T3-2024-2025-10General -Revision مراجعة الصف العاشر العام لغة انجليزية حسب الهيكل

التسلية Entertainment

Word	Meaning	Example Sentence	
or shows are		The movie was filmed in a large studio.	
Director	A person who controls the making of a film or show	The director won an award for best film.	
The mood or Atmosphere feeling in a place		The concert had an amazing atmosphere.	
Event	A planned public or social occasion	The event attracted hundreds of visitors.	

Word	Meaning	Example Sentence
Scene	A part of a play, movie. or storv	That scene was the most emotional part of the movie.

الطعام والشرابFood and Drink

Word	Meaning	Example Sentence
Chef	A professional cook, especially in a restaurant	The chef prepared a delicious Italian meal.
Dish	A particular type of food prepared and served	This dish is popular in many countries.
Starter	A small amount of food served before the main meal	We had soup as a starter.
Main	The most important or largest dish of a meal	The main course was grilled chicken.

Word	Meaning	Example Sentence
Dessert	Sweet food eaten at the end of a meal	For dessert, we had chocolate cake.
Ingredients	The foods used to make a dish	The ingredients include tomatoes and cheese.
Quantity	number of	Add a small quantity of salt to the soup.

العمل Business

Word	Meaning	Example Sentence
Team	people working	Our team is working on a new project.
Expert	A person with a	She is an expert in digital marketing.

Word	Meaning	Example Sentence	
	knowledge or skill in a subject		
Advertisement	A message to promote a product or service	The company launched a new advertisement today.	
A particular Location place or position		The business moved to a new location.	
Technique	A way of doing something, especially a skillful one	He used a special technique to increase sales.	
Employees	People who work for a company or organization	The company has over 200 employees.	
A person who Volunteer offers to do something		She worked as a volunteer at the charity event.	

Word	Meaning	Example Sentence
	without being paid	

Vocabulary Test

Pa

rt '	: Entertainment
1.	The actors arrived at the to start filming the new series. a) dish b) studio c) employee d) dessert
2.	The asked the actors to repeat the scene for better lighting. a) chef b) director c) event d) volunteer
3.	The music and lights created a wonderful during the concert. a) technique b) starter c) atmosphere d) location
4.	The film's final left the audience in tears. a) dessert b) main

	c) scene d) team
5.	Thousands of people attended the music in the city park. a) expert b) event c) dish d) ingredients
Part :	2: Food and Drink
6.	The made a five-course meal for the guests. a) director b) chef c) employee d) volunteer
7.	This Italian includes pasta, cheese, and tomato sauce. a) event b) dish c) location d) advertisement
8.	We ordered soup as a before the main course. a) starter b) scene c) team d) technique
9.	The grilled chicken was the best I've ever had. a) atmosphere b) location c) dessert d) main

م ۱ م	TTO HOLD HOLD OF	nd ice cream for _	
a) C	lish		
b) c	lessert		
c) e	event		
d) t	echnique		
11.	What are the _	needed	d to make this cake?
a) e	employees		
b) a	dvertisements		
c) i	ngredients		
d) s	scenes		
12.	You only need	a small	_ of sugar for this recipe.
a) c	_l uantity		
b) l	ocation		' \
c) e	expert		
d) t	eam		
13.	Our	_worked late to fi	nish the report on time.
a) c	lessert		
b) t	eam		
c) s			
	cene		
d) s	starter		
14. put a) v b) a c) e		in environm	nental science and gives

c) ing d) sta	gredient arter	
a) loc b) stu c) de	ssert	to attract
d) ma	ain	
a) dis b) tea	am chnique	for saving
-		last month.
a) stu b) dir c) vo	others.	community center to

Model Answers

- 1.b) studio
- 2.b) director
- 3.c) atmosphere
- 4.c) scene
- 5.**b) event**
- 6.**b) chef**
- 7.**b)** dish
- 8.a) starter
- 9.**d)** main
- 10. b) dessert
- 11. c) ingredients
- 12. a) quantity
- 13. **b) team**

ı	4.	c) expert	
1	5.	b) advertisen	nent
1	6.	a) location	
1	7.	c) technique	
1	8.	a) employees	
1	9. 	c) volunteer	
Part	A: Co	njunctions – Resul	ts, Causes, and Concessions
1.		hough spite	_ we decided to stay indoors.
2.	a) be b) bu c) so		she was feeling unwell.
3.	a) be b) so c) alt	cause	the ending was a bit strange.
4.	a) be		the traffic.

5.	being tired, he finished all the work. a) Because of b) Although c) Despite d) So
Part	B: Expressing Opinion, Agreement, and Disagreement
6.	I think this is the best solution. What is this sentence an example of? a) Expressing agreement b) Giving an opinion c) Showing a result d) Expressing concession
7.	I don't like chocolate, and my brother doesn't a) either b) too c) also d) neither
8.	I completely agree your point of view. a) on b) for c) with d) to
9.	I respect your opinion, I disagree with your decision. a) So b) Despite c) Although d) Because

a) A result		
b) An opinion		
c) A comparison		
d) A disagreeme	nt	
Part C: Correlative C	onjunctions	
11.	the manager	the assistant was
available.		
a) Either / or		
b) Neither / nor		
c) Not / or		
d) Both / either		
12. He	plays football	watches it. He
hates sports.		
a) neither / nor		
b) either / or		
c) both / and		
d) not / or		
13. We can	etav here	go out for dinner
a) either / and	Stay Here	go out for dinner.
b) both / nor		
c) either / or		
d) neither / or		
d) Heither 7 of		
Part D: Passives, Ger	unds, and Infinitive	s
14. The letter _	by the sec	retary yesterday.
a) is typed		

She believes it's important to recycle.

What is this sentence an example of?

10.

b) typedc) was typedd) types
15. Emails every day in this office.a) sendb) are sentc) are sendingd) were sent
16. I love in the sea.a) swimb) swimmingc) to swimd) swam
17. She improved her French listening to podcasts.a) withb) byc) by tod) from
18. I want a new phone.a) buyb) buyingc) to buyd) bought
19. They plan a new office downtown.a) openingb) openedc) opend) to open
20. He meant you at 6, but he forgot.a) meetb) to meet

- c) meeting
- d) met

Model Answers

- 1. **b) so**
- 2. a) because
- 3. c) although
- 4. c) due to
- 5. c) Despite
- 6. b) Giving an opinion
- 7. a) either
- 8. **c) with**
- 9. c) Although
- 10. **b) An opinion**
- 11. b) Neither / nor
- 12. a) neither / nor
- 13. c) either / or
- 14. c) was typed
- 15. **b) are sent**
- 16. **b) swimming**

- 17. **b) by**
- 18. **c) to buy**
- 19. **d) to open**
- 20. **b) to meet**

امثلة SAMPLES

Part 1: Opinion Writing (5 marks)

Write at least two sentences giving your opinion about the following question.

Do you think restaurants should focus more on healthy food than on taste? Why or why not?

Part 2: Essay Plan (5 marks)

Why do people want to work for big companies?

Make a short plan (bullet points or brief notes) for your answer to cover the following.

- the atmosphere
- the cost and convenience
- · your personal preference

Essay Title: Why do people want to work for big companies?

Part	3: Extended Writing (25 marks)
Instr	ruction: Write about 150 words in response to the following
pron	npt. Use full sentences and organise your ideas clearly. Includes
Som	e people believe that watching movies at home is better than
	g to the cinema.
_	e about:
•	the atmosphere
•	the cost and convenience
•	your personal preference
•	

Part 4: Inference and Justification (5 marks)

Instruction: Read the following text. Then answer the inference and justification questions below using full sentences.

Text (280 words)

The Volunteer Chef

When Marcus left his job in finance, few people expected him to become a chef—especially one who works for free. After years of office life, he decided to pursue his passion for food. He joined a local community kitchen that offers free meals to those in need.

Each day, Marcus and his small team of volunteers prepare breakfast, lunch, and dinner. They use donated ingredients from supermarkets, restaurants, and kind-hearted individuals. "We never know what we're going to cook until the morning," Marcus says. "But that's part of the fun."

Despite having no formal training, Marcus is known for his creativity. He once made a gourmet dessert out of bananas, leftover chocolate, and stale bread—served with a caramel sauce. "It's all about using what we have," he explains.

The kitchen has become more than just a workplace. It's a place where people laugh, share stories, and sometimes cry. One elderly woman comes every day, not just for the food but for the company. Marcus believes this human connection is just as important as the meals.

His old colleagues were surprised, but many admire his decision. "Some think I've given up a career," he admits, "but I think I've finally found one."

Inference Question (2 marks):
Why does Marcus feel he has "finally found" a career?
Justification Question (3 marks):
What part of the text supports your answer? Explain in your own
words.

Part 5: MAZE Task (Grammar – Foundational) (4 marks)

Instruction: Read the text. Choose the correct option (a, b, or c) to complete each sentence.

The team worked hard to prepare for the event. It was raining, __ (a. and / b. so / c. although) they

continued setting up the equipment. They placed the lights, tested the sound system, and cleaned the stage. __ (a. Despite / b. Because / c. Although) the bad weather, everything was ready on time. The director thanked the volunteers, saying the __ (a. atmosphere / b. ingredients / c. advertisement) was perfect. Everyone felt proud of their __ (a. quantity / b. effort / c. dessert).

Part 6: MAZE (8 marks)

Instruction: Read the text and choose the best option (a, b, or c) for each gap.

The restaurant industry has changed rapidly in recent years. Many chefs now experiment with new ingredients and techniques, __ (a. despite / b. so / c. although) it is risky. A successful dish often depends not only on taste __ (a. or / b. and / c. but also) on presentation.

Customers today __ (a. expect / b. expects / c. are expecting) more than just food; they want an experience. That is why some restaurants use music, lighting, and even scents to enhance the __ (a. director / b. advertisement / c. atmosphere).

One popular chef said he __ (a. likes / b. liked / c. is liking) preparing meals that surprise people. He once made a starter using only three ingredients, and it became an internet sensation.

In the future, we can expect more creative ideas. Chefs will likely __ (a. plan / b. planning / c. to plan) menus that match different moods. This trend may lead to more business for restaurants, __ (a. so / b. but / c. although) only time will tell.

Part 7: Reading Comprehension (5 marks)

Instruction: Read the text and choose the correct answer (a, b, or c) for each question.

The Business of Popcorn

Popcorn is one of the oldest snack foods in the world, dating back thousands of years. Today, it's not just food—it's a business. In movie theatres, popcorn is often more profitable than the tickets themselves. Why? Because the ingredients are cheap, and the markup is huge.

Cinemas know that customers associate popcorn with the movie experience. The smell alone can increase sales. That's why popcorn machines are placed at the entrance: the aroma encourages people to buy. Some cinemas even play with lighting and music to make customers feel more relaxed and ready to spend.

But the popcorn business is not only about sales. There's also strategy. For example, cinemas often offer small, medium, and large sizes—but the medium is only slightly cheaper than the large. This makes customers feel the large is a better deal, even if they don't need it.

Recently, some cinemas have started offering gourmet popcorn with special flavours like caramel cheese or spicy mango. These appeal to customers looking for something unique and willing to pay more.

- 1. Why is popcorn very profitable for cinemas?
 - a. It is easy to make.
 - b. The ingredients cost very little.
 - c. People love popcorn.
- 2. Where are popcorn machines placed in cinemas?
 - a. In the kitchen
 - b. Near the entrance
 - c. Next to the tickets
- 3. What makes customers feel a large popcorn is a better deal?
 - a. It looks bigger.
 - b. The price is similar to the medium.
 - c. It is made with more butter.
- 4. What is the purpose of music and lighting in cinemas?
 - a. To create mood
 - b. To make popcorn taste better
 - c. To reduce noise
- 5. What is the new trend in popcorn sales?
 - a. Selling bigger sizes
 - b. Giving popcorn for free
 - c. Offering special flavours

Part 8: Reading Comprehension (3 marks)

Read the text and choose the correct answer (a, b, or c) for each question.

A Taste of the Palace

When the royal family decided to open their summer palace to the public for a food and drink festival, nobody knew what to expect. It wasn't just the grand location that caught people's attention—it was the lineup of events.

For three days, guests could enjoy dishes prepared by celebrity chefs, attend live cooking shows, and take part in workshops on everything from chocolate-making to vegetarian grilling. But the real surprise was the royal dessert competition. Each contestant had to create a dish using three mystery ingredients chosen by the palace chef.

The winner was a 22-year-old volunteer named Layla. Her dessert—a spiced pear tart with lavender cream—won the judges over. "It had the perfect balance of tradition and creativity," said one of the judges.

Although many expected the event to be formal and elite, the atmosphere was relaxed. Families picnicked on the lawn while children played in the fountains. The festival combined elegance with fun, proving that even a palace can be a place for everyone.

- 1. What surprised people most about the food and drink festival?
 - a. It was held in winter.
 - b. It took place at a royal palace.
 - c. It had no professional chefs.
- 2. What made Layla's dessert special?
 - a. It followed a traditional recipe.
 - b. It used the same ingredients as other dishes.
 - c. It was creative and well-balanced.
- 3. What was the general atmosphere of the festival?
 - a. Strict and serious
 - b. Open and enjoyable
 - c. Expensive and formal

Part 9: Reading Comprehension (7 marks)

Read the text and choose the correct answer (a, b, or c) for each question.

Behind the Advertisement

When a company wants to sell a product, the first step is not to make the product—it's to design the advertisement. In fact, in today's competitive market, the advertisement may be more important than the product itself. A clever ad can turn a simple item into a must-have.

Take, for example, a well-known energy drink. It claims to give people more energy, improve concentration, and even help them perform better in sports. But when scientists tested it, the results showed that the drink wasn't much different from a regular cup of coffee. Still, thanks to creative advertising, millions of people believe in the brand.

Successful advertisements use a variety of techniques. Some make people laugh, others tell emotional stories. The most effective ones usually connect with people's daily experiences or personal dreams. For instance, one advertisement for a cleaning product shows a busy parent juggling work, kids, and a messy house. In the end, the product "saves the day," helping them feel like a superhero.

Not all ads are honest, however. Some hide important information or use tricky wording. One fast-food company once claimed its burger was "100% natural." What it didn't say was that only the lettuce and tomato were natural—the meat was heavily processed.

To protect customers, advertising rules are getting stricter. In some countries, companies are not allowed to target children under a certain age, especially for food products. In others, ads must clearly show the ingredients and include any possible health risks.

In the world of business, the best product doesn't always win—but the best advertisement often does.

- 1. What is the main idea of this text?
 - a. Most advertisements are based on real facts.
 - b. Advertising can be more powerful than the product.
 - c. Only natural products should be advertised.
- 2. Why do people believe the energy drink is effective?
 - a. It has been tested by experts.
 - b. It has stronger ingredients than coffee.
 - c. The advertising is persuasive.
- 3. What is one common method used in ads?
 - a. Focusing on product price
 - b. Using emotional or relatable situations
 - c. Offering free samples
- 4. Why was the fast-food ad misleading?
 - a. It didn't mention all the ingredients.
 - b. It used pictures instead of words.
 - c. It compared its food to home cooking.
- 5. What do some countries do to protect consumers?
 - a. They ban all advertisements.
 - b. They limit advertising for children.
 - c. They allow more advertisements.
- 6. What is true about the burger in the ad?
 - a. It had no real ingredients.
 - b. Only the vegetables were natural.
 - c. The meat was the healthiest part.
- 7. What can we learn about advertising rules?
 - a. They are becoming more relaxed.
 - b. They are the same in every country.
 - c. They are changing to protect buyers.

Part 10: Reading Comprehension (3 marks)

Read the text and choose the correct answer (a, b, or c) for each question.

Streaming vs. Cinema: The Entertainment Shift

The rise of online streaming platforms has transformed the way people consume entertainment. Services like FlixNow and ViewIt allow users to watch films and TV shows anytime, anywhere. For many, this convenience is more attractive than going to the cinema.

During the pandemic, cinemas around the world closed their doors, and people turned to home entertainment. Subscriptions to streaming services soared. Even after cinemas reopened, attendance did not return to previous levels. Many viewers now prefer the comfort of their homes, where they can pause a movie, choose their own snacks, and avoid crowds.

However, cinema lovers argue that nothing can replace the atmosphere of a theatre—the big screen, surround sound, and shared experience. Movie directors also prefer cinema releases, believing that their work is best enjoyed in a professional setting. Some films are even made with cinema in mind, using special sound effects and camera techniques that lose impact on a small screen.

The industry now faces a challenge: how to bring people back to theatres. Some cinemas have added reclining seats, gourmet food options, and even virtual reality experiences. Others offer membership discounts or host special events. While these ideas help, the convenience of streaming remains a strong competitor.

Experts suggest that the future of entertainment will include both cinema and streaming. The key is not to compete, but to coexist—offering different experiences for different preferences.

- 1. What caused the rise in streaming service use?
 - a. New technology in cinemas
 - b. Lower cinema ticket prices
 - c. Cinema closures during the pandemic

- 2. Why do some people still prefer going to the cinema?
 - a. It is cheaper than streaming.
 - b. It offers a unique viewing experience.
 - c. They can choose the time of the movie.
- 3. What solution is suggested for the future of entertainment?
 - a. Replacing cinemas with streaming
 - b. Using streaming only for older movies
 - c. Allowing both streaming and cinema to work together

WRITING MODEL ANSWERS

Part 1: Opinion Question (5 marks)

Do you think food and drink festivals are a good way to promote local culture? Why or why not?

Yes, I think food and drink festivals are a great way to promote local culture because they allow people to experience traditional dishes and cooking methods. They also bring communities together and support local businesses.

Part 2: Essay Plan (5 marks)

Do you think watching films online is better than going to the cinema?

- Introduction: Mention both options (streaming vs. cinema).
- Point 1: Online streaming is convenient; you can watch at home anytime.

- Point 2: Cinemas offer a special experience—big screen, sound, social atmosphere.
- Conclusion: Both have benefits, but I prefer watching movies at home for comfort.

Part 3: Writing (25 marks)

Many people now prefer to order food online instead of going to restaurants.

Write about:

- The reasons people order food online
- The advantages and disadvantages of this trend
- Your opinion and what you prefer

Model Essay:

These days, a lot of people choose to order food online rather than eat in restaurants. This is mainly because it is quick and convenient. With just a few clicks, meals can be delivered directly to your home.

There are several advantages to ordering food online. It saves time, especially for busy people who do not have time to cook. It also offers many choices from different restaurants. However, there are also disadvantages. The food may arrive cold or late, and there is no atmosphere like in a real restaurant.

In my opinion, ordering food online is useful when you are tired or busy, but going to a restaurant is more enjoyable. You can sit with friends, talk, and enjoy the experience. I prefer eating out because I enjoy the service and the restaurant atmosphere.

Part 4: Inference and Justification (5 marks)

Why do you think the company chose to use a volunteer for the royal dessert competition?

Model Inference (2 marks):

They wanted to show that anyone, not just professional chefs, could take part and win.

Model Justification (3 marks):

The festival focused on making the event open to everyone, and choosing a volunteer as the winner gave a friendly, inclusive message. It also surprised the audience and made the competition more exciting and memorable.

Part 5: MAZE (4 questions)

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. c
- 4. b

Part 6: MAZE (8 questions)

- 1. b
- 2. a
- 3. c
- 4. b
- 5. a
- 6. c
- 7. b
- 8. c

Part 7: Reading MCQ (5 questions) 1. a 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. b Part 8: Reading MCQ (3 questions) Text: A Taste of the Palace 1. b 2. c 3. b Part 9: Reading MCQ (7 questions) Text: Behind the Advertisement 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a

5. b

6. b

7. c

Part 10: Reading MCQ (3 questions)

Text: Streaming vs. Cinema

- 1. c
- 2. b
- 3. c

Writing Test 1: Entertainment – "Streaming Platforms Are Replacing Traditional TV"

Part 1: Opinion Question

What is your opinion about the idea that "streaming platforms are replacing traditional television"? Write at least two sentences expressing your viewpoint.

Part 2: Plan

Write a plan for an essay on the topic "Streaming Platforms Are Replacing Traditional TV." This is a plan only. You will write the full essay next.

Write about:

- · The popularity and convenience of streaming.
- How viewing habits are changing.
- The impact on traditional TV channels and advertisers.

Part 3: Essay

Write an essay on the topic "Streaming Platforms Are Replacing Traditional TV." Include information about:

- Why streaming is becoming more popular.
- How people's watching habits have changed.
- What this means for the future of TV and advertising.
 Write at least 200 words in paragraphs.

Test 1: Entertainment – "Streaming Platforms Are Replacing Traditional TV"

Reading Text for Inference & Justification:

Over the past decade, entertainment has undergone a massive transformation. With the rise of high-speed internet and affordable smartphones, streaming platforms like Netflix, Disney+, and Amazon Prime Video have become the go-to sources of visual content. These platforms offer a wide variety of shows and movies that users can access on-demand—anytime and anywhere. Unlike traditional television, streaming services give viewers control over what they watch, when they watch it, and on which device.

Streaming has significantly changed viewing habits. Binge-watching—watching several episodes of a series in one sitting—has become a common behavior. People no longer need to wait a week for the next episode or plan their schedule around a TV broadcast. This flexibility is especially attractive to younger audiences, who prefer content that fits their fast-paced lifestyles.

Traditional TV, on the other hand, is losing popularity. Many people are canceling their cable subscriptions in a trend called "cord-cutting." Advertisers are shifting their budgets from TV commercials to digital platforms where they can better target specific audiences. Although some live content, like news and sports, is still watched on television, even these are slowly becoming available through online services.

While traditional TV may not disappear overnight, it is clear that its influence is declining. Streaming services continue to grow in popularity, offering original content, flexible subscriptions, and

personalized recommendations. The future of entertainment seems to lie in on-demand, digital platforms that prioritize user experience.

Inference Question:

Does the author believe that traditional TV will eventually become less important than streaming?

Justification Question:

Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer? Use details from the text to support your response.

Writing Test 2: Food and Drink – "Fast Food Is Harmful to Our Health"

Part 1: Opinion Question

What is your opinion about the statement "Fast food is harmful to our health"? Write at least two sentences expressing your viewpoint.

Part 2: Plan

Write a plan for an essay on the topic "Fast Food Is Harmful to Our Health." This is a plan only. You will write the full essay next. Write about:

nto about.

- Health risks of eating fast food regularly.
- Reasons why people still choose fast food.
- Suggestions for healthier eating habits.

Part 3: Essay

Write an essay on the topic "Fast Food Is Harmful to Our Health." Include information about:

- The connection between fast food and health problems.
- Why people eat fast food despite the risks.
- Ways to reduce fast food consumption and stay healthy.
 Write at least 200 words in paragraphs.

← Test 2: Food and Drink – "Fast Food Is Harmful to Our Health"
Reading Text for Inference & Justification:

Fast food has become a global phenomenon. From busy cities to quiet suburbs, fast food restaurants are nearly everywhere, offering affordable, quick, and tasty meals. However, while fast food may be convenient, its effects on health have raised serious concerns. These meals are often high in calories, sugar, unhealthy fats, and sodium—all of which are linked to serious health problems like obesity, high blood pressure, diabetes, and heart disease.

Despite knowing the health risks, many people continue to consume fast food regularly. For some, it is a matter of budget. Fast food is generally cheaper than healthier meals, making it attractive for students and low-income families. For others, it's about time. In today's fast-paced world, cooking at home is not always practical, especially for working individuals or parents. In addition, marketing plays a major role. Bright advertisements, catchy slogans, and tasty images make fast food hard to resist.

That said, there are ways to reduce the damage. Governments and health organizations are promoting awareness campaigns to educate people about healthy eating. Some fast food chains have also begun offering lighter, more nutritious options, such as salads, fruit cups, and grilled meats. Encouraging healthier choices can reduce the negative impact of fast food without eliminating it completely.

The key lies in moderation and education. Completely banning fast food is not the solution, as it serves a role in modern society. Instead, individuals should be empowered to make better decisions about

what they eat and understand the consequences of poor dietary habits.
Inference Question:
Does the author believe fast food should be completely banned?
Justification Question:
Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer? Use
details from the text to support your response.
Writing Test 3: Business – "Entrepreneurship Is the Key to Economic Growth"
Part 1: Opinion Question
What is your opinion about the idea that "entrepreneurship is the key to economic growth"? Write at least two sentences expressing your viewpoint.
Part 2: Plan

Write a plan for an essay on the topic "Entrepreneurship Is the Key to Economic Growth." This is a plan only. You will write the full essay next.

Write about:

- The importance of new businesses in job creation.
- The role of innovation in business growth.
- How entrepreneurship helps solve social and economic problems.

Part 3: Essay

Write an essay on the topic "Entrepreneurship Is the Key to Economic Growth." Include information about:

- How entrepreneurs create jobs and drive the economy.
- Examples of successful businesses that started small.
- Why governments should support entrepreneurship.
 Write at least 200 words in paragraphs.

Test 3: Business – "Entrepreneurship Is the Key to Economic Growth" Reading Text for Inference & Justification:

Entrepreneurship has long been recognized as a driving force of economic development. Entrepreneurs are individuals who create new businesses, often starting with limited resources and a unique idea. Their ventures not only provide new products and services but also create jobs and stimulate innovation. From local coffee shops to international tech companies, entrepreneurship fuels progress and problem-solving.

One major benefit of entrepreneurship is job creation. Startups hire local talent and support other businesses, such as suppliers and distributors. As these companies grow, they generate income that boosts the local economy. Innovation is another key benefit. Entrepreneurs often develop creative solutions to existing problems, improving efficiency and offering new value to society. For example, mobile banking services have brought financial access to millions of people in rural areas.

Governments have an important role to play in supporting entrepreneurship. This includes offering access to funding, reducing bureaucratic obstacles, and providing training programs. However, many believe that empowering entrepreneurs directly has a greater long-term impact on economic growth than government spending alone. Government investments can be slow, and they often lack the innovation and adaptability of the private sector.

Entrepreneurship also promotes independence and resilience. People who start their own businesses often do so to gain freedom and control over their futures. In return, they help reduce unemployment, improve social services, and increase overall wealth. Supporting entrepreneurship is not just an economic decision—it is a strategy for building a stronger, more innovative society.

Inference Question:		
Does the author believe entrepreneurship is more effective than government spending in driving economic growth?		
Justification Question:		
Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer? Use details from the text to support your response.		

Model Answers

Test 1: Entertainment

Opinion:

Yes, I believe streaming is replacing traditional TV. It's easier to watch shows on demand and without ads.

Plan:

- Streaming is more flexible (watch anytime, pause, skip).
- People watch on phones and laptops instead of TVs.
- TV channels lose viewers and advertisers move to online platforms.

Essay:

In recent years, streaming platforms like Netflix, YouTube, and Disney+have become the main source of entertainment for many people. They offer convenience and flexibility, allowing viewers to watch shows and movies whenever they want. Unlike traditional TV, which follows a fixed schedule, streaming puts the viewer in control.

Because of this flexibility, more people prefer using their phones, tablets, or laptops to watch content. Binge-watching has become common, and people now spend less time waiting for shows to air. As a result, traditional TV channels are losing audiences, especially among younger generations.

Advertisers have also noticed this change. Many now spend more on digital ads than on TV commercials. This shift affects the entire TV industry, which must adapt or risk becoming outdated.

In conclusion, streaming platforms are rapidly replacing traditional TV because they offer more convenience and fit better into modern lifestyles.

Inference Answer:

Yes, the author believes traditional TV may disappear in the future.

Justification Answer:

The essay states that streaming is replacing TV and that channels are "losing audiences." It also mentions that the industry "must adapt or

risk becoming outdated," showing that the author sees streaming as the future.

Test 2: Food and Drink

Opinion:

Yes, I agree that fast food is harmful. It contains too much fat, sugar, and salt, which are bad for our health.

Plan:

- Fast food can cause obesity and heart disease.
- People eat it because it's cheap and quick.
- We should choose home-cooked meals or healthier options.

Essay:

Fast food is very popular around the world, but it can have serious health effects. Many fast food items are high in fat, salt, and sugar. Eating them regularly can lead to problems like obesity, diabetes, and heart disease. These are some of the most dangerous health issues in modern society.

People still eat fast food because it is convenient and affordable. For busy workers and students, it saves time. Some people may not have access to healthy food or know how to cook. However, eating fast food too often can lead to long-term health problems.

To reduce the risk, people should try to prepare meals at home with fresh ingredients. Schools and governments can also educate the public about nutrition and encourage restaurants to offer healthier menu items.

In conclusion, fast food can harm our health, but we can make better choices. A balanced diet and awareness are the keys to staying healthy.

Inference Answer:

No, the author does not believe fast food should be completely banned.

Justification Answer:

The author suggests reducing fast food consumption, not banning it. They write that people should "choose home-cooked meals" and that restaurants should "offer healthier options," showing a balanced approach rather than a total ban.

Test 3: Business

Opinion:

Yes, I think entrepreneurship is very important for economic growth. It creates jobs and brings new ideas to the market.

Plan:

- Entrepreneurs start companies and hire workers.
- Innovation leads to better products and services.
- Helps solve local problems and encourages economic independence.

Essay:

Entrepreneurship plays a major role in economic development. Entrepreneurs start new businesses that create jobs and boost income in local communities. When people work, they earn money, which they spend on other businesses, helping the economy grow.

Many large companies today started as small businesses. For example, Apple and Amazon began with only a few employees but are now global leaders. These success stories show how entrepreneurship leads to innovation and opportunity.

In addition to job creation, entrepreneurs solve real-life problems. For instance, a business might offer clean water solutions, renewable

energy, or better education tools. These services not only help people but also improve the quality of life and attract investment.

Governments should support entrepreneurs by offering training, funding, and easier regulations. This support helps young people turn their ideas into businesses, which strengthens the economy over time.

In conclusion, entrepreneurship is a powerful engine for economic growth. It creates jobs, solves problems, and brings innovation that benefits society.

Inference Answer:

Yes, the author believes entrepreneurship is more important than government spending.

Justification Answer:

The essay focuses on how entrepreneurs "create jobs" and "solve reallife problems." While the government is mentioned as a supporter, the author emphasizes that business leaders drive the economy, showing they view entrepreneurship as more essential.

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