

Grade 10

Unit 6

Success

- * Being respected
- * Having a job
- * Being well educated
- * Being famous
- * Making history
- * Being rich

traits سمات - صفات

winner فائز

loser خاسر

part جزء

Learn يتعلم

mistakes أخطاء

opportunities فرص

Follow يتتبع

problem مشكلة

forget ينسى

doubt يشك - شك

difficulties صعوبات

settle يستقر

Settle for يكتفى بـ - يرضى بـ
→ = accept

apart from بعيداً عن

quickly بسرعة

Concept مفهوم

victory

النصر

mysterious

غامض

Successful

ناجح

Curious about

شغوف

snippets

clipping - قصاصات

president

رئيسي

Secret

سر

decision

قرار

response

رد

Experience

خبره

Satisfying

مُرَضِي

interview

مقابلة

award-winning

جائزة الفوز

Corn

ذرة

Seeds

بذور

neighbours

جيران

irrational

غير منطقي - غير عقلائي

risk

خطر

pick up يلتقط - يقطف

pollen لقاح

blow يهب

investigate يفحص

a developing country دولة نامية

Confident واثق

Confidently بثقة

wear يرتدي

nature الطبيعة

barefoot حافي القدمين

fable أسطورة

Cartoonist رسام الكاريكاتير
الكاريكاتير

moth = butterfly فراشة

Unrealistic غير واقعي

make fun of يستهزئ بـ

dreamy يضحك على
حالم

unaffected by لم يتأثر بـ

Laughter

الضحك

realise

يدرك

still

ما زال

alive

حي

without

بدون

exist

متواجد - موجود

Save

ينقذ

enthusiastic

page (63) متحمس

blame

يلوم

research

بحث

according to

طبقاً لـ

afraid of

خائف من

Optimistic

متفائل

Competition

مسابقة

positive

إيجابي

person

شخص

refuse

يرفض

realistic

واقعي

Future Tenses

* Future simple

* التكويد

will + inf.

اثبات He will buy a car.

نفي He won't buy a car.

سؤال

Will he buy a car?

* تكويد آخر

am
is
are + going to + inf.

اثبات She is going to travel.

نفي She isn't going to travel.

سؤال Is she going to travel?

will + inf

١. استخدامات

١ To make predictions about the future
(التنبؤ بالمستقبل) (إدعاء والتخيل)
perhaps, probably
believe, think, hope, expect, be sure

* I think it will rain tomorrow.

٢ To talk about on-the-spot decisions.

القراءة سريع "الفوري"
* I'm thirsty, I'll get some water.

٣ For promises الوعد

* I'll be on time, don't worry!

*

٤ For offers and requests للعروض والطلبات

* I'll do the washing-up after dinner.

* Will you help me tidy my room?

٥ For threats and warnings للتهديدات والتحذيرات

* Be careful or you will fall.

* I won't speak to you again!

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am
is
are

be going to

استخدامات

1 To talk about future plans and ambitions: **والخطط والامتحانات المستقبلية**

* My brother is going to study biology.

2 To make predictions based on evidence. **التنبؤ المبني على دليل**
"ما نرى، نفهم"

* It's cloudy, It's going to rain.

Time expressions

Tomorrow

tonight

next

month

week

year

Monday

this month

year

week

Soon

in an hour

ما هو خطه
نستخدم المصارع والمستقبل
للتعبير عن الترتيبات المستقبلية
future arrangements

* I'm meeting Ali tonight. I've called him.

ملاحظة - هذه الروابط

المستقبل
Future simple
after
when
as soon as
until
till
before
by the time

الحاضر
present simple

* I'll do the shopping before I come home.

* I won't leave till he comes.

قال صلى الله عليه وسلم

« من سلك طريقاً يلتمس فيه علماً سهل
الله له به طريقاً إلى الجنة »

اللهم انا نسألك الرضا والقبول

نسألكم الدعاء بظهر الغيب

Vocabulary

patient

صبور

Literate

متعلم

regular

منتظم

secure

آمن

Logical

منطقی

Correct

صحیح

affected

متاثر

mature

ناضج

practical

عملي

aware

عالی دہی ب

responsible

مسئول

experienced

مختبر

polite

مودب

kind

عظوف

appropriate

لا تفر - مناسب - ملائم

relevant

ذو ربطہ - ملائم - مناسب

willing

اغیب

opposites

un

unaffected
unaware
unkind
unwilling

in

insecure
incorrect
inexperienced
inappropriate

il

+ adjectives starting with

(l)

illiterate
illogical

ir

+ adjectives starting with

(r)

irregular
irresponsible
irrelevant

im

+ adjectives starting with

(m)

or

(p)

impatient
immature
impractical
impolite

Grammar

Zero, 1 & 2

If لو، اذا

Zero) If / When

present simple

- لا يلعب / doesn't play

- يلعب / plays

don't + me

doesn't + me

الوقت

present simple

* If you boil water, it turns into steam.

* Iron is expanded if it is heated.

1) If

present simple

will

may

might + me

Can

should

(or) Imperative امر

* If you study hard, you will succeed.

* If you see Ali, Ask him about the meeting.

2) If

past simple

played - didn't play

were - weren't

would

Could + me

* If you studied hard, you would succeed.

* You could lose some weight if you went on a diet.

« ملاحظات هامة »

1 في حالة ال zero يتركه لا تستخدم when بدءاً من if

* When you don't water trees, they die.

2 نستخدم were بدءاً من was مع جميع الضمائر في الحالة (الثانية)

* If I were you, I would study hard.

3 Unless = If ————— not

* Unless you study hard, you won't succeed.

* If you don't study hard, you won't succeed.

4 ركز على verb - to - have

مضارع	have
مضارع	have - has
ماضي	had
P-P	had

* If I have a lot of money, I will buy a car.

* If I had a lot of money, I would buy a car.

أقيموا دولاً في سائر في قلوبكم
تقف على أقدامكم

* Think of your dreams, goals and ambitions and discuss the following questions:

* What goals have you set for yourself in your life?

* How do you plan to achieve them?

للإجابة نستخدم بعض هذه العبارات

- I want to - - - - -

- I'd like to - - - - -

- I'm planning to - - - - -

- I intend to - - - - -

- I'm going to - - - - -

- My dream has always been to - - - - -

- I'm hoping to - - - - -

Famous

مشهور

Early Success

النجاح المبكر

mathematician

عالم رياضيات

appeared on

ظهر على

- genius

عبقري

- properly

بصورة صحيحة - كما ينبغي

- Fame

شهرة

- personal

شخصي

- pressure

ضغط

- passion

شغف - ولىع - عشق

University

جامعة

promise

يعد

graduate

يتخرج

approximately

تقريباً

teenager

مراهق

talent

موهبة

efforts

جهود

recognise

يتعرف على

incredibly بشكل لا يصدق.

Social media وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي

afford يطيق - يتحمل

Scholarship منحة دراسية

Scientist عالم

include يتضمن

including مشتقاً على

admit يعترف

Stress ضغط - توتر

Childhood الطفولة

Celebrity شهرة - نجاح كبير

advantages إيجابيات

benefits فوائد

disadvantages عيوب

drawbacks معوقات

no longer لم يعد

still مازال

Suffix لا حقه

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Adjective + ness = Noun
ity

Clever cleverness ماهر

Lazy Laziness كسل

aware awareness واعي

Weak weakness ضعيف

Kind kindness عطف

able ability قادر

Creative Creativity مبتكر

Popular popularity مشهور

responsible responsibility مسئول

Similar similarity مشابه

* Some nouns have an irregular formation

بعض الاسماء لها تكوين ساذ

weigh وزن

weight

strong قوي

strength

dead/die يموت - ميت

death

believe يعتقد

belief

angry غضبان

anger

think يعتقد

thought

high عال

height

deep عميق

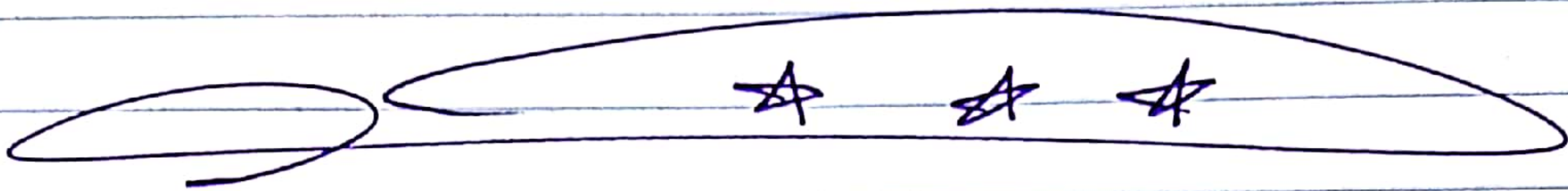
depth

٦٥

Speaking

* Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of _____.

تحدث عن مزايا أو عيوب
أشياء



Pay for maintenance يدفع للصيانة

appealing جذاب - جذاب

unappealing غير جذاب

Socialise خلق صداقات - يصح (اجتماعي)

enjoyable ممتع

relax يسترخي

energising تنشط

beneficial مفيد

escape from routine يهرب من الروتين

weather dependent تعتمد على الطقس

Stay in shape يبقى كما هو

Writing

المقال النقاشي

An essay discussing advantages and disadvantages.

Introduction

مقدمة

Paragraph ①

- Introduce the topic
- Say that the topic has Advantages and disadvantages.

Main Body

عرض

Paragraph ②

- Advantage ①

Reasons / examples "justifications"

- Advantage ②

Reasons / examples

Paragraph ③

- Disadvantage ①

justifications

- Disadvantage ②

justifications

Conclusion

خاتمة

Paragraph ④

- Balance between advantages and disadvantages.

- State your opinion

- Recommendation

ابـساليب (إدقناعية) persuasive techniques

- ① Asking a rhetorical question
السؤال (إبداعي)
* Have you ever thought about _____?
هل فكرت يوماً في _____؟
- ② Statistics and facts
إحصائيات وحقائق
70 %
- ③ Experts opinions
أراء الخبراء
Dr. _____ said, " _____ "
- ④ Quotation
إدقتباس
" _____ "
- ⑤ Exaggeration
المبالغة
- ⑥ Repetition
التكرار
- ⑦ Emotive Language
اللغة العاطفية
- ⑧ Comparision
المقارنة
- ⑨ Addressing the reader directly
مخاطبة القارئ مباشرة
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الروابط

Linkers / Connectives

1 Listing points

إضافة نقاط

Firstly = First of all
At first
At the beginning

Secondly = In the second place
The second reason

Thirdly = Finally

2 Addition

إضافة

- In addition

- Also

- Moreover

- Furthermore

- As well as

- To add

- Besides that

[3] Giving example

اعطاء مثال

- For example
- like
- as
- such as
- in particular

[4] Result

النتيجة

- So
- therefore
- that's why
- as a consequence
- Consequently
- as a result

[5] Cause / reason

السبب

- because
- as
- since

[6] Contrast

التناقض

- However,
- On the other hand
- On the opposite side
- But
- Nevertheless
- Nonetheless

Expressing
[7] Giving opinion عبارات

- I think

- I believe

- In my opinion

- From my own point of view

[8] Conclusion الختام

- To Sum up

- To Conclude

- To Summarise

- All in all

- In Conclusion

- on the whole

سبحان الله و بحمده سبحان

الله العظيم

ما هو المطلوب ← عند كتابة المقال النقاشي

الكتابة سيّدة
أهمية الحقائق

- present tenses

- Formal language
Formal style

اللغة الرسمية

Formal language

★ - Not using abbreviations
عدم استخدام الاختصارات

There is
There are
I am
I will

★ - Using passive voice

am
is + p.p
are

am
is + being + p.p
are

has
have been