

Present perfect tense

الزمن الحاضر التام

Never , Ever

الزمن الحاضر التام مع ★

إذا أراد شخصٌ أن يسأل شخص آخر عن شيء عمَلَهُ في حياته ★

Never , Ever

بإمتدادها فإنه يستخدم الزمن **الحاضر التام** مع

تُستخدم كلمة **ever** للسؤال وهي بمعنى : ★

" ولو مرة واحدة في حياتك "

- Have you **ever** climbed a mountain?
- Has she **ever** touched an elephant?

تستخدم كلمة **never** للإجابة عن السؤال بالنفي وهي بمعنى : ★

" أبداً "

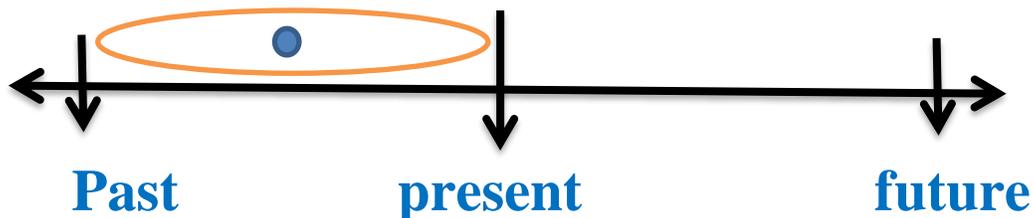
- No ' I have **never** climbed a mountain .

Never , Ever

صيغة الزمن الحاضر التام مع ★

<u>Affirmative</u> <u>الإثبات</u>	الفاعل + (have , has) + verb (3) I have visited France.
<u>Negative</u> <u>النفي</u>	الفاعل + (have , has) + <u>never</u> + verb (3) I have <u>never</u> visited France .
<u>Question</u> <u>السؤال</u>	(Have , Has) + الفاعل + <u>ever</u> + verb (3) ? Have you ever visited France ?

الخط الزمني للزمن الحاضر التام : ★



Study these examples :

- Have you ever climbed a mountain?

Yes, I have . No, I have never climbed a mountain .

- Have you ever travelled another country?

Yes, I have. No, I have never travelled another country.

- Have you ever stayed awake until midnight?

Yes, I have . No, I have never stayed awake until midnight.

- Have you ever touched an elephant?

Yes, I have . No, I have never ever touched an elephant.

- Have you ever slept in a tent ?

Yes, I have . No, I have never slept in a tent.

- Have you ever eaten on an aeroplane ?

Yes, I have. No, I have never eaten on an aeroplane.

- Have you ever heard a lion roar ?

Yes, I have. No, I have never heard a lion roar .

- Have you ever ridden a horse?

Yes, I have . No, I have never ridden a horse.

- Have you ever been to a circus ?

Yes, I have . No, I have never been to a circus .

صياغة النفي في الزمن الماضي البسيط :

He played football .

❖ He played football .

أولاً



ثانياً



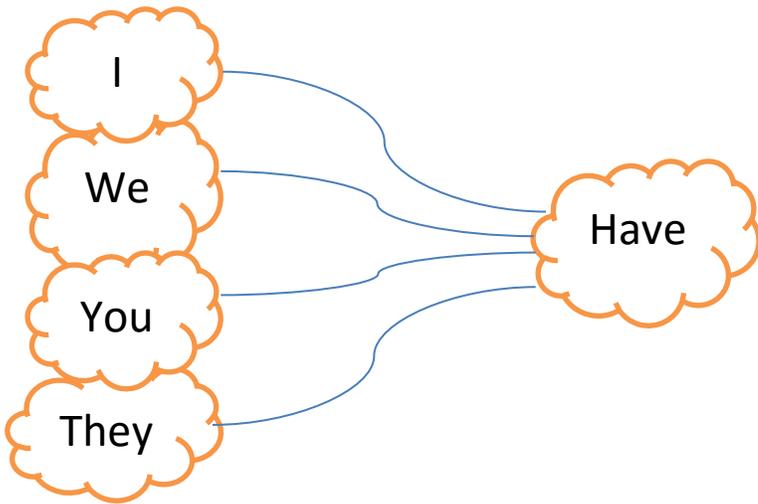
❖ He **didn't play** football .

❖ They arrived at the party .

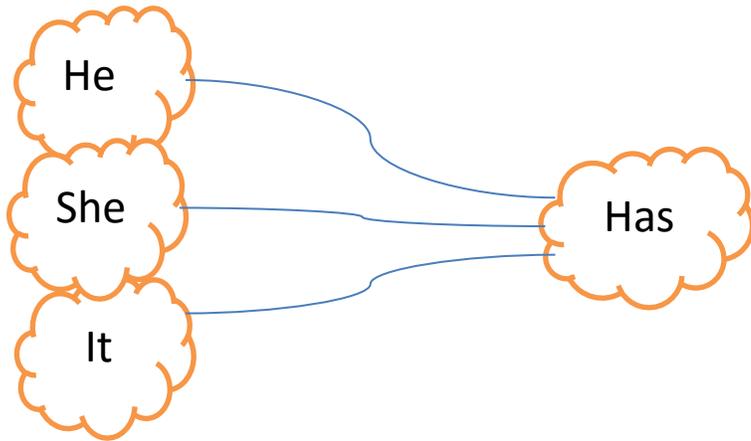
❖ They **didn't arrive** at the party .

❖ She made a cup of tea.

❖ She **didn't make** a cup of tea.



I have → I've
 We have → We've
 You have → You've
 They have → They've



he has → he's
 She has → She's
 It has → It's

Verb(1)	Verb(2)	Verb(3)
appear	appeared	appeared
play	played	played
paint	painted	painted
take	took	taken
say	said	said