

Grade 12

Module 7

Follow the rules

- detective stories

- blockbusters

- popular

- Crime

- Fiction

- different from

- real life

- deduce = to work out using logic
يستنتج
- mutter = to say sth at a very low volume
يتهمهم - يهمهم
- observation = a statement made by a person in relation to sth which they saw
ملاحظة
- ally = an individual who cooperates with another for a purpose
نصير - حليف
- enduring = Continuing to exist for a long time
مستمر
- eccentric = being different in some way compared to the majority in society = weird = peculiar
غريبة (ك) طوار - شاذ
- complicated
معقد
- peculiar
غريب
- impression
انطباع
- heel
كعب
- minor
ثانوي - غير هام - طفيف
- major
رئيسي

Vocabulary

page 100

- investigate = to examine the facts of a problem or crime to figure out the truth

يفحص - يتحرى
الأسباب التي أدت له

- solve = to find a way to answer a problem

حل

- Ordinary - not different or unique in any way

عادي

- Simple = easy to understand or do - not complicated

بسيط

- Clue = a piece of information or evidence that can help solve a crime or answer a problem

مفتاح الحل

- evidence = facts or reasons to believe sth is true or false

دليل

Phrasal verbs

- turn in - يخضع - يسلم

- run off with

يهرب ب / مع

- find out - يكتشف

- Let.... off - يعفي عن - يطلق سراح

- get away - يهرب
"من شخص"

- clear up - يوضح

- hold up - يسرق بالطبقة - يسطو

- break in

يفتح

- break out - يهرب

- Lock up - يسجن

prepositional phrases

page 100

For

- for a change للتغيير - للتويع
- for good = forever / permanently نهائياً
- for all I know على حد علمي / تستخدم عند عدم التأكد
- for the time being = nowadays في الوقت الحاضر
- for the best = for the benefit of أفضل - أحسن
- for nothing بلا جدوى [عشاً - لامقابل - مجاناً]

Without

- without warning دون إندار
- without fail بكل تأكيد - بدون منازع
دون تقصير
- without exception بلا استثناء
- without trace دون أي أثر
- without his parent's knowledge دون علم والديه
- without delay دون تأخير - إبطاء

Grammar: Conditional sentences 2-3

2) If past simple would
could + inf.

فعل أساسي played - didn't play

(be) were - weren't

(have) had - didn't have

wouldn't

couldn't + inf.

* If you studied hard, you would succeed.

* If I were you, I would go on a diet.

* If I had enough money, I would buy a car.

* Would you sleep if you finished your homework?

- If I didn't get up early, I would miss the bus.

ملاحظات هامة

① تستخدم الحالة الثانية للتعبير عن حدث غير متوقع الحدوث

② نستخدم Were بدلة من was مع جميع الضمائر

للتعبير عن الرأي opinion والنصيحة advice

* If I were you, I wouldn't spend so much money on a mobile phone.

3) If past perfect , would
could + have + p.p
might

فعل أساسي [had + p.p
hadn't + p.p
(be) [had + been
(not be) [hadn't + been
(have) [had + had
(not have) [hadn't + had

would

could + not + have + p.p

might

- If you had studied hard, you would have succeeded.
- If I had been rich, I would have bought a car.
- If I had had enough money, I would have bought a car.
- Would you have slept if you had finished your homework?
- If I hadn't got up early, I would have missed the bus.

ملاحظات هامة :-

نستخدم الحالة الثالثة للتعبير عن ¹الاستحالة

2) الندم regret
* If we hadn't taken the car to the city centre, we wouldn't have got stuck in traffic.

To criticise somebody or sth.

3) للنقد

* If you had written down the directions, you might not have got lost.

« Mixed Conditionals »

← في هذه الحالة لا نلتزم بالقاعدة التي تم شرحها في الحالتين الثانية والثالثة.

If) → past simple , would have + p.p
 ↘ past perfect , would + inf.

- If I lived in the city centre, I would have accepted the job offer.

- If Ali had informed me about the trip earlier, I would be with him right now.

ملخص الحالة الثانية والثالثة

②
 If → past simple
 uti - played - didn't play
 «be» - were - weren't
 (have) - had - didn't have
 would
 could + inf.
 * If you ran fast, you would win the race.

③
 If → past perfect
 uti had / hadn't + p.p
 «be» had / hadn't + been
 «have» had / hadn't + had
 would
 could + have + p.p
 might
 * If you had run fast, you would have won the race.

Unless = If → not

* إذا طُلب منك استخدام if في جملة اتبع الآتي :-

① الجملتين مضارع، استخدم ← الحالة الثانية

② الجملتين ماضٍ، استخدم ← الحالة الثالثة

③ المبتدأ ينفي - المنفي يثبت

④ إذا وجد بين الجملتين therefore, so فترتيب الجمل كما هو

⑤ إذا وجد بين الجملتين because / as فالجملة التي تتبع because ← يجب أن تتبع if.

- He isn't hungry, so he doesn't eat. [If]

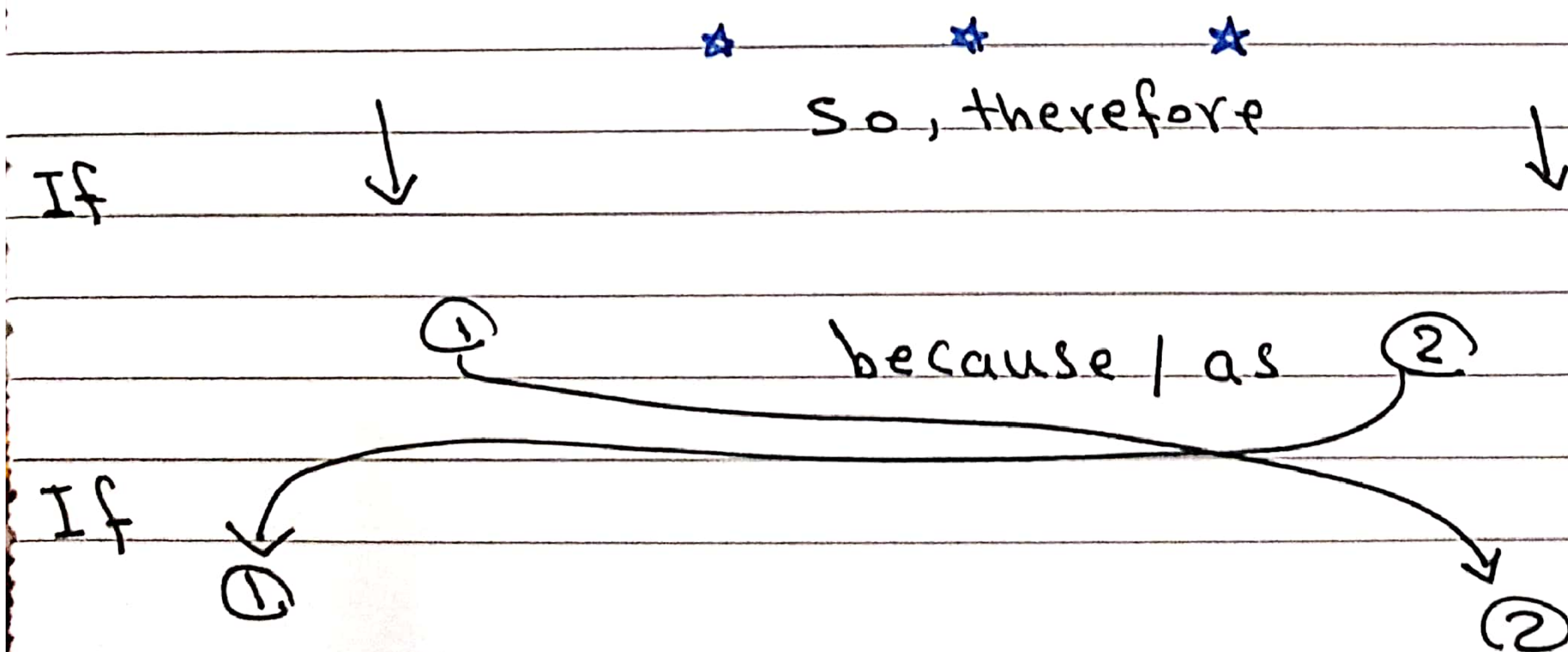
- If he were hungry, he would eat.

- He caught the bus because he got up early. [If]

- If he hadn't got up early, he wouldn't have caught the bus.

- He is ill, so he doesn't go to school. [If]

- He didn't meet his friends as he didn't attend the party. [If]



* إذا طُلب منك استخدام if في جملة اتبع الدّتي :-

① الجملتين مضارع ، استخدم ← الحالة الثانية
② الجملتين ماضي ، استخدم ← الحالة الثالثة
③ المتيبت ينفي - المنفي يثبت

④ إذا وجد بين الجملتين therefore, so فترتيب الجمل كما هو

⑤ إذا وجد بين الجملتين because / as

فالجملة التي تتبع because ← يجب أن تتبع if.

- He isn't hungry, so he doesn't eat. [If]

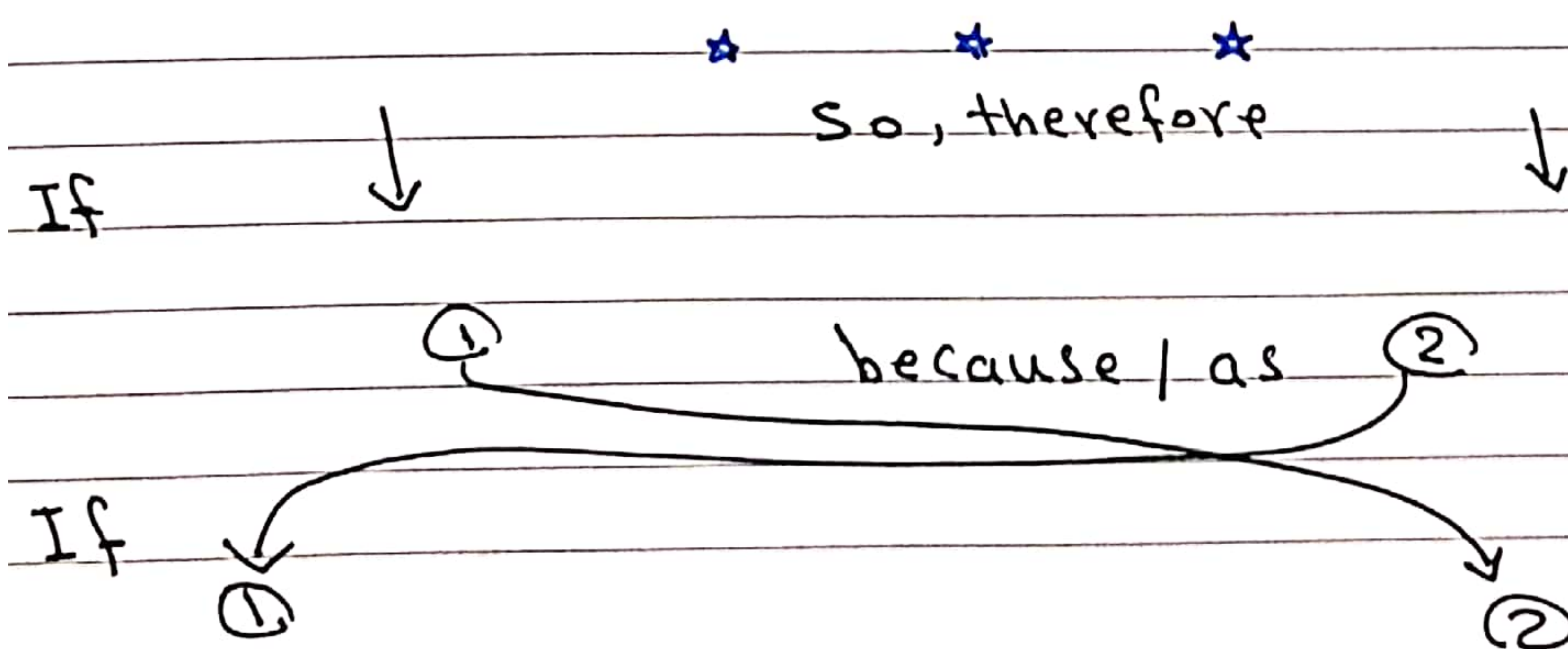
- If he were hungry, he would eat.

- He caught the bus because he got up early. [If]

- If he hadn't got up early, he wouldn't have caught the bus.

- He is ill, so he doesn't go to school. [If]

- He didn't meet his friends as he didn't attend the party. [If]



- intend = decide ينوي

- depict = portray يصور

- regard = to view sb in a certain way يعتبر

- numerous = many عديد

- utter = to say sth يتلفظ - ينطق

- mimic = to copy sb's voice or behavior
= imitate يقلد - يحاكي - يضاهاى

- impeccable = perfect لا تشوبه شائبة
خارجي من الأخطاء والعيوب



deerstalker قبة الصيادين

illustrations توضيحات - الأمثلة التوضيحية

age عمر - سن

retirement تقاعد

myth أسطوره - خرافة

fictional خيالي

essential ضروري

appearance مظهر

adaption تكيف

Vocabulary

106

المجرم Criminal	الجريمة Crime	الفعل verb
thief	theft	يسرق [شيئ] steal
robber	robbery	يسرق [تخفى مكان] rob
murderer	murder	يقتل murder
burglar	burglary	يسطو break in/into burglar
kidnapper	kidnapping	يخطف الأشخاص kidnap
shoplifter	shoplifting	يسرق المحلات shoplift
vandal	vandalism	يخرب vandalise
hacker	hacking	يخترق hack

« Phrases »

- يخالف القانون break the law
- يرتكب جريمة Commit a crime
- يأخذ شخص للحكمة take sb to court
- يثبت ادانته / يجده مداناً أو بريئاً find sb guilty or innocent / not guilty
- يدفع غرامة pay a fine
- يقضي عقوبة السجن serve time in jail / prison
- يخدم في السجن لجريمة ارتكبها bring a criminal to justice
- تقديم الجاني للعدالة

- المشتق
الكلمة
- escape / escaped from يهرب من
 - arrest / arrested for يقبض على
 - blame / blame for يلوم على
 - accuse / accusing of يتهم ب
 - charge / charged with يتهم ب
 - sentence / sentenced to حكم عليه ب

- steal يسرق [أشياء]
- shoplift shop يسرق المحلات
- rob bank يسرق شخص - مكان بالقوة والنفوذ
- break into enter by force يفتحم
- Lie to not to tell the truth يكذب على
- trick = deceive into يخدع
- cheat behave dishonestly test يغش

- thief لص - سارق
- burglar لص يسطو على المباني
- robber لص

- suspect may be guilty مشتبہ قبیہ
- (eye) witness see an event happens accident / crime شاهد عيان
- victim sb. who suffered the effects of illness - violence or bad luck ضحية

Word		Formation	
disappear	يختفي	<i>disappearance</i>	إختفاء
reason	سبب	<i>reasoning</i>	منطقي
investigate	يبحث	<i>investigation</i>	بحث
mystery	لغز غير معروف	<i>mysterious</i>	غامض
sympathy	تعاطف	<i>sympathetic</i>	متعاطف

Complete with the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. The news report said that at the time of their , (**disappear**) the family were camping in the woods.
2. Only those with the very best (**reason**) skills make good detectives.
3. A proper (**investigate**) will be conducted into how a lion managed to escape from the zoo.
4. There are lots of(**mysterious**) creatures living at the bottom of the ocean.
5. My teacher was very (**sympathy**) when I explained that I wasn't able to complete my history project because my laptop got stolen.

[I wish / If only]

①

* present / future reference

past simple
[unreal past]

وَتِجِي played - didn't play
(be) were - weren't
(have) had - didn't have

- I wish I were taller.
- I wish you didn't live so far away. [but you do]
- I wish I had a job. [but I don't]

* To Express regret about something we can't do at present

I
We → Could + inf.

I wish
If only

* To express
- annoyance
- irritation
- dissatisfaction
* To make a wish concerning a present situation that is unlikely to change

would + inf.

ما حظه فاعلى would مختلف
wish عن فاعلى
I wish he - she - it would
you - They
أول,

- I wish you would stop criticising me!
- I wish people wouldn't pollute nature!

past reference → past perfect

وَتِجِي had played - hadn't played
be had been - hadn't been
have had had - hadn't had

- I wish I had visited London last month.

important adjectives

page

109

Scene → boring مل uneventful مميز- هادئ

terrifying مخيف violent عنيف

Actors → Convincing مقنع inspired مَلَقَم

outstanding رائع remarkable بارز- مرموق

professional مهني inexperienced عديم الخبرة

plot → fast-paced سريع معقد complicated معقد

Storyline → predictable متوقع يمكن التنبؤ به

Visual effects →

Low-budged ميزانية منخفضة amateur هاو غير محترف

cutting-edge متطور high-tech عالي التقنية

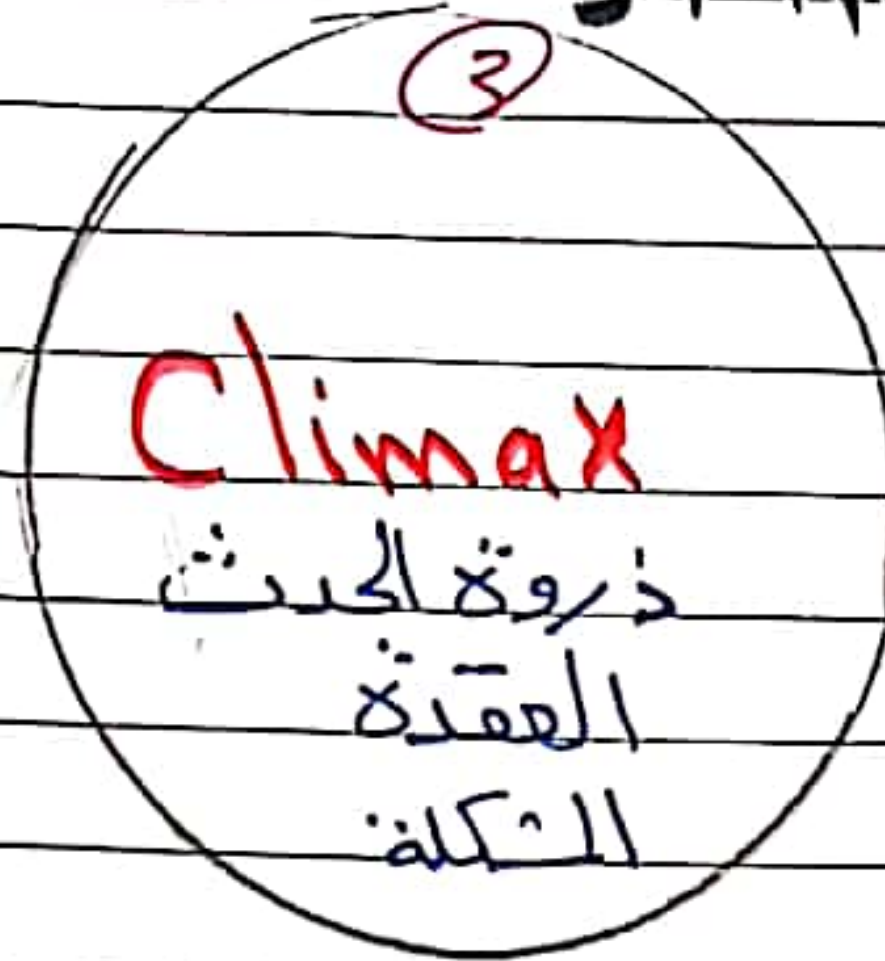
innovative ابتداعي spectacular رائع

Story → thought-provoking محفزة للتفكير

gripping جذاب shocking مُصْدِم

original أصلي

Short Story / Narrative



②	Rising action تصاعد الحدث	feeling mood ^{شعور}	④	Falling action هبوط الحدث
---	-------------------------------------	---------------------------------	---	-------------------------------------

- theme ^{موضوع}

- plot ^{حبكة}

①	Introduction مقدمة	setting → Time → place → characters	⑤	Resolution الحل
---	------------------------------	---	---	---------------------------

End - Conclusion ^{الخاتمة}

⑥	- Feeling - Moral - learned lesson	الشعور الدرس المستفاد
---	--	--------------------------

Narrative techniques

1 point of view

وجهة النظر

1st point of view

First person narration

وجهة النظر الأولى

الكاتب يتحدث شخصيات القصة

I - me - my

we - us - our

- The narrator's knowledge is more limited.
- The reader is kept very close to the action.

3rd point of view

Third person narration

وجهة النظر الثالثة

الكاتب يتحدث عن الآخرين

Tom Ali

He - him - his

She - her - hers

They - them - their

- The "omniscient" narrator can describe any scene & the thoughts / feelings / actions of any character.

2 Direct & Indirect speech

الكلام المباشر

- He said, "....." , "....." he said
- The doctor told him
- It brings the story alive, and gives immediate information about the characters.

3 Asking a rhetorical question السؤال الوهبي

- * Have you ever trapped inside a dark house?

4 Referring to the speakers' feelings and moods.

happy, glad, pleased, sad, frightened, worried

5 Using senses

استخدام الحواس

Saw, smelt, tasted, touched, heard

6 Using chronological order - Time order

- Detailing the events in the story in the order they happened. **Sequencing** them with linking words or phrases.

First, then, next, After that, suddenly, Finally,

7 Flashback narration

- The writer jumps back and forth between events to provide background information.

then he realized..... remembered.....

8 Foreshadowing

- The writer gives hints about what comes later in the story.

9 Cliffhanger

- The writer leaves the reader wanting to know what will happen next.

آخر القصة [open end]

10 Parallel actions

Two actions happen at the same time.

- While the train was moving, I was waving goodbye.

11 Multiple pre-modifications [pre-modifiers]

- The wet green grass.

- They add details / emphasis / clear description

اللغة المجازية

- Figurative Language / Figures of speech.

1 Simile like-as التشبيه بـ قدام
* He is as brave as a lion.

2 Metaphore like-as (دعوت) الاستعارة
* Time is money. وغالباً يُد be

3 Alliteration تكرار الحرف الساكن أو المتحرك
* Peter piper picked a pack of pickled peppers. بالحجة

4 Assonance تكرار الحرف المتحرك وسط الكلمات بالحجة
[a-e-i-o-u]
* Rain in Spain stays mainly in plains

5 Personification التجسيد (الشخصية)
* The sun greeted me. إعطاء صفة بشر لجسم

6 Onomatopoeia علم الأصوات
bomb - buzz - knock - splash - whisper
whistle - tweet.
* The bomb went bomb!

7 Hyperbole - Exaggeration المبالغة
* I'm dead of fear.

Narrative Organizer

21

Plan your STORY here.

SETTING THE SCENE

CHARACTER(S)

I my father my mother
my brother an old man

TIME

Last week

PLACE

Sealine

PLOT

EVENTS (in chronological order)

- Last week, I and my family went to sealine
- My father told me not to swim in the sea but I didn't obey him
- I waked into the sea. I fell into it because it was deep
- My brother tried to help me but he also fell into the sea
- Luckily, an old man saw us and saved us
- My father came and knew what happened

END OF STORY

I felt sorry for what I did
I had to obey my father

2

Do not write below this line.

Story - Narrative قصة

Last week, my family and I went to Seaside. It was a sunny day. When we arrived there, my father told me that the sea was very dangerous and made me promise not to walk up to it.

I didn't keep my promise, I walked into the sea and I fell down because the sea was very deep, My younger brother tried to help me, but he also fell into the sea.

Luckily, an old man was walking there. He found us and saved us.

Then, my parents came. My father knew what happened and he was very angry with me. I died of fear and felt ashamed of myself for what I did. I had to obey my father and not to break my promise with him.

Narrative / story

1. Last year , I went with my family to Sealine. On that day, I did something wrong which made it the most horrible day in my life. It was a sunny day, I was very happy and excited. When we arrived there, my father warned me that the sea was very dangerous and made me promise not to walk up to it. I promised my father, but I did not keep my promise.
2. I don't know why I walked into the sea. Maybe I was curious. I walked into the sea, and I fell down because the sea was very deep. I could not stand and touch the bottom. I cried out loudly, but nobody was there, except my younger brother.
3. I remember that my younger brother was very scared and did not know what he could do because he was just 7 years old. He jumped into the sea, but that just made the situation worse because he was even shorter than me and he could not swim. Both of us cried out.
4. Fortunately, an old man was walking there. He found us and saved me first. At that time, I could no longer see my brother. I cried louder, and I shouted to the old man, "Please save my brother!" He was very shocked because it turned out he had only seen me. He asked me, "Are you sure that your brother fell into the sea?" "Of course, I am sure!" I answered.
5. Then, my father and my mother arrived and started looking for my brother in the sea. Finally, they found him and took him to the hospital. Luckily my younger brother is alive, or else I could never forgive myself. **So, it was the most horrible day in my life.**

Write a story about unforgettable experience – Sample B

Last summer, I went to the Sealine beach with my family, father, mother, brothers and sisters. We went by father's car in the early morning. The weather was fine and sunny; the beach was nice and beautiful. The sky was clear. The sun sent its light and warmth like a gift to all creatures on earth. The silent breeze whispered the sweetest tone I have ever listened to.

On the beach, we put up our tent and pulled our boat into sea water. We had breakfast and drank tea. After that, we played football and beach ball. We climbed some trees and had grilled fish for lunch. After lunch, we decided to go fishing, swimming and diving. We dived for 40 meters in the cold water.

Unfortunately, (for our bad luck) we saw a big shark that attacked us, but we escaped quickly. We decided to go back to the beach again. Suddenly, the weather changed badly. There was a very strong wind and the sky was cloudy and dark. It was such a gloomy day with skies dressed in thick dark clouds as if they were sinking into disastrous mourning. There was no visibility. There were heavy rains and storms. Our boat hit a big rock which made a big hole. Our boat was full of water. We were about to die and lose our life. We had a moment of terror and felt panic. My father's arm was broken, and his head was injured, so I grabbed my father and rescued him.

Luckily, the police helicopter saw us sinking. They rescued us and saved our life. They took my father to the hospital. It was a difficult and bad day. It gave us a good lesson that life is precious and we should stop doing irrational adventures in the sea. We had to ask the police beach where to dive safely to save our life. It was a day to remember. It was a hard voyage and unforgettable experience.