

unit 3

People at work.
الناس في العمل

Lessons (1 - 2)

helicopter	طائرة هليكوبتر	watch	ساعة يد
earphones	سماعات الاذن	uniform	زي رسمي
microphone	ميكروفون	scissors	مقص
headset	سماعات الرأس	pen	قلم جاف
mountain	جبل	pocket	جيب
land	أرض	motorbike	موتوسيكل
hill	تل " جبل صغير "	fire	نار
helmet	خوذة	belt	حزام
sunglasses	نظارة شمس	workmen	عمال
busy	مشغول	different	مختلف
camera	كاميرا	pipe	ماسورة

Jobs الوظيف			
Pilot	طيار	builder	بناء
Painter	رسام	carpenter	نجار
nurse	ممرضة	Lifeguard	المنقذ " حارس الانقاذ "
doctor	دكتور	fireman	رجل المطافئ
plumber	سباك	teacher	معلم

Important notes

1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A helicopter can fly quickly over mountains and - It can fly 200 kilometres an hour and land on hills. - It is smaller than a plane and faster than motorbike 	
2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A pilot can fly a helicopter and a plane. - A pilot's job is often exciting. 	
3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A pilot wears a helmet to protect his head. - the helmet is very hard. 	
4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A pilot wears sunglasses to protect his eyes. - the sun Sometimes shines very brightly. 	

5)	- A pilot wears a head set under the helmet.	
	- A pilot speaks to people through a microphone.	
	- A pilot hears people through earphones.	

Excercise " 1 "

Read the text in student book
before answering the questions

Page (38)

1- Underline the correct word between brackets:

- 1) A..... (driver - flight - pilot) can fly a helicopter.
- 2) The helicopter can..... (run - fly - walk) quickly over mountains.
- 3) The pilot wears a..... (hat - jacket - helmet)
- 4) A helicopter can..... (land - walk - listen) on hills.
- 5) The pilot listens to people through..... (helmet - earphones - belt)
- 6) A pilot can speak to people through..... (microphone - helmet - eyes)
- 7) The pilot's job is often..... (boring - exciting - tiny)
- 8) He wears..... (Sunglasses - headset - helmet) to protect his eyes.
- 9) The sun sometimes shines..... (enormously - brightly - ugly).
- 10) A pilot wears sunglasses to..... (help - fly - protect) his eyes.
- 11) A pilot (speaks - listens - flies) into a microphone.
- 12) A pilot (speaks - listens - helps) through earphones.
- 13) A pilot wears a..... (microphone - headset - belt) under his helmet.
- 14) Sometimes the sun..... (protects -shines -wears)very brightly.
- 15) You can see a..... (lifeguard - fireman - pilot) on a beach.
- 16) The helicopter can fly..... (on - at - with) 200 kilometres an hour.

Important notes

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1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Doctors and nurses work in hospitals. - Nurses and doctors are always busy. - The nurse's job is interesting but it is difficult, too. 	
2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A nurse wears blue uniform and white belt. - A nurse has a watch to know the time easily. - A nurse carries a pen on her pocket to write notes. - She carries scissors to cut things with it. - These are useful in nurses' job. 	
3)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A fireman helps people when there is a fire. - He wears a helmet on his head. 	
4)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A lifeguard helps people on the beach. - He watches and saves people in the sea. 	
5)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A plumber is fixing and mending water pipes. - A carpenter is mending gates and making chairs... - A painter is painting walls and houses. 	

Exercise (2)

Read the text in student book before answering the questions

Page (39)

1- Underline the correct word between brackets:

- 1) Doctors and nurses work at a..... (school -hospital -playground).
- 2) A nurse wears a blue..... (shirt - jacket - uniform)
- 3) A nurse wears a white..... (belt - watch - scissors)
- 4) A nurse carries a pen in her..... (belt -headset -pocket)
- 5) She carries..... (Scissors - headset - earphones) to cut things with it .
- 6) The nurse's job is interesting but it is..... (difficult - easy - fast) too.
- 7) A nurse carries a..... (watch - pen - scissors) on her pocket.
- 8) She carries a pen to (write - cut - look) notes about people.
- 9) A nurse has a watch on her..... (pocket - uniform -hospital).
- 10) A nurse is always..... (busy - slow - difficult)

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Lessons (3 - 4 - 5)

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Adjectives		الصفات		
big	ضخم	×	small	صغير
fat	تخين	×	thin	رفيع
good	جيد	×	bad	سيئ
happy	سعيد	×	sad	حزين
hot	ساخن / حار	×	cold	بارد
long	طويل " للأشياء "	×	short	قصير
loud	عالي " الصوت "	×	quiet	هادئ
low	منخفض	×	high	عالي
old	قديم	×	new	جديد
old	كبير السن	×	young	صغير السن
rich	غنى	×	poor	فقير
slow	بطئ	×	fast	سريع
soft	ناعم	×	hard	خشن / صلب
strong	قوى	×	weak	ضعيف
tall	طويل " للأشخاص "	×	short	قصير
wide	واسع	×	narrow	ضييق
difficult	صعب	×	easy	سهل
sweet	حلو	×	sour	مر

Verbs		الأفعال	
work	يعمل	protect	يحمى
help	يساعد	speak	يتكلم
swim	يسبح	watch	يشاهد
wear	يرتدى / يلبس	say	يقول
pay	يدفع " ثمن "	stay	يبقى / يمكث
buy	يشترى	sell	يبيع
hear	يسمع	write	يكتب

---ay---		الكلمات التي تتشابه في حرفي	
Play	يلعب	May	شهر مايو
Say	يقول	hay	قش
tray	صينية	birthday	عيد ميلاد

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Excercise (3)

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1- Match the adjective with its opposite:

fat	old	hard	tall
good	cold	weak	difficult
happy	quiet	short	rich
hot	sad	narrow	old
long	bad	easy	strong
loud	thin	young	soft
new	short	poor	wide

2- Write the opposite of each adjective:

high	.....	tall	.....
wide	.....	short	.....
hot	.....	small	.....
young	.....	bad	.....
new	.....	easy	.....
weak	.....	low	.....

3- Underline the correct word between brackets:

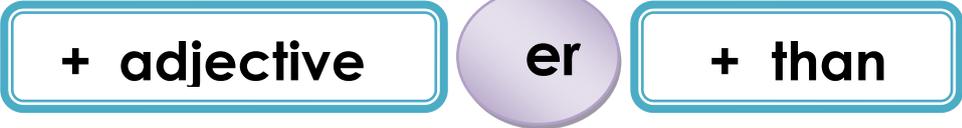
- 1)The opposite of " fast " is (strong - slow - easy).
- 2)The opposite of " difficult " is (easy - bad - tall).
- 3)The opposite of " old " is (big - young - small)
- 4)The opposite of " strong " is (thin - short - weak).
- 5)" new " is the opposite of..... (fat - old - big).
- 6)The plane flies..... (big - tall - fast)it isn't slow.
- 7)This hospital is..... (short - big - hard) .it isn't small.
- 8)The helmet is very hard , it isn't..... (cold - easy - soft).

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Comparison of Adjectives

1 للمقارنة بين شخصين أو شيئين للصفات القصيرة ذات المقطع الصوتي الواحد [طفان قصيرة] أتبع معي القاعدة التالية



Examples

- 📖 Ali is **taller than** Samy.
- 📖 Soha is **thinner than** Omnia.
- 📖 The hospital is **bigger than** a school.
- 📖 The helicopter is **smaller than** a plane.
- 📖 A helicopter is **faster than** a motorbike.

important note
ينبغي مضاعفة الحرف الأخير إذا انتهت الصفة بحرف ساكن وقبله حرف مندرج

1- Underline the correct word between brackets: **Excercise (4)**

- 1) The plane is than a helicopter
(faster - fast - fastest)
- 2) The elephant is than a horse
(bigger - big - biggest)
- 3) The giraffe is than the elephant.
(tall - taller - tallest)
- 4) The drums are than the guitar.
(louder - loud - loudest)
- 5) The castle is than the house.
(older - oldest - old)
- 6) The goat is than a cow.
(small - smaller - smallest)
- 7) February is than March.
(shorter - short - shortest)
- 8) The mouse is than the cat.
(smaller - smallest - small)
- 9) A balloon is than a ball.
(lighter - lightest - light)
- 10) Mona is than Shima.
- 11) This box is than I thought.
(heavy - heavier - heaviest)
- 12) Oranges are than apples.
(cheaper - cheap - cheapest)
- 13) Summer is than winter.
(hot - hotter - hottest)
- 14) Winter is than spring.
(colder - cold - coldest)

1/ Look at the picture , then write the missing parts:



A Plane is than
a helicopter.



A bike is than
a car.



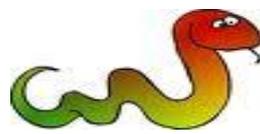
Oranges are than
Lemons.



The tree is than a
flower



A drum is than
a guitar.



A snake is than a
caterpillar



My grandpa - old - my father



Eyad - tall - Essam

1- Re write the following sentences using word (s) between brackets:

1) The spider is small but the insect is smaller. (than)

.....

2) The helicopter is fast but the plane is faster. (than)

.....

3) The trumpet is quiet but the flute is quieter. (than)

.....

4) Sharks are long but whales are longer. (than)

.....

5) Omar is ten years old. Samy is nine years olds (older)

.....

6) Dalia is 1.60 metres tall. Mai is 1.50 metres tall. (taller)

.....

7) Eyad is 1metre tall. Adham is 1.10metres tall. (shorter)

.....

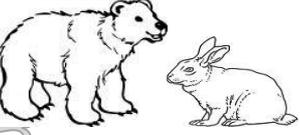
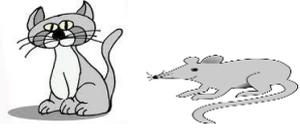
8) My uncle is younger than my father . (older)

.....

question words

1) Which	Is used to make choice between two things تستخدم للأختيار بين شيئين؟
2) Who	Is used to ask about the subject تستخدم للأختيار بين شخصين عاقلين أو عن الفاعل العاقل وتكون بمعنى "من"
Example	Which is taller? The house or the tree? - The tree is taller than the house. 
Example	Who is older? The boy or the girl? - The girl is older than the boy. 

Excercise (5)

.....	
.....	
.....	
.....	

1- Re write the following sentences using word (s) between brackets:

The sun is hotter than the moon. (Which)
 ➔ Which is hotter? The sun or the moon?

1) The plane is faster than a helicopter. (Which)

2) An elephant is shorter than a giraffe. (Which)

3) The ruler is longer than the pen. (Which)

4) The cow is bigger than the goat. (Which)

5) Ahmed is fatter than Eyad. (Who)

How+ adjective.?
؟ ما + صفة

1) How old ?
ما عمر / سن ؟

Amgad is nine years old. (How)
How old is Amgad ?

2) How tall ?
ما طول ؟

The tree is three metres tall. (How)
How tall is the tree ?

3) How wide ?
ما أمتاع ؟

The box is one metre wide. (How)
How wide is the box?

4) How long?
ما طول الشيء ؟

The river is ninety Km long. (How)
How long is the river?

1- Underline the correct word between brackets:

Excercise (6)

- 1) I'm ten years..... (tall - long - old)
- 2) Ben is 1 metre 40 centimeters..... (tall - long - wide)
- 3) My hand is 12 centimeters..... (tall - long - old)
- 4) How..... is your school ? (old - many - wide)
- 5) How..... is the ruler ? (old - wide - long)
- 6) How..... is your grandpa ? - He is 80 years (tall - old - wide)
- 7)wide is the box ? (Which - How - Who)
- 8) long is the River Nile? (How - Who - Which)
- 9) is taller you or your sister ? (Which - How - Who)
- 10)is older the castle or the school? (Which - How - Who)

2- Re write the following sentences using word (s) between brackets:

- 1) Dalia is 1 metre sixty cm tall. (How)
.....
- 2) The box is 10 centimeters wide (How)
.....
- 3) The snake is two metres long (How)
.....
- 4) Ziad is ten years old (How)
.....

General Exercises

1- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Malak : Good Morning, Maha. How are you?
Maha : Good morning, Malak . I'm fine thank you.
Malak : (1)
Maha : I'm nine years old.
Malak : How tall are you ?
Maha : (2).....

2- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Ammar : Do you like animals?
Ziad : (1)
Ammar : Which is nice? the cat or the dog?
Ziad : (2)
Ammar : How old is it ?
Ziad : It is one year old.

3- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Salma : (1)?
Nour El Huda : I'm one metre thirty centimeters tall.
Salma : Who is older you or your brother?
Nour El Huda : (2)
Salma : Good bye, Nour.
Nour El Huda : Good bye, salma.

4- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Alaa : What is this ?
Mohamed : (1)
Alaa : Your pet ! Where does it sleep?
Mohamed : (2)
Alaa : What does it drink?
Mohamed : It drinks milk and

5- Read the following and answer the questions:

Samy is a good boy. He gets up at seven o'clock. He has breakfast at half past seven. He goes to school at eight o'clock. He come back at two o'clock. He has lunch at three o'clock. He does his homework at five o'clock. He has dinner with his family at half past eight. He goes to bed at ten o'clock.

A) Answer the following:

1) What does Samy do at seven o'clock?

☺.....

2) What time does he go to bed?

☺.....

B) Choose the right answer:

3) Samy goes to school at.....o'clock.

- a) two b) eight c) six

4) Samy hasat three o'clock.

- a) breakfast b) dinner c) lunch

6- Read the following and answer the questions:

Today is Friday. It's a holiday. All the children are at home. Mum is cooking rice and fish in the chicken. Dad is reading a book. Mona is helping her mother in the kitchen. Reem is playing with a doll. Amr is watching TV in the living room. Baby Hani is sleeping in bed. They are happy.

A) Answer the following:

1. What is father doing?

☺.....

2. How many children are there in the family?

☺.....

B) Choose the right answer:

3. Mother is cooking

- c) chicken b) rice and fish a) meat

4. Mona is helping her mother in the

- c) bedroom b) living a) kitchen

7- Read the following and answer the questions:

Maha goes to a primary school. She likes the music lessons but she does not like Maths. There is no school on Fridays. In the afternoon Maha goes swimming with her friends. In the evening she reads a story with her father. She has dinner with her family and goes to bed at nine o'clock .

A) Answer the following:

1) Who does Maha go swimming with?

☺.....

2) What time does Maha go to bed?

☺.....

B) Choose the right answer:

3) Maha likes the..... (Maths –Art -Music) lesson.

4) Maha goes swimming in the..... (morning –afternoon –evening)

8- Supply the missing letters:

gl _ ves	j _ cket	b _ lt	h _ lmet
he _ dset	earp_one	P_umber	P _ lo t
heads _ t	nur _ e	Plum _ er	painte _
mou__ain	hos_ital	Scis_ors	Uni _ orm
Life gua _ d	helic_pter	P_ane	Firem _ n
carpent _ r	micr _ phones	motor _ike	

9- Underline the correct word between brackets:

- 1) Happy..... grandma
(day - May - birthday)
- 2)are you doing?
(Which - What - Who)
- 3) It is Monday.....
(today - yesterday - May)
- 4) Soha is carrying a cake on a
(say - play - tray)
- 5) Let's football on Friday .
(birthday - play - say)
- 6) My parrot can..... Hello.
(play - tray - say)
- 7) The carpenter chairs and tables
(wears - makes - plays)
- 8) We sometimes..... in the park.
(play - say - tray)
- 9) The nurse is always
(busy - birthday - tray)
- 10) The pilot..... a helmet.
(wears - makes - plays)