcirc = 2 \quad \bigcirc = 4 \quad \bigcirc = 8$$

Students	Votes
Arthur	24
Susan	16
Sabine	32
Rich	8
Juan	40

7. What is the most precise measurement of the toy car using the ruler in the picture?

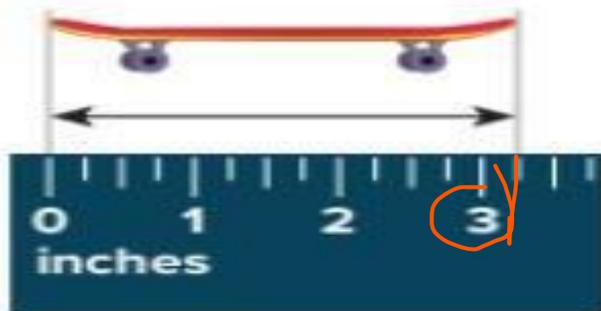
$4\frac{1}{2}$  in



$4\frac{1}{2}$   
 $4\frac{3}{4}$

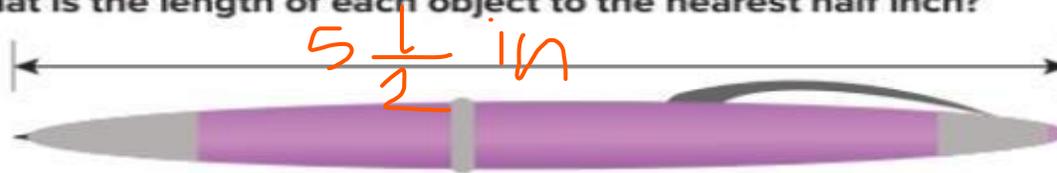
20. What is the length of the mini-skateboard to the nearest quarter inch? (Lesson 12-10)

$3\frac{1}{4}$  in



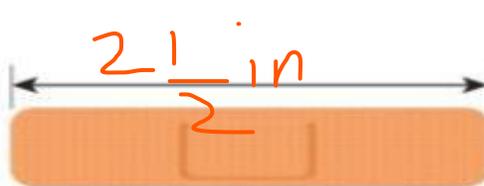
What is the length of each object to the nearest half inch?

1.



$5\frac{1}{2}$  in

2.



$2\frac{1}{2}$  in

3.



2 in

What is the length of each object to the nearest quarter inch?

4.



$4\frac{1}{4}$  in

5.



$2\frac{1}{4}$  in

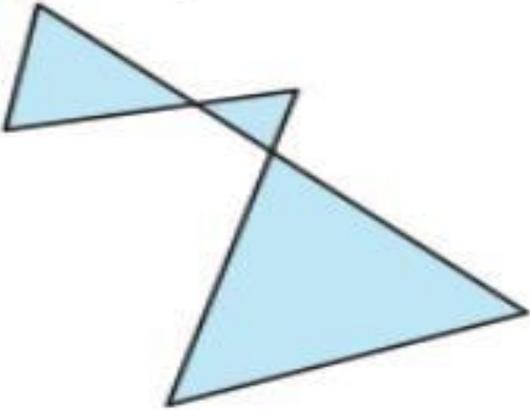
6.



$1\frac{1}{4}$  in

15. Is this figure a polygo ?

(Lesson 13-1)

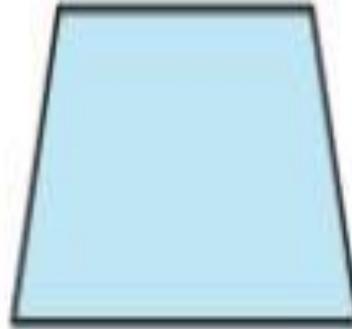


- ~~A.~~ Yes, it is a polygon.  
~~B.~~ No, it has too many sides.  
~~C.~~ No, it is an open figure.  
**D.** No, its sides cross each other.

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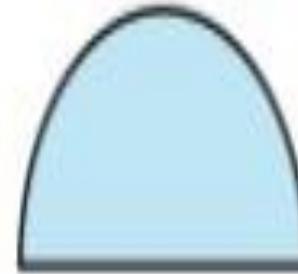
Is the shape a polygon? If not, explain why.

1.



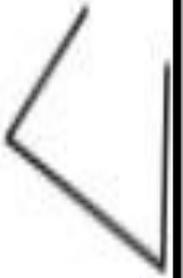
✓  
 - close  
 - straight  
 side  
 - not cross

2.



✗  
 not  
 straight  
 (curve)

3.



✗  
 open

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same sides = angles same

11. Alejandro drew a polygon that has more sides than a hexagon. Which polygon could Alejandro have drawn?

(Lesson 13-1)

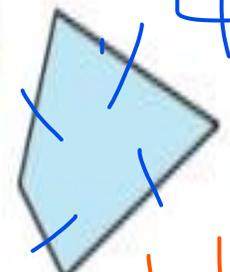
- ~~A.~~ triangle 3  
~~B.~~ quadrilateral 4  
**C.** octagon 8  
~~D.~~ pentagon 5

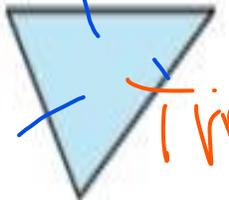
12. Which statement best describes a pentagon? (Lesson 13-1)

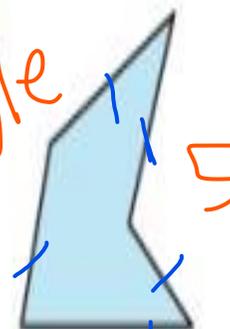
- ~~A.~~ a polygon with 5 sides and 4 angles  
**B.** a polygon with 5 sides and 5 angles  
~~C.~~ a polygon with 6 sides and 5 angles  
~~D.~~ a polygon with 6 sides and 6 angles

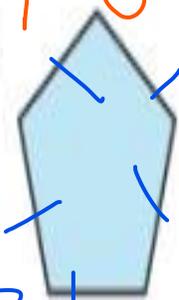
How can you name the polygon?

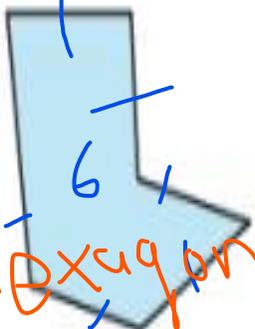
Write triangle, quadrilateral, pentagon, hexagon, or octagon.

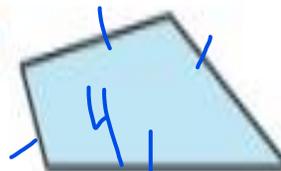
4.  4  
 quadrilateral

5.  3  
 Triangle

6.  5  
 Pentagon

7.  5  
 Pentagon

8.  6  
 hexagon

9.  4  
 quadrilateral

15	Describe Quadrilaterals	(1-6)	247
		(7-9)	248
		(7,9)	260

7. I am a quadrilateral with 0 pairs of equal sides and 0 right angles. What shape am I?

8. **Error Analysis** Laila sees a quadrilateral with 4 equal sides and 0 right angles. She says the quadrilateral is a square. How can you help Laila understand and correct her mistake?

No, rhombus

9. Describe the shape of the sign using its attributes.

rectangle - 4 right angles  
- 2 pairs of equal side

How many pairs of equal side lengths and right angles does each quadrilateral have?

1.   
 2 pair(s) of equal sides  
 4 right angle(s)

2.   
 1 pair(s) of equal sides  
 0 right angle(s)

7. What attributes best describe this figure? (Lesson 13-2)

Choose all that apply.

- A. It has 2 right angles.
- B. It has 4 angles.
- C. It has 4 sides.
- D. It has 4 right angles.

9. Which attribute best describes this figure? (Lesson 13-2)

- A. 1 pair of equal sides
- B. 2 pairs of equal sides
- C. all angles are right angles
- D. all sides are the same length

3.   
 2 pair(s) of equal sides  
 0 right angle(s)

4.   
 0 pair(s) of equal sides  
 2 right angle(s)

5.   
 2 pair(s) of equal sides  
 1 right angle(s)

6.   
 2 pair(s) of equal sides  
 4 right angle(s)

		Work Together	138
16	Two-Step Problems Involving Multiplication and Division	(1-5)	139
		(6-10)	140
		(1-4)	147
17	Explain the Reasonableness of a Solution	(5-8)	148
18	a) Solve Problems Involving Area and Perimeter	(1-8)	171
	b) Solve Problems Involving Measurement	(8-11)	178
19	Understand Scaled Bar Graphs	(1,2)	217
		(3-5)	218
20	Show Measurement Data on a Line Plot	(1-9)	231
		19	235

\* Questions might appear in a different order in the actual exam, or on the exam paper.

قد تظهر الأسئلة بترتيب مختلف في الامتحان الفعلي، أو على ورقة الامتحان .

\*\* As it appears in the textbook, and LMS.

كما وردت في كتاب الطالب و LMS .

الأسئلة المقالية (الأسئلة الكتابية)

5 أسئلة

الدرجات من 7-9 درجات

16	Two-Step Problems Involving Multiplication and Division	Work Together	138
		(1-5)	139
		(6-10)	140

## Work Together

Last week, Mason brought 28 watermelon slices to soccer practice. Each of the 7 players got the same number of slices. This week, Mason doubles the number of slices for each player. Write equations with a letter for the unknown to find the number of watermelon slices he gives each player this week.

$$28 \div 7 = 4$$

$$4 \times 2 = 8$$

16	Two-Step Problems Involving Multiplication and Division	Work Together	138
		(1-5)	139
		(6-10)	140

How can you use equations with letters for the unknowns to solve the problem?

3. Jerry's mother brings orange slices to dance class. She cut each orange into 4 slices. There are 2 slices for each of the 8 dancers. How many oranges did his mother cut?

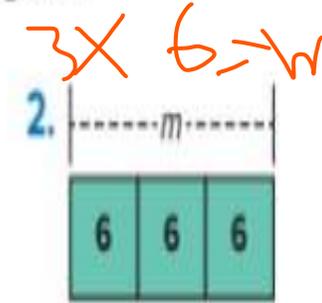
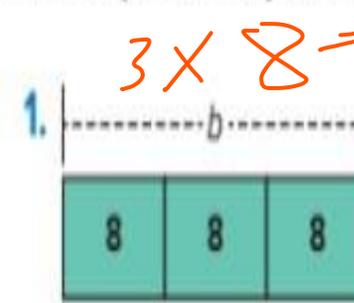
1)  $2 \times 4 = 16$       2)  $16 \div 4 = 4$

4. Connie's photo album has 6 pages and each page has 6 photos. She decides to put all the photos already in her album on just 4 pages. She puts the same number of photos on all 4 pages. How many photos will she put on each page?

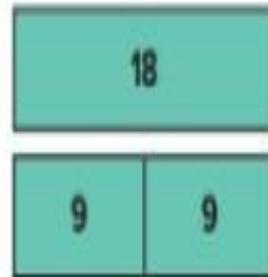
1)  $6 \times 6 = 36$       2)  $36 \div 4 = 9$

5. How do you know when to multiply and when to divide to solve a real-world problem? Explain your reasoning.

What equation represents the bar diagram?



$24 \div 4 = c$



$18 \div 9 = 2$

16	Two-Step Problems Involving Multiplication and Division	Work Together	138
		(1-5)	139
		(6-10)	140

How can you use equations with letters for the unknowns to solve the problem?

6. Lana brings home 48 shells from the beach. She divides the shells into 6 equal groups and keeps 1 group for herself. Then she gives half of her group to her brother. How many shells does Lana give to her brother?

1)  $48 \div 6 = 8$

2)  $8 \div 2 = 4$

7. **STEM Connection** Hiro explored 12 shipwrecks with 4 robots. Each robot explored the same number of shipwrecks. One of the robots brought back 2 items from each wreck it explored. How many objects did it bring back?

1)  $12 \div 4 = 3$

2)  $3 \times 2 = 6$



8. Francine uses 24 yards of fabric to make 8 blankets. She uses the same amount of fabric for each blanket. How many yards of fabric does she need to make 4 blankets?

1)  $24 \div 8 = 3$

2)  $3 \times 4 = 12$

9. Kyle buys 9 spools of ribbon. Each spool has 4 yards of ribbon on it. If she uses 6 yards of ribbon per bow, how many bows can she make?

1)  $9 \times 4 = 36$

2)  $36 \div 6 = 6$

10. **Extend Your Thinking** Mrs. Tyler buys boxes of pencils. She gives 5 pencils to each student. 8 students get pencils. How many boxes could she have bought and how many pencils could be in each box?

1)  $5 \times 8 = 40$

2)  $40 \div 4 = 10$

17	Explain the Reasonableness of a Solution	(1-4)	147
		(5-8)	148

How can you estimate to determine the reasonableness of an answer? Circle the reasonable answer.

1. At the train station, Matt buys breakfast for \$4 and 3 weekly train passes for \$9 each. How much does Matt spend at the station?  
 A. \$21      **B. \$31**       $3 \times 9 = 27$   
 C. \$18      D. \$55       $27 + 4 = 31$

2. Ava shares 42 stickers evenly among 6 friends. Then she gives each friend 4 more stickers. How many stickers does each friend receive?  
**A. 11 stickers**      B. 25 stickers  
 C. 5 stickers      D. 33 stickers

$42 \div 6 = 7$   
 $4 + 7 = 11$

Is the answer reasonable? Show your thinking.

3. Maria walks 3 minutes to the bus stop. Then she rides the bus 8 minutes to get to school. She does this 5 days per week. She says she spends 55 minutes traveling to school each week.  
 $3 + 8 = 11$   
 $11 \times 5 = 55$   
 Estimate :  $10 \times 5 = 50$  , 55 close to 55

4. Marcus spends \$36 on sunflowers and buys 4 zinnia plants for his garden. Marcus says he spent \$98 on plants.

Sunflowers	\$6
Daisies	\$7
Zinnias	\$8

$4 \times 8 = 32$   
 $32 + 36 = 68$   
 Estimate:  $30 + 35 = 75$   
 98 not close to 75  
 not reasonable

17	Explain the Reasonableness of a Solution	(1-4)	147
		(5-8)	148

Solve. Then use an estimate to show that your answer is reasonable.

5. John has 7 packages of pencils. There are 9 pencils in each package. He donates 49 pencils to the school supply closet. How many pencils does John have left?

$7 \times 9 = 63$        $63 - 49 = 14$  , Estimate :  $60 - 50 = 10$  , 14 close to 10 so reasonable

6 Evelyn has 80 beads. She uses 24 for a necklace. She wants to use the rest to make 8 bracelets with the same number of beads on each. How many beads will each bracelet have?

$80 - 24 = 56$  ,  $56 \div 8 = 7$  , Estimate  $60 \div 10 = 6$  6 is close to 7 so reasonable



7. **STEM Connection** Hiro designs a boat to carry research supplies. His boat carries 6 crates filled with 9 boxes each. It also carries 5 boxes of snacks. He thinks the boat carries 59 boxes. Is his answer reasonable?

$6 \times 9 = 54$  ,  $54 + 5 = 59$  Estimate :  $55 + 5 = 60$  , 60 is close to 55 so reasonable

8. **Extend Your Thinking** Kara has a box of 30 crackers. She eats 3 and wants to give the rest to 5 friends to share equally. She estimates there are enough for each friend to get 5 crackers. Explain Kara's estimate.

$30 - 3 = 27$        $27 \div 5 = 5$  Estimate  $25 \div 5 = 5$  so reasonable

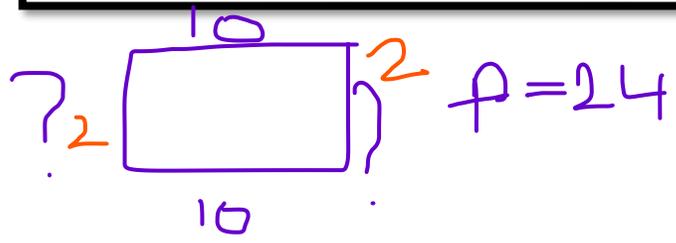
18	a) Solve Problems Involving Area and Perimeter	(1-8)	171
	b) Solve Problems Involving Measurement	(8-11)	178

7. A rectangle has an area of 20 square centimeters. What could be the length and width of the rectangle?

$A = 20$

$4 \times 5 = 20$   
 $2 \times 10 = 20$

8. A rectangular patch of grass has a perimeter of 24 feet. If one of the side lengths is 10 feet, what are the other side lengths? Write an equation to support your answer.



$10 + 10 = 20$   
 $24 - 20 = 4$   
 $4 \div 2 = 2$

What is the perimeter and area of the figure? Include the unit.

1.  $9\text{ m}$   
 $4\text{ m}$   
 perimeter =  $4 + 9 + 4 + 9 = 26$   
 area =  $4 \times 9 = 36$

2.  $10\text{ in.}$   
 $1\text{ in.}$   
 perimeter =  $10 + 1 + 10 + 1 = 22$   
 area =  $10 \times 1 = 10$

3.  $5\text{ cm}$   
 $2\text{ cm}$   
 perimeter =  $5 + 2 + 5 + 2 = 14$   
 area =  $5 \times 2 = 10$

4.  $5\text{ ft}$   
 perimeter =  $5 + 5 + 5 + 5 = 20$   
 area =  $5 \times 5 = 25$

5.  $6\text{ yd}$   
 perimeter =  $6 + 6 + 6 + 6 = 24$   
 area =  $6 \times 6 = 36$

6.  $2\text{ cm}$   
 $1\text{ cm}$   $4\text{ cm}$   
 $3\text{ cm}$   $2\text{ cm}$   
 $6\text{ cm}$   
 perimeter =  $2 + 1 + 4 + 2 + 6 + 3 = 18$   
 area =  $18$

$A_1 = 2 \times 1 = 2$   $A_2 = 6 \times 2 = 12$   
 $A = 12 + 2 = 14$

18	a) Solve Problems Involving Area and Perimeter	(1-8)	171
	b) Solve Problems Involving Measurement	(8-11)	178

10. A classroom is 28 feet wide. The teacher divides the classroom into 4 sections of equal width. How wide is each section? Write an equation to represent the problem.

$$28 \div 4 = 7$$

11. **Extend Your Thinking** The school track is 400 meters. Sahir ran half the length of the track. Esme ran half the length that Sahir ran. How far did Esme run? Explain your thinking.

Sahir	$400 \div 2 = 200$
Esme	$200 \div 2 = 100$

8. **Error Analysis** Mandy needs to make 4 bracelets. Each requires 9 inches of string. She says she can use an equation to help her find the total number of inches she needs. Do you agree? Explain why or why not.

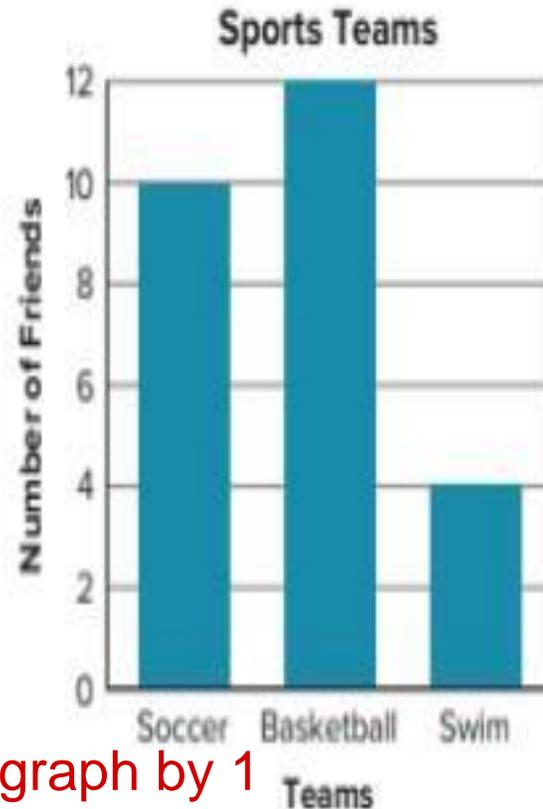
yes ,  $4 \times 9 = 36$

9. Sheila tapes together 4 postcards. The total length of the 4 postcards is 24 inches. How long is each postcard? Write an equation to represent the problem.

$$24 \div 4 = 6$$

2. **Error Analysis** Cameron created a bar graph using the data in the table. How can you explain the error in the graph?

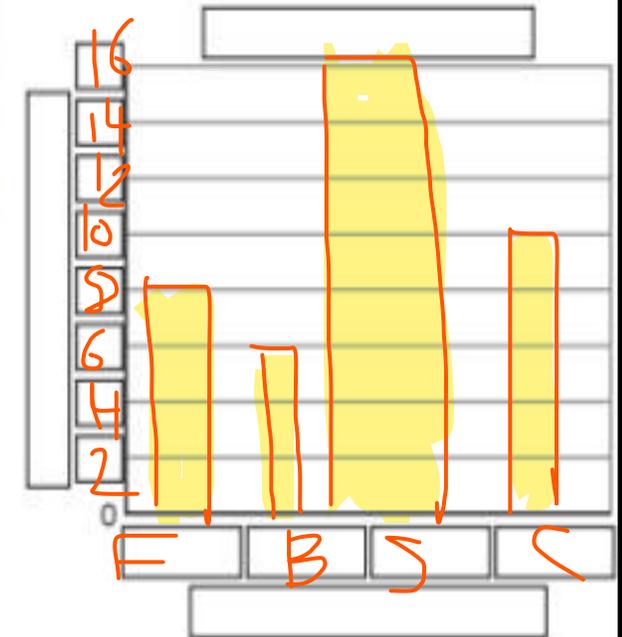
Sports Teams	
Team	Number of Friends
Soccer	5
Basketball	6
Swim	2



Scale by 2 , he complete graph by 1

1. How can you display the data in a scaled bar graph?

Class Goldfish Name	
Name	Number of Votes
Flash	8
Bubbles	6
Squirt	16
Cheese	10



a. How did you decide the scale of your graph?

Even numbers

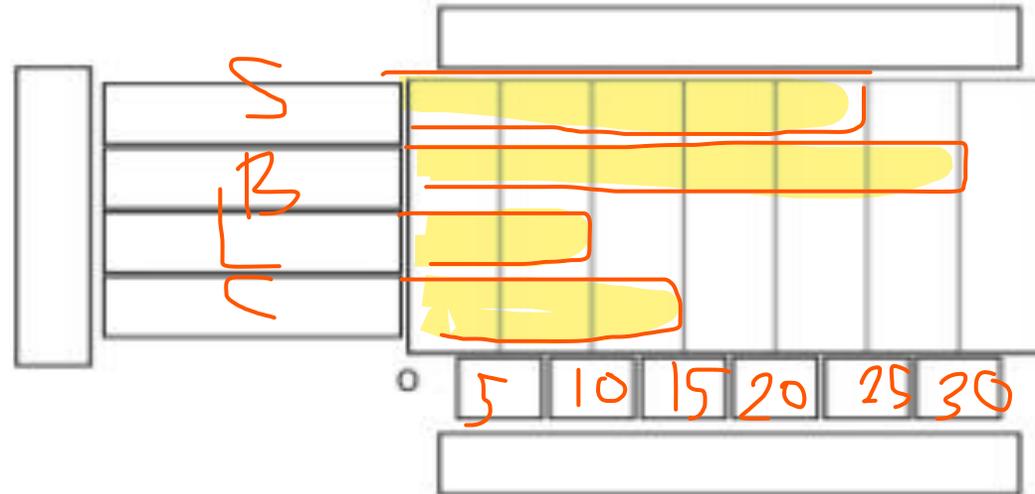
b. What is another scale you could use for your graph?

4

3. How can you display the data in a scaled bar graph?

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Summer Trips	
Place	Trips to Each Place
City	15
Lake	10
Beach	30
State Park	25



4. Which parts of the graph did you need to complete before displaying the data with bars? Explain why these needed to be completed first

Scale and names

5. How can you explain the difference between a scaled bar graph and a bar graph?

Scaled bar graph scale greater than 1  
bar graph scale by 1

20	Show Measurement Data on a Line Plot	(1-9)	231
		19	235

4. How many figurines are shorter than 2 inches?

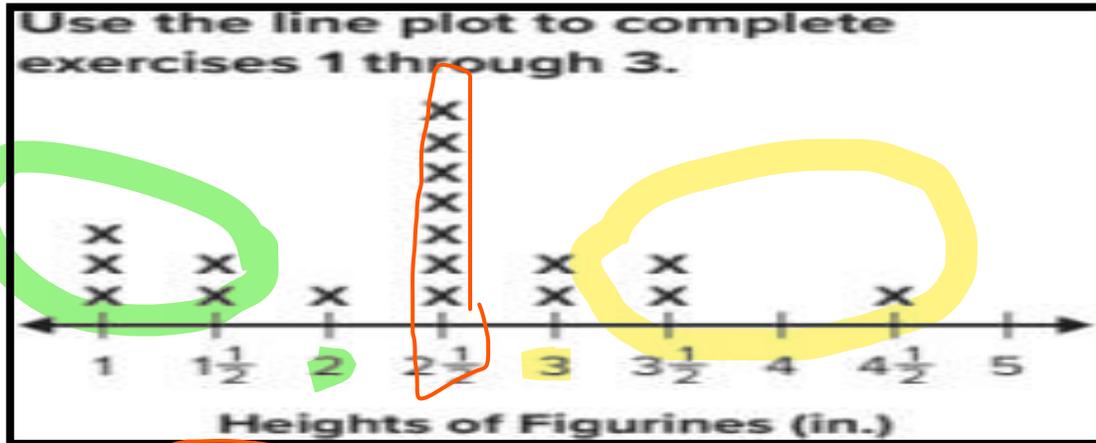
5. How many figurines are taller than 3 inches?

5

Shorter (before)

taller (after)

3



1. How many figurines are in the collection?

2. Which height is most common?

3. Which measurements were not the height of any figurine?

all

18

2 1/2

4, 5

19. Each student was given a piece of ribbon and asked to measure its length to the nearest quarter inch. The line plot shows the lengths of all the pieces of ribbon. (Lesson 12-11)

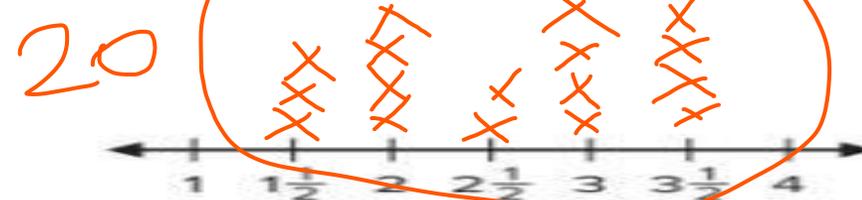


Lengths of Ribbon (inches)

How many pieces of ribbon are less than 5 inches long?

- A. 12  
B. 18  
C. 29  
D. 6

6. How can you display the data in a line plot?



Lengths of Crayons (in.)

7. How many crayons are  $2\frac{1}{2}$  inches long?

Brody measures his crayons to the nearest half inch. He records the measurements in a table.

Crayon Lengths (in.)				
2	3	$1\frac{1}{2}$	3	$1\frac{1}{2}$
$3\frac{1}{2}$	$2\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$	3	2
2	$3\frac{1}{2}$	3	2	$2\frac{1}{2}$
3	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$	3

8. How many more 3-inch crayons are there than  $1\frac{1}{2}$ -inch crayons?

$$6 - 3 = 3$$

9. How many crayons are shorter than 3 inches?

9



**Good  
Luck!**

A vibrant, comic-style speech bubble with a white interior and a blue, wavy border. The text "Good Luck!" is written in a bold, 3D, sans-serif font. The word "Good" is in red with yellow and blue highlights, while "Luck!" is in blue with red and yellow highlights. Two small, white, cloud-like shapes with three lines trailing behind them are positioned above the top corners of the speech bubble, suggesting motion or emphasis.