

unit 2

# On the farm.

## في المزرعة

### Lessons ( 1 - 2 )

Farm	مزرعة	bridge	كوبرى
farmer	مزارع / فلاح	nest	عش
field	حقل / غيط	gate	بوابة
stable	أسطبل	bean	فول
barn	حظيرة	castle	قلعة
house	منزل	town	مدينة صغيرة
tractor	جرار زراعي	gold	ذهب
river	نهر	money	نقود
tower	برج	axe	فأس
roof	سطح	cage	قفص
wing		moon	قمر

### Verbs

### نصريفات الأفعال

الفعل	present	past	الفعل	present	past
يقطع / يقضم	chop	chopped	يفتح	open	opened
يتسلق	climb	climbed	يلتقط / يقطف	pick	picked
قواق "صوت الدجاج"	cluck	clucked	يدفع	push	pushed
يعد	count	counted	يزار	roar	roared
يساعد	help	helped	يصرخ / يصيح	shout	shouted
يقفز	jump	jumped	يظهر / يعرض	show	showed
يعيش	live	lived	يبتسم	smile	smiled
ينظر	look	looked	يمشى	walk	walked

### Adjectives

### الصفات

broken	مكسور	pleased	مسرور
cross = angry	متضايق " غضبان "	great	عظيم
surprised=excited	مندعش	huge = very big	ضخم جدا
special	خاص / مميز	enormous= very big	ضخم جدا
Inside / outside	داخل / خارج	Tiny = very small	صغير جدا
asleep	نائم	ugly = not beautiful	قبيح / دميم
poor = not rich	فقير	giant	عملاق



# Exercise ( 1 )

Read the text in student book  
before answering the questions

**Page ( 30 : 31 )**

## 1) Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) Ali lived ( on - in - for ) a small farm with his mother.
- 2) He doesn't have money. He is( rich - poor - pretty )
- 3) He is two years old. He can( fly - walk - sell )
- 4) The man was ( in - with - on ) the bridge.
- 5) He ( showed - bought - talked ) his photographs to me.
- 6) Please ( take - walk - give ) your bike to me.
- 7) I like your cow. It is ( bad - beautiful - ugly )
- 8) I have a ( special - surprised - happy ) present for my friend.
- 9) The rainbow has ( ugly - pretty - tiny ) colours.
- 10) My mother was (happy -pretty - cross )because I sold the cow for five beans.
- 11) The beans were ( in - on - at )the ground.
- 12) He gets up early ( in - on - at )the morning.
- 13) Monkeys can ( climb - walk - sell )up trees.
- 14) You can see ( beanstalk - castles - clouds ) in the sky.
- 15) The king lives in a ( castle - hut - village )

## 2- Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

- Eyad : (1) ..... on the farm ?
- Farmer : I've got cows ,sheep and goats .
- Eyad : Did you have a terrible storm on the farm last night?
- Farmer : (2).....

## 3- Supply the missing parts letters:

fa _ m	stab _ e	tow _ r	br _ dge
ca _ e	mon _ y	cas _ le	T _ wn

## Exercise ( 2 )

Read the text in student book  
before answering the questions

Page ( 30 : 31 )

### 1/Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) He is very big. He is a ( huge - giant - cage ).
- 2) A bird has got ( wings - cages - feet ) to fly.
- 3) The castle is very big. It is ( tiny - small - enormous ).
- 4) Ali opened the cage and ( climbed - showed - picked ) up the hen.
- 5) The farmer used an axe to ( chop - pick - jump ) down the tree.
- 6) The hen was happy so it ( picked - clucked - chopped ) happily.
- 7) the pyramids are very big. They are ( tiny - small - huge ).
- 8) He can ( sell - count - climb ) from one to ten.
- 9) She isn't beautiful. She is ( huge - enormous - ugly ).
- 10) You can't talk to him. He is ( happy - tired - asleep ).
- 11) The insect is very small. It is ( big - enormous - tiny ).
- 12) The boy looks ( in - at - with ) the hen.
- 13) The lion is in a ( castle - cage - tower ) at the zoo.
- 14) The castle has six tall ( cages - wings - towers ).

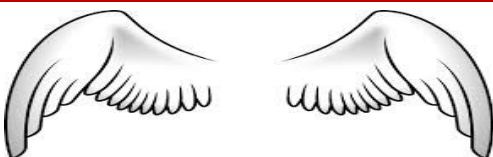
### 2/ Look at the picture , then write the missing parts:



This man is very.....



A castle is very.....



A bird has got two.....



Farmers chop trees with an.....

## Exercise ( 3 )

1/ Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

My family and I go to the zoo every month .We usually arrive at the zoo at ten o'clock in the morning .We go around and see the animals and birds .I like to play with the monkeys because they are funny .I don't like lions because they make a lot of noise . I like to ride the elephant and to give giraffes some plants to eat . We sit under the tree and have lunch at twelve o'clock .We go home at four o'clock .

a) Answer the following questions:

1-Why do you like to play with monkeys ?

☺ .....

2- What do you ride ?

☺ .....

b)Choose the correct answer:

3 - I don't like..... ( monkeys - giraffes - lions ).

4- We stay in the zoo..... ( five - six - seven )hours.

2/Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:

Yaseen : What is your job?

Omar : (1) .....

Yaseen : Where do you work ?

Omar : (2) .....

Yaseen : Do you like your job

Omar : Yes, I do.



3- Supply the missing letters:

gia \_ t

brid \_ e

speci \_ l

h \_ ge

surpris \_ d

m \_ ney

ch \_ p

clu \_ k

sho \_

shout

smil \_

w \_ lk

l \_ ve

pi \_ k

cl \_ mb

pl \_ y

Lessons ( 3 - 4 - 5 )

Farm animals حيوانات المزرعة

horse	حصان	sheep	خروف
cow	بقرة	swan	بجعة
goat	معزة	duck	بطة
hen	دجاجة	duckling	بطة صغيرة

Wild animals " مفترسة " حيوانات وحشية

snake	ثعبان	lion	أسد
monkey	قرد	tiger	نمر

Pets الحيوانات الأليفة

cat	قطعة	fish	سمكة / سمك
dog	كلب	bird	طائر

الكلمات التي تتشابه في حرفي ou....

round	مدور / دائري	cloud	سحابة
house	منزل	ground	أرضية / أرض
mouse	فأر	sound	صوت الشئ

Exercise ( 4 )

1/Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) snakes, lions and tigers are ( pet - wild - farm ) animals .
- 2) Cats, birds , gogs and fish are ( colours - houses - pets ) .
- 3) Farmers keep ( farm animals - wild animals - pets ) on their farms.
- 4) wild animals are ( dangerous - special - angry ) .
- 5) The ( round - sound - ground ) moon is shinning above the house
- 6) The ( mousee - house - clouds ) are silver and white.
- 7) Hush! Don't make a ( sound - ground - round ) .
- 8) You go round and ( sound - cloud - round ) on a round about.
- 9) Our ( sound - house - mouse ) is next to a big farm.
- 10) Thunder is a very loud ( ground - sound - house ) .



# past simple tense زمن الماضي البسيط

يعبر زمن الماضي البسيط عن شيء بدأ و انتهى في الماضي .

نضيف ( d - ed ) إلى نهاية الأفعال المنتظمة لتكوين الماضي البسيط .

washed → wash      walked → walk      played → play  
Wave → waved      dance → danced      watch → watched

نوجد أفعال شاذة نحفظ كما هي

go → went      see → saw      write → wrote  
Sing → sang      win → won      buy → bought

الكلمات التي ندر على زمن الماضي البسيط .

▶ yesterday ▶ أمس ▶ last ( week - year - Friday ) ▶ منذ

EX

▶ Adel played football yesterday .

▶ Last week , we walked to school .

Make negative in past tense عمل النفي :

باقي الجملة + فعل في المصدر + didn't + فاعل

Jana didn't go to school by bus.

أمثلة

Jana studied English yesterday.

Jana didn't study English yesterday.

They finished their homework.

They didn't finish their

عمل السؤال

**did**

- عمل السؤال باستخدام

**yes أو No** \*والاجابة تكون إما

Did + (you, we, they, he, she, it) + فعل + باقي الجملة + مصدر الفعل

Did Dalia play with Mai ?

أمثلة

☛ Sally walked to school on Monday.

Did sally walk to school on Monday?

- Yes, she did. / No, she didn't

2- عمل السؤال باستخدام أداة استفهام

أداة استفهام	did	فاعـل	فعل ف المصدر	? + باقي الجملة
when	did	او الجمع / You / we / they	play	Tennis?
Where		او اى اسم مفرد / She / he / it	go	Yesterday?

أمثلة

I played football yesterday .

( What )

What did they play yesterday?

## Exercise ( 5 )

### 1/Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) Wsam..... TV yesterday  
( watch - watched - watching )
- 2) Omar..... his father yesterday.  
( helped - help - helps )
- 3) The boys.....computer games last week.  
( Played - play - plays )
- 4) Marwan's family.....in the city two years ago.  
( lives - lived - live )
- 5) The girls.....a nice film yesterday.  
( watch - watching - watched )
- 6) Mr. Sayed.....the pupils in the classroom.  
( helps - helped - helping )
- 7) Mona.....to her friend on the phone.  
( talk - talked - talking )
- 8) Hady.....his bike up the hill.  
( push - pushed - pushing )
- 9) The children .....the clown  
( liking - likes - liked )
- 10) Last week, Jack.....across fields  
( walk - walked - walking )

### 2) Rewrite the following sentences using word in brackets

- 1) I clean my room every day. ( yesterday )  
☹ ~~.....~~
- 2) We walk to school today. ( yesterday )  
☹ ~~.....~~
- 3) You play football in the club. ( yesterday )  
☹ ~~.....~~
- 4) The children watch films. ( yesterday )  
☹ ~~.....~~
- 5) Eyad opens the gate of the house every day. ( yesterday )  
☹ ~~.....~~
- 6) Nour visits her aunt every week. ( yesterday )  
☹ ~~.....~~
- 7) She helps the poor man. ( yesterday )  
☹ ~~.....~~
- 8) Moaz's family lives in a flat. ( yesterday )  
☹ ~~.....~~

# Exercise

**Negative**  
" didn't + stem verb "  
" فعل في المصدر " didn't +

Jack lived in a big farm with his mother.

Jack didn't live in a big farm with his mother.

1/Rewrite the following sentences using word in brackets

- 1) Jack walked across the farm to the river. ( not )  
.....
- 2) I cleaned my car yesterday. ( not )  
.....
- 3) Mum cooked fish for dinner last night. ( not )  
.....
- 4) The boy climbed the tree. ( not )  
.....
- 5) He showed his photos to his friends. ( not )  
.....
- 6) He played tennis yesterday. ( n't )  
.....
- 7) My mother worked in a hospital last year. ( n't )  
.....
- 8) Jana washed all the dishes. ( n't )  
.....

2/Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) He did not ..... to music yesterday.  
( listen - listened - listens )
- 2) Eyad didn't ..... his mum at home.  
( helped - helps - help )
- 3) The children didn't ..... up flowers from the garden  
( picked - pick - picks )
- 4) Ziad didn't ..... the car with his father yesterday.  
( wash - washing - washed )
- 5) You did not ..... the mountain with us yesterday.  
( climb - climbed - climbs )
- 6) She didn't ..... the film yesterday  
( watched - watches - watch )
- 7) Ali ..... clean his room yesterday.  
( don't - didn't - doesn't )
- 8) They ..... visit the zoo last Friday.  
( don't - didn't - doesn't )



question

" Did + Subject + stem verb .....? "

لنكوين السؤال نستخدم " Did " بمعنى " هل " ونحذف ed من الفعل ونكتب باقى الجملة كما هى .

Yes , they cooked lunch yesterday . ( Did )

Did they cook lunch yesterday ?

1/Rewrite the following sentences using word in brackets

1) Yes, they watched a film on television. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

2) Yes, he visited the zoo yesterday. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

3) Yes, Maha walked to school yesterday. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

4) Yes, We helped the teacher. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

5) Yes, Amgad lived in a big house. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

6) Yes, Mum cooked fish for dinner yesterday. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

لنكوين السؤال نستخدم " Did " بمعنى " هل " ونحذف didn't من الجملة ونكتب باقى الجملة كما هى .

No , Mum didn't watch TV last night. ( Did )

Did Mum watch TV last night?

2/Rewrite the following sentences using word in brackets

1) No, Huda didn't listen to music . ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

2) No, They didn't study science at school last Sunday. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

3) No, Heba didn't climbed a mountain . ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

4) No, We didn't visit the zoo last week. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

5) No, Ayman didn't watch the sunrise. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

6) No, Soha didn't help her mother. ( Did )

☺ ~~.....~~

Remember :

present continuous tense

زمن المضارع المستمر يستخدم للتعبير عن أفعال تحدث الآن (أثناء الكلام).

## Formation

I

he, she, it  
Ali, Jana, cat

you, we, they  
girls, teachers..

am

is

are

+ verb + ing

نفكر عزيزي الطالب:

(1) عند إضافة ing لفعل ينتهي بحرف e نحذفه.

Wave → waving

ride → riding

write → writing

(2) عند إضافة ing لفعل الحرف الأخير به حرف من (a - e - i - o - u) نضع مضعفة الحرف الأخير.

Swim → swimming

run → running

## important Examples

أمثلة هامة



1) What is she doing?

She is eating an ice cream.



(2) What's he doing?

He is riding a bike.

1- Look at the picture , then write the missing parts:



What's Basil doing?



What is Nagy doing?



What are the children doing?



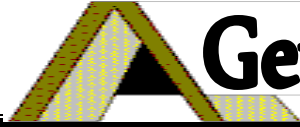
They are playing football.



Seif is washing his face.



What is Omar doing?



# General Exercises



## 1/Underline the correct word in brackets

- 1) Adel(watches – watching- watched)TV yesterday.
- 2) My sister (clean- cleans- cleaned) her room yesterday.
- 3) I (helps-helped-help) my mother in the kitchen yesterday.
- 4) They (visited –visit -visiting) their grandfather yesterday.
- 5) He( talks –talked - talk) to his uncle on the phone.
- 6) She(picks- pick -picked)flowers in the garden yesterday.
- 7) I (climb- climbs- climbed) the tree yesterday.
- 8) He didn't(watch – watches- watched ) the film yesterday.
- 9) (Do –Does -Did) Ali play a match yesterday?
- 10) She(Look – Looks - Looked)at the horse yesterday.
- 11) Did the cows (Live – Lives - Lived)in the barn?
- 12) I (don't – doesn't –didn't)clean my room yesterday.
- 13) They (help-helps-helped)their grandparent's yesterday.
- 14) My mother (wash -- washed -washes)the dishes yesterday.
- 15) Did you (visit –visits -visited) your aunt?
- 16) You didn't (visit –visits -visited) the mountain with us yesterday.
- 17) What did you ( do –does -did ) at the weekend?
- 18) I (don't – doesn't –didn't)play football yesterday.
- 19) Did they (play - played –plays)well yesterday?
- 20) I( walk –walks – walked )to school alone yesterday.

**2/Rewrite the following sentences using word in brackets**

- 1) Did you have a good time? ( No )  
☺ ✍ .....
- 2) Did Jack's mother climb the beanstalk. ( No )  
☺ ✍ .....
- 3) They played football yesterday. ( What )  
☺ ✍ .....
- 4) I clean my room everyday. ( Yesterday )  
☺ ✍ .....
- 5) Yes, they watched the film on TV. ( Did )  
☺ ✍ .....
- 6) The farmer chopped down the tree. ( Who )  
☺ ✍ .....

**3/Supply the missing parts in the following dialogue:**

- Yaseen : Did you have a good time at the weekend?  
Omar : (1) .....  
Omar : (2) .....?  
Yaseen : I visited my friend.

**4/ Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

Tom is nine years old. He goes to school with his mother every morning. His mother is a teacher. His father is a policeman. He works in a police station. Tom has two brothers and one sister. English is his favourite subject. He likes playing football in the club.

a) Answer the following questions:

- 1- Where does Tom go every morning?  
☺ .....
- 2- How old is Tom?  
☺ .....

b) Choose the correct answer:

- 3 - Tom's father is.....  
( teacher - police man - farmer ).
- 4- Tom's favourite subject is .....  
( English - Maths - science ).

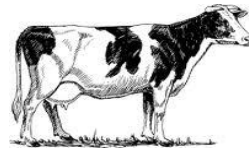


5/ Look at the picture , then write the missing parts:



Did the horse live in the cage?

.....



Did cows live in the barn ?

.....



They are ..... animals.



They are crossing the .....



There are white ..... in the sky today.



The ..... is on the .....



He is an ugly .....



This is a .....

6- Supply the missing letters:

\_ gly

a \_ e

hor \_ e

sh \_ ep

swa \_

clo \_ d

sou \_ d

m \_ us e

7- Supply the missing letters:

East or west Egypt is the best

.....