

Grade 8

Portal to English

Unit ①

Teen life

Teen

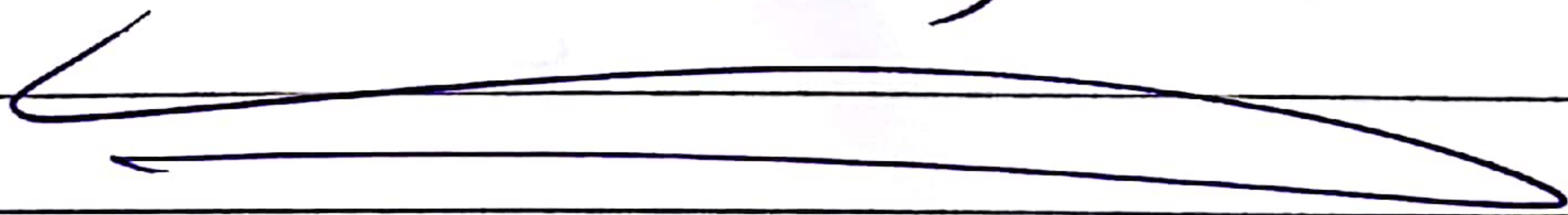
مراهق

Teen life

حياة المراهقين

What's wrong, Ali?

ما الأمر - ما المشكلة



Grade 8

Unit ①

page 8

Confident

واثق

Stubborn

عنيد

bossy

متسلط

kind

عطوف

easy-going

مَرِيح - هادئ البال

Quick-tempered

سريع الغضب
سهل الإثارة

outgoing

منبسط

Selfish

أناني

- Confident:

واثق

* A person who feels sure about what he can do.

- Stubborn

عبد

* A person who doesn't change his mind easily.

- bossy

عبد

* A person who likes telling others what to do all the time.

- kind

عريف

* A person who cares about others and is helpful and friendly.

- easy-going

هادي البال

* A person who is relaxed and happy and not easily upset

- quick tempered

رجع الغضب

* A person who gets angry quickly.

- outgoing

دعوى

* A person who is friendly and enjoying meeting other people.

* Selfish

أناني

* A person who doesn't think about other people's feelings or needs.

Expressions

- Same here!

= Me too.

- I know the feeling

= I understand

- Hang in there.

= Don't give up

- Here we again!

= Oh, not again!

- What are you waiting for?

= Why don't you do it now?

- Got it?

= Did you understand?

Grammar

□ present simple

الاضارع البسيط

* يتكون من :-

التصريف الأول للفعل بإضافة

s / es / ie - إذا كان خا على الجملة

مفرد غائب
أي + مفرد
He - she - it

I
You
We
They
أنا
أنت
نحن
هم

فعل
بدون أي إضافات
go
watch
study

* I like oranges.

He
She
it
مفرد

مفرد غائب
s - es - ies
goes
watches
studies

* He likes oranges.

× نضيف (es) للفعل إذا لم ينته

الفعل ب

ch - sh - ss - x - o

watch

wash

cross

fix

go

es

× نضيف للفعل (ies) إذا كان منتهياً

ب [ي] قبله حرف ساكن

study - studies

× نضيف (s) مع الأفعال التي ختمت

speak

eat

play

drink

s

Question

سوال

① فعل بدون S

Do I You We They + me — ?
همین

* Do they watch TV?

* Yes, they watch TV.

② فعل با S

Does He She it + me — ?
همین

* Does he watch TV?

* Yes, he watches TV.

Negative

التنفي

① فعل برونه (S)

I
You
We
They
أنا
انت
نحن
هم

+ don't + فعل

* They play football.

* They don't play football.

② فعل ب.ه (S)

He
She
it
هو
هي
هو/هي

+ doesn't + فعل

* He plays football.

* He doesn't play football.

* الكلمات الرباعية

Sometimes

Usually

always

often

every

day

week

month

year

in the morning

On Mondays

at the weekend

once

twice

three times

a day

a week

الاستخدام

① العادات

* I get up at 7 am every day.

② الحقائق

* The sun rises in the east.

③ الحالات الراهنة

* I live in Doha.

④ المستقبل في حالة وجود
schedule مواسم

*

* The train leaves at 7 p.m

Quiz.

1- She sometimes - - - - - milk.

a - drink b - drinks c - drinking

2- We - - - - - TV every evening.

a - watching b - watches c - watch

3- Hamad usually - - - - - to school by car.

a - goes b - go c - went

4- We don't - - - - - apples.

a - liking b - likes c - like

5- She doesn't - - - - - English

a - speak b - spoke c - speaks

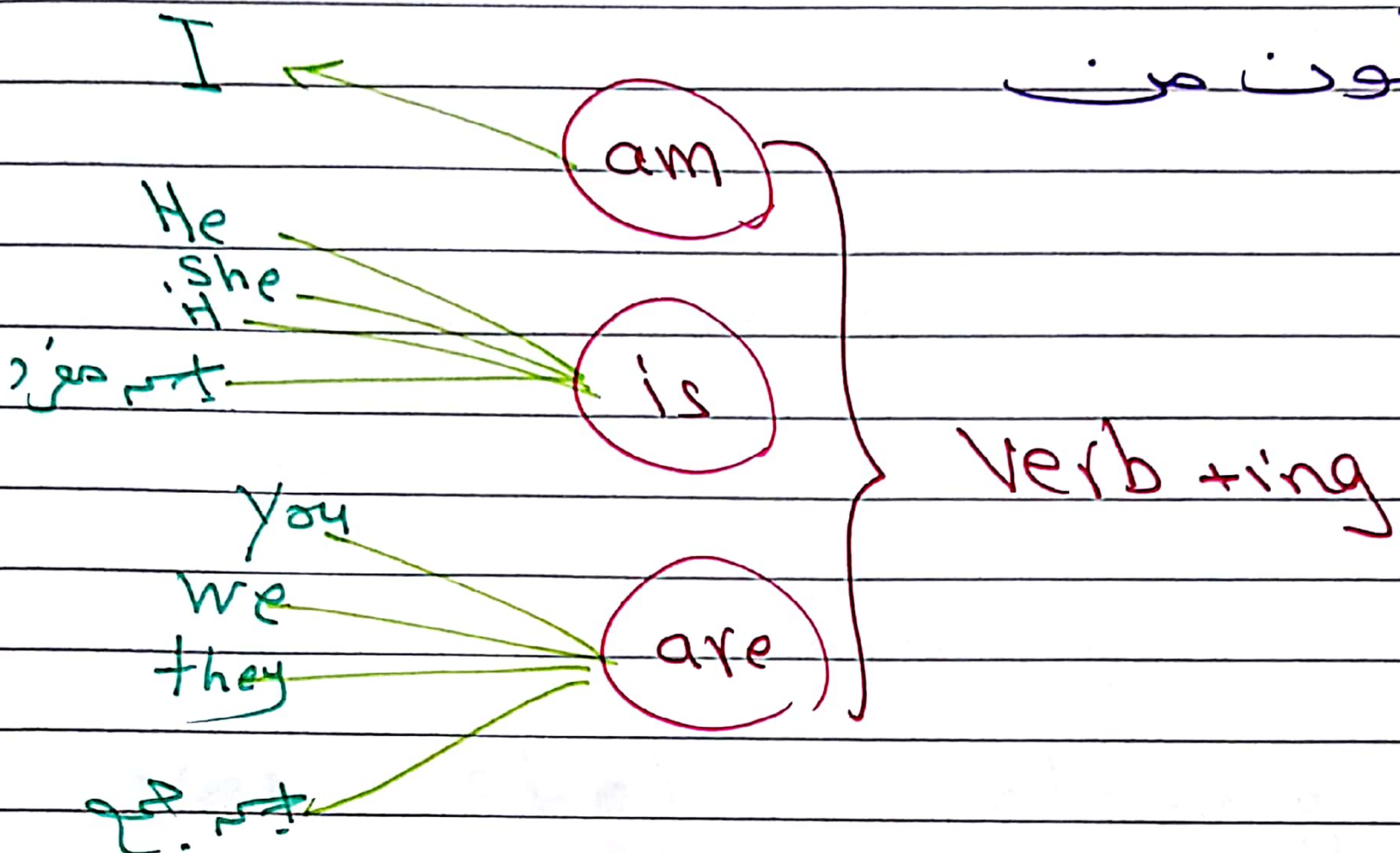
6- - - - - you run fast ?

a - Does b - Are c - Do

* present progressive

مضارع متقدم

* يتكون من



* I am doing my homework.

* She is cooking lunch.

* We are watching Tv.

* الكلمات الدالة عليه
الآن

Now

right now

الآن

Look

انظر

Listen

استمع

at the moment

في الوقت الحاضر

Question

سؤال

بتقديم الفعل المساعد على الفاعل

Am

Is + فاعل + V-ing ?

Are

* Is she cleaning the room?

* Yes, she is cleaning the room.
نعم

* Are they eating?

* Yes, they are eating.

☆ ☆

Negative

am

is

are

+ not

التي

+ V-ing

* Saeed is playing football.

* Saeed isn't playing football.

* We are reading stories.

* We aren't reading stories.

الاستخدام

① فعل يدرس الآن = وقت الكلام

* I am studying English now.

② الحواقف الموقته

* My phone is broken, so I am using my brother's.

Quiz

1- She - - - - - her homework at the moment.

a - do b - is doing c - are doing

2- We - - - - - Tv now.

a - is watching b - are watching c - watch

3- - - - - you doing your homework?

a - Is b - Are c - Do

4- Is she - - - - - the room now?

a - clean b - cleans c - cleaning

5- Hamad is - - - - - a story now.

a - read b - reading c - reads

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استطلاع - استبيان Survey

عادات habits

جهاز - أداة device

رسل send

يتلقى recieve

باستمرار Constantly

هدف goal

إيجابيات advantages

قلق anxious

يركز concentrate

يتخيل imagine

مراهقين teenagers

يتواصل communicate

اجتماعي social

أداة - عرض performance

Control

بیتحكم

Connect

یوصل

Favourite

مفضل

talk

بیتد

take part

یتلک

skills

مهارات

turn off

یغلق

both

کلها

used to

اعتاد انے

Fun

متعة

World

العالم

around

حول

digital

رقمي

technology

تکنولوجیا

notifications

ملاحظات

اشارات

message

رسالة

average

متوسط

3- Past Simple

* يتكون من

التصريف الثاني للفعل

play	played
visit	visited
work	worked
eat	ate
swim	swam

* I watched the match.

* We played football.

* They drank milk.

* الكلمات الدالة على

yesterday

أمس

Last

week

month

year

summer

a week

a month

a year

an hour

منذ

ago

Question :

السؤال

Did + فاعل + was ————— ?

* Did Ali visit London last year ?

Negative:

النفي

didn't + was —————

* Ali didn't visit London last year.

Correct

صحيح

* She ————— [clean] the room an hour ago.

* We ————— [watch] the match yesterday.

* Did he ————— [play] football ?

* We didn't ————— [eat] apples.

H. W

1. Hamad - - - - - [drink] milk
an hour ago.

2. I - - - - - [climbed] a tree an
hour ago.

3. He - - - - - [do] his homework
last night.

3. I didn't - - - - - [has] my
dinner yesterday.

4. Did you - - - - - [buy] a
new phone?

5. I - - - - - [close] the door
two hours ago.

Karate

كاراتيه

taekwondo

التايكوندو

aikido

الايكييدو

kung fu

نوع من المصارعة (لياباثة)
كونغ فو - مصارع صينية
بدون أسلحة

judo

الجودو - نوع من المصارعة

Start

يبدأ

practise

يمارس

belt

حزام

opponent

خصم

focus

يركز

different

مختلف

technique

أسلوب - طريقة

dream

حلم

own

يملك

incredible لا يصدق - غير معقول

follow the rules

يتبع القواعد

actually بالفعل

Safe آمن

important مهم

teach يعلم

person شخص

respect يحترم

manage يتقن

popular محبوب - شهي

easy سهل

Learn learnt Learnt يتعلم

certainly بالتأكيد

group مجموعة

instructor معلم

give up يذلل عن

Compete يتنافس

brilliant ذكي - عبقري

recently حديثاً

snowboarding

التزحلق على الثلج

Scuba diving

الغوص تحت الماء

Sailing

الديمار

ice skating

التزلج

skydiving

القفز المظلي

parachuting

الباراشوت

tennis

التنيس

Volleyball

كرة الطائرة

Ball games

ألعاب بها كرة

water sports

رياضات المياه

Air sports

رياضات هوائية

winter sports

رياضات شتوية

الأنشطة التي بها كرة
play → Football
tennis
volleyball

الأنشطة المنتهية بـ (ing)
go → Swimming
hunting

الأنشطة الأخرى
do → karate
judo

- Handball
- rock climbing
- jogging
- hiking
- aerobics

- water polo

- surfing

- gymnastics
- athletics
- exercise

* أولاً:- الصفات قصيرة المقطع

1] المقارنة بين اثنين

than + er (الصفة)

* Ali is taller than Hamad.

* The plane is faster than the Car.

2] المقارنة بين أكثر من مجموعتين
سكنى ومجموع

the + est (الصفة)

* Ali is the tallest boy in class.

* My Car is the newest one.

ثانياً: الصفات طويلة المقطع

1) المقارنة بين اثنين

more
less + الصفة + than

* The lion is more dangerous than the fox.

2) المقارنة بين أكثر من اثنين

the most
the least + الصفة

* The lion is the most dangerous animal.

* ثالثاً : الصفات الشاذة

أصل الصفة	المقارنة بين اثنين	المقارنة بين شخصين أو شيئين أو أكثر
good جيد	better than	the best
bad سيئ	worse than	the worst
many / much كثير	more than	the most
little قليل	less than	the least
far بعيد	farther further than	the farthest the furthest

* Ahmed is better than Ali.

* Ahmed is the best boy in class.

* صفات المساواة

as



as

صفة دون أي
إضافات

مثل

* Ali is as old as Hamad.

التي

not as صفة دون أي
إضافات

ليس مثل

* Ali isn't as old as Hamad.

الصفات من درج المثاله
التي تنقبض

* ملاحظة

in - of

غالباً تتبع حرف الجر

مع الأشخاص

* Ahmed is the tallest boy in class.

* Ahmed is the tallest of his friends.

الظرف - الحال Adverb:

الظرف ← هو كلمة تصف الفعل و تأتي بعده

* He runs quickly.

* He drives carefully.

س كيف تحصل على الظرف من الصفة

ج بإضافة يا للصفة

slow slowly

quick quickly

Careful carefully

quiet quietly

* A careful driver drives carefully.

* He speaks quietly

* Hamad drives less carefully than his brother.

* ٩ ه٩ا ك ظروف كاذة *

good

well

fast

fast

hard

hard

late

late

early

early

* A fast runner runs fast.

* He came late.

★ ★ ★

* Ali works hard.

Pronunciation
النطق

ch /tʃ/

cherry

teach

match

actually

j /dʒ/

jerry

judo

technology

gymnastics

Advantage

basketball

كرة سلة

Handball

كرة اليد

Volleyball

كرة الطائرة

football

كرة القدم

water polo

كرة الماء

tennis

التنس

skateboarding

الترحلق

taekwondo

التايكوندو

cycling

ركوب الدراجات

excite

ممتع - مثير

boring

ممل

easy

سهل

difficult

صعب

safe

آمن

dangerous

خطير

popular

محبوب

tiring

مستعيب

Sculpture

فن النحت

model car making

تصنيع نماذج السيارات

blogging

التدوين

Camel racing

سباق الجمال

Camping

التخييم - المسك

Falconry

صيد الصقور

horse riding

ركوب الخيل

jewellery making

صنع المجوهرات

baking

الخبز - صنع الخبز

astronomy

الفلك

نصنع الصابون - الشموع
making soaps / candles

- like - dislike
Crazy about = like
مولع ب

Can't stand = dislike
لا يطيق

is interested in = like
مهتم ب

is really into = like
معجب

isn't my thing = dislike

a big fan of = like
متابع جداً
لـ

It's something else = like

belong to - ينتمي إلى

Something شيء ما

extra - إضافي

positive إيجابي

Negative سلبي

Writing

- "A person you like spending time with"

من يحب قضاء وقت مع

- Who is this person?

- What is he / she like?

- What do you like / dislike him?

- What kind of hobbies has he got?

- What other interests does he have?

- What do you do together?

* Paragraph ①

- He is very -----

- He is the one who -----

- The best thing about him is that --

- worst -----

- He is also -----

* Paragraph ②

- We're both interested in -----

- His favourite hobby is -----

- He is into -----

relationship

علاقة

take place

يحدث

Complete

يُكمل

strangers

عُزباء

fancy

يَتَخَيَّل

meet

يُقابِل

Starting a Conversation
لبَدْ مَحَادَثَة

- Fancy seeing you here!

- Hello! Great to see you again.

Ending a Conversation
بِانْتِهَاءِ الْمَحَادَثَة

- See you later. Bye.

- Take care.

- Have a nice day!

Swim

يسبح

kind

نوع

join

ينضم

especrally

خاصة

interested in

مهتم بـ

puzzle

لغز

and

و

but

لكن

So

لذلك

because

لأن

or

أو

interesting

مثير

favourite

مفضل

really

حقاً