



# Qatar History and Citizenship

# 9

The 9th Grade



Edition

1445-2023

Private Schools



**Educational Supervision Department**  
**Curriculum and Learning Resources Department**  
**Educational and Academic Experiences from Schools**

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**Scientific and Educational Review and Audit**  
**Team of Educational Experts**  
**Curriculum and Learning Resources Department**

**And pray,  
“My Lord! Increase  
me in knowledge**

**Taha, Verse (114)**







His Highness

## Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani

The Amir of State of Qatar

### **Qatari National Anthem**

Swearing by God who raised the sky

Swearing by God who spread the light

Qatar will always be free, be the spirit of the loyal

Travel the high road, Advance with the guiding light of the prophets

In my heart, Qatar is an epic of our forefather's glory.

Qatar is the land of the foremost men who protect us in times of distress

Doves of peace, warriors of sacrifice

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# Introduction:

## **In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful**

All Praise be to Allah, Lord of the Worlds, and prayers and peace be upon our master Muhammad and all his family and companions.

Then,

Preparing the Qatari History and Citizenship book for all private schools is in order to acquaint students with the historical and civilizational achievements of the State of Qatar through the different Historical Eras, and to emphasize the role of grandparents and fathers in making this history through the harmony between the leadership and the people on the one hand, and the role of the leaders of the state and their efforts in building the modern State of Qatar and its renaissance in all fields on the other hand. As well as such book aims to enhance students' understanding of their current and future roles in preserving the Qatari identity and building on these achievements.

Qatari History and Citizenship books included integration between the fields of history and citizenship, so as to enhance a range of values based on affiliation, loyalty, moderation, the rights and duties under active citizenship, and the firming the principles of co-existence up so as to deepen national unity. It has been relying to put topics on the balance between the cognitive, skills and emotional aspects derived from document of Standards for Social Studies in the State of Qatar, and taking into account the chronological order of events away from the unnecessary words and repetition and verbosity, and so as to enhance aspects of critical and creative thinking and problem solving through a variety of exercises and activities to meet the different learning styles for students.

The 9th Grade book includes ten lessons are as follows:

Lesson 1: Culture of Peace, Lesson 2: Dialogue Among Civilizations, Lesson 3: The State of Qatar's Efforts in the Field of International Cooperation, Lesson 4: Efforts of the State of Qatar in Environment Protection, Lesson 5: National Identity (Dimensions – Components), Lesson 6: National Identity and Globalization, Lesson 7: Shura and Democracy, Lesson 8: Political Security, Lesson 9: Tolerance and Coexistence, Lesson 10: Achievements of the State of Qatar in Transportation.

We hope that the students will interact positively with the contents of the book in order to acquire knowledge and skills, build positive intellectual trends, and understand your roles and responsibilities towards your State, Qatar, and the entire world.

**God grants success**



## Lesson 1:

# Culture of Peace

**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Adopt the culture of peace in his daily behavior.
- Explain the importance of dialogue among civilizations in spreading a culture of peace, renunciation of violence and acceptance of difference.
- Explain the role of his state in promoting peaceful coexistence and spreading a culture of peace.

### Concepts I learn:

Culture of Peace

### Values I learn:

I Contribute to promoting a culture of peace in society to achieve love among all.

# Culture of Peace

“And if they incline to peace, then incline to it and trust in Allah; surely He is the Hearing, the Knowing”

[Surah al-Anfal: Verse 61]

Peace is the main pillar upon which the renaissance of peoples and nations is based, in a manner that guarantees the stability and survival of the country. Islam emphasizes the importance of peace among human beings. This concept also appeared in its contemporary sense to address the culture of peace through which people aspire to live in a framework of security and peace, away from wars; to achieve a better life for all. At the fifty-second session in 1997, the United Nations approved a resolution adopted by the General Assembly declaring the year 2000 AD the International Year of Peace.



UNESCO Building peace in the minds of men and women

- WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF A CULTURE OF PEACE FROM YOUR POINT OF VIEW?

## » Definition of Culture of Peace:

It is a set of values and behaviors that embody respect for the right to life, respect for human beings and their rights, while rejecting violence in all its forms, and adhering to the principles of democracy and justice.



Just and comprehensive peace is the right of all peoples



Think and Conclude

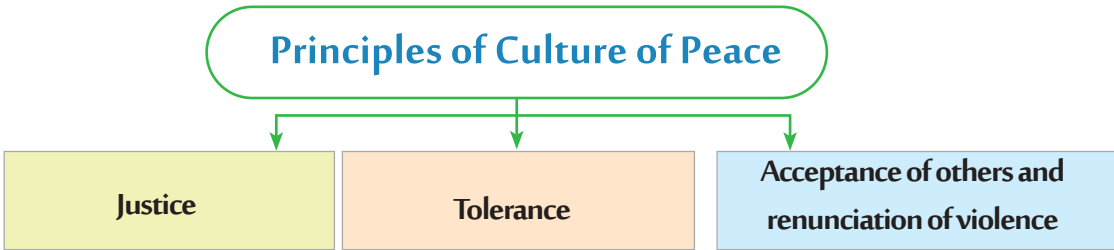
- Conclude the moral values included in the previous definition.

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First: Principles of Culture of Peace:

The culture of peace is based on a number of principles, which are known from the following diagram:



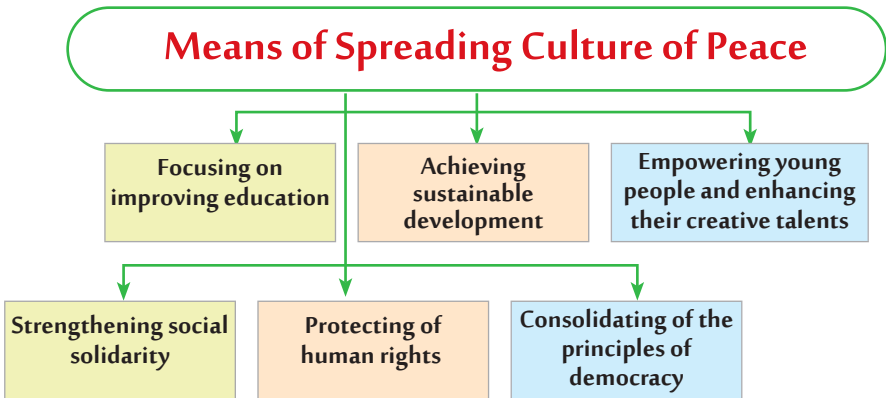
**Justice:** Achieving the principle of justice among societies leads to the promotion of the principle of culture of peace among them.

**Tolerance:** Pursuing tolerance among human beings, regardless of their differences, leads to the dissemination of culture of peace.

**Acceptance of other and renunciation of violence:** Adopting the renunciation of violence and its aspects, and the dissemination of relations based on peace, respect for life, and the adoption of methods of peaceful dialogue.



Second: Means of Spreading Culture of Peace:



For Your Information:

On November 20, 1997 AD, the General Assembly of the United Nations issued its resolution declaring the year 2000 AD the “International Year for the Culture of Peace”. On November 10, 1998, it adopted its resolution declaring the first decade of the new century (2001 AD-2010 AD) to be the “International Decade for a Culture of Peace and Non-Violence for the Children of the World”. On October 6, 1999, the General Assembly issued the Declaration on the Culture of Peace, which was considered a general guide for governments, international organizations and the international community to support and promote a culture of peace.





Think and Discuss

**- Propose a number of other means that contribute to spreading peace.**

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Enrichment:



Find and Discuss

**Use the following link to find information about the United Nations peacekeeping operations then write notes:**

**<https://peacekeeping.un.org/ar>.**

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### Third: Fields of application of culture of peace:

#### 1. Political Field:

It means full respect for the sovereignty and independence of states, and non-interference in their internal affairs, while guaranteeing human rights and freedoms, settling conflicts by peaceful means, and spreading the concept of a culture of dialogue; locally and internationally.

**- From the speech of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, Amir of the country, at the 72nd Session of the UN General Assembly:**

(Maintaining the regional and international peace and security is a priority in the State of Qatar's foreign policy, whose principles and objectives are based on the United Nations' charter and the rules of international legality which calls for constructive cooperation among States, mutual respect and non-interference in the internal affairs, good neighborliness, as well as promoting peaceful coexistence and pursuing peaceful means to settle disputes).

Enrichment



Think and Answer

**After reading the previous text, answer the following questions:**

**1. What is the priority referred to by His Highness the Amir in his speech, which is related to Qatar's foreign policy?**

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**2. Mention the most important values and principles of international relations, which His Highness referred to in his speech.**

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**3. Prove that what the blockading countries had done was contrary to international values and principles.**

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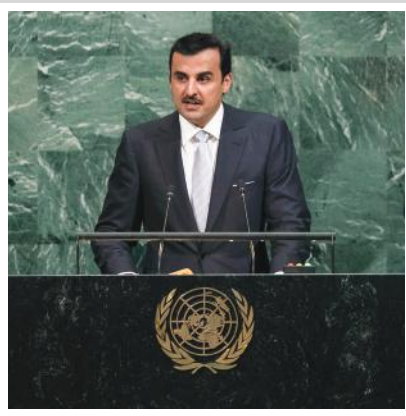
**2. Social Field:**

The cooperation of members of society to achieve common goals and interests, and their fusion in one identity, and this requires the existence of a network of social relations necessary to achieve social peace.



Think and Answer

**His Highness, the Amir of the country, said in his speech at The 72nd Session of the UN General Assembly: "Allow me, on this occasion and from this podium, to express my pride in my Qatari people, along with the multinational and multicultural residents in Qatar."**



- Through the previous speech, answer the following questions:

**1. Why is His Highness the Amir proud of the Qatari people and the residents of Qatar?**

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**2. What was the value message that His Highness the Amir addressed to the world through these speech?**

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Write a letter thanking His Highness the Amir of Qatar for his respect for all nationalities in the State of Qatar.



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» Benefits and Gains of a Culture of Peace:

Peace-loving nations are striving to spread it and achieve it in the east and west of the earth. Because of its benefits and gains, which bring benefit and goodness to mankind, **and among these benefits are the following:**

- 1. People enjoy prosperity, security and stability.
- 2. Building nations and developing institutions.
- 3. Increasing local and global production in various fields.



Values I learn:

Contribute to strengthening the culture of peace in your society to achieve love among all.

» Efforts of the State of Qatar in Spreading a Culture of Peace:

The State of Qatar has been keen to promote and spread a culture of peace, as it has sought to establish national institutions concerned with spreading the culture of peace, acceptance of others, combating extremism, and renouncing violence at the national, regional and international levels. Among these institutions: the “Doha International Center for Interfaith Dialogue”, as well as the establishment of “Hamad Bin Khalifa Civilization Center” in Copenhagen, Denmark, which aims to support international efforts to promote peaceful coexistence between religions.



Hamad Bin Khalifa Civilization Center



For Your Information:

Hamad Bin Khalifa Civilization Center in Copenhagen, Denmark, opened in June 2014, and it is the first Islamic cultural center and mosque in Denmark that seeks to correct the distorted image of Islam, reject violence and hatred, and spread tolerance.

- It also paid great attention to the education sector as one of the most important means of building fortresses of peace in the minds of future generations. The state was keen to put education as one of its priorities, and worked to integrate a culture of peace into the school curricula.
- In view of the important role of sport in promoting the values of tolerance, cooperation and peace, the State of Qatar was one of the sponsors of the draft General Assembly resolution on “Using sport to enable development and peace,” based on its awareness of the importance of sport in building strong, cohesive and tolerant societies.

Enrichment



Search and Discuss

1. What are the values embedded in the vision and mission of the Doha International Center for Interfaith Dialogue?

2. The State of Qatar has realized the importance of education in spreading a culture of peace. Explain.



The issue discussed in the lesson

**Peace is the main pillar upon which the renaissance of peoples and nations is based. In light of this phrase, discuss with your teacher**

- What is the importance of peace?
- How do you apply the values of culture of peace?
- Explain your role in spreading a culture of peace.
- Explain the efforts of the State of Qatar in consolidating a culture of peace.

### Remember

#### » Definition of Culture of Peace:

It is a set of values and behaviors that embody respect for the right to life, respect for human beings and their rights, while rejecting violence in all its forms, and adhering to the principles of democracy and justice.



#### Principles of Culture of Peace:

- Justice
- Tolerance
- Acceptance of others and renunciation of violence



#### Fields of application of the culture of peace:

- Political Field.
- Social Field.



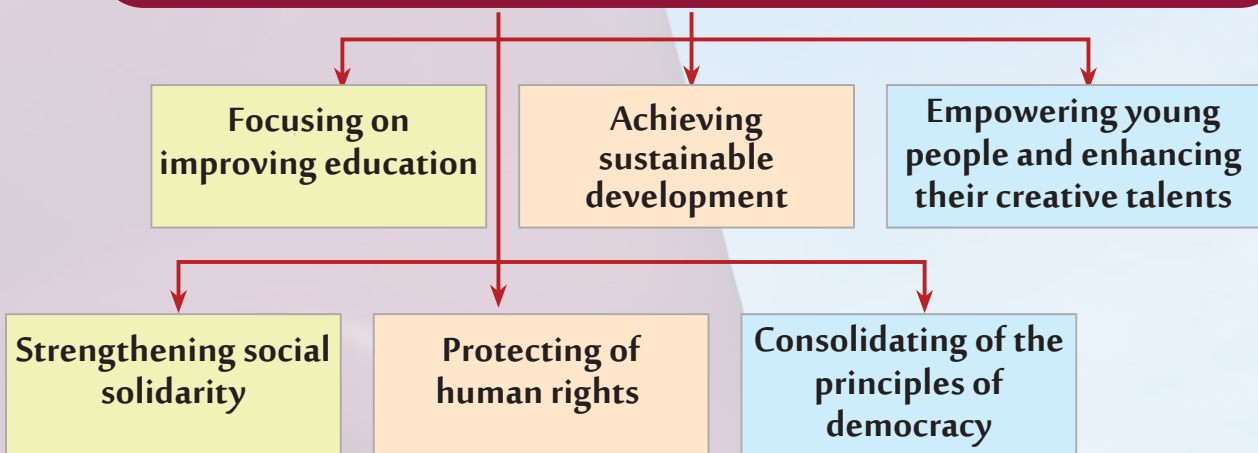
#### Benefits and Gains of a Culture of Peace:

1. People enjoy prosperity, security and stability.
2. Building nations and developing institutions.
3. Increasing local and global production in various fields.

### Efforts of the State of Qatar in Spreading Culture of Peace:

- Establish national institutions concerned with spreading the culture of peace, acceptance of others, combating extremism, and renouncing violence at the national, regional and international levels. Among these institutions: the “Doha International Center for Interfaith Dialogue”, as well as the establishment of “Hamad Bin Khalifa Civilization Center” in Copenhagen, Denmark, which aims to support international efforts to promote peaceful coexistence between religions.
- It also paid great attention to the education sector as one of the most important means of building fortresses of peace in the minds of future generations. In view of the important role of sport in promoting the values of tolerance, cooperation and peace, the State of Qatar was one of the sponsors of the draft General Assembly resolution on “Using sport to enable development and peace.”

### Means of Spreading Culture of Peace





Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

» **Activity 1:** Refer to the speech of His Highness Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani, the Amir of the country, at the 72nd Session of the UN General Assembly, and extract from it the solutions proposed by His Highness to spread global peace and security.

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» **Activity 2:** Visit your school’s Learning Resource Center, then answer:

Explain the role of the State of Qatar in spreading a culture of peace in the country and the world.

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» **Activity 3:** Choose one of the UNESCO publications on peace, and then write a brief summary of the most important things the author dealt with in terms of: book title, year of publication, the most important topics covered, and its importance in supporting a culture of peace.

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Exercises

» Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. At the fifty-second session in 1997, the United Nations approved a resolution taken by the General Assembly declaring the year:

- A. 1998 AD International Year of Peace.
- B. 1999 AD International Year of Peace.
- C. 2000 AD International Year of Peace.
- D. 2001 AD International Year of Peace.

2. We contribute to spreading the culture of peace through one of the following ways:

- A. Restricting education to certain categories.
- B. Not allowing personal freedom.
- C. Maintaining class differences between people.
- D. Respecting the opinion of others, and accepting differences and diversity among human beings.

3. Hamad Bin Khalifa Civilization Center was established in the city of:

- A. London
- B. Doha
- C. Rabat
- D. Copenhagen

» Question 2: What is meant by a culture of peace?

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» Question 3: Mention the fields of application of the culture of peace.

1-.....

2-.....

» **Question 4:** Answer the following questions:

**1. Specify the principles of a culture of peace.**

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**2. What are the benefits of promoting a culture of peace?**

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**3. Explain the efforts of the State of Qatar in spreading a culture of peace.**

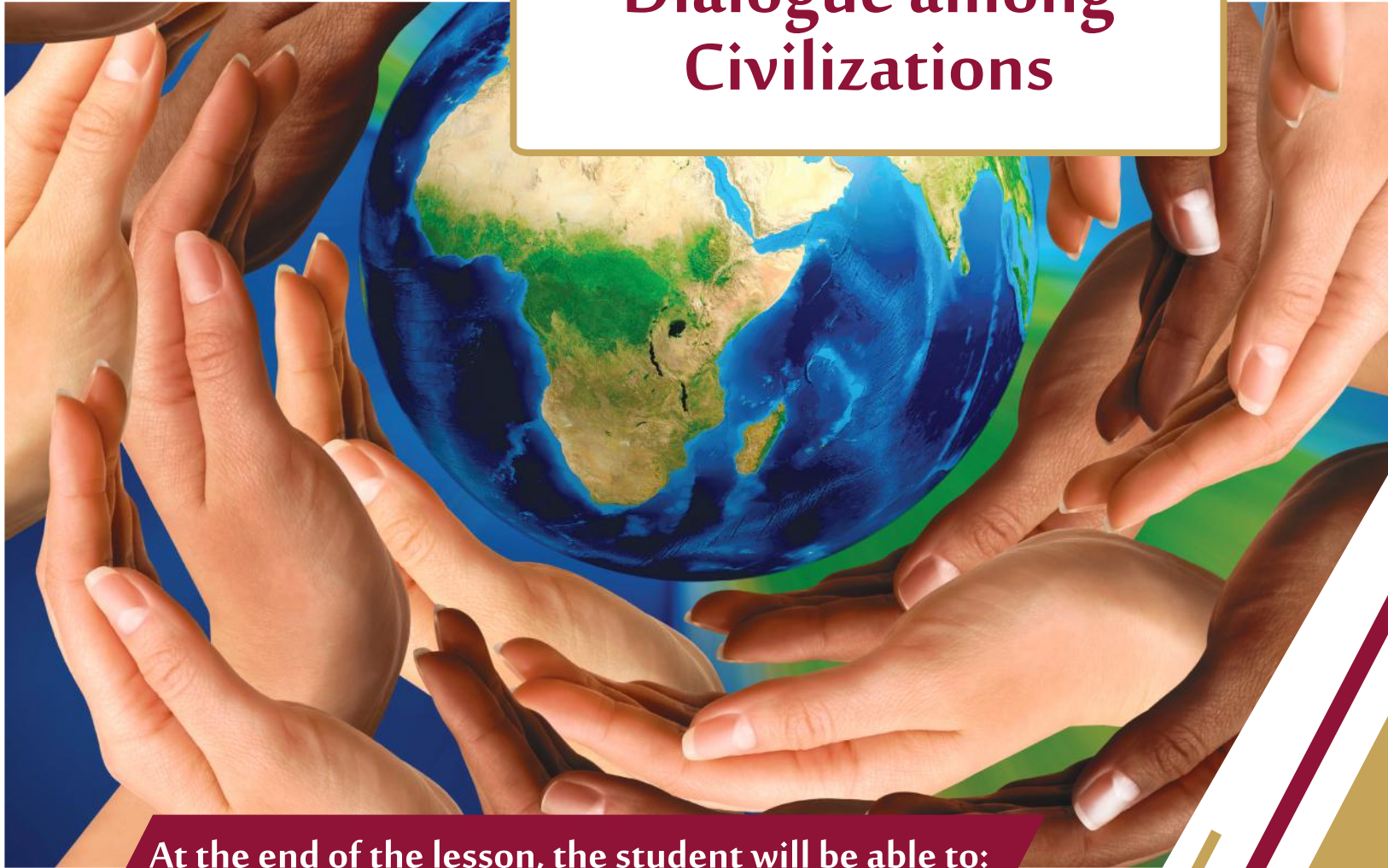
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## Lesson 2:

# Dialogue among Civilizations



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Explain the importance of the dialogue among the civilizations in spreading the culture of peace, rejecting the violence and accepting the difference.
- Explain the role of his state in reinforcing the peaceful living and spreading the culture of peace.

### Concepts I learn:

Dialogue among Civilizations

### Values I learn:

keen on practicing the values of tolerance, respect the human rights and respect the opinion and another opinion.

## Dialogue among Civilizations

The civilizations dialogue is a human necessity that Allah the Exalted and Glorious commanded us in all the divine religions to establish the principles of love, goodness and peace among people on the earth as Allah commanded us to do in his holy verses: ﷻ *“O humanity! Indeed, We created you from a male and a female, and made you into peoples and tribes so that you may get to know one another. Surely the most noble of you in the sight of Allah is the most righteous among you. Allah is truly All-Knowing, All-Aware.”* [Al-Hujurat: verse 13]

The subject of the civilizations dialogue is recently appeared by the French thinker (Roger Garaudy) as one of the fields that should be cared about to find a common ground for understanding at the level of the peoples of the earth and is called this (the civilizations dialogue).

### » Definition of Civilizations Dialogue:

The peoples of the world with different cultures, races or religions share their opinions and problems and determine the solutions to these problems so that they have the ability to become acquainted, communicate, eliminate the conflicts and positively interact in a civilized manner among the peoples.

#### Enrichment



Conclude and Answer

**- Conclude from the previous definition the main aim of the civilizations dialogue.**

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### » The Aims of Dialogue among Civilizations:

Most indicators indicate that the caring of the United Nations and a large number of the world leaders about the idea of the civilizations dialogue came for several reasons, including:

1. Stopping the deterioration in the relations between the different poles that is resulted from the lack of respect for the opinion and another opinion and the adoption by a number of the countries of the policy of imposing force.
2. Stopping the severe collapse of human rights practices and violations against humanity.
3. Reducing the gaps among the different civilizations that is resulted from the cultural and religious differences.



#### » For Your Information:

Civilized dialogue has several foundations, including:

1. The mutual respect for the other.
2. The equity and justice.
3. Rejecting the intolerance and hatred.

- 4. Building bridges of relationships, communication and acquaintance among the peoples through the societal, cultural and religious tolerance.
- 5. Achieving the cultural movement and interaction among the different civilizations.



Fields of Dialogue among Civilizations:

The proposed dialogue among civilizations covers a number of fields and axes, the most important of these are:

- 1. The religious dialogue that aims to reduce the gap that is resulted from the different viewpoints of the religions in a number of issues.
- 2. The political dialogue that aims to unify the stances towards in the important international issues and find the just solutions without resorting to violence.
- 3. The economic dialogue that aims to reinforce the concepts of cooperation and participation in the international projects and support the economic cooperation among the different peoples.
- 4. The cultural dialogue that aims to share the opinion and information in the various aspects of the life regardless of the religion or race.

Enrichment



Think and Discuss

- List some examples that indicate Qatar’s adoption of the civilized dialogue.

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- Provide examples of points of agreement among Islamic civilization and other civilizations.

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Think and Prove .....

- Indicate from the Holy Quran the previous principles of the Dialogue among Civilizations.

Enrichment



Think and Answer

- What do you think of those who call for liberation and imitate other civilizations in all fields, beliefs and appearances such as dress, hair styles and others?

- What fields do you think are necessary, and should be taken into account?

Obstacles to dialogue among civilizations:

➤ Despite the importance of dialogue and communication among civilizations (Dialogue of Civilizations) faces many obstacles and difficulties, including:

1. Lack of complete understanding of the religious beliefs and situations.
2. The influence of the principle of globalization and the dominance of Western civilization.
3. The arms race specifically the nuclear dangers among of different civilizations.

Enrichment



Think and Discuss

- Give some suggestions to overcome the previous obstacles.

➤ The role of the State of Qatar in spreading the culture of the Dialogue among Civilizations:

Qatar Committee for Alliance of Civilizations was established in 2010 and aims to reinforce the role of the State of Qatar in highlighting the contribution of Islamic civilization, emphasizing the values of tolerance, solidarity and peace and sharing the experiences and benefits among peoples based on the values of truth, justice and equality.



Enrichment



Think and Discuss

- Write the most important cultural features of your country.

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Enrichment



Think and Discuss

visit the website of Qatar Committee for Alliance of Civilizations and conclude the aims of the National Committee for Alliance of Civilizations.

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For Your Information:

Qatar International Award for Civilizations Dialogue is dedicated to the best Publication in this field within the framework of the efforts of the State of Qatar at the (local and international) levels in the issues of the civilized dialogue, cultural communication and addressing extremist thinking to reflect the goals and aims of Qatar national vision in (2030) which called for caring about and supporting the civilizations dialogue and living among the different religions and cultures. It is taken place in cooperation among Qatar Committee for Alliance of Civilizations in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Qatar University, represented by the ISESCO Chair in the Faculty of Sharia and Islamic Studies and the Federation of the Universities of the Islamic World in ISESCO.

Tasks of the National Committee for the Alliance of Civilizations:

Qatar Committee for Alliance of Civilizations performs a number of tasks, including:

1. Following-up the state’s contributions to the alliance of civilizations.
2. Suggesting topics for the studies related to the issues of the alliance of civilizations.
3. Supervising the organization of the meetings and forums of the alliance of civilizations.



## » The Impacts of Dialogue among Civilizations:

(Dialogue among Civilizations) has great impacts, including:

1

Sharing the experiences in all aspects of life.

2

The confidence of the individual in himself and his intellectual and cultural abilities.

3

The advancement, cohesion and prosperity of the society.

4

reaching the truth in the various fields of the dialogue, political, educational, economic, or personal issues.

5

A way to discover some errors and correct misconceptions and misperceptions.

6

Overcoming obstacles to human understanding and knowledge enriching in the various fields.



Think and Renew

**- Determine other impacts of the civilizations dialogue and discuss them with your teacher.**



» The issue discussed in the lesson

### (Rejecting the violence and accepting the other)

The culture of tolerating, rejecting the violence, avoiding the intolerance and forfeiting the other opinions allows the members of the society to move towards achieving their common aim.

**In the light of this phrase discuss with your teacher.**

- What are the reasons of violence in the society? what are its types?
- How do you apply the values of rejecting the violence and accepting the differences with others in your society?
- Explain your role in eliminating the violence phenomenon in your society.
- Explain the efforts of the State of Qatar in consolidating the culture of rejecting the violence and accepting the other.

## Remember

### Definition of Civilizations Dialogue:

The peoples of the world with different cultures, races or religions share their opinions and problems and determine the solutions to these problems so that they have the ability to become acquainted, communicate, eliminate the conflicts and positively interact in a civilized manner among the peoples.

### Fields of Dialogue among Civilizations:

- The religious dialogue.
- The political dialogue.
- The economic dialogue.
- The cultural dialogue.

### Obstacles to dialogue among civilizations:

- Lack of complete understanding of the religious beliefs and situations.
- The influence of the principle of globalization and the dominance of Western civilization.
- The arms race.



### The role of the State of Qatar in spreading the culture of the Dialogue among Civilizations:

Qatar Committee for Alliance of Civilizations was established in 2010 and aims to reinforce the role of the State of Qatar in highlighting the contribution of Islamic civilization, emphasizing the values of tolerance, solidarity and peace and sharing the experiences and benefits among peoples based on the values of truth, justice and equality.



### The Aims of Dialogue among Civilizations:

- Stopping the deterioration in the relations between the different poles that is resulted from the lack of respect for the opinion and another opinion.
- Stopping the severe collapse of human rights practices and violations against humanity.
- . Reducing the gaps among the different civilizations.
- Achieving the cultural movement and interaction among the different civilizations.



### The Influences of Dialogue among Civilizations:

- Sharing the experiences.
- The individual self- confidence.
- The advancement, cohesion and prosperity of the society.
- reaching the truth in the various fields of the dialogue.
- A way to discover some errors and correct misconceptions and misperceptions.
- Overcoming obstacles to human understanding.



### Tasks of the National Committee for the Alliance of Civilizations:

- Following-up the state's contributions to the alliance of civilizations.
- Suggesting subjects for the studies related to the issues of the alliance of civilizations.
- Supervising the organization of the meetings and forums of the alliance of civilizations.



## Activities and Exercises

### First: Activities

#### » Activity 1:

See the Qatari newspaper Alsharq issued on Tuesday, 11\ 09\ 2018 and give examples of Qatar’s support for the dialogue among civilizations as mentioned in the newspaper and according to the head of Qatar Committee for Alliance of Civilizations.

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#### » Activity 2:

Write an article about Qatar’s support for the dialogue among civilizations. Support your article with the examples and pictograms.

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## Second: Exercises

» Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. The Qatar Committee for Alliance of Civilizations was established in:

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| a. 2010  | b. 2012. |
| c. 2014. | d. 2018. |

2. which of the following dialgues unifies stances rowards internationl issue?

- |               |              |
|---------------|--------------|
| a. Religious. | b. Cultural. |
| c. Political. | d. Economic. |

» Question 2 :

Explain what is the meaning of (Dialogue among Civilizations).

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.....

» Question 3 :

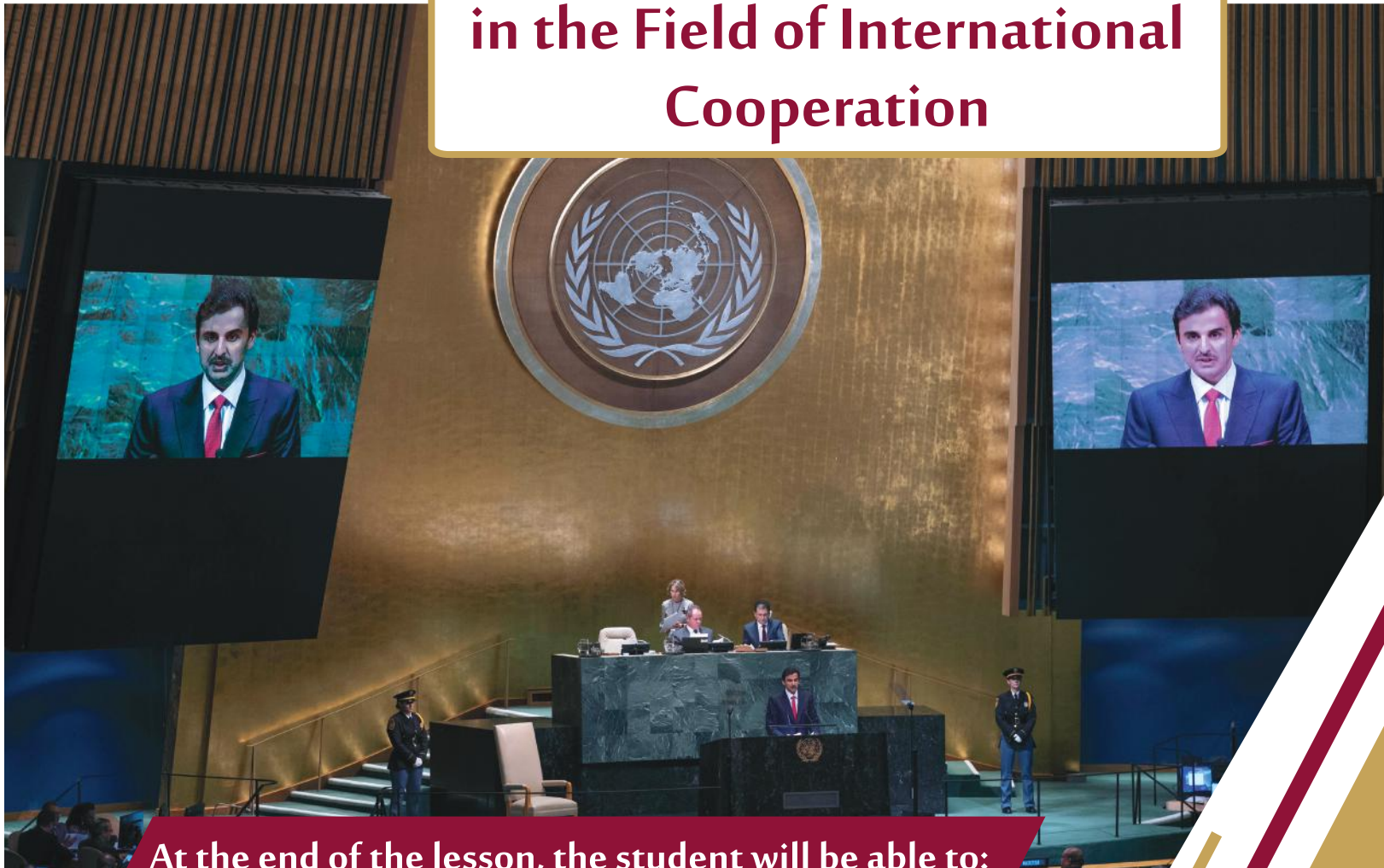
List the Aims of the Dialogue among Civilizations.

1-.....

2-.....

## Lesson 3:

# The State of Qatar's Efforts in the Field of International Cooperation



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Clarify The State of Qatar role and its achievements in the international and regional organizations (United Nations).
- Appreciate the role The State of Qatar plays in submit the necessary proposals for the implementation of international conventions.
- Mention some Qatari initiatives for counter terrorism.
- Appreciate the role The State of Qatar plays in acceding the international and regional organizations.

### Concepts I learn:

United Nation  
Organization

### Values I learn:

I treat others humanely and seek  
to reform among people



# The State of Qatar’s Efforts in the Field of International Cooperation

International cooperation urges for mutual collective action undertaken by the countries of the world among themselves to achieve the common interest of the international community with the aim of developing the life of the international community towards the better, by creating solutions for existing problems or improving economic, political, social and cultural conditions.



United Nation Organization

## First: The State of Qatar accession to the United Nations organization:

The State of Qatar was keen on joining the international and regional organizations and participate in the international efforts and initiatives for addressing challenges that face the world, to emphasize its effective role in achieving international cooperation.

Since The State of Qatar joined United Nations in 1971 AD was keen on achieving its goals.

See The Following Diagram:



Think and Discuss

— In view of your reading the diagram, ask number of questions about the role of The State of Qatar in achieving goals of United Nations?





Think and Conclude

**Qatar National Vision 2030 reflects the interest that The State of Qatar pay for achieving international cooperation,as it states;**

The State of Qatar is an active and responsible member of the international community, contributing to the establishment of international peace and security through political and economic initiatives and by providing assistance for development and humanitarian.

**-How does Qatar’s National Vision support its efforts with the United Nations?**

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.....

**Second: The effective participation for The State of Qatar in the United Nations:**

The State of Qatar has effective participation in the meetings of United Nations and the collective efforts, at the regional and international levels equally, including the following:

- Acting as mediator for assistance in the international crises.
- Promoting interfaith dialogue and support the united nations alliance of civilizations.
- Protecting human rights inside and outside the state.
- Launching international initiatives in the fields of health and education to contribute to prosperity of societies.
- Collaborating with Security Council and the other relevant organizations of united nations that specialized in counter terrorism
- Working for achieve goals of sustainable development and provide humanitarian assistance.

Enrichment



Search and discuss

– Search on the Internet for examples support and affirm the effective role that Qatar plays.

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– Express your opinion about those roles.

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## Third: The State of Qatar efforts in the field of international cooperation

### » First: Counter Terrorism:

#### Enrichment



Read and exclude



The State of Qatar plays significant roles in counter terrorism by its significant efforts in support peace and stability internationally and regionally. The state of Qatar has affirmed in many events its strong condemnation and rejection for all forms of terrorism. **Sheikh Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani emir of Qatar, said in his speech in Munich Security Conference in February 2018:**

“Suffering and injustice pave the way for terrorism to flourish. Evil actors will twist religious dogmas to poison the minds of desperate people. Extremist religious doctrines pose an undeniable challenge to all of us.

They exist in every culture, and the Islam has no monopoly on them. It is clear that we are obliged to combat religious extremism. But, having said that, attributing violent terrorism to extremist ideologies is too simplistic.

It does not explain why violent extremism has become a major threat in my region, while extremist ideologies can be found anywhere.”



- Through the previous paragraph, Summarize the most important reasons for terrorism?

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The State of Qatar has taken arange of actions in counter terrorism, the most importantly are:

- 1- **Bilateral, Regional and Multilateral Cooperation for:** fighting terrorism and violent extremism.
- 2- **Signing cooperation agreements with several countries:** in order to exchange information in the field of counter terrorism.
- 3- **Establishment of the National Anti-Money Laundering and Terrorism** Financing Committee (NAMLC) of the ministry of interior.

**Its competences including:**

- a. Work for achieving the goals that included in the international conventions for counter terrorism.
- b. Raise Awareness about risks of terrorism and promate contribution of citizens in fighting it.



Think and suggest

- Give as much suggestions as you can on how to combat terrorisim.

## ➤➤ Second: International Peace:

The State of Qatar has made many achievements in the field of international peace and security, including:

1. **Participating in the peacekeeping forces** that assigned by the United Nations in many regions of the world like Lebanon, Eritrea and Bosnia.
2. **Contributing to resolving the disputes that occurred in some Arab countries:** such as Darfur dispute.
3. **Adopting HOPEFOR Initiative** that aims to face natural disasters, by establishing international center in Doha assigned to middle east and Southwest Asia regions, in order to coordinate efforts and the optimal use for the military and civil assets in the field of relief.

### Enrichment

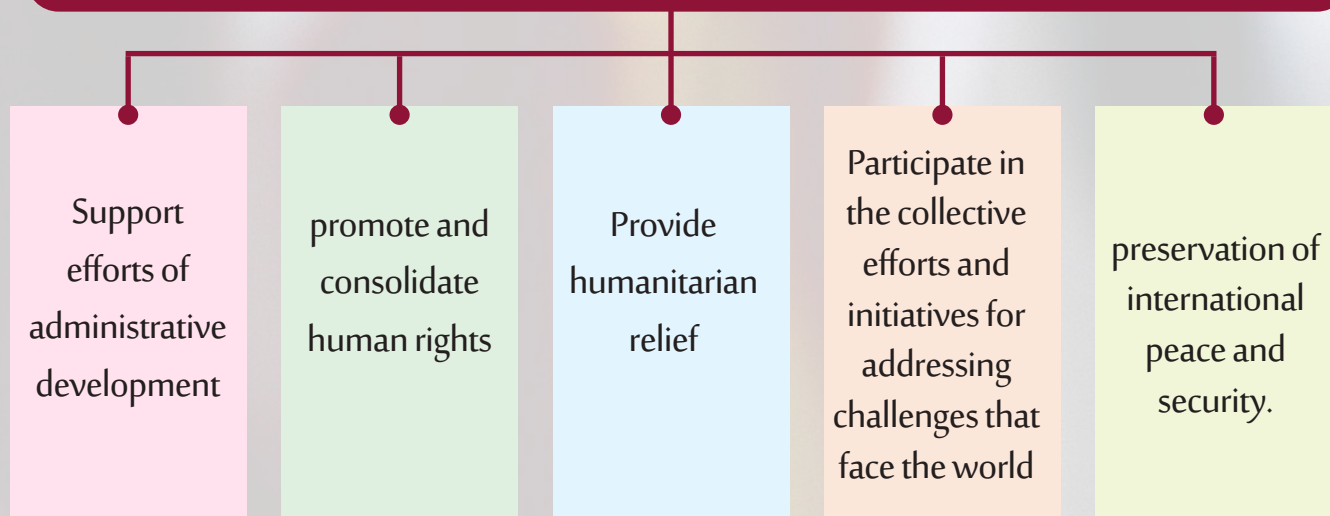


Think and discuss

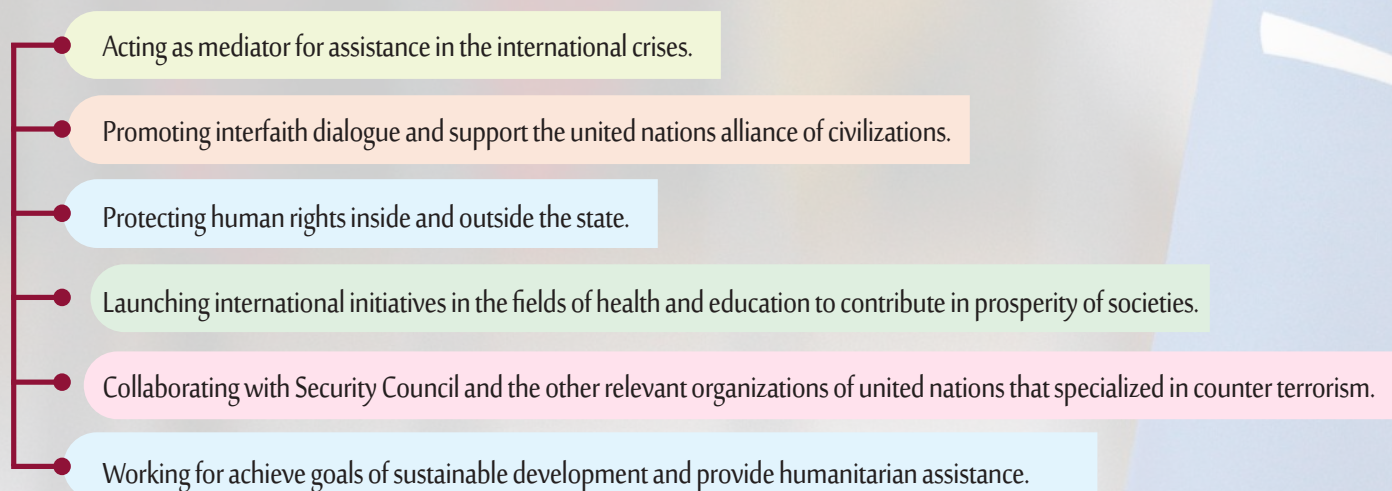
- The State of Qatar has other efforts in keeping the international peace and security, explain:

## Remember

### » The State of Qatar Role in Achieving Goals of The United Nations Organization



### » The effective participation for The State of Qatar in the United Nations







### **Actions taken by The State of Qatar in counter terrorism:**

- Bilateral, Regional and Multilateral Cooperation
- Signing cooperative agreements with several countries.
- Establishment of the National anti money laundering and Terrorism Financing committee.



### **Achievements in the field of international peace and security:**

- Participating in peacekeeping forces.
- Contributing to resolving disputes in some Arab countries
- Adopting HOPEFOR Initiative



## Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

### » Activity 1: Read and Answer:

Read the following paragraph about ministry of interior and answer the following questions:

Ministry of Interior aspires to ensure that society and the state enjoy stability and prosperity by accomplishing its duties and tasks, in this regard the ministry is keen on establishing the foundations of its security strategies to resist security challenges and threats, the most important of which is counter terrorism by adopting effective means to overcome them.

1. Mention some efforts for Ministry of Interior in the field of counter terrorism and fighting it.

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.....

2. Give some advices for your classmates by which can provide assistance for police men in achieve security and safety.

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### » Activity 2: Cooperate and Participate.

In collabartion with your classmates,suggest several methods to protect youth form extrmist ideology that leads to terroism.

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»
**Activity 3: Search and Write:**

- Search in learning resource center of the school about the role that some Qatari foundations and committees plays in achieving the international cooperation and protecting the state from terrorism.

Resource: ..... Publishing Date/ ..... Author/ .....

.....

The most important information you found:

.....

.....

»
**Activity 4: Recognize and Express:**

-The State of Qatar has many activites in the field of international cooperation , use the link of Ministry of Foreign Affairs and recognize the duties of the ministry in the field of international cooperation field, and express your opinion about those efforts.

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## Activities and Exercises

### Second: Exercises

#### » Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. The State of Qatar was keen on acceding the United Nation organization for the purpose of:

- a. Enhance the economic development
- b. Achieve the international cooperation
- c. Facing the natural disasters
- d. Strengthen social cohesion

2. The State of Qatar has launched initiatives in the fields of:

- a. Heritage and Culture
- b. Politics and Economy
- c. Health and Education
- d. Environment and Pollution

#### » Question 2:

List the most important Qatari achievements in the field of international peace.

.....

.....

#### » Question 3:

Answer the following:

1. Explain, Qatar adoption for HOPEFOR Initiative.

.....

.....

2. Identify duties of the National anti money laundering and Terroism Financing Committe

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» Question4:

Clarify The State of Qatar international efforts in the field of counter terrorism.

.....

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» Question5:

The State of Qatar acceded the United Nations in 1971 AD

1. What are the most important roles that The State of Qatar plays in achieving the organization goals?

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2. Mention two of the most important effective participations of The State of Qatar in the United Nations.

.....

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» Question6:

What are your suggestions for contributing in achieve the international peace and counter terrorism?

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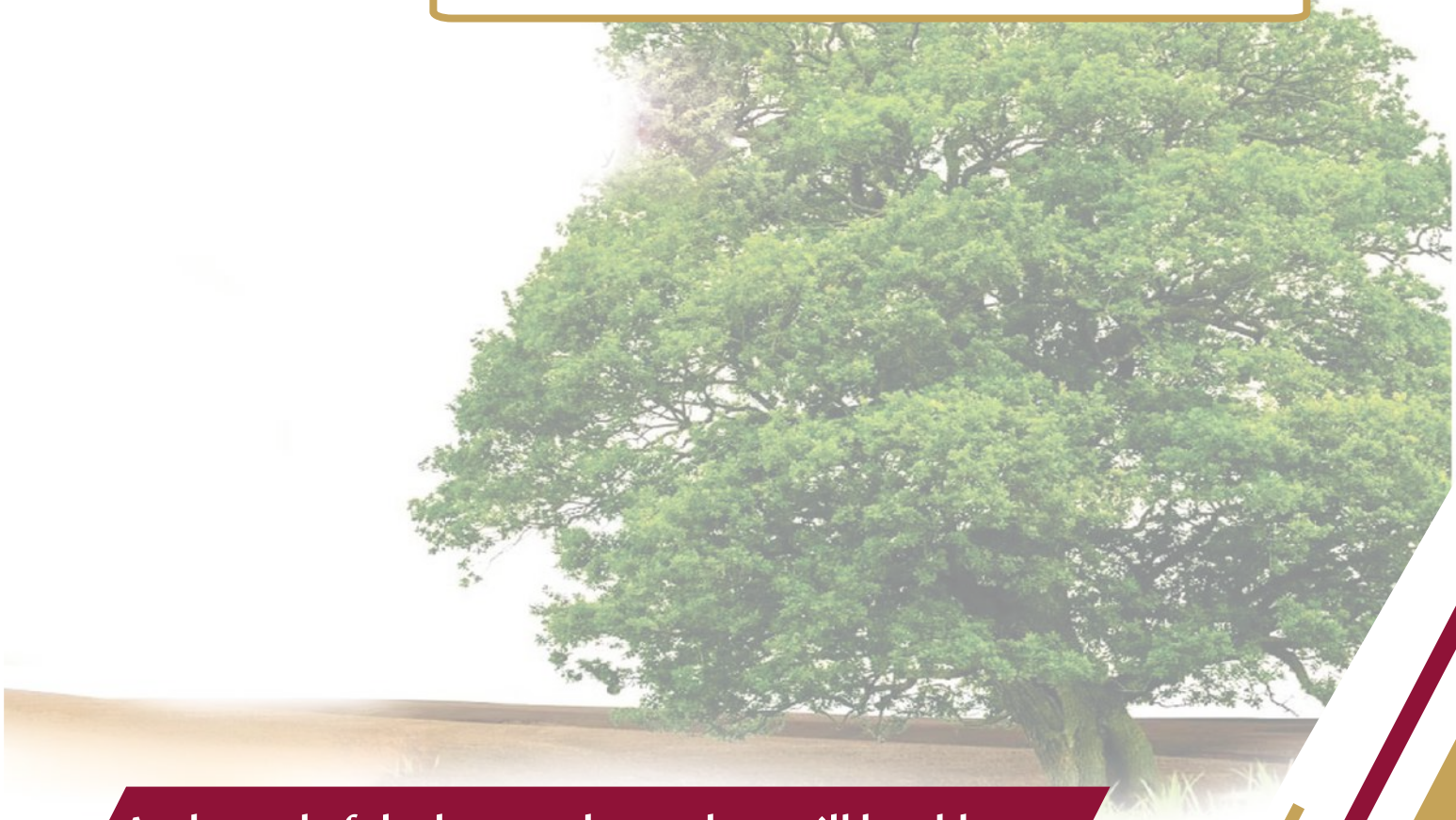
» The issue discussed  
in the lesson

Terrorism is one of the greatest threats that threatening the international peace and security. Terrorism is not related to by nationality, religion or race, moreover, its impact is not limited to a specific country, but extending to include most countries of the world, accordingly, an international cooperation is required for combating it.

- Discuss with your teacher the negative impact of terrorism on the community.
- Write suggestions for addressing and eleminating terrorism .

## Lesson 4:

# Efforts of the State of Qatar in Environment Protection



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Explain the efforts of the State of Qatar in the field of environment protection.

### Concepts I learn:

**Sustainable environmental development**


### Values I learn:

I appreciate the efforts of the State of Qatar in protecting the natural environment.

# Efforts of the State of Qatar in Environment Protection

Protecting the Qatari environment and preserving its natural resources are among the most important priorities of the wise leadership in the State of Qatar; This is clear in the Qatar National Vision 2030, which seeks to achieve sustainable environmental development.

Enrichment



Search and deduce

Use the Internet to find information about the efforts of the State of Qatar in the field of environment.

## What does Sustainable Environmental Development mean?

It is the balance between meeting the needs of current generations and the requirements of future generations, while making good use of resources and limiting environmental degradation.

The State of Qatar seeks to protect and preserve its natural environment, which God has blessed it with. Therefore, Qatar implements the development process with full care for the environment based on the sense of responsibility towards it, as the country is balancing carefully between the requirements of economic and social development from one side, and the conditions for preserving the environment from the other side.



A campaign to clean the beaches of Qatar



For Your Information:

The State of Qatar celebrates Qatar Environment Day on February 26 every year,.

## Enrichment



## Read and Discuss

The state, with the participation of the local community, is seeking to launch several initiatives, such as the “Waste Free Environment Campaign”, which aims at promoting best practices related to optimal waste disposal methods. The beach clean campaign to raise awareness in the community about the need to protect and preserve the natural environment and support the integrity of the ecosystem and sea life in Qatar.

**Discuss with your classmates one of the preserving environment initiatives you participated in.**

.....

.....

### Qatar's efforts to preserve the environment:

1. Integrating articles in the the Qatari constitution stipulating the protection of the environment, specifically in Article 33, which affirms the state's commitment to protecting the environment and its natural balance; to achieve comprehensive and sustainable development for all generations.
2. Establishing effective and advanced environmental institutions to spread awareness of the importance of environmental safety and using the latest technologies to preserve it. These institutions organize environmental quality programs, develop plans to protect the environment, and conduct related research.
3. Conducting a range of projects to protect the environment from waste, such as:
  - The establishment of sanitary landfills for waste away from residential areas.
  - The establishment of waste recycling plants. Such as Mesaieed Center, which is an integrated center for the management and treatment of domestic solid waste and wastewater. In addition, the City has stations for monitoring air and water pollution.
  - Working on converting agricultural and animal waste into organic fertilizers.



#### For Your Information:

Among the most prominent efforts of the Ministry of Municipality and the Ministry of Environment and Climate Change are the following:

- Establishing a committee to prepare for emergencies and respond to natural disasters.
- Launching a national campaign to clean the beaches in Qatar.
- Creating and managing a comprehensive biodiversity database.



4. The State has established many natural reserves to preserve wildlife and endangered wild plants and animals.



Al-Shahaniya Reserve

Enrichment



Read and Learn

The State of Qatar has attached great importance to wildlife by preserving, developing and protecting it from extinction. An Emiri Decree was issued by Law (19) in 2004 regarding the protection of wildlife and its natural habitats. The State also sought to establish many conservation areas and natural reserves to protect and maintain environmental systems and their components.



- 5. The State has Increased the dependence on renewable energy sources, especially solar and wind, and established several renewable energy projects.
- 6. The State has acceded many regional and international agreements, such as Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer and the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification in 1994.



Clean Energy

Enrichment



Read and Learn

The most important international environmental treaties signed by the State of Qatar:

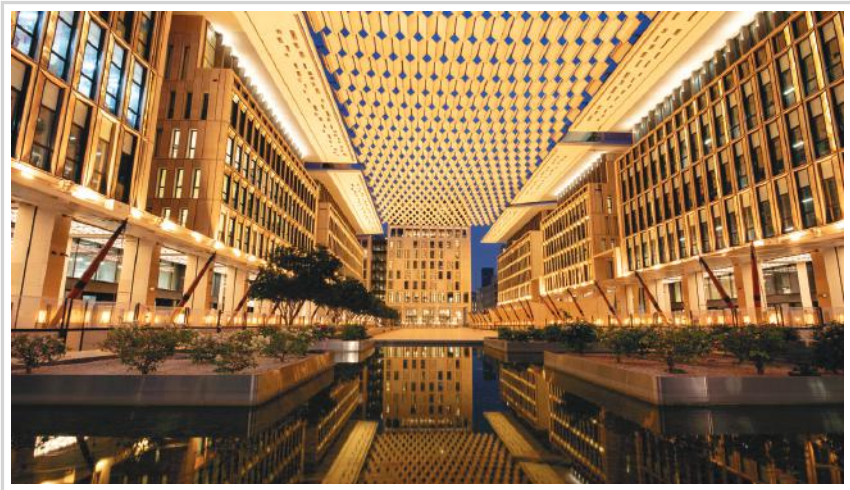
- Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer 1985.
- Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer 1987.
- The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 1992.
- The United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification 1994.
- Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 2005.
- The International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships for the year 2006 (MARPOL 1973 / 1978 and its annexes).

Choose one of the previous agreements, summarize its contents, and present it to your colleagues.

- 7. The Cooperation between government institutions and the Friends of the Environment Center to spread environmental awareness among youth and familiarize them with the characteristics of the Qatari environment.



8. The establishment of environment friendly green cities, such as the Msheireb Downtown Doha project, which is considered a model for developing the center of cities in a way that provides them with the elements of sustainability.



Msheireb City



» For Your Information:

The State of Qatar hosted the 2012 United Nations Climate Change Conference, which was held at the Qatar National Convention Center in Doha to discuss issues related to climate change. The participating countries agreed on the necessity of stabilizing the concentration of greenhouse gases emissions, with the aim of avoiding “dangerous interferences arising from human activities” in the climate system and reducing carbon emissions from car exhausts to zero.

Enrichment



Find information and summarize

Use any available learning resource to find information about the city of Msheireb then write a summary.

9. The participation in international celebrations and initiatives related to the environment, such as:
- Celebrating Qatar Environment Day to raise environmental awareness among various segments of the society, direct attention to environmental issues and problems, and activate positive participation in protecting the environment and confronting its problems.

Enrichment



Think and Discuss

Write a number of proposals to celebrate Qatar Environment Day or Earth Hour, through which you can spread awareness about the environment and how to protect it.

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.....

## The role of individuals in preserving the environment:

Preserving the environment requires an environmentally conscious people, who value the preservation of Qatar's environmental heritage.

### **An individual can take an active role in protecting the environment through:**

- Reducing the use of cars.
- Rationalizing electrical energy by using high-efficiency household appliances and lamps, in addition to turning off unused lights and appliances.
- Recycling; As the use of recyclable materials helps protect the environment, by reducing waste and preventing environmental pollution.
- Paying attention to planting of plants on roofs and around the houses; To provide oxygen, and add beauty to the surroundings.
- Saving water, never leave the tap running, and fix any water leakage right away.
- Avoiding dumping waste in random places, or burning it, waste disposal should be in the designated places.





## Remember

### » The concept of sustainable environmental development:

It is the balance between meeting the needs of current generations and the requirements of future generations, while making good use of resources and limiting environmental degradation.

### » Qatar's efforts to preserve the environment:

1

Integrating in the Qatari constitution articles stipulating the protection of the environment

2

Establishing effective and advanced environmental institutions to spread awareness.

3

Conducting a range of projects to protect the environment from waste.

4

The State has established many natural reserves.

5

Increase the dependence on renewable energy sources.

6

Acceded many regional and international agreements.

7

The Cooperation between government institutions and the Friends of the Environment Center to spread environmental awareness.

8

The establishment of environment friendly green cities.

9

participation in international celebrations and initiatives related to the environment.



### **The role of the individual in preserving the environment:**

- Reducing the use of cars.
- Rationalization of electrical energy.
- Recycling.
- Paying attention to planting of plants on roofs and around the houses.
- Saving water.
- Avoiding dumping waste in random places.



## Activities and Exercises

## First: Activities

## Activity 1:

**Find information using various learning resources about the Rashidieh Nature Reserve on the following website: summarize the importance of this reserve and its role in maintaining the ecological balance.**

➤ **Activity 2:** Use the internet and the School Learning Resource Center to write a report about the city of Msheireb as a model for green and environmentally friendly cities in the State of Qatar, and then present it to your classmates.

**Activity 3:** Design a poster about the efforts of Qatar in waste recycling.

Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. Among the most prominent international environmental treaties signed by the State of Qatar:

- a. Paris Agreement for the Protection of the Ozone.
- b. Vienna Convention for the protection of the ozone layer
- c. Doha agreement for the protection of the ozone layer.
- d. Kuwait agreement to protect the ozone layer.

2. Among the green and environmentally friendly cities in the State of Qatar:

- a. Doha.
- b. Al Khor.
- c. Al-Wakra.
- d. Msheireb.

3. Among the cities that have an integrated waste management center are:

- a. Al-Wakra.
- b. Mesaieed.
- c. Rashidiya.
- d. Doha.

➤ Question 2: Define sustainable environmental development

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.....



Second: Exercises

» Question 3: How do you explain?

1. The establishment of the Msheireb Downtown Doha project.

.....

.....

2. Qatar's establishment of natural reserves.

.....

.....

» Question 4: Prove the following is correct:

The protection of the Qatari environment and the preservation of its natural resources are among the most important priorities of the State of Qatar.

.....

.....

» Question 5: Answer each of the following:

1. What are the efforts of the State of Qatar to preserve the environment?

.....

.....

2. Explain the role that the individual can play to preserve the environment.

.....

.....

## Lesson 5:

# National Identity (Dimensions – Components)



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Demonstrate positive practices that enhance his national identity.
- Extract the goals of citizenship and adhere to them.
- Conclude the importance of active citizenship in the cohesion and integration of community.

### Concepts I learn:

National Identity, Qatar Fund for Development (QFFD).

### Values I learn:

I coexist and participate with communities for the necessity of deepening the understanding between peoples and exchanging interests between countries.

# National Identity (Dimensions – Components)

- If someone asked you to fill out a card to identify you, what would you write in the card?  
.....
- Design an ID card and share it with your classmates.  
.....

The National Identity includes the properties which distinguish each community from the other, and through them the person feels loyalty and belonging to his country, and it also reflects the extent to which peoples cling to the values and principles of their community, and the national identity is based on assets from which it derives its strength, and on matronly standards, ethical principles, social controls and lofty goals which make it a center of strength for community in the era of globalization we live.

Let’s go back to the concept of National Identity:

## The concept of the national identity:

Properties and qualities of each community, which distinguish it from other communities; in order to enhance the belonging by its sons who share a common religion, language and history



### Enrichment



Think and discuss

- Conclude what is meant by the Qatari national identity.  
.....  
.....

**It is worth mentioning:** that the national identity is underpinned by a number of dimensions and pillars, therefore we can distinguish the qualities of the people of Qatar through their Arab and Islamic belonging.

The concept of the national identity:

The most important dimensions that form the Qatari national identity, influence its intellectual and cultural content and help to develop awareness of the people of Qatar are:

- Arab dimension.
- Islamic dimension.
- Global dimension.

» First: Arab dimension:

Refers to the awareness of ,the association with and the maintenace of the Arab Identity,as well as concern Arab issues in different areas.

The state of Qatar has acceded the League of Arab States in 1971 AD, after the abolition of the British protection, and the importance of the League of Arab States lies in the fact that it is the umbrella which includes all the Arab states, and the main sponsor of the Arab identity.



League of Arab States

Enrichment



Search and Discover

Use the official website of the League of Arab States, and answer the following:

- When was the League of Arab States established?  
.....
- What is the role of the League of Arab States in supporting the national identity of the states?  
.....
- What activities does that the League of Arab States undertake to support the Arab national identity?  
.....
- Where is the headquarters of the League of Arab States located?  
.....

### » Second: Islamic dimension:

It means the awareness of issues of the Islamic world, and participation in seeking to solve its problems.

And Qatar has acceded the Organization of Islamic Cooperation in 1972 AD, and since that time, the state of Qatar has spared no efforts to provide humanitarian aid to states threatened by crises, conflicts and wars, as in Syria, Iraq and Yemen, and provide relief to the Palestinian and Somali people.

#### Enrichment



Think and Suggest

Enter the official website of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation, then answer the following questions:

- Where is the headquarters of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation located? And how many member states are participating in it?

.....

- List some activities that the organization undertakes to support the Islamic national identity.

.....

.....



Logo of Organization of Islamic Cooperation

### » Third: Global dimension:

It means the awareness of the global issues and challenges, and the positive participation in the activities and fields of the international cooperation; in order to support the values of coexistence and world peace.

- The global dimension is represented in enhancing Qatar's international role through:

1. Participation in the international forums and activities.



United Nations Organization



- 2. Intensification and enhancement of the cultural exchange with the other peoples of the world.
- 3. Care and support of the dialogue of civilizations and coexistence among the other religions and cultures.
- 4. Contribution to achieving the global security and peace through political initiatives and humanitarian development aid.

The state of Qatar has enhanced its regional and international role by providing several initiatives and humanitarian aid, including:

1- The initiative of Her Highness Sheikha Moza bint Nasser Al-Missned about “Protect Education In Insecurity And Conflict ”

2- The initiative of “Silatech” is a social initiative to expand employment and business opportunities for the youth in the entire Arab world.

3- Providing humanitarian development aid through Qatar Fund For Development.



For Your Information:

Qatar Fund for Development is a public institution entrusted with the implementation of external development projects on behalf of the state of Qatar, including the state of Qatar’s initiative to educate and train Syrian refugees (QUEST).

Enrichment



Search and Discover

Write a short report about the initiative of “Silatech”, and post it on your profile on social media.

Enrichment



Think and Discuss

- Give evidence that the people of Qatar stick to their national identity.

- Read the articles of the Qatari constitution, and discuss the texts it contains that explain the dimensions of the Qatari national identity.

Components of the Qatari National Identity:

The aspect of the national identity is a matter of national commitment, that enhances the process of belonging and loyalty to the country through religion, language and culture.



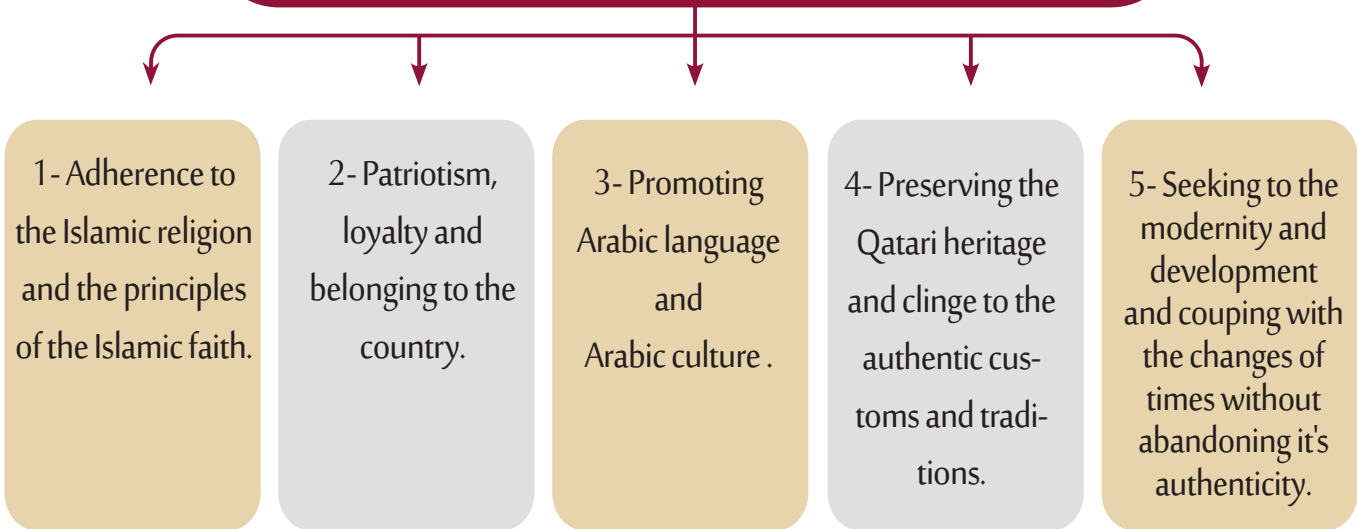
Think and Discuss

**The first article of the Qatari constitution stipulates that:**  
Qatar is an independent, sovereign Arab state. Its religion is Islam, and Islamic Sharia is a major source of its legislation, its system is democratic and its official language is the Arabic language, and the people of Qatar are from the Arab nation.

**In light of the previous phrase, answer the following:**  
- What are the components of the Qatari identity in the light of the first article of the Qatari constitution?

.....

Components of the Qatari National Identity:



Enrichment:



Search and Learn

- Identify the state of Qatar’s efforts in preserving the Arabic language and paying maintaining it.

.....

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### » Manifestations of maintaining to the constants of national, Arab and Islamic identity:

**There are many manifestations of the Qatari citizen's attention to the constants of national, Arab and Islamic identity through:**

- 1- Participating in the national celebrations of the state.
- 2- Clinging stick to the authentic customs and traditions of community and spreading them among the new generations.
- 3- Participating in programs concerned with national identity through the various community institutions.
- 4- Paying attention to the Arabic language and expand in using it in schools; as a tool of thought, creativity and the authentic expression of the individuals cherishing his identity.



### » The role of the State of Qatar in preserving the national heritage and the Qatari culture:

The heritage is a main component of the identity, and nations are known by their heritage identity, which expresses its culture and civilization.

Preserving the heritage is a duty and mission that states and peoples are keen to fulfill.

Therefore, the state of Qatar paid attention to preserve the heritage. So preserving the national cultural heritage is considered as one of the goals of Qatar National Vision 2030.

**Among the most important achievements of the State of Qatar in this field are:**

- 1- Establishment of several cultural institutions such as: The Museum of Islamic Art - The National Museum of Qatar- The Arab and Islamic Heritage Library.
- 2- Raising community awareness of the importance of preserving the Qatari culture and identity through the establishment of cultural centers such as Wijdan cultural center, and Nomos Center.
- 3- The classification of The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization "UNESCO" for the city of Al Zubarah as a heritage site within the World Heritage in 2013 AD.
- 4- Holding many exhibitions about the Qatari culture in a number of states, such as the "Pearls" exhibition in Moscow.



The Museum of Islamic Art

## The role of the institutions of civil society in preserving the Qatari cultural national heritage:

- 1- Funding the development of studies and research, and holding purposeful conferences, seminars and exhibitions; to enhance the work on reviving and preserving heritage.
- 2- Preparing and implementing cultural programs that help to enhance the Qatari citizenship and values, and support the civilized communication.
- 3- Establishing mechanisms to protect the Qatari heritage.



### For Your Information:

Nomas Center: is an educational center contributes to educating the youth by investing their free time in learning and practicing several activities related to heritage and authentic customs of the people of Qatar in residence and travel, on land and at sea, and all aspects of life.

## Examples of the institutions of civil society that preserve the national and cultural heritage of the state of Qatar:

### ➤ 1- Qatar Islamic Cultural Center – Fanar:

Aims to preserve the Qatari Islamic national heritage, and among his most important achievements are:

- a) Holding exhibitions and cultural activities to enhance the cultural communication.
- b) Implementing exhibitions of Islamic arts.
- c- Holding an exhibition of the authentic Arabic calligraphy in order to spread and enhance the role of the Arabic calligraphy in people's life.
- d- Establishing exhibitions of Muslim contributions to human civilizations to showcase what ancient Muslims contributed to the civilization.

### ➤ 2- Al Jasra Social Cultural Club:

A social cultural center aims to preserve the Qatari folk heritage and customs showcase the Qatari heritage and civilization in diffrenet countries by organizing the Cultural Weeks outside the state,Its achievements include :

- Organizing several cultural weeks in a number of states in the world, including France, Germany and Japan; to introduce the past present and future of Qatar to the peoples of the world.
- Organizing cultural and religious competitions; to raise awareness of Qatari youth regarding their culture.



### For Your Information:

"Fanar: is word used in the Qatari dialect, and closely related to the heritage of this state, which was known for fishing and pearl fishery.



## Enrichment



Think and Answer

- Give a number of suggestions to improve the performance and practices of civil society to preserve the national heritage.

.....

.....

## » The role of individuals in Promoting the activities of the civil society:

The individual can actively contribute to programs and activities of the civil society organization for example :-

- Participating in the initiatives to spread culture and national heritage, such as participating in activities of Nomas Center, which aims to educate the youth through investing their free time in practicing various activities related to the heritage.



Think and Suggest

- Suggest a number of fields in which you can participate through the civil society organizations.

.....

.....



Lesson Project

**Qatar Fund for Development is considered as a public entity entrusted with the implementation of external development projects on behalf of the state of Qatar.**

**Discuss with your teacher the role of Qatar Fund For Development in spreading education.**

## Remember



### National Identity

Properties and qualities of each community, which distinguish it from other communities; in order to enhance the belonging of its sons who share a common religion, language and history.

### Dimensions of the Qatari National Identity:

- Arab dimension.
- Islamic dimension.
- Global dimension.

**The state of Qatar has enhanced its regional and international role by providing several initiatives and humanitarian aid, including:**

1- The initiative of Her Highness Sheikha Moza bint Nasser Al-Missned about "Protect Education In Insecurity And Conflict "

2- The initiative of "Silatech" is a social initiative to expand employment and business opportunities for the youth in the entire Arab world.

3- Providing humanitarian development aid through QatarFundForDevelopmentandthroughtheDepartmentfor International Development.





### Components of the Qatari National Identity:

1. Adherence to the Islamic religion and the principles of the Islamic faith.
2. Patriotism, loyalty and belonging to the country.
3. Promoting Arabic language, and Arabic culture.
4. Preserving the Qatari heritage and clinging to the authentic customs and traditions.
5. Seeking modernity and development and coping with the changes of time without abandoning authenticity.



### The role of the state of Qatar in preserving the national heritage and the Qatari culture:

- Establishment of several cultural institutions such as:  
The Museum of Islamic Art.
- Raising community awareness of the importance of preserving the Qatari culture and identity.
- The classification of The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization << UNESCO >> for the city of Al Zubarah as a heritage site within the World Heritage in 2013 AD.
- Holding many exhibitions about the Qatari culture.



### Manifestations of maintaining the constants of national, Arab and Islamic identity:

- Participating in the national celebrations of the state.
- Clinging to the authentic customs and traditions of community.
- Participating in programs concerned with national identity.
- Paying attention to Arabic language.



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

Activity 1: Search and discover:

With the help of your classmates collect some pictures about the activities that the State of Qatar undertakes in the United Nations Organization.



Activity 2: Search and recognize:

Visit the Learning Resources Center in your school, then answer:

Explain the role of the state of Qatar in the activities of Organization of Islamic Cooperation:

.....

Activity 3: Give advice to whom does the following:

a) One of the classmates talks with his Arab classmates in the class in English.

.....

b) Your classmate is proud of imitating the West in clothing, and haircut with all its details.

.....

Activity 4: Search and learn:

Write a brief about Wijdan cultural center, explaining its role in enhancing the values in the Qatari community, and show it to your classmates.

.....



## Second: Exercises

### ➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

**1- All of the following are the dimensions of the formation of the Qatari national identity except:**

- |           |            |
|-----------|------------|
| a) Arab   | b) Western |
| c) Global | d) Islamic |

**2- The first organization that the state of Qatar acceded after obtaining its independence is:**

- |                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| a) Gulf Cooperation Council. | b) Organization of Islamic Cooperation |
| c) Global                    | d) United Nations.                     |

**3- In 1971 AD, the state of Qatar has acceded the following organization:**

- |                           |                              |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| a) UNESCO                 | b) Non-aligned countries     |
| c) League of Arab States. | d) Gulf Cooperation Council. |

**4- There are many components of the Qatari national identity, including:**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| a) Interest in learning English language. | b) Adhering to the Islamic religion          |
| c) Preserving the western heritage.       | d) Participating in the global celebrations. |

**5- UNESCO has classified as a heritage site the city of:**

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| a) Al Rayyan.  | b) Al Wakra.  |
| c) Al Zubarah. | d) Al Shamal. |

Second: Exercises

➤ **Question 2 : Answer the following questions:**

1- Explain the manifestations of paying attention to the constants of national, Arab and Islamic identity.

- a. ....
- b. ....
- c. ....
- d. ....

2- List the Components of the Qatari National Identity.

- a. ....
- b. ....
- c. ....
- d. ....

➤ **Question 3: Give evidence that the following phrases are true:**

1. There are many civil society organizations interested in the Qatari culture and heritage.

.....

.....

2. There are many manifestations of the Qatari citizen’s attention to the constants of Arab and Islamic identity.

.....

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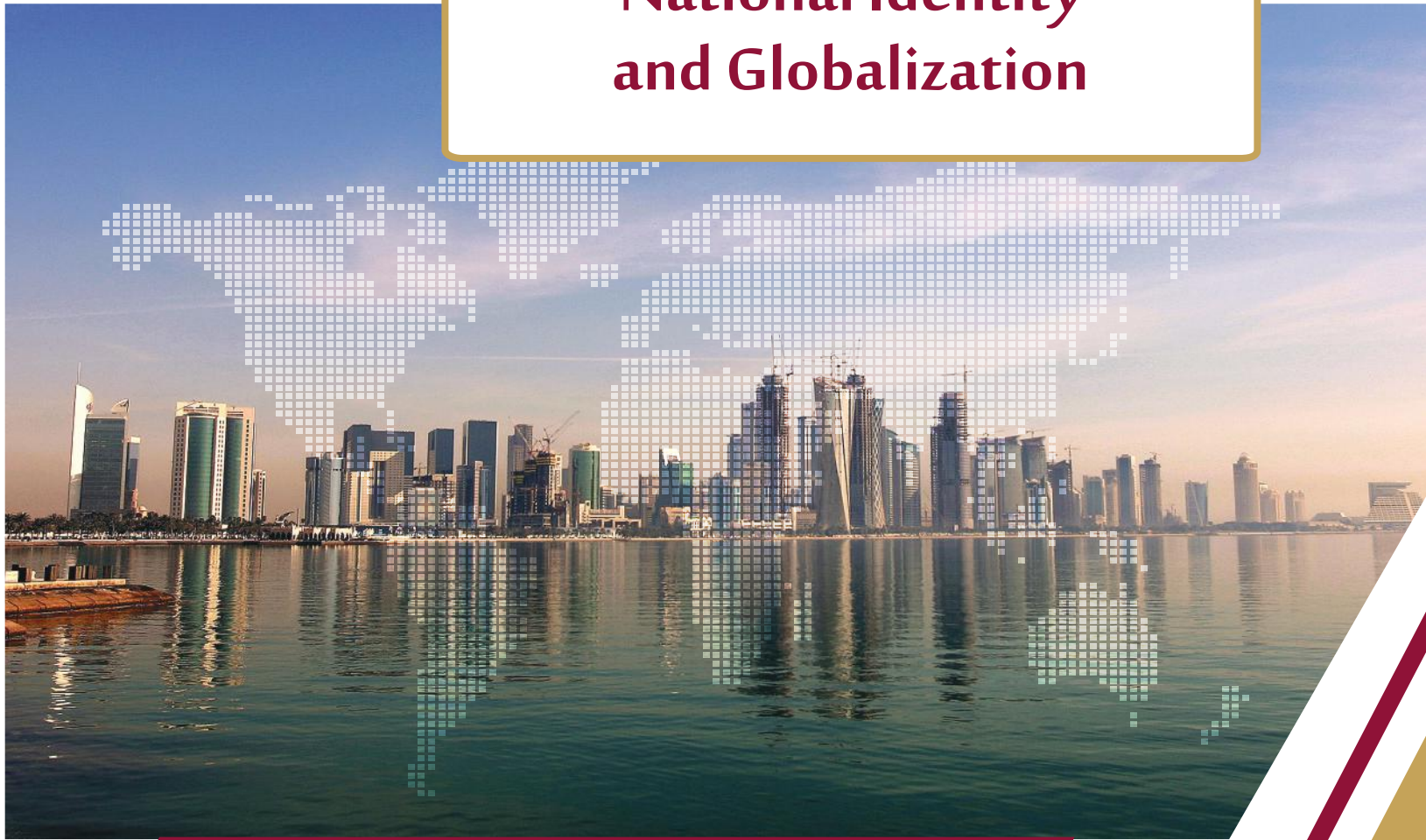
3. The state of Qatar achieved progress in the field of preserving the national heritage and the Qatari culture.

.....

.....

## Lesson 6:

# National Identity and Globalization



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Recognize the importance of strengthening national identity at the global level.
- Demonstrate the importance of preserving national identity in light of globalization.

### Concepts I learn:

**Globalization**

### Values I learn:

Your commitment to laws and legislation contributes to the security and stability of your country.

# National Identity (Dimensions - Components)

Globalization is one of the greatest challenges facing societies, because it has an impact on the national identity, whether it is a positive impact that enhances the ways of cooperation and coexistence with all peoples and countries, or a negative impact represented in the cultural invasion that must be controlled for the benefit of society. Hence, globalization is a double-edged sword. Either it supports the state, or it threatens its identity and culture.



For Your Information:

Globalization is a modern world system that relies on removing all boundaries between countries through the exchange of technological techniques, media and intellectual products ... and others, so that the world becomes like a small village, and its types include: cultural - economic - political.

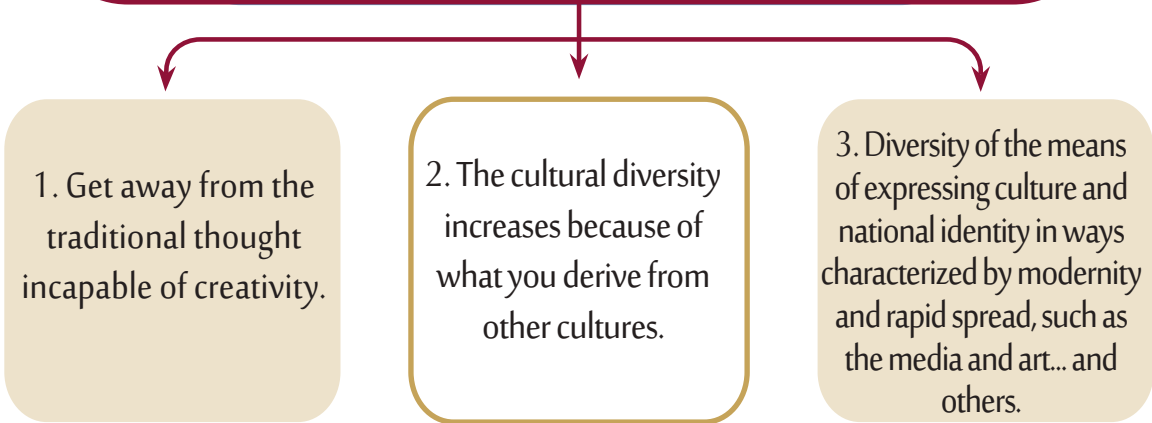


Think and Discuss

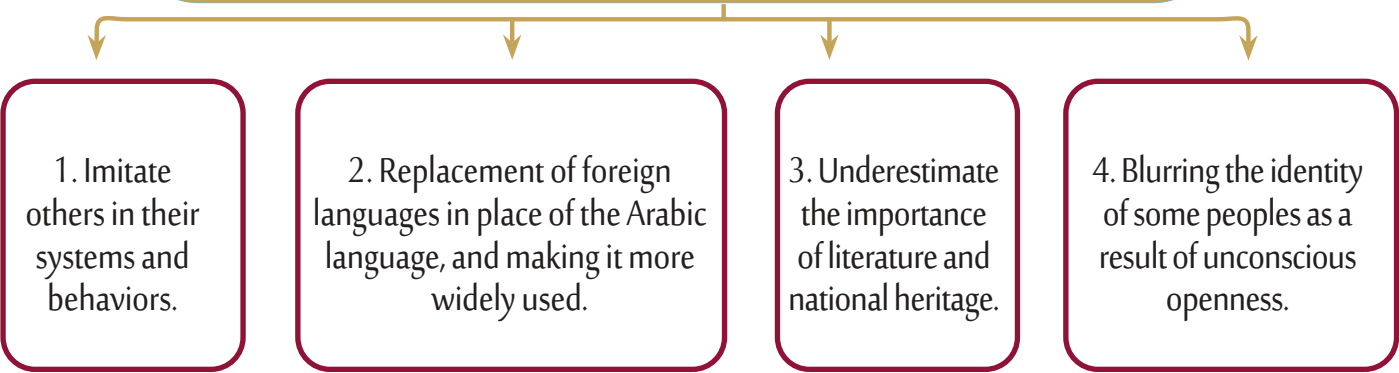
What is the impact of cultural globalization on national identity?

Cultural globalization has many impacts on national identity, which vary between positive and negative impacts as follows:

Positive Impacts of Cultural Globalization on National Identity:



The Negative Impacts of Cultural Globalization on National Identity:



## Enrichment



Think and Discuss

- From your point of view, how can the negative impacts of cultural globalization be faced?
- Propose the benefits of the positive impacts of globalization.

### Means of Transmission of Globalization:

The means of transmission of cultural globalization are varied and diverse, including:



Social media can be dealt with as one of the means of spreading globalization as follows:

#### » Social Media:

It is a large set of modern applications and websites that help people to communicate with each other, and to exchange messages, images and information over the Internet.

#### The Impact of Social Media on the Individual and Society:

One of the advantages of the contemporary scientific and technological renaissance is this qualitative shift in the means of communication, which had many negative and positive impacts on the individual and society.

#### Advantages of Social Media:

1. Helps science students and researchers.
2. Transfers ideas and information faster.
3. Provides a great space for free discussion on various issues.
4. Helps in accomplishing some charitable and voluntary work.

### Disadvantages of Social Media:

1. Fraud and forgery.
2. Spread destructive ideas.
3. Spread rumors and lies.
4. Internet addiction and time wasting.
5. Violation of privacy and impersonation.

#### Enrichment



Think and Discover

- What are the penalties for those who contribute or promote false news?
- Give advice to someone who spreads the news without checking its authenticity.

### » Reducing the Negative Impacts of Social Media:

It is clear from the above that the negative and random use of social media will result in many negative aspects that we can avoid in several ways, including:

1. Monitor children while they use the Internet in general.
2. Enact laws and regulations that criminalize its misuse.
3. Conduct more research and studies on the negatives of these means.
4. Create special useful websites; To follow the new ideas and foreign information and translate them into Arabic.
5. Awareness of the importance of social media and its optimal use, and the need to raise awareness of its risks.

**Therefore, we find that the states of the world - including the State of Qatar - seek to reduce the negative impacts of these means by enacting deterrent laws and legislation.**



Think and Answer

- Explain the role of the family in reducing the negative impacts of social media.

### » Cybercrime Law in the State of Qatar:

The state is keen on the security and safety of society and protects it from cybercrimes, which has become a tangible reality that jeopardizes the interests of states, their security, their economy, and their members. Therefore, it issued the Cybercrime Law No. 14 of 2014.



The law included all aspects related to combating cybercrime, and specified many articles that punish acts and deeds that affect personal life, society and the right of the state. Article No. (6) stipulates that a penalty of imprisonment not exceeding three years and a fine of not more than 500,000 riyals, or one of these two penalties, shall be imposed on anyone who establishes or manages a website through the information network to publish incorrect news, with the intent of endangering the safety of the State, its public order, or its internal or external security.



Read and Analyze

- Read some texts of the cybercrime law in the State of Qatar, and identify the crimes it deals with and the most important penalties.
- Explain the importance of issuing a law to combat cybercrime.

## » Ways to Face Globalization:

1. Cherish the national identity and the values of the Islamic religion.
2. Promote the spirit of patriotism, and avoid taking the West as an example.
3. The need to monitor the curricula of foreign universities and schools to avoid including topics that conflict with the teachings of the Islamic religion.



The issue discussed  
in the lesson

In the recent period, many incorrect news through social media has spread, and each individual should investigate the accuracy, and not spread news and messages through unreliable social media; Because that threatens the stability of society.

**In light of this, discuss the following:**

- What is your duty as a citizen towards publishing news on social media?
- Identify the correct steps to follow in publishing news.
- Extract the values that can prevail in the community if everyone is committed to the accuracy of what is published in the news.

## Remember

### Positive Impacts of Cultural Globalization on National Identity:

1. Get away from the traditional thought incapable of creativity.

2. The cultural diversity increases because of what you derive from other cultures.

3. Diversity of the means of expressing culture and national identity in ways characterized by modernity and rapid spread, such as the media and art... and others.

### Ways to Face Globalization:

1. Cherish the national identity and the values of the Islamic religion.
2. Promote the spirit of patriotism, and avoid taking the West as an example.
3. The need to monitor the curricula of foreign universities and schools.

### The Negative Impacts of Cultural Globalization on National Identity:

1. Imitate others in their systems and behaviors.

2. Replacement of foreign languages in place of the Arabic language, and making it more widely used.

3. Underestimate the importance of literature and national heritage.

4. Blurring the identity of some peoples as a result of unconscious openness.





### Means of Transmission of Globalization:



**1- Social media.**



**2- Satellite channels.**



**3- International press and media.**



### Advantages of Social Media:

1. Helps science students and researchers.
2. Transfers ideas and information faster.
3. Provides a great space for free discussion on various issues.
4. Helps in accomplishing some charitable and voluntary work.



### Disadvantages of social media:

1. Fraud and forgery.
2. Spread destructive ideas.
3. Spread rumors and lies.
4. Internet addiction and time wasting.
5. Violation of privacy and impersonation.



### Reducing the Negative Impacts of Social Media:

1. Monitor children while they use the Internet in general.
2. Enact laws and regulations that criminalize its misuse.
3. Conduct more research and studies on the negatives of these means.
4. Create special useful websites; To follow the new ideas and foreign information and translate them into Arabic.
5. Awareness of the importance of social media and its optimal use, and the need to raise awareness of its risks.



## Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

➤ **Activity 1:** Address a two-line message to those who misuse the social media.

.....

.....

➤ **Activity 2: Life Practices:**

After you have learned this lesson, answer the following:

- What is the main idea of the lesson?

.....

- Look up some terms that you found out you don't know, and try to define them.

.....

.....

- What is the purpose of learning this lesson from your point of view?

.....

- Tell your friend about two new facts/ideas that you learned through this lesson.

.....

.....

Second: Exercises

» Question 1: Choose the correct answer for the following phrases:

1. Which of the following is among the advantages of social media?

- A. Fraud and forgery.
- B. Spreading destructive ideas.
- C. Internet addiction and time wasting
- D. The fastest way to exchange ideas and information

2. One of the negative impacts of cultural globalization on national identity:

- A. Cultural diversity.
- B. Avoiding traditional ideas.
- C. Replacement of foreign languages in the place of the Arabic language.
- D. Integrating the national culture with the cultures of other peoples.

» Question 2:

Answer the following questions:

1. Explain ways to reduce the negative impacts of social media.

.....

.....

2. What are the ways to face globalization?

.....

.....

Second: Exercises

Question 3:

1 - Compare between the advantages and disadvantages of cultural globalization in national identity:

Disadvantages of Cultural Globalization	Advantages of Cultural Globalization
<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>

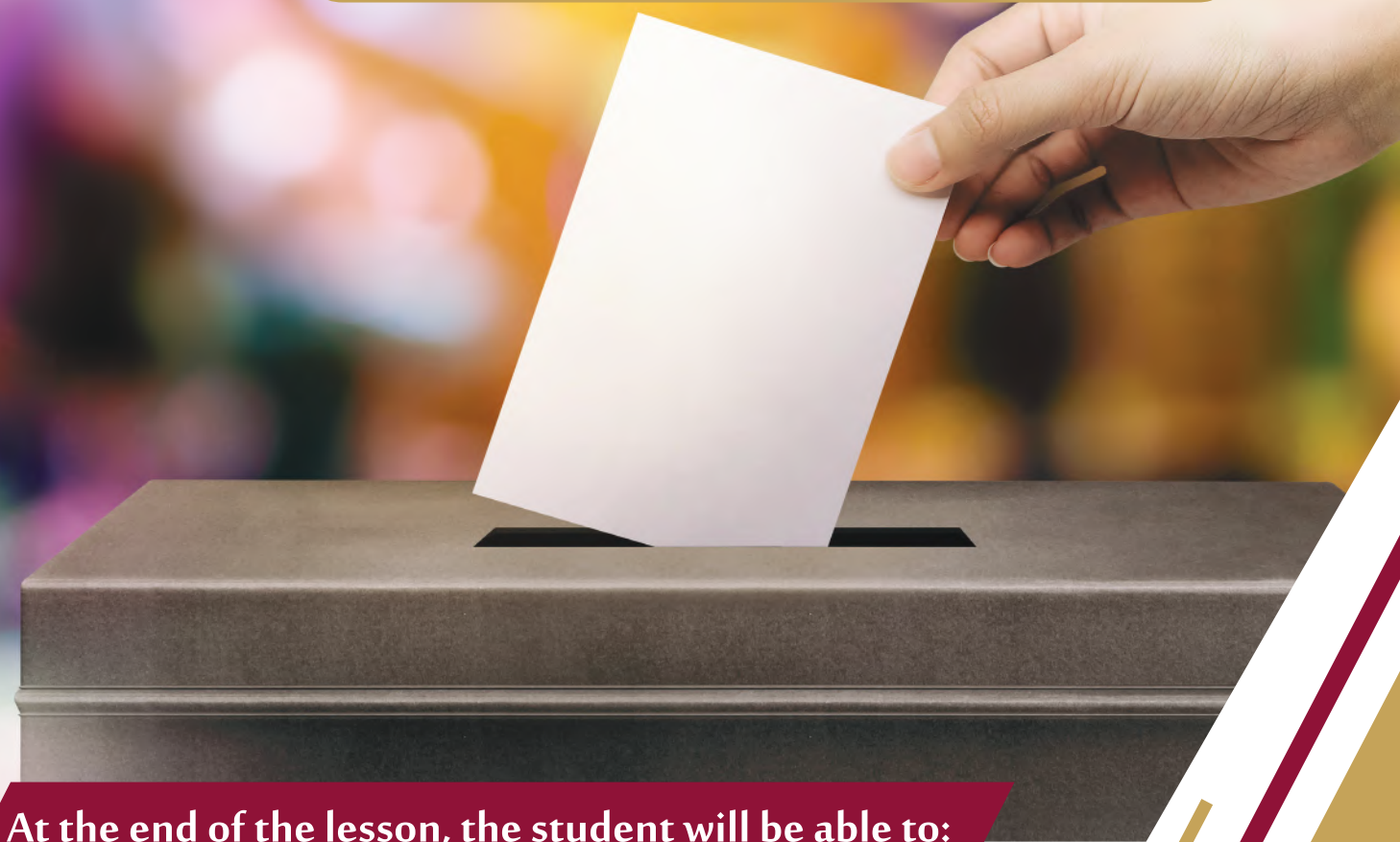
2 - Compare between the advantages and disadvantages of social media :

Advantages of Social Media	Disadvantages of Social Media
<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>	<div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div>



## Lesson 7:

# Shura and Democracy



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Recognize the importance of the principle of separation of authorities.
- Explain the principle of rule of law as a demonstration of democracy.
- Appreciate the principle of shura as one of foundations for democracy.

### Concepts I learn:

I'm keen on applying shura principle in my life.

### Values I learn:

Shura, Democracy

# Shura and Democracy

## Shura

What Shura means for you?

.....

.....

Shura is one of the governance principles that used since ancient times, Arab people before Islam used Shura as a political and social alternative to governance. for example, Qurayshy people were gathering in a seminar council as evidence for applying Shura principle in Arabs life.

In the Arabian Peninsula, many systems of government emerged in the centuries preceding Islam. For example, in Yemen, emerged the Kingdom of Sheba, which was governed by a monarchy system applied a kind of Shura principles. The Almighty said: “She said, “O chiefs! Advise me in this matter of mine, for I would never make any decision without you.” [An-Naml: Verse 32)



### Enrichment



Think and express

- **which one is better, to take a decision by yourself only? or to take advice (Shura) from others? clarify the benefit of that for individuals and society.**

After advent of Islam, the principle of shura was enhanced, the Almighty said: “and consult with them in conducting matters.” [Ali ‘Imran: Verse 159]. The policy that used by the Prophet Mohammad peace be upon him was based on applying Shura principle, so he was not to take a decision in life matters without take advisory (Shura), he used Shura principle as a lifestyle.

Prophet Mohammad (Allah’s blessing and peace be upon him) applied shura principle in situations and events, including:

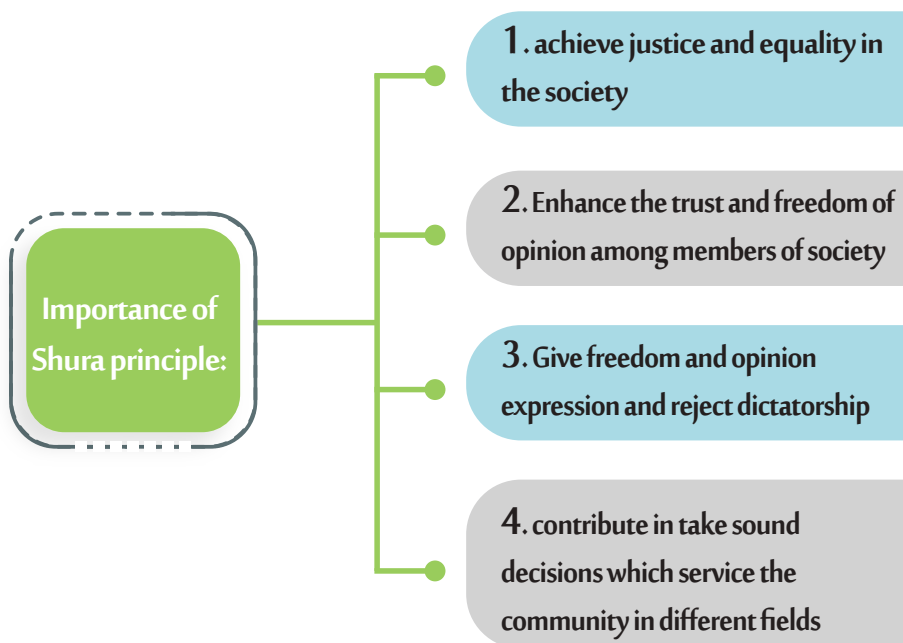
- when the prophet peace upon him told that Qurayshy people arrived to the outskirts of the Medina to fight him, he takes advice of from his companions.

his opinion (Allah's blessing and peace be upon him) was to not go out from the city, but most Muslims were willing to go to Mount Uhud to fight the polytheists there, then prophet Muhammad peace upon him agreed their opinion and decided to go to Uhud.



Think and discuss

- What is the importance for applying Shura principle in the society?
- Mention a situation in your life in which you applied Shura principle.
- Collect some evidences for applying Shura principle in Islam.
- Give an advice for a person insist on his / her own opinion and prefer to not take advice from others?



#### For Your Information:

**Shura Council:**  
Shura Council of the State Qatar was formed in 1972, Shura Council represent one of the wings of the governance, because the laws not issued except after reviewing its draft by the council and take its opinion and recommendations in this regard

Shura is similar to democracy, as they are based on the principle of (group consultation) and its role in achieve the public interest, applying democracy in any country in the world indicates to what extent its citizens have partial awareness and how much they enjoy human rights. participation of individuals in administering affairs of their country and expressing their opinion will support democracy principles and establish the values of citizenship in them.

### Enrichment



Think and answer

Democracy is our way to the idea of progress, without it we cannot find position in our time, we need to create a suitable environment to create a spirit of creativity, ingenuity. and this will be achieved only by popular participation and respect human rights

Quoted from the speech of His Highness the Father Amir Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa Al Thani, in Doha Forum on Democracy and Free Trade 2008

- Discuss the speech of His Highness the Father Amir Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa Al Thani, clarifying the importance of the democracy and its effects on the individuals and society.

## Principles of Democracy:

Democracy is based on several important principles, without it justice and equality among the people of one country will not be achieved.

### Enrichment



Think and Analyze

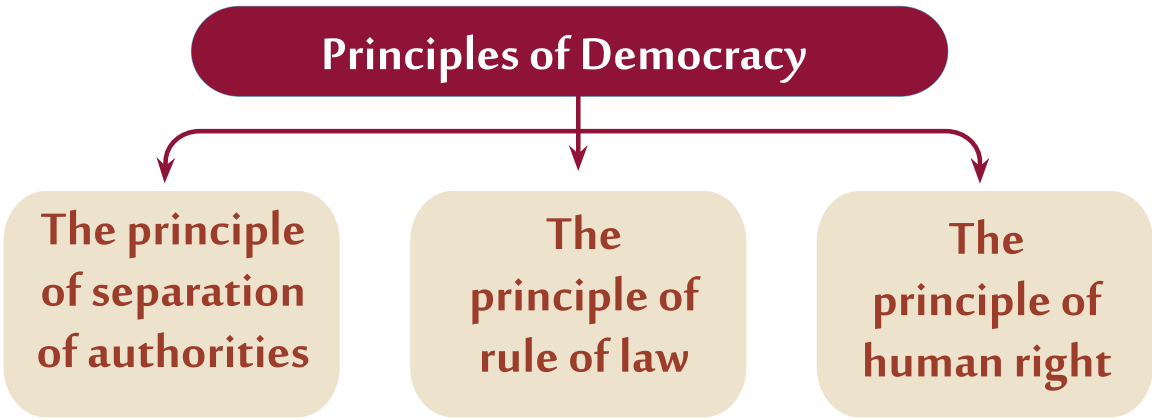
**Read the following text and answer the following questions:**

The democracy that we talk about and seek to consolidate and devote as a basis for governance in our country derives its foundations and elements from the principles of our true religion and the heritage of the ancient democratic experiences in the world, and at the same time, it takes into consideration the social, cultural and political ideals and principles that are cherished by our societies and adhered to by our peoples.

From the speech of His Highness the Father Amir Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa Al Thani, in Doha Forum on Democracy and Free Trade 2002

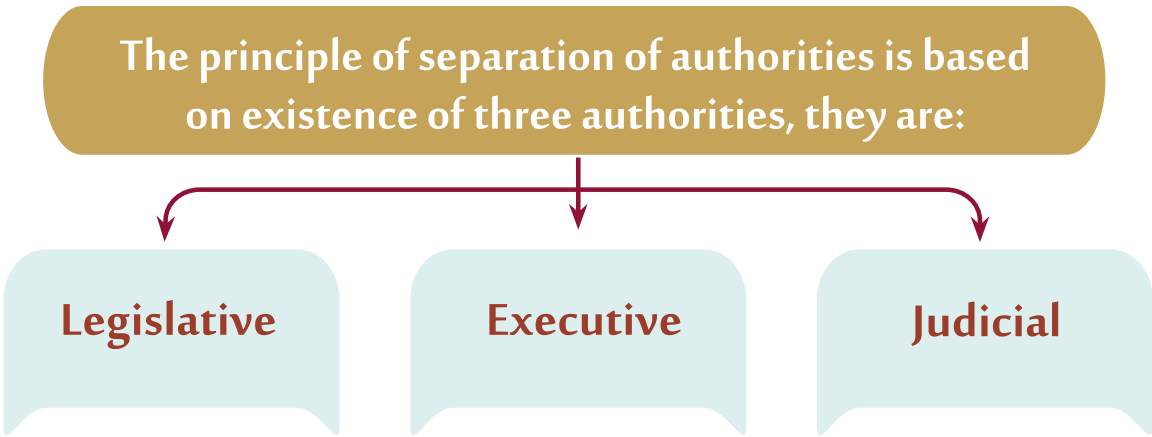
- what are the principles that democracy based on in the State Qatar?  
.....
- What is the importance of preserving the national values and invariants in society?  
.....

See the following diagram to recognize some principles of democracy



» 1.The principle of separation of authorities

The principle of separation of authorities is the most important principle of democracy at all, and the main pillar for success for any country seeks to implement the democratic system in ruling , and it means that each authority exercises its authority or function independently from the other, but cooperates with each other.



If the principle of separation of authorities applied, the political system of the state become closer to the democratic system.



Self-Questioning

— In your opinion ,why the separation of authorities is important ?

.....

## » The importance of separation of authorities :-

1. Ensure independency and fairness by separate Shura Council from the government on the one hand and separate the judicial authority from the rulers on the other hand.
2. Create effective control to ensure that none of the three authorities of the state deviate from the legal limits assigned to it, or abuse the assigned rights and freedoms.
3. Preserve the fundamental rights and freedoms
4. Perform functions of the state perfectly, as a result of the dividing the functions, and exercising each authority its functions and focusing on it.

### Enrichment



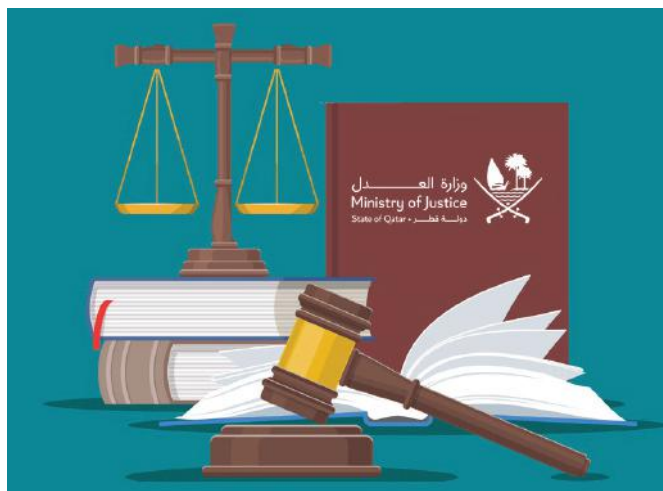
Search and discover

Visit the official website of the Qatari Shura Council, and answer the following questions:

- The most important competences of Shura Council?
- How many committees in the council?
- What is the importance of the Shura Council in your opinion?
- What are your suggestions to develop the work system in the council?

## » 2. The principle of rule of the law:

Rule of the law is one of its main pillars that democracy of the state based on, as the law issued by elected entity represents the people, and exercises its rule in the name of people as stated in Universal Declaration of Human Rights.





»» The importance of the principle of rule of the law:

Rule of the law principle has great importance represented in:

1. Apply the provisions of the law equally and fairly, to all citizens in society, regardless of their political, religious or ethnic affiliations or positions they occupy in society.
2. Ensure existence of a legitimate and fair government that establishing work regulations and is committed to observe them.
3. Regulating the protection of human rights and freedoms.



»» For Your Information:

**The Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948 AD:**

Give the rule of law a significant position, and stating that it is necessary to give human rights protection by rule of law, if man is not to be compelled to have recourse, as a last resort to rebellion against tyranny and oppression.

**Enrichment**



Think and Answer

Read the following article, and answer the following:

Article 129 of the Constitution states that:

(The supremacy of the Law is the foundation of governance in the State. The honor of the judiciary, its integrity and the impartiality of judges safeguard the rights and liberties of the people.)

1. what is the importance of this legal article in your opinion?

.....

.....

»» 3. The principle of human rights:

Human rights are considered among the most important principles that is democracy based on, human rights and democracy are inspirable and integrate each other, and can't be separated from each other, as democracy considered the system that support human rights, in addition, existence of human rights is a strong evidence for development and promotion of democracy. through this complementary relationship every country will be a unified entity has independency and power. Moreover, its citizens will enjoy human rights on equal basis as stated in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, regardless of their ,gender ,conomic or social differnces.



### For Your Information:

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights is a historic document very important for human rights history, drafted by representatives have different backgrounds legally and culturally from all over the world. the general assembly approved The Universal Declaration of Human Rights in Paris on 10th of December 1948 AD. defining (for the first time) the basic human rights that should be protected globally, these rights translated into 500 languages worldwide.

## Types of human rights

There are several types of human rights, observe the following diagram to recognize some of these types:

1. Civil and Political Rights; such as the right to stand and vote in election.



2. Social and Cultural Rights; such as the right to education and health care.



3. Economic Rights; such as the right to employment.





## » Civil and Political Rights:

The group of civil and political rights is called the first generation of rights, we can say; these rights should be given to all members of society and including **the following rights:**

- Freedom of movement.
- Equality Before Law.
- Freedom of opinion and expression.
- Participate in the public affairs and elections.
- Protection of minority rights

### » For Your Information:

#### Environmental and Developmental Rights:

As a result of the increasing conflicts and disputes, as well as growing of environmental imbalance, the spread of famine, diseases and the technological revolution, other rights have emerged, called the third generation of human rights. Examples of these rights are: the right to peace- the right to a clean and free of destruction environment- and the right to share information.

## » Social and Cultural Rights:

called the second generation of human rights, it is a basic rights of the human rights and an integral part of it, mostly considered as collective rights not individual rights, examples of these rights:

- Right to comprehensive health care.
- Right to social protection and a decent standard of living.
- Right to benefit from protection of moral and material interests that resulting from any scientific, literary or technical work produced by a person.

## » Economic Rights:

The right to exercise economic activity and satisfy needs considered among the rights that can not be neglected or abandoned, because it related to life and fate of people, examples of these rights:

- The right to property.
- The right to work in stratifying equitable conditions.
- The right to get average income provide a decent standard of living for people.



Lesson project

Search in Qatar constitution for some articles of the constitution that include human rights on the one hand and reflect democracy on the other hand.

- Extract the rights that the constitution guarantees for Qatari citizens.
- How those articles related to achievement of democracy?
- Every right corresponded to a duty, what is your duty towards your country?

## Remember

### » Importance of the principle of separation of authorities:

1. Ensure independency and fairness by separate Shura Council from the government on the one hand and separate the judicial authority from the rulers on the other hand.
2. Create effective control to ensure that none of the three authorities of the state deviate from the legal limits assigned to it, or abuse the assigned rights and freedoms.
3. Preserve the fundamental rights and freedoms
4. Perform functions of the state perfectly

### » Types of human rights

1. Civil and Political Rights
2. Social and Cultural Rights
3. Economic Rights

### Importance of Shura principle:

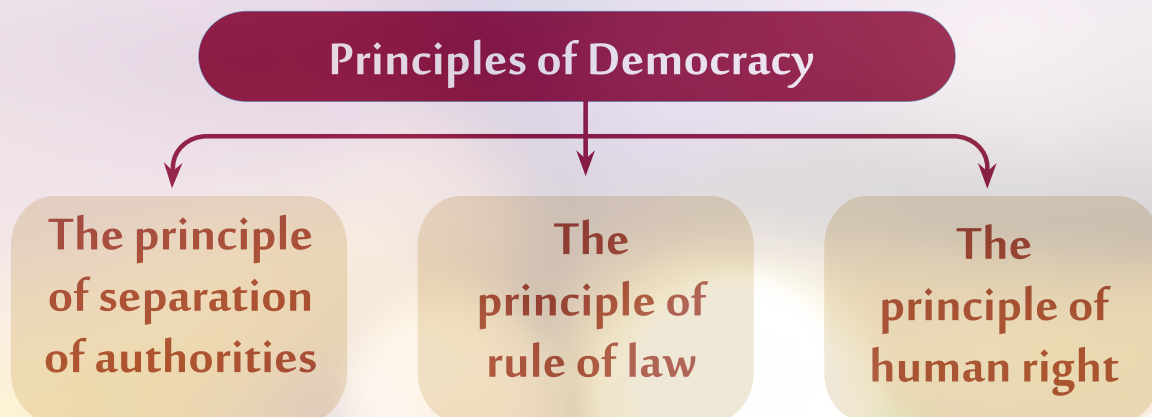
1. achieve justice and equality in the society

2. Enhance the trust and freedom of opinion among members of society

3. Give freedom and opinion expression and reject dictatorship

4. contribute in take sound decisions which service the community in different fields





#### The importance of the principle of rule of the law:

1. Apply the provisions of the law equally and fairly, to all citizens in society, regardless of their political, religious or ethnic affiliations or positions they occupy in society.
2. Ensure existence of a legitimate and fair government that establishing work regulations and is committed to observe them.
3. Regulating the protection of human rights and freedoms

The principle of separation of authorities is based on three authorities, they are:





## Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

### » Activity 1:

#### Design and participate:

In cooperation with your classmates, design a logo expresses the democracy, and post it on your profile on a social media site.



### » Activity 2: Think and evaluate:

Imagine that you became responsible for evaluation of the democratic system in a country and you were asked to judge the quality of democracy implementation in that country.

Define the evidences related to the standards of democracy implementation as follows:

Standards	Evidences of their implementation
A democratic constitution approved through a referendum.	.....
A clear separation between the three authorities.	.....
Active civil community.	.....



Second: Exercises

» Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. It is considered as one of the principles of democracy, and it means that each authority practices its competencies independently from the other authorities. The principle of:
- a. Rule of law.

b. Separation of authorities

c. Shura

d. Equality before the law.
2. The right to equality before the law is considered as one of the ..... rights:
- a. Social

b. Civil

c. Religious

d. Economic
3. The right to education is considered as one of the ..... rights:
- a. Civil

b. Political

c. Economic

d. Social

» Question 2: Answer the following questions:

Compare the two principles: The separation of authorities, and the rule of law in terms of their respective importance.

The principle	The separation of authorities	The rule of law
Importance	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>	<div>.....</div> <div>.....</div>

Second: Exercises

**2. What is the relationship between democracy and human rights?**

.....

**3. What are the results of:**

- Implementing the principle of separation of authorities?

.....

- Working according to the principle of the rule of law?

.....

**4. Give reasons for:**

- The tendency of some states towards the implementation of democracy?

.....

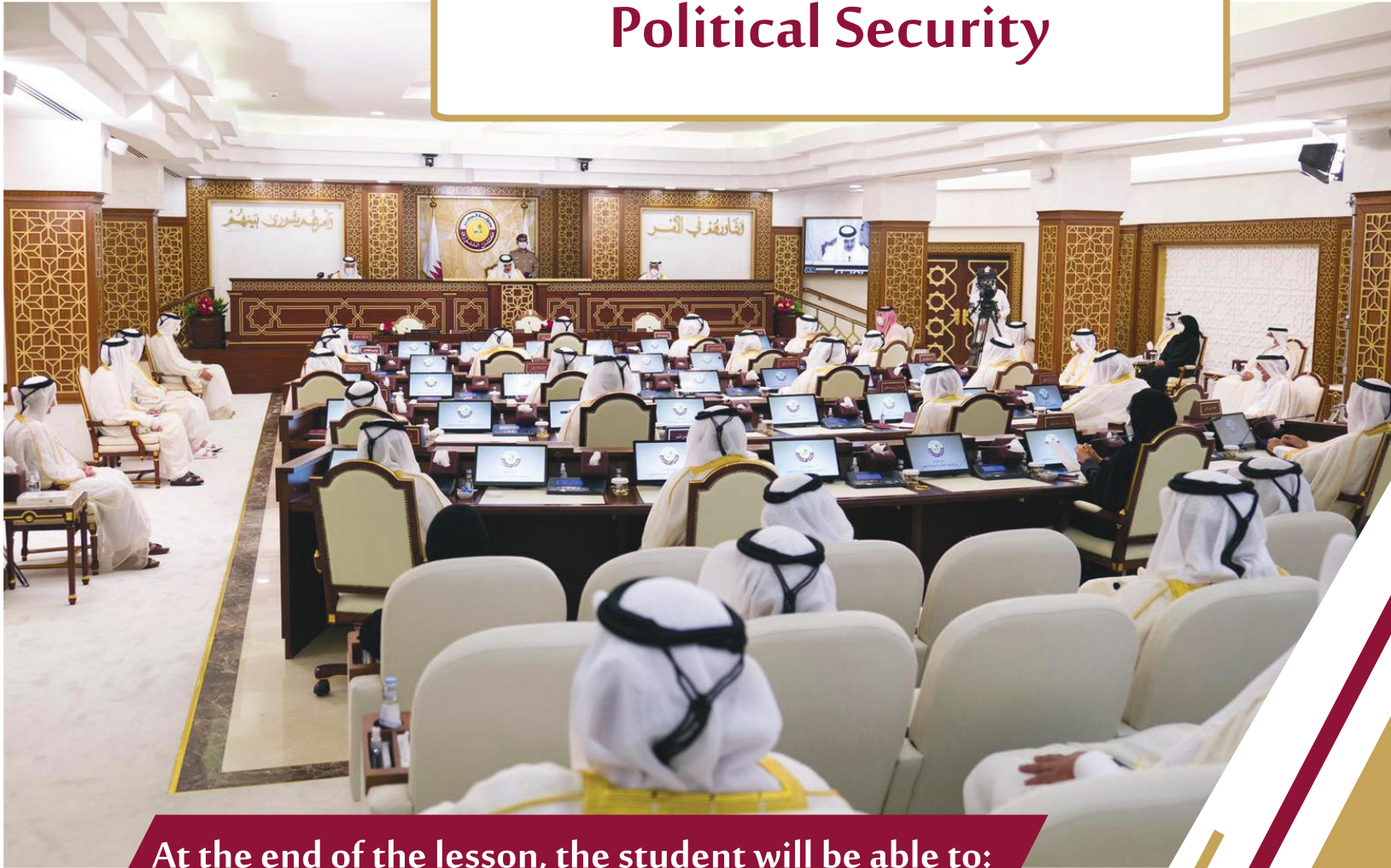
- The importance of the principle of Shura?

.....



## Lesson 8:

# Political Security



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Determine the components of political and military security for Qatari society.
  - Explain the role of the various national institutions in achieving the political and military security of the State of Qatar.
  - Appreciate the impact of national identity and belonging values in consolidating political and military security.
- Appreciate the role of the State of Qatar in participating in international peacekeeping forces.

### Concepts I learn:

**Political Security**

### Values I learn:

Be proud of the efforts of the political leadership in the State of Qatar in overcoming the blockade crisis and enhancing political security in the country.

# Political Security

The modern government of Qatar was established, and its main concern was to achieve security and tranquility, and to protect lives, honor, and public and private funds.



## First: The Concept of Political Security

It is to maintain the country's security against all factors that lead to chaos and instability, while preserving the rights and freedoms of citizens.



Think and Answer

**- What factors can lead to chaos and instability?**

.....

.....

## Enrichment



Think and Answer

Neighboring countries imposed a political and economic blockade on the State of Qatar, with the aim of controlling its sovereign decisions. The State of Qatar has faced all challenges, achieving stability and security, which helped it overcome this time:

1. The wisdom of the political leadership, and its ability to manage the crisis with a great deal of savvy.
2. Cohesion between the leadership and the people.

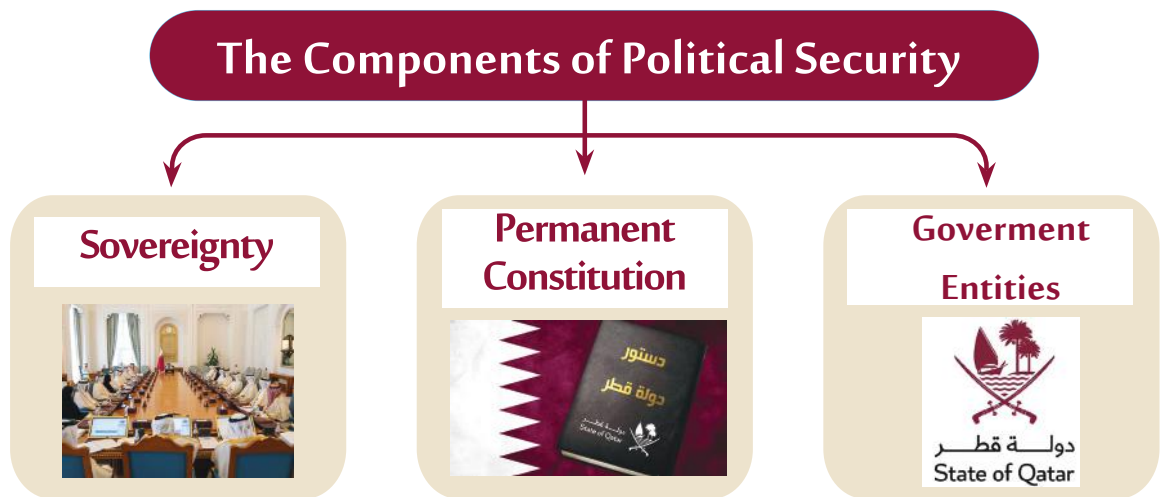
**-In your opinion, are there other factors, mention them?**

.....

.....

Second: The Components of Political Security:

How can a country achieve its political security?



» 1. Sovereignty:

It means the state's full control over its land, sea and air borders, and all individuals and organizations affiliated with it, and the preservation of its independence from any external control.

It also means a set of powers or rights that allow the state - within the limits of the law - to exercise all legislative, executive and judicial powers without foreign interference.

It is clear from the above that:

The state cannot give up its sovereignty because that means the end of the state. Also, sovereignty cannot be divided. If the state is fragmented and disintegrated, this means its end.



» 2. Permanent Constitution:

The constitution is the basic document that includes the fundamental principles guiding the state's policy in various fields, the organization of its powers, the system of governance, and the determination of public rights and duties. It is one of the most important components of the state's political security.



Voting on The Qatari Constitution



Read and Analyze

In light of your review of the provisions of the permanent constitution, identify some of the provisions that support the political security of the State of Qatar.

.....



» 3. Government Entities:

The government of the State of Qatar consists of the Cabinet of Qatar, ministries, supreme councils and government bodies.

The various government entities seek to organize internal and external affairs, issue the necessary legislation and laws, and implement policies to achieve development and progress.



The Shura Council



Discuss and Answer

-Give examples of government entities of the State of Qatar that are concerned with main taining political security.

.....

.....

Third: Institutions Concerned with Achieving Political Security:

The political institutions responsible for achieving political security in the State of Qatar vary, including:

1. The Shura Council:

The Shura Council assumes the legislative authority, approves the general budget, and exercises supervision over the executive authority, in the manner indicated in the constitution.

mardate of the Council:

The Council is concerned with discussing and proposing many issues, the most important of which are the following:

1

The general policy of the state.

2

Follow-up of the state's activities and achievements.

3

Questioning interrogating ministers with the intent of clarifying a specific matter.

4

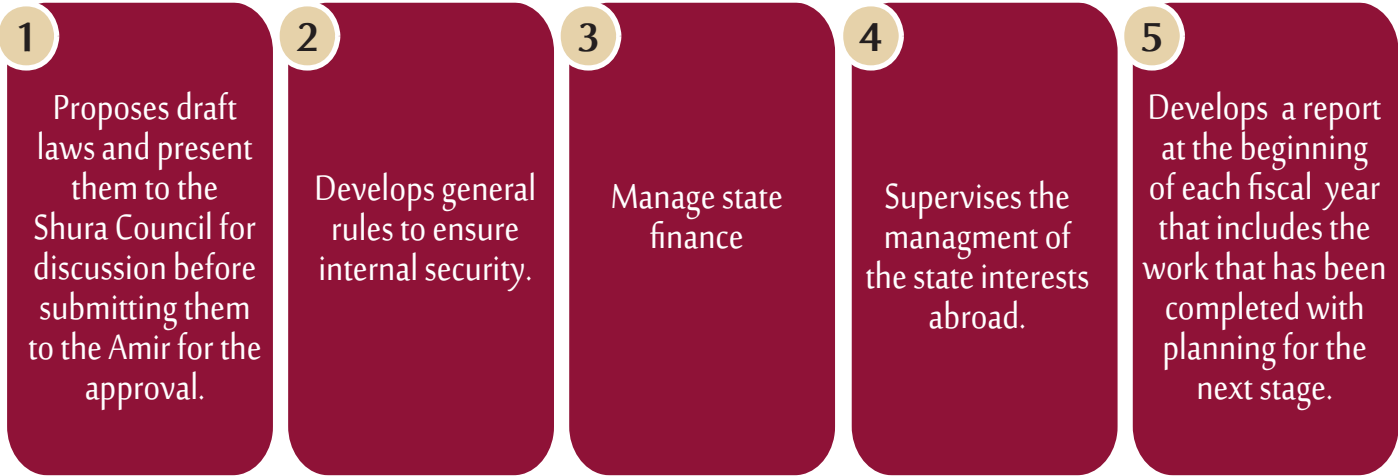
Drafting laws and the decrees law that are referred to it by the Cabinet.




2. Cabinet of Qatar:

His Highness the Amir appoints the Prime Minister and also appoints the ministers.  
The Cabinet of Qatar is entrusted as the supreme executive body for managing all internal and external affairs that it is concerned with in accordance with the Constitution and the provisions of the law.

Mardate of Cabinet of Qatar:



Enrichment



Discuss and Answer

Give examples of other institutions that are concerned with achieving political security in the state of Qatar.

Fourth: The Role of the Individual in Achieving Political Security:

The impact of national identity and the values of belonging is evident in the citizen’s exercise of the roles necessary to achieve political security, including:

- Awareness of rights and duties and exercise them.
- Respect the system and law and not violate it.
- Preserve national unity by supporting with the leadership and the people of the country to confront any aggression.
- Renounce rumors, and reject violence and extremism.
- Fight corruption in all its forms.

## Remember



### The Concept of Political Security:

It is to maintain the country's security against all factors that lead to chaos and instability, while preserving the rights and freedoms of citizens.

### The Components of Political Security

#### Sovereignty



#### Permanent Constitution



#### Government Entities



### Institutions Concerned with Achieving Political Security:



- The Shura Council
- Cabinet of Qatar



### Funcations of the Shura Council:

1

The general policy of the state.

2

Follow-up of the state's activities and achievements.

3

Questioning and interrogating ministers with the intent of clarifying a specific matter.

4

drafting laws and the decrees - law that are referred to it by the Cabinet.



### Funcations of Cabinet.

1

Proposes draft laws and present them to the Shura Council for discussion before submitting them to the Amir for the approval.

2

Draws general rules to ensure internal security.

3

Manage state finance

4

Supervises the managment of state interests abroad.

5

Develops a report at the beginning of each fisical year that includes the work that has been completed with planning for the next stage.

### The Role of the Individual in Achieving Political Security:

- Awareness of rights and duties and exercise them.
- Respect the system and law and not violate it.
- Preserve national unity by supporting the leadership and the people of the country to confront any aggression.
- Renounce rumors, and reject violence and extremism.
- Fight corruption in all its forms.



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

Activity 1:

Participate with your classmates in developing a study on the importance of issuing the permanent constitution of the State of Qatar.

.....

.....

.....

.....

Activity 2: Think and Evaluate:

Write a report on the functions of the Cabinet of Qatar and its role in the development of state affairs internally and externally.

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Second: Exercises

➤ Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1. Among the components of political security in the State of Qatar:

- a. The Constitution.
- b. Ministry of Interior.
- c. Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- d. Armed Forces

2. The authority that assumes the legislative power in the State of Qatar:

- a. Municipal Council.
- b. Shura Council.
- c. Cabinet of Qatar.
- d. Supreme Judiciary Council.

3. The supreme executive body in the State of Qatar:

- a. Shura Council.
- b. Cabinet of Qatar.
- c. Ministry of Interior.
- d. Ministry of Foreign Affairs

➤ Question 2:

Answer the following:

1. What is meant by political security?

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2. Mention the components of political security in the State of Qatar.

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Second: Exercises

3. What is the role of the individual in achieving political security?

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» Question 3:

**Governmental entities are key the components of political security of the State of Qatar.**

1. List the components of the government entities.

.....

2. What is the aim that these entities seek to achieve?

.....

» Question 4:

**State the funcations:**

1- Shura Council:

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.....

1- Cabinet of Qatar:

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## Lesson 9:

# Tolerance and Coexistence



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- » Perform his moral duties towards his society.

### Concepts I learn:

**Tolerance**

### Values I learn:

Tolerance is a human principle which the divine religions call for. Be careful to apply the tolerance principle in your daily interactions.

## Tolerance and Coexistence

Tolerance is one of the features of the strong people and it is a religious and moral duty. It is also one of the good deeds that the Islamic religion encouraged and obliged to do it because of its great influence on the cohesion of the society.



### Tolerance Concept:

“Tolerance means respecting, accepting and appreciating the rich variety of the world cultures, forms of expression and human features.”

This is according to the principles declaration of the tolerance adopted by UNESCO.

Tolerance is accepting the other, recognizing his full human rights and not imposing the opinions on anyone.

Tolerance is one of the basic pillars of the human rights, justice and freedom because of its great role in achieving the unity and cohesion of the society.



#### For Your Information:

The other is: Everyone who differs from you in the religion, gender, race, language or belief.



Remember and Answer

- Mention the features of the tolerant person who accepts the other?

.....

- Explain a situation in which you tolerated your classmate.

.....

### Forms of Tolerance:

1. The intellectual and cultural tolerance.

2. The political tolerance.

3. The social tolerance.

4. The religious tolerance.



#### For Your Information:

On the sixteenth of November the world celebrates the International Day for Tolerance to consolidate the values and cultures of the tolerance, respect and fraternity and reject all manifestations of the intolerance, hatred and discrimination.

» 1. The Intellectual and Cultural Tolerance:

It is the recognition of the principle of the intellectual and cultural variety because Each nation has its own thought and culture. Its forms are:

- Avoiding the intellectual intolerance.
- Respecting the ideas of others.
- Adhering to the manners of dialogue.



Think and Express

- During the discussion in the classroom one of the students did not adhere to the manners of the dialogue and used inappropriate words. In your view point what is the appropriate action in this case?

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.....

» 2. The Political Tolerance:

Each country has political tendencies that it believes in, and these tendencies may be different from those of other countries so the political tolerance obliges the countries not to be strict in their relations with each other in a way that does not allow them to interfere with the sovereignty of these states.

Enrichment



Think and Answer

- With the help of the teacher explain how the State of Qatar adhered to the principle of the political tolerance towards the blockade countries.

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» 3. The Social Tolerance:

it is the reinforcing of the principle of peace and rooting mercy, affection and intimacy between the people. Its forms are:

- Living in peace.
- Avoiding the violence.
- Rejecting the racial discrimination and not paying attention to the color, shape, gender, race, or others in the interaction.



Think and Express

- Move to the Neighborhood in which a family from another country lives. How do you show that you welcome them in the light of your study of the tolerance concept?

- In your opinion what is the influence of this on reinforcing the bonds of intimacy and love in the society?

#### » 4. The Religious Tolerance:

**Living with followers of different religions and laws. Its forms are:**

- Respecting all divine religions.
- The freedom of worshipping.
- The lack of the religious intolerance.



Read and analyze

The Almighty said: (Had your Lord so willed, He would have certainly made humanity one single community of believers, but they will always choose to differ) (Hud:118).

- What is the meaning of the holy verse?

### Tolerance and Coexistence:

Tolerance is one of the most important principles of the Coexistence as it is a value was gradually turned into a life necessity to achieve the peaceful Coexistence.

Tolerance reflects the ability to appreciate the variety, live with others, the ability to adhere to the personal convictions while accepting others’ adherence to their convictions and the ability to enjoy the personal rights and freedoms without infringing on the rights and freedoms of the others. Tolerance is the cornerstone of the democracy and human rights.



Think and Answer

– How does tolerance lead to Coexistence?

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### The Impact of the Tolerance on the Community:

1. Spreading love between the members of the community and consolidating the relations between them.
2. Reinforcing the spirit of cooperation and brotherhood between the members of the community-
3. Achieving social and political development in the community.
4. Achieving security, stability and the disappearance of the crime.



» Issue discussed in the lesson

### Tolerance is a Human Value.

The tolerance value reinforces the individual’s self-respect and his connection to others as well as creates a merciful cohesive society

- Discuss with your teacher the importance of the tolerance value to the individual and society.
- Mention some of real life situations for tolerance forms.



## Remember

### Tolerance

Tolerance means respect, acceptance and appreciation for the rich diversity of world cultures, forms of expression and for human qualities

### Forms of Tolerance

- 1- Intellectual and Cultural Tolerance
- 2- Political Tolerance
- 3- Social Tolerance
- 4- Religious Tolerance



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

Activity 1: How to be a tolerant person:

Write the largest number of phrases by which you express the importance of tolerance in our daily life, to understand others and renounce all forms of racism and hatred.

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Activity 2: Express:

Refer to the official website of UNESCO, and learn about the Declaration of Principles on Tolerance adopted by UNESCO in 1995, then discuss the most important findings with your classmates and teacher.

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## Second: Exercises

➤ **Question 1: Choose the correct answer:**

**1- Respecting the devine religions is a form of the ..... tolerance.**

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| a) Social    | b) Political |
| c) Religious | d) Cultural  |

**2- The lack of strictness of states in their relation with each other is a form of the ..... tolerance.**

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| a) Religious | b) Cultural  |
| c) Social    | d) Political |

**3- One of the forms of social tolerance is:**

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| a) Avoiding intellectual fanaticism. | b) Not violating the sovereignty of the state. |
| c) Avoiding violence.                | d) Freedom to practice religious rites.        |

➤ **Question 2: Define tolerance.**

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➤ **Question 3: Give an example of each of the following:**

-The Intellectual Tolerance:

.....

.....

- The Social Tolerance:

.....

.....

» Question 4: Tolerance leads to the achievement of coexistence, explain that.

.....

.....

» Question 5: What is the impact of tolerance on the community?

.....

.....

» Question 6: List the forms of tolerance.

.....

.....

» Question 7: Express your opinion regarding the following statement supported by examples:

- Respecting the principle of difference and multiplicity of points of view contributes greatly to deepening the value of tolerance.

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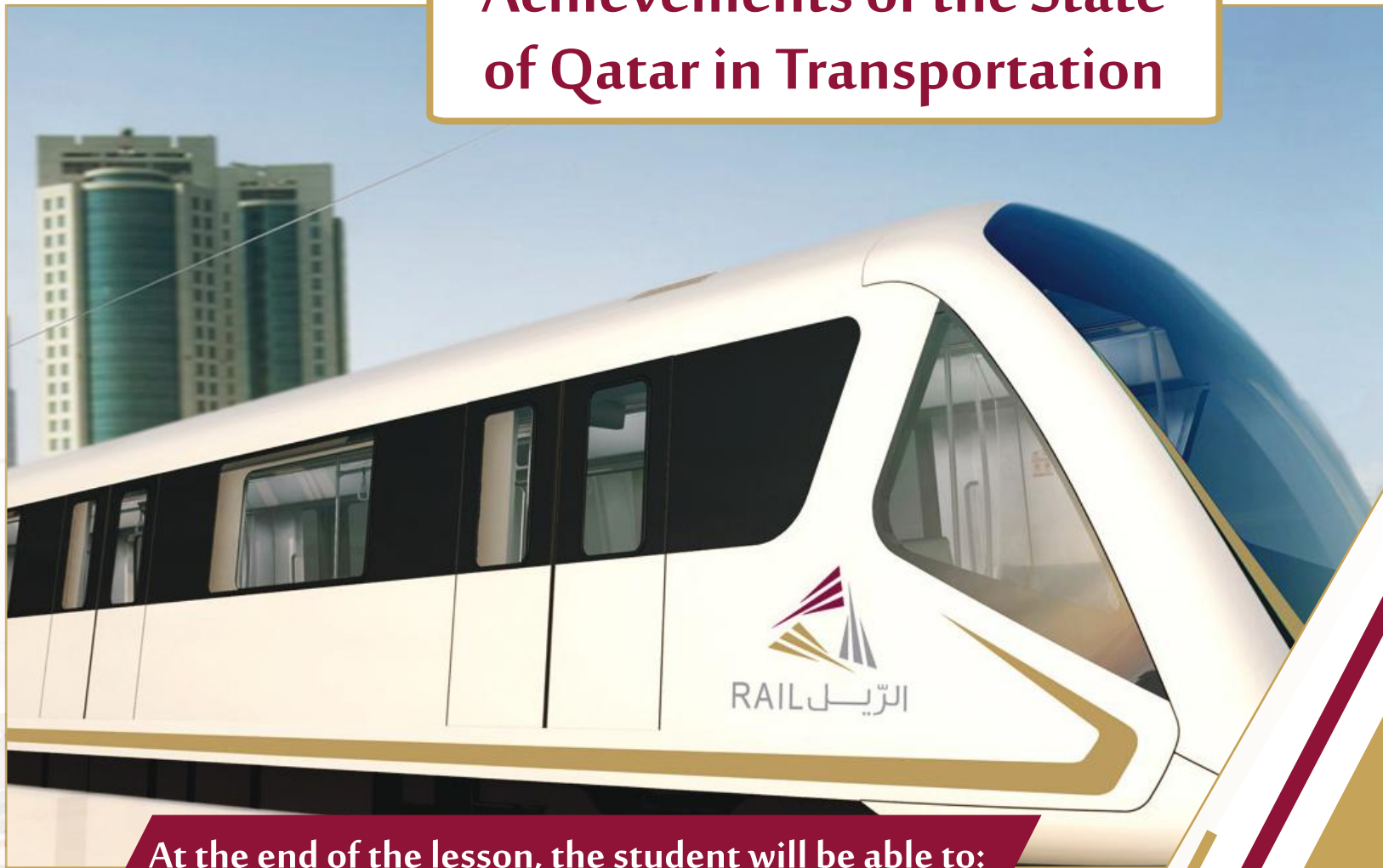
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## Lesson 10:

# Achievements of the State of Qatar in Transportation



**At the end of the lesson, the student will be able to:**

- Explain the efforts of the State of Qatar in the field of transportation.

### Concepts I learn:

Piped Transport

### Values I learn:

I maintain means of transportation and respect traffic rules to save my life and those of others.

# Transportation:

Over the past few years, Qatar has witnessed rapid population growth, accompanied by strong economic expansion. This required the introduction of more developments to the infrastructure of the transportation sector to support the various economic and service sectors.



Think and Answer

— List the types of transportation available in Qatar.

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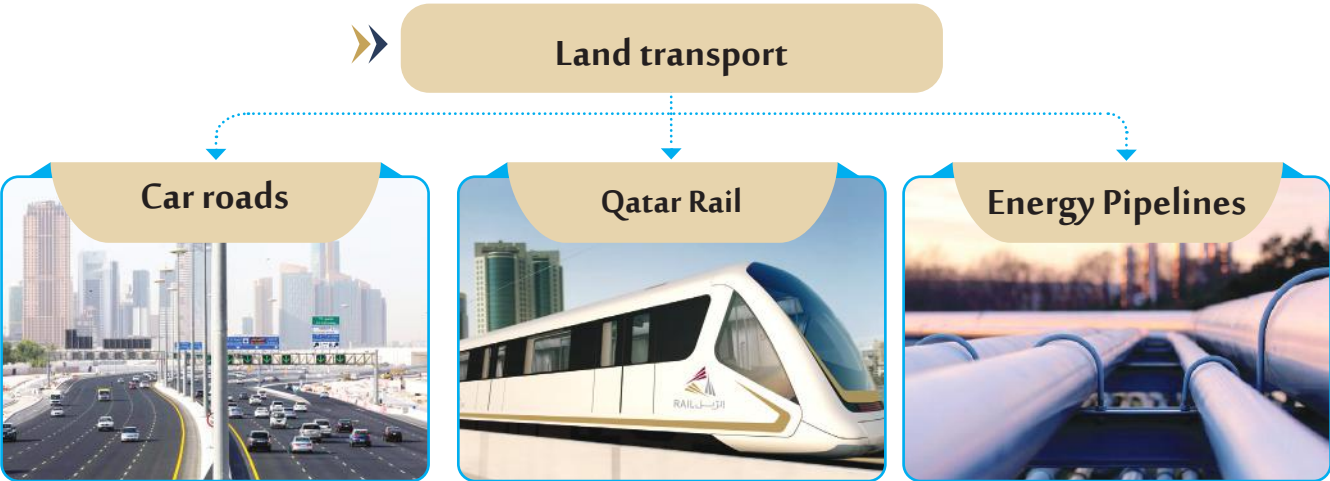
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## First- Land Transport:

It is one of the most important types of transportation in the State of Qatar, as it links the different areas within the country.

### Types of land transport in the State of Qatar:

There are many types of land transport in Qatar, as shown in the following table:



1. Car Roads



Observe and Conclude

- From the map, conclude the most important main and secondary roads

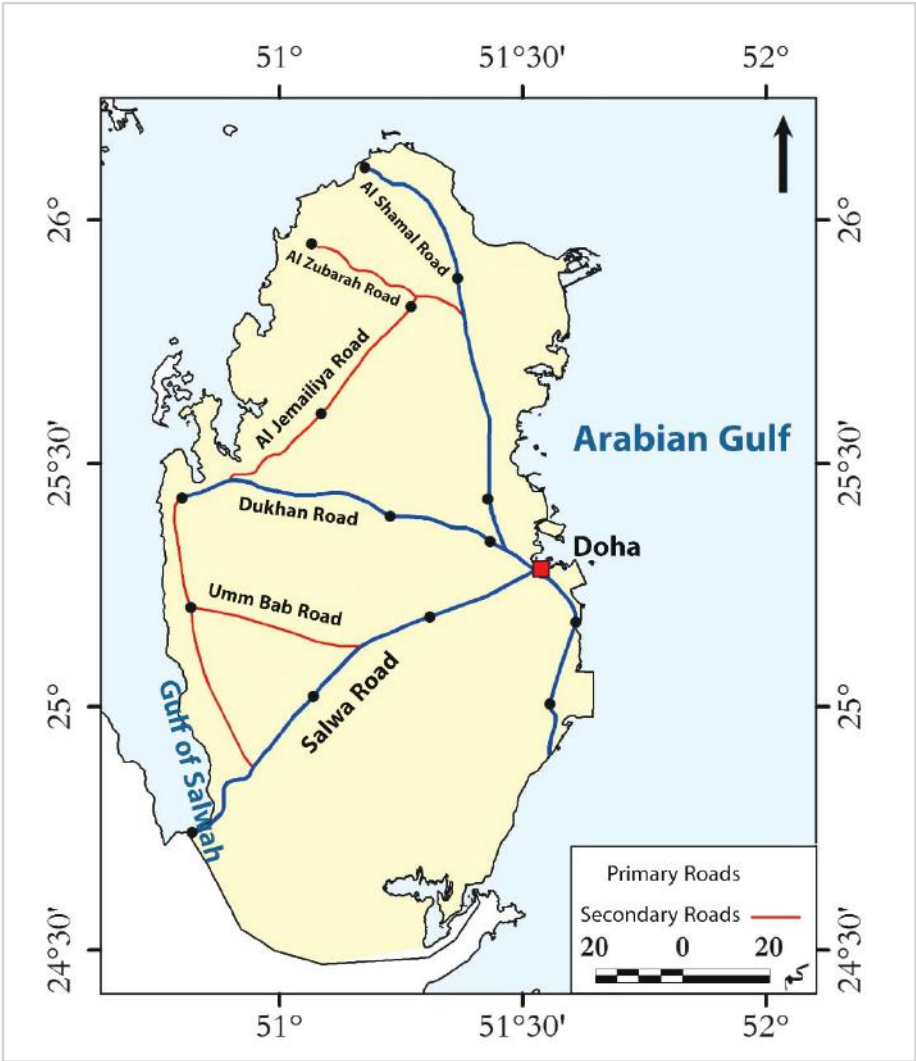


Figure 1 Car roads in Qatar

Through the previous map, it is clear that the most important roads in the State of Qatar are as follows:

- A- Main roads, including: Salwa Road - Al Shamal Road - Dukhan Road.
- B - Secondary roads, including: Aljamila Road - Umm Bab Road - Al Zubarah Road.

Enrichment



Search and Learn

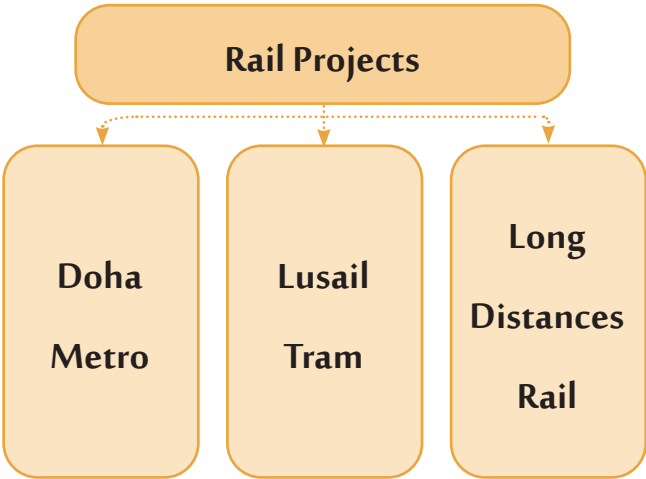
- Using the Internet, write a report about high ways in the State of Qatar.

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2. Qatar Rail (Rail):

Qatar is a growing country and to accommodate this growth, a new sustainable and efficient way of getting both people and freight around the country was needed. Therefore, Qatar Rail Company (Qatar Rail) was established in 2011.



**For Your Information:**  
The Doha Metro aims to provide a convenient and easily accessible transportation network within the capital, its suburbs and all major locations therein.

3. Pipeline transport

Pipeline transport is one of the best ways to transport liquid materials quickly and safely, including:

- A- Energy transmission lines such as the Dolphin line to transport natural gas from the State of Qatar to the United Arab Emirates and the Sultanate of Oman.
- B- Drinking water network lines.
- C - Sewer system lines.



Energy Pipelines

Enrichment



Search and Explore

- Search the Internet for the Dolphin Pipeline in the State of Qatar, and summarize your findings.

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## Second - Maritime Transport:

The maritime transport sector seeks to modernize and develop in line with international maritime developments; To ensure safe marine navigation that meets all marine safety requirements.



Hamad Port

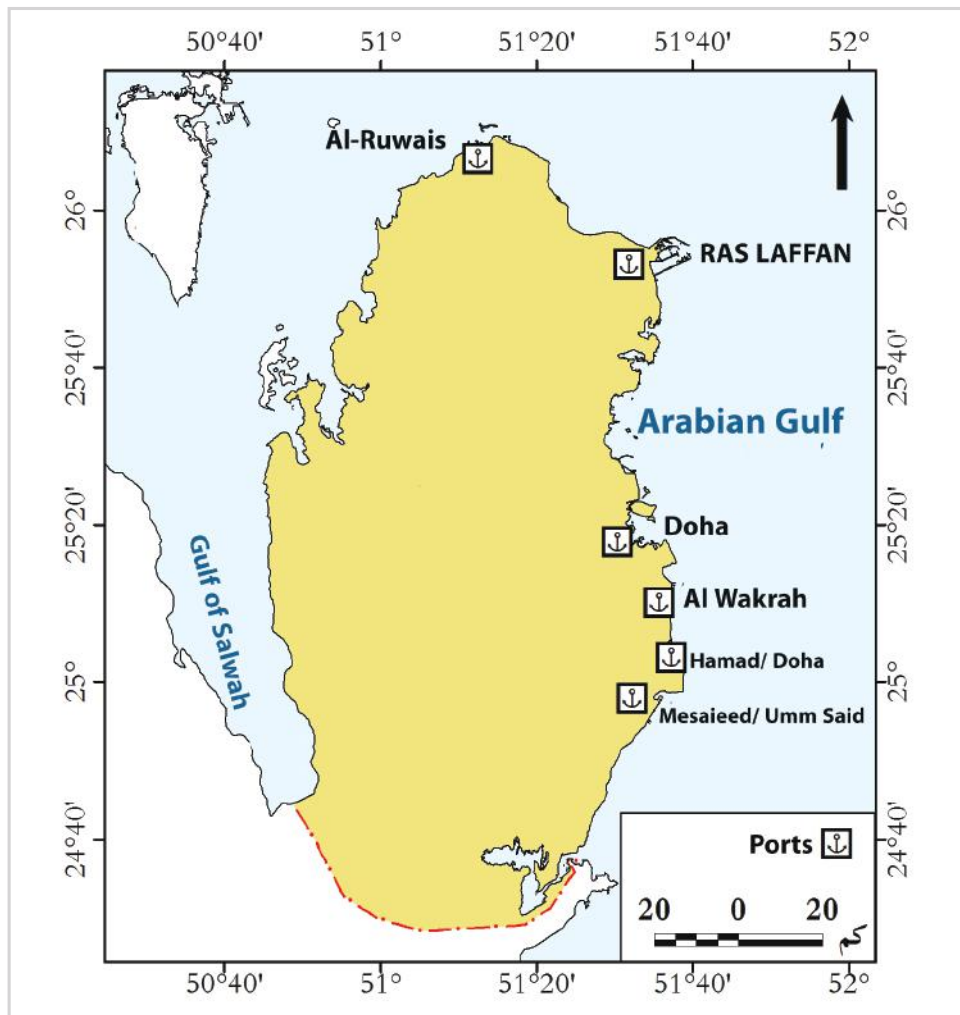


Figure 2 Qatar's Ports Map



Observe and Conclude

Observe the map of the Qatari ports and then answer the following questions:

1. On which coasts are the seaports concentrated in the State of Qatar? Explain that.

2. List the most important seaports in the State of Qatar.



Enrichment



Read and Answer

Hamad port:

Hamad Port is one of the largest ports in the Middle East, with a capacity that reaches 7,5 million containers annually, it is considered one of the most important projects that embody Qatar’s National Vision 2030. Hamad Port has already managed to bring about a qualitative shift in diversifying the Qatari economy and enhancing competitiveness through its role in securing imports and re-exporting goods and commodities.

After reading the previous paragraph, answer the following questions:

- 1. What is the capacity of Hamad Port?  
.....
- 2. How do you explain the importance of Hamad Port for the State of Qatar?  
.....
- 3. Write a phrase explaining your pride in relation to the achievement of the State of Qatar in establishing Hamad Port.  
.....



Third - Air Transport:

The air transport sector is one of the main transport sectors in the State of Qatar, as it is highly flexible. The State of Qatar uses the transverse grid that rotates from west to east. Hamad International Airport is also one of the largest and most modern international airports, as it contains two runways that are considered the longest in the world.

Enrichment

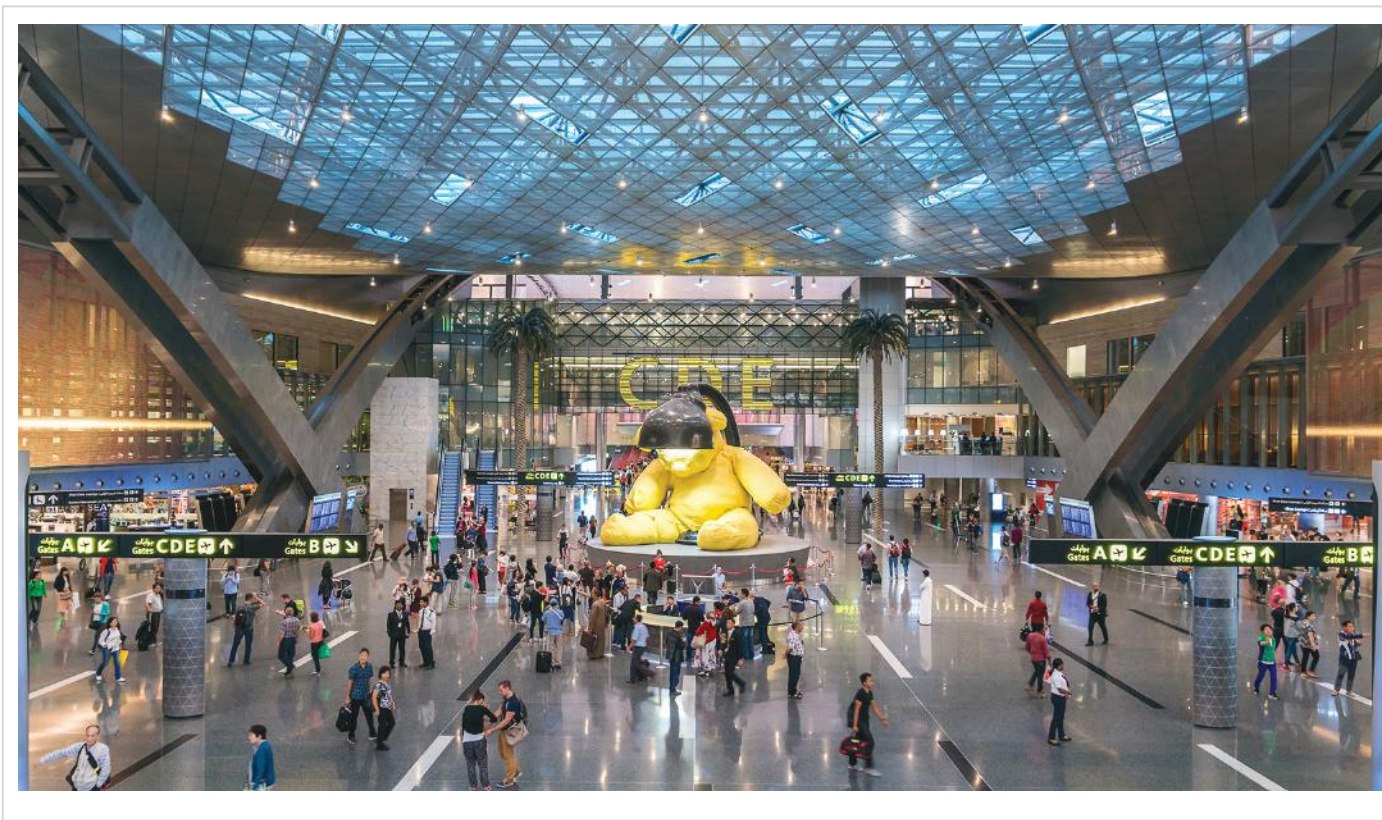


Find and answer

- Use the Internet to find information about Hamad International Airport and highlight its importance in the air transport of the State of Qatar.

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## Remember

### » Types of transportation in the State of Qatar

- Land Transport
- Air Transport
- Maritime Transport

### » Types of Land Transport in the State of Qatar:

- Car Roads
- Qatar Rail
- Pipeline Transport

### » The most important roads in the State of Qatar:

A- Main roads: Salwa Road.

B- Secondary roads: Aljamila Road.

### » Qatar's Rail Projects

- Doha Metro.
- Lusail Tram.
- Long Distances Rail.

## » The most important Pipeline transport in the State of Qatar

- A- Energy pipelines (the Dolphin line).
- B- Drinking water network pipelines.
- C- Sewerage pipelines.

## » Maritime Transport

It seeks to modernize and develop to ensure safe marine navigation that meets all the conditions of marine safety.

## » Air Transport:

Hamad International Airport is the largest and most modern airport in the world; Because it has two runways that are considered the longest in the world.



Activities and Exercises

First: Activities

➤ **Activity 1:** Use the Internet to find an article about the G-Ring Road then summarize it to highlight its importance. Write a paragraph to show your appreciation of Qatar’s efforts in the roads’ projects.

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Second: Exercises

» Question 1: Choose the correct answer:

1- Among the most important types of transportation in the State of Qatar

- a) Land.
- b) Air.
- c) Maritime.
- d) River.

2- Ash Shamal Road in the State of Qatar is:

- a) A Main Roads.
- b) A Service Road.
- c) A Secondary Road.
- d) A Linking Road.

» Question 2: Answer the following

1. List the types of land transport in the State of Qatar.

.....

.....

2. What are the most important pipelines?

.....

.....

3. How do you explain the establishment of the Qatar Rail Company (Rail) in 2011?

.....

.....

➤ Question 3: Compare:

Comparison	Maritime Transport	Air Tranport
Definition		
Examples		

➤ Question4: This is a blank map of the State of Qatar, mark the most important main and secondary roads in the State of Qatar..

