

A modern world

Batteryبطاریةelectronic devicesاجهزه الیکترونیةglassزجاجMetal canعلبة معدنیةPaperورقPlasticبلاستیك

animals الحيوانات أضواء lights public سوبر مارکت supermarket الشوارع streets ينظف clean إعادة التدوير recycle تلفزيون يحفظ الاستحمام TV save showers

الدعوة Inviting	Accepting قبول الدعوة	Refusing
 Are you free next Saturday? I'd like to invite you to a barbecue. 	 Sounds great/brilliant /Perfect Thanks for inviting me. 	• I'd love to come but I can't.
I'm planning/organizing a barbecue and I'd really	• Sure, why not? Give me the details.	I'm sorry but I have to go to the dentist.
•Would you like to come	I'd love to come.How could I say no?	I'm afraid I can't make it because I have to go to the dentist.
to a barbecue? I hope you can make it. • Do you want to go	Of course. I'm really looking forward to it. Making suggestions and	It was nice of you to invite me but I can't come.
bowling? Please, don't say no.	We can/could meet at 6 p.m.	Sorry, I have other plans Maybe some other time.
I'm going bowling. Do you fancy coming along? Why don't we go	Let's meet at 6 p.m.Why don't we meet at 6 p.m.?	• Unfortunately, I'm not free.
• Why don't we go bowling together?	 How/What about meeting at 6 p.m.? 	
How/What about going bowling?	• Is 6 p.m. OK for you?	
	Where/When shall we meet?	
	Where/What time would you like to meet?	
	• Shall we meet outside your house?	

Grammar

متى نستخدم (going to) للتعبير عن المستقبل:

1)الخطط المستقبلية

نستخدم (going to) عند التحدث عن الافعال والأحداث المخطط لها مسبقا قبل ان نقوم بها.

انا سوف اذهب الى القاهرة في عطلة نهاية الإسبوع . I am going to go to Cairo at the weekend

My father is going to meet his friend tomorrow.

سوف يلتقي ابي بصديقه غدا

2)التوقعات المستقبلية التي تعتمد على ادلة

نستخدم (going to) عند اعطاء توقعات مستقبلية تعتمد على الأدلة.

The sky is dark. It is going to rain

السماء مظلمة انها سوف تمطر

x Future going to

	المُثبت Affirmative
I	am going to work
He/She/It	is going to work
We/You/They	are going to work

المنفي Negative		
I	'm not	going to work
He/She/It	isn't	going to work
We/You/They	aren't	going to work

الأسئلة Questions			
Am Is	I he/she/it	going to work? going to work?	
Are	we/you/they	going to work?	_

<u>Grammar</u>

Future {will}

AFFIRMATIVE

I will see a movie tomorrow

NEGATIVE

I will not see a movie tomorrow

INTERROGATIVE

Will you see a movie tomorrow?

- . يمكننا استخدام "Will" في التعبير عن القرارات المفاجئة.
- يمكننا استخدام "Will" في حديثنا حول المستقبل والتنبؤ بالأحداث المتعلقة به.
 - . يمكننا استخدام "Will" في تعابير الوعد ، والتعبير عن الآراء ، والرفض ،
 - والاقتراح ، وما إلى ذلك من هذه الوسائل.

Future Simple positive (w	vill)	
1. A: "There's someone a	t the door.	
B: I	(get) it.	
2. Hamad thinks the Al-Ra	ayyan	(win) the next election.
3. A: "I'm moving house t	tomorrow.	and the second
B: I	_ (come) and help you	ı." 4. If she passes the exam,
she	_ (be) very happy.	
5.1	(be) there a	t four o'clock, I promise.
Future Simple negative:		00
		e) able to come tomorrow. 2. (not / take) place at 9 o'clock.
3. A: Go and tidy your roo	om. B: I	(not / do) it.
4. If it rains, we		(not / go) to the beach.
5. In my opinion, she		(not / pass) the exam.
Future Simple question:		
1.	(they / come) tomo	rrow?
2. When	(you / get) ba	ack?
3. If you lose your job, wh		
4. In your opinion,	(sh	e / be) a good teacher?
5. What time	(the sun	/ set) today?

Answers:

- 1. A: "There's someone at the door." B: "I'll get it."
- 2. Hamad thinks the Al-Rayyan will win the next election.
- 3. A: "I'm moving house tomorrow." B: "I'll come and help you."
- 4. If she passes the exam, she'll be very happy.
- 5. I'll be there at four o'clock, I promise.
- 1. I'm afraid I won't be able to come tomorrow.
- 2. Because of the train strike, the meeting won't take place at 9 o'clock.
- 3. A: "Go and tidy your room."
- B: "I won't do it!"
- 4. If it rains, we won't go to the beach.
- 5. In my opinion, she won't pass the exam.
- 1. Will they come tomorrow?
- 2. When will you get back?
- 3. If you lose your job, what will you do?
- 4. In your opinion, will she be a good teacher?
- 5. What time will the sun set today?

Put in (be going to)

- 1. A: We don't have any milk.
 - B: I know. I _____ get some from the shop.
- 2. A: Why do you need to borrow my suitcase?
 - B: I ______ visit my mother in Scotland next month.
- 3. A: What are your plans after you leave university?
 - B: I ______ work in a hospital in Africa. I leave on the 28th .
- 4. A: Are you busy tonight? Would you like to have coffee?
- B: Sorry. ______go to the library. I've been planning to study all day.
- 5. A: Why are you carrying a hammer?
- B: I ______ put up some pictures.

Answers:

- 1. A: There's no milk.
- B: I know. I'm going to get some from the shop.
- 2 A: Why do you need to borrow my suitcase?
 - B: I'm going to visit my mother in Scotland next month
- 3. A: What are your plans after you leave university?
 - B: I'm going to work in a hospital in Africa. I leave on the 28th
- 4. A: Are you busy tonight? Would you like to have coffee?
 - B: Sorry. I'm going to go to the library. I've been planning to study all day.
- 5. A: Why are you carrying a hammer?
 - B: I'm going to put up some pictures.

May / Might / Could

(may, might, could) الأفعال

تتبع بأفعال المناسية, يعنى يأتي بعدها فعل ثاني هو الفعل الرئيسي.

تستخدم مع جميع الأشخاص سواء المفرد أو الجمع.

عندما تستخدم كسؤال أو نفى لا تستخدم الفعل (المساعد) do لأنها بتكون بدلا منه.

الاستخدام

للتعبير عن الإحتمالية في الحاضر أو المستقبل.

قد نذهب إلى المنتزة الإسبوع القادم. \ We may / might / could go to the park next week.

نستخدم (may not) للتعبير عن ضعف الاحتمالية في الحاضر أو المستقبل.

قد لا يستطيع حمد الإنضمام إلينا. Hamad may not/might not be able to join us.

first conditional

الحالة الشرطية الاولى

وتستخدم هذه الحالة من الجمل الشرطية لوصف شيء أو موقف محدد من الممكن حدوثه في المستقبل سبب ونتيجة)

If + present simple,

(1)will+ infinitive

(2)Modal Verbs(may, might, can, should)

(3) Imperative

If I pass this exam, my father will give a present

إذا نجحت في هذا الاختبار، فسيقوم والدي بتقديم هدية

If you don't learn how to cook, you will not make good food.

إذا كنت لم تتعلم كيفية الطهى، فلن تصنع طعامًا جيدًا

اذا قابلت صدیقی، سأخرج معه lf I meet my friend, I'll hang out with him

If I miss the bus, I'll take train

إذا فاتنى الأتوبيس، سوف أخذ القطار

If I'm late, I'll call you

اذا تأخرت، سأتصل لك

Unless = if + not

1. If he doesn't leave now, he may not catch the train.

Unless he leaves now, he may not catch the bus.

If Vs When

تشير الى احتمالية وقوع الحدث (If)

تشير الي وقت وقوع الحدث (When)

I'll tell him when I see him. (= I will definitely see him.)

I'll tell him if I see him. (= I may not see him.)

First Conditional Exercise: 1. If I ______ (go) out tonight, I _____ (go) to the cinema. 2. If you (get) back late, I (be) angry. 3. If we (not / see) each other tomorrow, we _____ (see) each other next week. 4. If he (come), I (be) surprised. 5. If we (wait) here, we (be) late. 6. If we _____ (go) on holiday this summer, we ____ (go) to Spain. 7. If the weather _____ (not / improve), we ____ (not / have) a picnic. 8. If I _____ (not / go) to bed early, I _____ (be) tired tomorrow. 9. If we _____ (eat) all this cake, we ____ (feel) sick. 10. If you (not / want) to go out, I (cook) dinner at home. 11. I _____ (come) early if you _____ (want). 12. They _____ (go) to the party if they ____ (be) invited. 13. She (stay) in London if she (get) a job. 14. He _____ (not / get) a better job if he _____ (not / pass) that exam. 15. I _____ (buy) a new dress if I _____ (have) enough money. 16. She _____ (cook) dinner if you _____ (go) to the supermarket. 17. They _____ (go) on holiday if they ____ (have) time. 18. We (be) late if we (not / hurry). _____ (take) a taxi if it _____ (rain). 19. She _____ 20. I ______ (not / go) if you ______ (not / come) with me.

Answers

- 1. If I go out tonight, I'll go to the cinema.
- 2. If you get back late, I'll be angry.
- 3. If we don't see each other tomorrow, we'll see each other next week.
- 4. If he comes, I'll be surprised.
- 5. If we wait here, we'll be late.
- 6. If we go on holiday this summer, we'll go to Spain.
- 7. If the weather doesn't improve, we won't have a picnic.
- 8. If I don't go to bed early, I'll be tired tomorrow.
- 9. If we eat all this cake, we'll feel sick.
- 10. If you don't want to go out, I'll cook dinner at home.
- 11. I'll come early if you want.
- 12. They'll go to the party if they are invited.
- 13. She'll stay in London if she gets a job.
- 14. He won't get a better job if he doesn't pass that exam.
- 15. I'll buy a new dress if I have enough money.
- 16. She'll cook dinner if you go to the supermarket.
- 17. They'll go on holiday if they have time.
- 18. We'll be late if we don't hurry.
- 19. She'll take a taxi if it rains.
- 20. I won't go if you don't come with me.

5 Round-up

1. Vocabulary	1. Salim will become a great football player if he (practise) hard.
A Complete with the words in the box. save volunteer available devices	2. If you get stuck in a lift,(call) for
empty plant public pollution	help. 3. If Reema (not be) busy tonight,
1. Somebody ate all the chocolates. The box is	she will help me with my homework.
	4. If we go to the amusement park, we
2. My brother uses transport	(have) fun.
to go to work.	5. If you (not know) how to download an app, ask Sophie to show you.
3. If you turn off the lights when you leave a	6. Lisa (not go) to the beach if it
room, you energy. 4. I took my old mobile phone and some other	(rain) tomorrow.
electronic to the computer	
shop to recycle them.	3. Communication
5. The new computer game will be	E Complete the dialogues with the
in shops next month.	sentences/phrases a-g.
6. The problem of is getting worse in my city.	a. Where shall
7. We must trees, not cut them	b. Why don't we going to an escape room
down.	go howling today. 1
8. I want to become a(n) to help	on Saturday? B: Thanks for the invitation, but I have other plans. 2
protect the environment. (Score:)/8)	C. HOW COULD I
2. Grammar	say no? d. Do you fancy B: Great! 4
	coming A: I'll meet you at the bus stop
B Circle the correct options.	along? on River Street at 6 p.m. B: Sounds good. See you there.
 We visit / 're going to visit the planetarium next week. 	2.
2. Dad, will / do you drive me to Maggie's house?	A: Hey, Tom. 5 We're late! e. I don't get it.
3. I think that in the future everyone is going to /	B: 6 I want to take these shampoo bottles to the
will have a flying car. 4. Be careful! You 're crashing / 're going to crash	recycling bin down the street.
into that tree.	A: You have to rinse them out first.
5. This video is very funny. I 'II watch / watch it	B: Why? 7 They're empty.
again.	A: There's some shampoo left in them. You have to recycle them clean.
6. Can I borrow your headphones? I promiseI'm giving / 'Il give them back tomorrow.	B: OK, I'll do it later then. (Score:)/14
7. Omar will / may be at the park,	
but I'm not sure. Score: 0/7	Total score: ()/40
C Rewrite the sentences using the words in	Now I can
brackets.	talk about various aspects of modern life
1. Abdullah is thinking of becoming a doctor, but	talk about my future plans express my opinion and make predictions
he's not sure. (may)	about the future
2. It is possible that scientists will discover new	make promises, on-the-spot decisions,
planets in the future. (could)	offers and requests express possibility
3. I don't think Kate knows the answer. (might not)	make suggestions
3. I don't think hate knows the answer. (might hot)	invite someone to do something
4. Maybe I'll cook this afternoon. (may)	accept and refuse an invitation write an email accepting or refusing
(Score: 0/4)	an invitation

D Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets to form Conditional Sentences Type 1.

Round-up 5

LEARNING STANDARDS

WB: R2.1, L2.1

To be most effective, the exercises in the Round-up section should be completed and checked in class. Ss should calculate and write down their scores.

1. Vocabulary

A

KEY

- 1. empty
- 2. public
- 3. save
- 4. devices
- 5. available
- 6. pollution
- 7. plant
- 8. volunteer

5. 'Il watch

6. 'Il give

7. may

2. Grammar

В

KEY

- 1. 're going to visit
- 2. will
 - . WIII
- 3. will
- 4. 're going to crash

C

KEY

- 1. Abdullah may become a doctor.
- Scientists could discover new planets in the future.
- 3. Kate might not know the answer.
- 4. I may cook this afternoon.

D

KEY

3. isn't

- 1. practises
- 2. call
- 5. don't know

4. 'Il have

6. won't go, rains

3. Communication

E

KEY

1.

- 1.d 2.b 3.c 4.a
- 2.
- 5.g 6.f 7.e

Now I can

- Draw Ss' attention to the points and get them to read through them.
- · Explain any unknown words.
- Get Ss to tick the points they feel confident about. For the points they are unsure of, they should refer back to the relevant sections in the module.