

unit 4

Things we use.  
أشياء نستخدمها

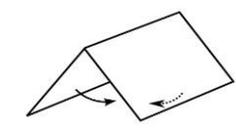
Lessons (1 - 2 - 3)

America	أمريكا	wall	حائط
pioneer	مبدع / رائد	room	غرفة / حجرة
river	نهر	pot	حلة / أناء
log	قطعة خشب	toy	لعبة
water	ماء	skittles	لعبة خشبية " قناني "

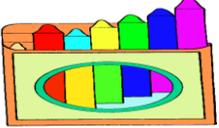
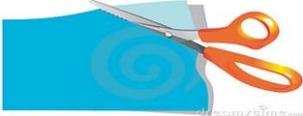
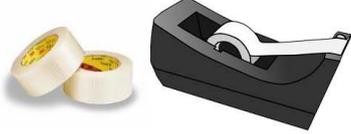
Tools and materials والأدوات والمواد

saw	منشار	scissors	مقص
axe	فأس / بلطة	plastic	بلاستيك
hammer	شاكوش	rope	جبل
nails	مسامير	string	خيطة
Sticky tape	شريط لاصق	wood	خشب
metal	معدن	wool	صوف
colours	ألوان	paper	ورق
knife	سكينة	cloth	قمماش

Verbs in pictures

				
stick	pull	fetch	cut	pick
يلصق	يسحب / يجر	يُحضِر	يقطع	يلتقط
				
fold	chop	play	travel	study
يطوى	يقطع بفأس أو سكينة	يلعب	يسافر	يدرس / يذاكر
				
lift	cook	cry	skip	stop
يحرك	يطبخ	يبكى	يقفز / ينط	يتوقف

# Important notes

1)	 A pioneer is a person who does something first.		
2)	 Fetch = ( bring ) to carry things from one place to another place		
3)	 Travel = to go from a place to another place.		
4)	 We use crayons to colour the paper.		
5)	 We use scissors to cut the paper.		
6)	 Carpenters use a saw to cut wood.		
7)	 We use the axe to chop the wood.		
8)	 We use wood to make fire.		
9)	 We use the sticky tape to stick the paper.		
10)	 We use the rope to pull the log.		
11)	 We use the pot to cook the food.		
12)	 We use the paper to make the book.		
13)	 We use string to sew cloth.		
14)	 We use A hammer to hit nails with.		

# Excercise ( 1 )

Read the text in student book  
before answering the questions

Page ( 48 )

1- Underline the correct word between brackets:

- 1) A hundred years ago many ..... travelled across America.  
( people - children - horses )
- 2) People needed houses and.....  
( castles - fields - rivers )
- 3) A ..... is someone who does something first.  
( builder - carpenter - pioneer )
- 4) People use..... to chop down trees.  
( axes - saws - paper )
- 5) The ..... pulled the logs with ropes.  
( donkeys - cows - horses )
- 6) The horses pulled the logs with.....  
( ropes - colours - string )
- 7) The pioneers travelled across.....  
( Egypt - America - England )
- 8) There were ..... rooms in the house.  
( two - three - four )
- 9) In the first room there was a.....  
( food - fire - trees )
- 10) People use wood to make .....  
( pots - games - fires )
- 11) The women cooked food in big .....  
( rivers - fields - pots )
- 12) Children ..... water from the river  
( fetched - picked - pulled )
- 13) There weren't many.....  
( ropes - toys - fires )
- 14) The girls ..... with a rope yesterday.  
( walked - skipped - chopped )
- 15) The boys played.....  
( computer games - skittles - painting )
- 16) The children ..... up wood for the fire.  
( picked - pulled - cooked )
- 17) The children play skittles with a cup and a.....

- 18) Pioneers needed ..... and fields.  
( ball - horse - window )  
( horses - logs - houses )
- 19) We use ..... to cut paper and cloth.  
( axes - ropes - scissors )
- 20) Carpenters use ..... to fix pieces of wood.  
( roofs - pipes - nails )
- 21) We use the ..... to make the book.  
( wood - water - paper )
- 22) The children fetched ..... from the river .  
( water - food - fire )
- 23) The pioneers used ..... and they chopped down trees  
( scissors - axes - horses )
- 24) "Fetch" means to ..... something from one place to another.  
( help - go - carry )
- 25) We use ..... to colour the paper.  
( crayons - trees - ropes )
- 26) To stick paper, use a sticky .....  
( pot - nail - tape )
- 27) The plumber can ..... new plastic pipes.  
( fix - skip - stop )
- 28) Farmers use ..... in their fields.  
( wood - fires - tractors )
- 29) In the past, people ..... near rivers.  
( stopped - skipped - lifted )
- 30) Carpenters use ..... to cut wood.  
( scissors - saws - axes )

2- Supply the missing letters:

Cr _ yons	Scis _ ors	Wo _ d	rop _
Pione _ r	rive _	_ xe	Pa _ er
colo _ r	A _ rica	trac _ or	ham _ er

3- Read the following and answer the questions:

Manar is eight years old. She lives in a big house near the sea. She goes to Dr / Ahmed Zweil Experimental Language School. She is in primary three. She walks to school because it's near her house. Miss Ola teaches her English. Manar comes home at three o'clock. She has dinner with her family. At five o'clock, she does her homework. She watches TV for two hours. Then she has supper at half past nine and goes to bed at ten.

A) Answer the following:

- 1) Which school does Manar go to?  
☺ .....
- 2) How does Manar go to school ?  
☺ .....

B) Choose the right answer:

- 3) Manar is ..... (seven - eight - nine) years old.
- 4) Manar does her homework ..... (three - five - ten) o'clock.

4- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Rana : Good morning, Soha .  
Soha : (1) .....  
Rana : Which school do you go ?  
Soha : (2) .....  
Rana : Where is it ?  
Soha : It is in Bani sweif

1/ Look at the picture , then write the missing parts:



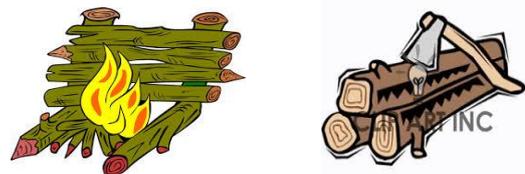
The man used an .....  
to chop down a tree.



we use ..... to  
sew clothes.



The children played skittles with  
..... and .....



We use ..... to make  
.....

Lessons ( 4 - 5 - 6 )

Verbs الأفعال

الفعل	present	past	الفعل	present	past
يستخدم	use	used	الأفعال التي تنتهي ساكن وقبلها منحرك بضاعف الحرف الأخير		
يحتاج	need	needed	يسافر	travel	travelled
يدفع / يجر	pull	pulled	يقف	stop	stopped
يحرك	lift	lifted	يقطع	chop	chopped
يطبخ	cook	cooked	يقفز / يوثب	skip	skipped
يساعد	help	helped	مع الأفعال التي تنتهي بحرف "y" وقبله حرف ساكن نحول ال "y" الى "ied"		
يلتقط / يقطف	pick	picked	يدرس / يذاكر	study	studied
يجلب / يحضر	fetch	fetchd	يبكي	cry	cried
يلعب	play	played	يرتب	tidy	tidied
يطوى	fold	folded	يحاول	try	tried

....OW....

الكلمات التي تتشابه في حرفي

sn <u>ow</u>	جليد	wind <u>ow</u>	شباك
bl <u>ow</u>	تهب "لرياح"	yellow	أصفر
gr <u>ow</u>	يزرع	thr <u>ow</u>	يرمي

## Exercise

1- Complete the sentences using verbs in brackets" in the past form"

cook / need / pull / fetch / lift / chop / play

- 1) The children..... water from the river.
- 1) The pioneers..... houses and fields.
- 2) The horses..... the logs.
- 3) The men..... the logs .
- 4) The women..... the food
- 5) They..... down trees.
- 6) The boys..... skittles.

# Past simple tense زمن الماضي البسيط

Grammar

## 1- Affirmative

Subject + verb in past

Key Words

### Examples

- ✓ pioneers travelled across America.
- ✓ The women cooked the food.
- ✓ The girls skipped with a rope.
- ✓ Horses pulled the logs.

Yesterday  
ago  
Last ....

أمس

منذ

السابق

## 2- Negative

Subject + didn't + inf.

### Examples

The children chopped down trees. ( n't )

The children didn't chop down trees.

did not  
=  
didn't

The women used small pots. ( No )

No, the women didn't use small pots.

## 3- Question

أداة استفهام  
Wh.....

هل .... ? .... [ مصدر / الفعل ] + فاعل + Did +

### Examples

Positive → They played skittles with a cup and a ball.

Question → Did they play skittles with a cup and a ball?

Yes, they did

No, they didn't .

1- Answer these questions by using ( Yes ) or ( No )

Did the pioneers travel in cars?

➡ No, they didn't.

1) Did the women cook over fires ?



.....

2) Did men chop down trees by using axes?



.....

3) Did girls play skittles with a cup and a ball?



.....

4) Did they need bikes to travel from one place to another?



.....

5) Did the children cook the food ?



.....

2- Underline the correct word between brackets:

- 1) The Pioneers ..... across America A hundred years ago.  
( travel - travelled - travelling )
- 2) ..... the boy clean his room yesterday?  
( Does - Did - Do )
- 3) We ..... to school yesterday.  
( walk - walked - walks )
- 4) They ..... axes to chop down trees.  
( using - uses - used )
- 5) They ..... the pyramids a few days ago.  
( visited - visit - visits )
- 6) My uncle ..... in a big company in 2010.  
( work - working - worked )
- 7) Jana ..... very high yesterday.  
( jumped - jump - jumping )
- 8) Eyad ..... a nice film on TV last night.  
( watch - watches - watched )
- 9) They didn't ..... computer games yesterday.  
( plays - played - play )
- 10) The carpenter ..... out table yesterday.  
( mend - mended - mends )
- 11) He didn't ..... the match yesterday.  
( watches - watched - watch )
- 12) They ..... water from the river yesterday.  
( fetched - fetch - fetches )
- 13) The boy ..... a big fish out of the river yesterday.  
( pulled - pulls - pull )

- 14) They ..... meat for lunch yesterday.  
( cook - cooked - cooks )
- 15) She ..... visit her aunt yesterday.  
( didn't - don't - doesn't )
- 16) My friend did not ..... his bike last Friday.  
( mend - mended - mends )
- 17) Omar didn't ..... to school yesterday , he came by bus.  
( walked - walk - walking )
- 18) The girls didn't ..... food.  
( cook - cooked - cooks )
- 19) Did you ..... to America ?  
( travelled - travel - travels )
- 20) Did the children ..... water from the river?  
( fetched - fetch - fetching )
- 21) Did Sayed ..... his motorbike yesterday?  
( pushed - push - pushes )
- 22) What ..... you play yesterday ? - I played football.  
( does - did - do )
- 23) Who did you ..... last week?  
( help - helped - helps )
- 24) Where ..... the boys play tennis ? - at the park.  
( did - do - does )
- 25) ..... the carpenters mend chairs and gates yesterday?  
( Does - Did - Do )
- 26) Did the pioneers travel in cars ? - No, they .....  
( did - didn't - wasn't )
- 27) Did the women cook over fires? - Yes , they .....  
( did - were - didn't )
- 28) The man ..... down trees  
( chopped - mended - pulled )
- 29) We ..... at the road and looked for cars  
( stopped - helped - cooked )
- 30) I used my paints and ..... a picture.  
( pulled - painted - looked )
- 31) They ..... axes to cut down trees.  
( used - lived - travelled )
- 32) No, the children ..... chop down trees.  
( did - didn't - wasn't )
- 33) They ..... wood and water  
( needed - travelled - washed )
- 34) In the past , Kings ..... in castles.  
( lives - lived - live )

# Question words

## When

أداة استفهام بمعنى (متى) وتستخدم للسؤال عن الزمن:

When did pioneers travel across America?

They travelled across America A hundred years ago.

## Who

أداة استفهام بمعنى (من) وتستخدم للسؤال عن الأشخاص (العاقل).

Who visited the zoo?

Amira visited the zoo.

## Where

أداة استفهام بمعنى (أين) وتستخدم للسؤال عن المكان.

Where did Ali travel last summer?

He travelled to Alexandria.

## What

أداة استفهام بمعنى (ما - ماذا) وتستخدم للسؤال عن الأشياء

What did the girls play with?

The girls played with toys.

## Why

أداة استفهام بمعنى (لماذا) وتستخدم للسؤال عن السبب.

Why did you go to Giza?

I went to Giza because I want t see the pyramids.

## Study the following

✎ What's your name?	😊 My name's Jill.
✎ How are you ?	😊 I'm fine thank you.
✎ How old are you?	😊 I'm ..... years old.
✎ What is your father's job?	😊 My father is a .....
✎ Where does he work ?	😊 He works in a .....
✎ Where do you live?	😊 I live in .....
✎ Do you live in a house or a flat?	😊 I live in a house.
✎ Which school do you go to?	😊 I go to Dr/ Zweil language school.
✎ Who is your teacher?	😊 My teacher is Mr.Sayed.

## Exercise

1- Re write the following sentences

- 1) The pioneers travelled across America. ( Who )  
.....
- 2) Dalia watered the flowers yesterday. ( Who )  
.....
- 3) The children helped their parents. ( Who )  
.....
- 4) Ziad cleaned the car last Sunday. ( Who )  
.....
- 5) The boys played skittles. ( What )  
.....
- 6) Ramy watched a film yesterday. ( What )  
.....
- 7) The pioneers needed houses and fields. ( What )  
.....
- 8) Eyad walked to school yesterday. ( When )  
.....
- 9) They travelled to America Two days ago. ( When )  
.....
- 10) Soha visited her aunt at seven o'clock. ( When )  
.....
- 11) Mai helped her mother at home ( Where )  
.....
- 12) Farmers worked in fields. ( Where )  
.....
- 13) The king lived in the castle ( Where )  
.....
- 14) They travelled across America ( Where )  
.....
- 15) Yes, Abeer fetched water from the river ( Did )  
.....
- 16) Yes, the carpenter fixed the gate. ( Did )  
.....
- 17) Yes , Omnia helped the poor man to cross the road ( Did )  
.....
- 18) No, the children didn't pull the logs ( Did )  
.....
- 19) No, I didn't tidy the room yesterday . ( Did )  
.....
- 20) No, the boys didn't skip with the rope. ( Did )  
.....

# General Excercise

## 1- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Esraa : Hello! (1) .....
- Sama : Hi ! My name is Sama..
- Esraa : How old are you?
- Sama : (2) .....
- Esraa : Which school do you go?
- Sama : I go to Dr /Ahmed Zweil Experimental language school.

## 2- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Eyad : Good morning, Soha .
- Gaser : (1) .....
- Eyad : Which school do you go ?
- Gaser : I go to the future language school .
- Eyad : Where is it ?
- Gaser : (2) .....

## 3- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Tamer : Hello! What's your name?
- Eyad : My name is Eyad Sayed.
- Tamer : (1) .....
- Eya : My father is a teacher .
- Tamer : (2) .....
- Eyad : He works in a language school .

## 4- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Heba : Do you have any brothers, Mona?
- Mona : (1) .....
- Heba : What's his name?
- Mona : His name is Naser.
- Heba : (2) .....
- Mona : He's nine years old.

