

Grade 10

Portal to English

Unit ①

Feels like home

My unusual house
منزلي الغير معتاد

Unusual

غير معتاد

places

أماكن

would you like

هل تود أن
هل تريد أن

why

لماذا

why not

لا لا

regret

يندم

change

يغير

anything

أي شيء

Satisfied with

راضی عن
مقتنع ب

Comfortable

مريح

easy

سهل

mention

يذكر

Spend

ينفق

Cope with

يتصاير مع

Loneliness

الوحده

experience

تجربه - خبره

make changes

يحدث تغييرات

fire station

محطة اطفاء

Converted into

حول الى

decide

يقرر

out of my mind

مجنون

spacious

واسع - فسيح
متكامل

belongings

امثله - ممتلكات

drawbacks - مميزات

expenses مصاريف

furniture أثاث

Page 8 B.

wonder يتساءل

Lighthouse منارة - منارة

truth الحقيقة

Currently حالياً

temporary مؤقت

residence إقامة

settle يستقر

don't mind لا يمانع

spiral stairway سلم لولبي

top قمة

admire يعجب

view منظر طبيعي

isolated

مفزول

access to

مدخل لے

stay in touch with

بِظَل عی انصال بے

page 8

C.

a houseboat

مرکب سکنی

permanent

دائم

difficults

صعاب - صعوبات

Cramped

ضیق

Swans

بجانات

temporary

مؤقت

pretty

جمیل

a part-time job

دوام جزئی

Grammar unit ①

① Present simple : المضارع البسيط

* يتكون من :

التصريف الأول للفعل بالإضافة

s - es - ies إذا كان خائفاً على الجملة

مفرد غائب [أي بمفرد]
He - she - it -

I
You
We
They
هم
boys

فعل دون زي
إضافات
play
watch
study

* We like apples.

He
She
it
مفرد
boy

فعل ٢ جزء
S - es - ies
plays
watches
studies

* He likes apples.

نصيف للفعل (es) ← اذا، انتهى الفعل ب

ch

sh

ss

x

o

watches

washes

crosses

fixes

goes

* نصيف للفعل (ies) ← اذا، انتهى الفعل ب

ب [ي] قبله حرف ساكن

A-e-i-o-u

متحركه

لكنه

باقي الحروف

Study → studies

* نصيف للفعل (s) مع باقي الأفعال

Speak

read

play

S

* الكلمات الدالة عليه = كلماته

Sometimes

أحياناً

Usually

عادة

always

دائماً

often

غالباً

every

day

يوم

week

أسبوع

month

شهر

year

سنة

On Mondays

أيام الاثنين

in the morning

في الصباح

at the weekend

فانتازية الاسبوع

once مرة

في الاسبوع

twice مرتين

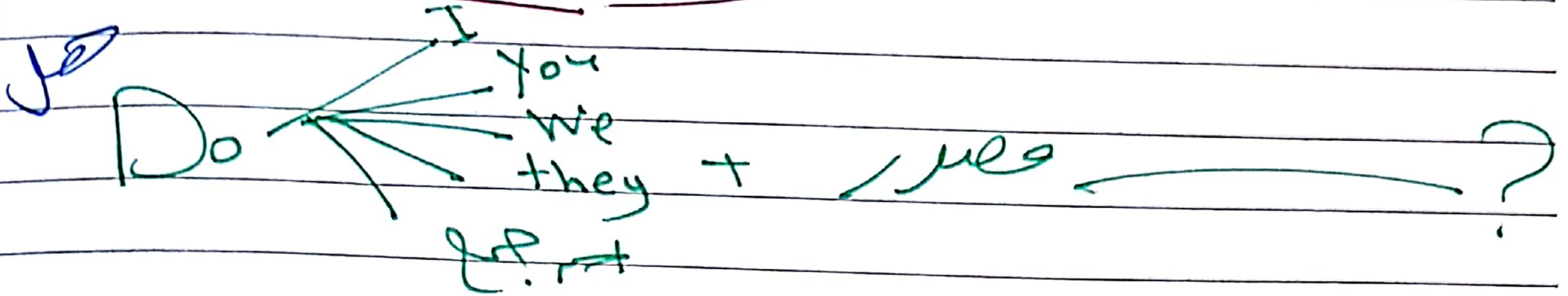
a week

three times ثلاث مرات

Question

سوال

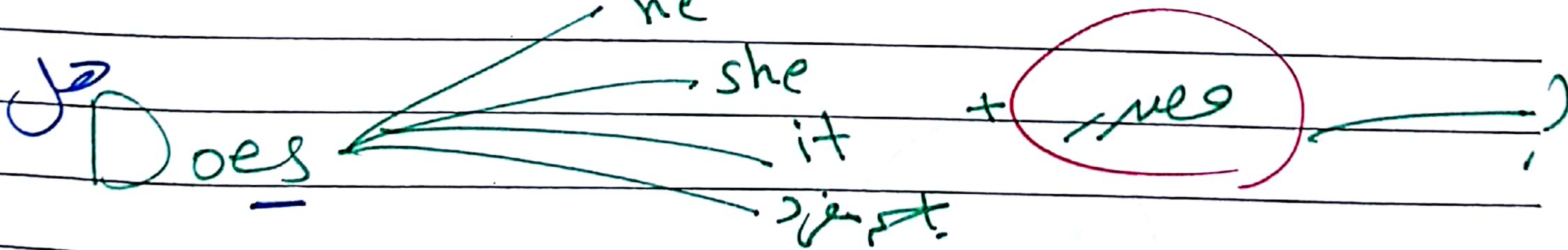
① هل يودون



* Do you play football?

* Yes, they play football.

② هل ي



* Does he speak English?

* Yes, he speaks English.

Negative

النفى

① فعل بدون s

I
You + don't + me
We
They

* We like apples.

* We don't like apples.

② فعل بـ s

He
she
it + doesn't + me
أنت

* He likes apples.

* He doesn't like apples.

أنا أذهب إلى المدرسة كل يوم

1

* I go to school every day.

2

The sun rises in the east

3

I live in Doha.

Quiz.

* She doesn't English.

a. spoke b. speak c. speaks

* They to school every day.

a. go b. goes c. went

* Do you fast?

a. ran b. runs c. run

* I don't TV.

a. watch b. watches c. watched

We sometimes milk.

* a. drinks b. drunk c. drink

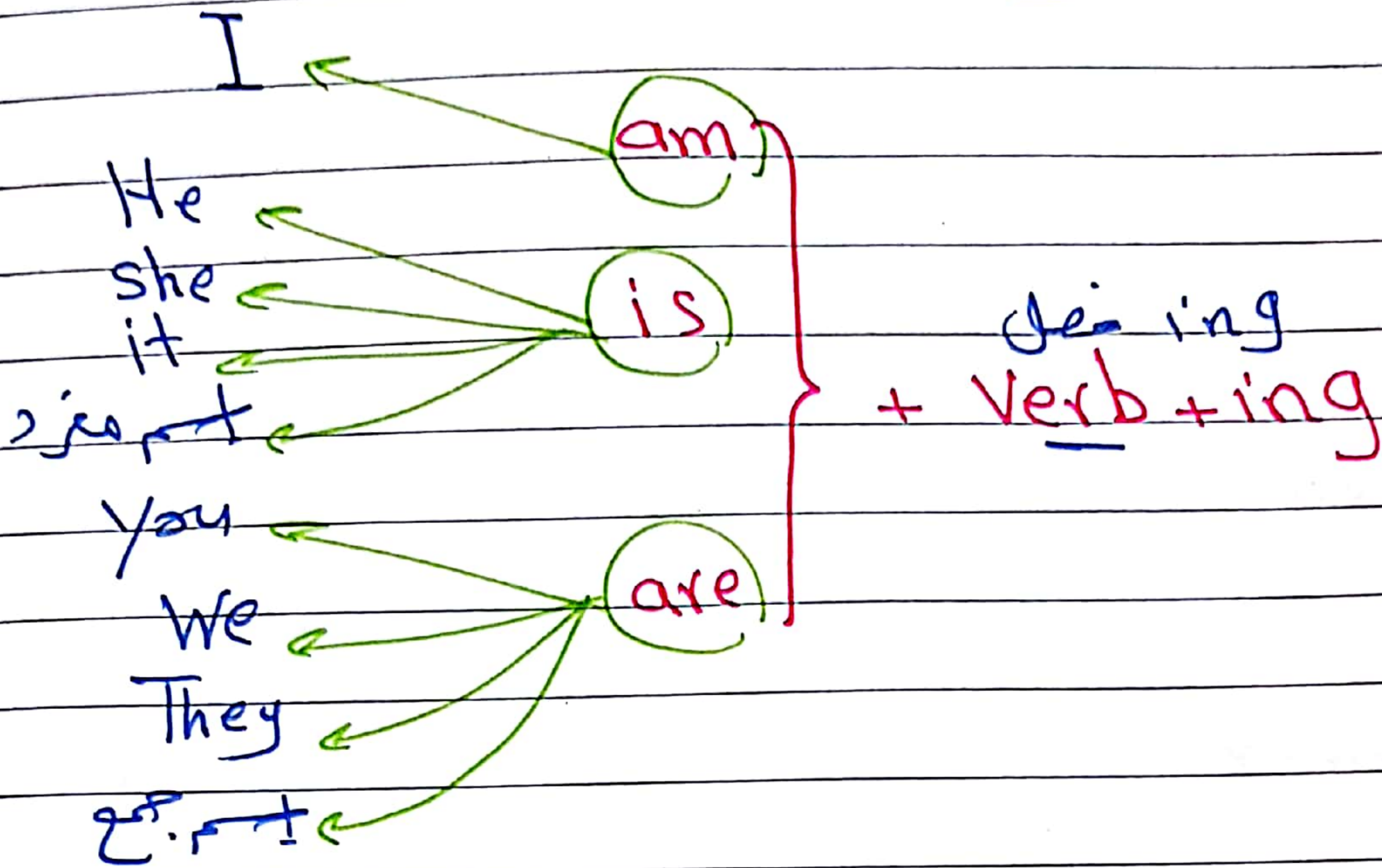
* Ali usually his homework
in the evening.

a. does b. do c. doing

② present progressive

الاضارع المستمر

* يتكون من



* I'm doing my homework.

* She is cleaning the room.

* We are watching the film.

Question: السؤال
بتقديم الفعل المساعد على الفاعل

am

Is + فاعل + Verb + ing ?

Are

* Are you watching TV?

* Is she cooking lunch?

Negative

النفى

am

is

not

+ Verb + ing

are

amit

* I am not doing my homework now.

* She isn't cleaning the room now.

* They arent watching TV now.

* الكلمات الدالة عليه : عباراته

Now

الآن

Look

انظر

Listen

استمع

right now

الآن

at the moment

في هذه اللحظة

today

اليوم

these days

في هذه الأيام

this week

هذا الاسبوع

this year

هذا العام

tonight

الليلة

tomorrow

غداً

(لقادم)

الاسبوع

العام

(next)

week

year

البد استخدام

① حدثت يدي الآن - لحظ الكلام

* She is reading a story now.

② المواقف الوقته

* He is taking a photo.

③ المواقف التي تتغير وتتطور باستمرار

* Air pollution is increasing in our city.

④ الرسيات الثقيلة
وفقاً لزمان محدود

* We are going to the cinema tonight. We've bought the tickets.

Quiz. H.W

1. He _____ football now.

a. are playing b. plays c. is playing

2. We _____ TV at the moment.

a. is watching b. are watching c. watch

3. Is she _____ now?

a. sleeping b. sleep c. sleeps

4. Are you _____ stories?

a. read b. reads c. reading

5. Correct.

* We _____ [drink] milk at the moment.

* He _____ [do] his homework now.

* Is she _____ [cook] lunch at present.

page

10

Live

يعيش

Live

lived

lived

life

الحياة

street

شارع

city

مدينة

Country

دولة

outskirt

ضاحية

state

ولاية

suburb

حي - ضاحية

suburban

ساكن الضاحية

rural

ريف

urban

حضرى

area

منطقة

the countryside

الريف

flat

شقة

bungalow

بيت مطبق واحد
"البنغل"

Cabin

كوخ - حجرة خضوية

Cottage

كوخ - بيت صغير

بيت صغير لقضاء العطلة

قوس قزح

Rainbow street

شارع

Road

طريق

Avenue

طريق مشجر

Lane

شارع - حارة -

★ ★ ★

★ ★ ★

★ ★ ★

Settle in

يستقر

= get used to a new place, job

put up

يستضيف

= to let somebody stay in your house

check out

يغادر

= to leave a hotel after paying the bill

move out

يُغزِل - ينتقل إلى

= to leave your home for another one.

Check in تَقْدِمُ اسْمًا فِي الْقَدْفِ
تَقْدِمُ فِي الْقَدْفِ

= to report that you
have arrived at a hotel
or airport

drop by يَزُورُ زِيَارَةً قَصِيرَةً

= to make a short
visit

move in يَسْكُنُ - يَسْكُنُ

= to start living in
your house

get used to + v+ing

مَتَعَوَّدَ عَلَى

living

مَعِيَّة

Leave left left

بِغَادٍ

pay

يُدْفَعُ

another

آخَرَ

report

يَبْلَغُ - تَقْرِيرٌ

place

مَكَانٌ

Question words

Subject-object questions

1 Question words: كلمات الاستفهام

① Who

مَنْ "للمأكل" - فاعل

مَنْ - منقول

فَاعِل - Who made this cake?

مَنْ - Who did you visit yesterday?

② Whom

مَنْ "للمأكل" - معقول

مَعْقُول - With whom will you go to the park?

③ Which

أَيُّ - أَيُّهَا - مَعْقُول

عَبْرَ مَعْقُول

- Which students will participate in the survey?
- Which colour do you prefer?

④ What

مَا - مَاذَا - غَيْرَ الْمَعْقُولِ

- What did you buy?

- What happened?

- What's your name?

⑤ Whose possession الملكية

- Whose book is this?
- Whose are these trainers?

⑥ Why - reason لسبب
- purpose الغرض

- Why was he absent?
- Why do you go to school?

⑦ When - Time الزمان متى

- When do you get up?

⑧ Where - place المكان أين

- Where do you live?

⑨ How - Health الصحة كيف

- manna الماننا
- transport النقل

- How are you?
- How do you make cake?
- How do you go to school?

1

Subject questions

السؤال عن الفاعل

حينما نسأل

Who - which - what

للسؤال عن الفاعل ← قالوا نتبعهم بفتح صاء

- Who saw the accident?

- Ali - Ali saw the accident.

- What happened?

- An accident - An accident happened

✱ ✱ ✱

2 Object questions

السؤال عن المفعول

حينما نسأل

Who - which - what

للسؤال عن المفعول ← نسألهم بفتح صاء

- Who did you see at the restaurant?

- I saw Ali.

- What are you eating?

- I'm eating fish.

① Subject questions

السؤال عن الفاعل

حينما نسأل
Who - which - what

للسؤال عن الفاعل ← قالوا يتبعهم بفعل صما

- Who saw the accident?

- Ali - Ali saw the accident.

- What happened?

- An accident - An accident happened.



② Object questions

السؤال عن المفعول

حينما نسأل
Who - which - what

للسؤال عن المفعول ← نسأل بعد هم فعل صما

- Who did you see at the restaurant?

- I saw Ali.

- What are you eating?

- I'm eating fish.

B. Read the examples and answer the questions 1-3.

• **A:** Who **lives** on campus?

B: Leslie (lives on campus).

• **A:** Who **does** Leslie **live** with?

B: (She lives with) Karen, her flatmate.

1. Which question asks about the subject of the verb?
2. Which question asks about the object of the verb?
3. In which question is the verb in question form?

C. Write questions. The words in bold are the answers.

1. **A:** What _____?

B: I ordered **a milkshake and a doughnut** at the café.

2. **A:** Which _____?

B: Greg bought **the red** jacket.

3. **A:** Who _____?

B: **Peter** is going bowling with Mark.

4. **A:** Who _____?

B: I want to visit **Barney** tomorrow afternoon.

5. **A:** What _____?

B: **A motorbike** crashed into that tree.

Grammar Question words, Subject-Object question

A. Complete the questions below with question words.

1. A: To whom are you going to give this gift?

B: My cousin.

2. A: Who can arrange the doctor's appointment for Mr Smith?

B: The secretary.

3. A: What was it you wanted me to bring you?

B: My keys.

4. A: Just how far far do you intend to go running every morning?

B: About 10 miles.

5. A: Whose car is parked in the garage? I don't recognise it.

B: It's Martin's. He's just arrived.

6. A: Under what circumstances will the flight be cancelled?

B: If it snows heavily.

7. A: What is it like to take part in such an important event?

B: It's quite amazing!

8. A: Why did you decide to look for a job during the school holidays?

B: I needed the money.

A. Circle the correct words.

1. She lives in a nice cabin in the forest. However, sometimes she feels kind of **cramped** / **isolated** because she's far from town.
2. It took Billy a few months to **adjust** / **occur** to his new school, but now he loves it.
3. Mary went out with Anna and they **missed** / **caught** up on each other's news.
4. One of the **surroundings** / **drawbacks** of living in a city is the traffic and noise.
5. I don't have a big suitcase, so I will have to pack my things **currently** / **wisely**.
6. Don't be so **impatient** / **fascinated**. Dinner will be ready in twenty minutes!
7. I live in a city that has many bicycle **lanes** / **avenues** so I use my bike all the time.

B. Complete the sentences with the correct preposition. (in, out, up, of, with, on)

1. I really want to get rid _____ all our old furniture.
2. Liam's flatmate moved _____ because they didn't get along.
3. I don't think you're aware _____ the expenses of living alone.
4. It took us a few months to settle _____, but now we love our new flat.
5. Carl put me _____ for the night, because I didn't have anywhere else to stay.
6. Tracy finds it difficult to cope _____ the stress at work.
7. Our house is _____ the outskirts of the city.
8. I'm going to sign _____ for the creative writing course at college.

C. Complete with the Present Simple or the Present Progressive of the verbs in brackets.

1. **A:** This weekend we _____ (have) a barbecue at our house. _____ you _____ (want) to come?
B: Sure, that sounds great! Is it a special occasion?
A: Not really, we just _____ (like) inviting friends over. We _____ (do) it often.
2. **A:** So, when _____ you _____ (leave) for France?
B: Next month. I _____ (enjoy) taking trips in the autumn. I am very excited about it.
3. **A:** I heard about your new job. _____ you _____ (live) in Toronto now?
B: Well, yeah. I _____ (stay) at my cousin's house for a few days but I _____ (look) for a flat in the city centre.
4. **A:** Where's Dan? Don't tell me he _____ (work) again this weekend!
B: No, he _____ (shop) for some furniture.
A: He should go to *Happy Home*. It's a furniture shop that _____ (sell) nice and cheap furniture.

D. Write questions. The words in bold are the answers.

1. A: _____
B: I'm moving **next Saturday**.
2. A: _____
B: I took a picture of **the lighthouse**.
3. A: _____
B: **Mark** dropped by this morning.
4. A: _____
B: My new flat is **spacious**.
5. A: _____
B: Well, it takes me **about half an hour** to get to work.
6. A: _____
B: We usually invite **our neighbours** to our barbecues.

E. Match. Choose from the responses a-h. There are two extra responses which you do not need to use.

1. Could you tell me what happened at the meeting yesterday?
2. I'd really like to live in a location with some peace and quiet.
3. Guess what! I got accepted by the University of Chester!
4. The car is filthy! When are you going to clean it?
5. I was wondering how far the art gallery is from here.
6. If you ask me, this coffee maker is useless!

- a. I couldn't believe it when I heard it.
- b. Wow! That's fantastic news.
- c. You'll soon get the hang of it.
- d. Well, then I suppose somewhere in the suburbs will suit you.
- e. I think living on the outskirts of the city is boring.
- f. It's about ten minutes by bus.
- g. OK. Let me fill you in.
- h. I know. I've been meaning to do it.

Self-assessment

Read the following and tick the appropriate boxes. For the points you are unsure of, refer back to the relevant sections in the module.

now I can...

- › distinguish between permanent and temporary situations
- › say where I live in different ways
- › form different types of questions
- › ask for information formally and informally
- › give information
- › ask for somebody's opinion and express opinion
- › express agreement and disagreement
- › give news
- › respond to news by showing enthusiasm
- › write an informal email

Flatmate

رفيق السكن

imagine

يتخيل

Look for

يبحث عن

Conversation

محادثة

suitable

مناسب

Combination

مجموعة

age

العمر

nationality

جنسية

family

عائلة

personality

شخصية

studies

الدراسة

job

الوظيفة

daily habits

العادات اليومية

spare time

وقت الفراغ

discuss

يناقش

request

يطلب

accommodation

المكان

type of accommodation

نوع المكان

exact location

الموقع بالضبط

number of rooms

عدد الحجرات

public transport nearby

وسائل النقل العامة
القريبة

spacious

رحب - فسيح - واسع - شاسع

furnished

مفروشة

page

12

phase

حالة

phases

حالات

observe

يراقب

fascinated by

مبهروب

Culture

ثقافة

Cultural

ثقافي

lifestyle

أسلوب الحياة

discover

يكشف

discoveries

اكتشافات

environment

بيئة

Negotiation

تفاوض

initial

أول - أولي

anxiety

قلق

frustrated

محبط

enthusiasm

حماس

differences

فروق

difficult

صعاب - صعوبات

Language

لغة

Loneliness

الوحدة

homesickness

الحنين للوطن

Common

شائع

Honeymoon

شهر العسل

Shock

صدمة

Adjust

بتكيف

Adjustment

التكيف

normal

طبيعي

think

يفكر

positively

بإيجابية

appreciate

يقدر

Mastery

سيادة - سيطرة

Comfortable

مريح

Communication

التواصل

participate in

يشترك في

aspects

نواحي

without

بدون

forget

ينسى

decide

يقرر

phenomenon

ظاهرة

disorientation

توهان
اضطراب

Tips

نصائح

get over

بتغلب على

- Make yourself at home

- Furniture

أثاث

- familiar

مألوف

- keep in touch

خيل على اتصال

- catch up on

ياكوب - يواكب

- important

هام

- Explore

يستكشف

- New

جديد

- surroundings

البيئة المحيطة

- develop

يبنى - يطور

- Routine

الروتين اليومي

Get involved

أدخل في
المشاركة

Local

محلي

hobbies

هوايات

native

أصلي

Contact

يتصل

During

أثناء

تعريف page (13) EX. D

1. Adjust → to become familiar with new situation by changing the way you think and behave.

ملاحظة

2. Observe → to watch something carefully and learn more about it.

مبهر

3. fascinated → very interested

أول

4. Initial → happening at the beginning

قلق

5 - Anxiety → worried feeling you have about sb or sth

حباط

6 - Frustrated → annoyed or impatient because you can't achieve what you want.

تغلبت

7 - get over → to find a way to deal with something difficult

البيئة المحيطة

8 - Surroundings → Everything that is around the person. the environment.

أصل

9 - Native → related to the place where you were born.